

配置IPsec隧道 — 思科路由器到檢查點防火牆4.1

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簡介

本文檔演示如何使用預共用金鑰形成IPsec隧道以加入兩個專用網路：Cisco路由器內部的192.168.1.x專用網路和Checkpoint防火牆內部的10.32.50.x專用網路。

必要條件

需求

此示例配置假定在開始配置之前，從路由器內部和檢查點內部到Internet（此處由172.18.124.x網路表示）的流量會流動。

採用元件

本文中的資訊係根據以下軟體和硬體版本：

- 思科3600路由器
- Cisco IOS®軟體(C3640-JO3S56I-M)，版本12.1(5)T，版本軟體(fc1)
- 檢查點防火牆4.1

本文中的資訊是根據特定實驗室環境內的裝置所建立。文中使用到的所有裝置皆從已清除（預設）的組態來啟動。如果您的網路正在作用，請確保您已瞭解任何指令可能造成的影響。

慣例

如需文件慣例的詳細資訊，請參閱[思科技術提示慣例](#)。

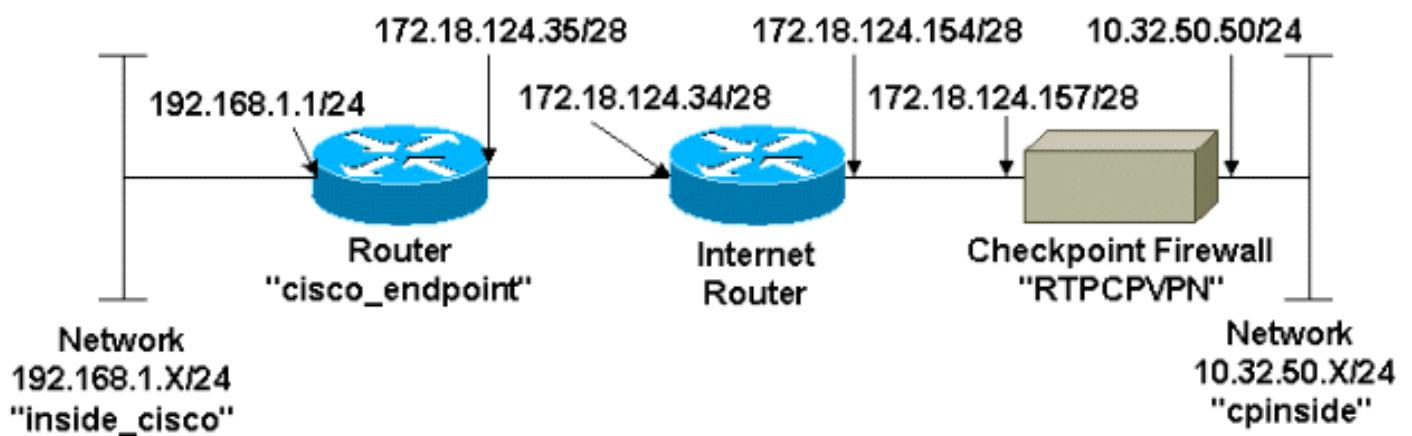
設定

本節提供用於設定本文件中所述功能的資訊。

註：使用[Command Lookup Tool](#)(僅限註冊客戶)查詢有關本文檔中使用的命令的更多資訊。

網路圖表

本檔案會使用以下網路設定：



組態

本檔案會使用這些設定。

- [路由器配置](#)
- [檢查點防火牆配置](#)

路由器配置

Cisco 3600路由器配置

```
Current configuration : 1608 bytes
!
version 12.1
no service single-slot-reload-enable
service timestamps debug uptime
service timestamps log uptime
no service password-encryption
!
hostname cisco_endpoint
!
logging rate-limit console 10 except errors
!
ip subnet-zero
!
no ip finger
```

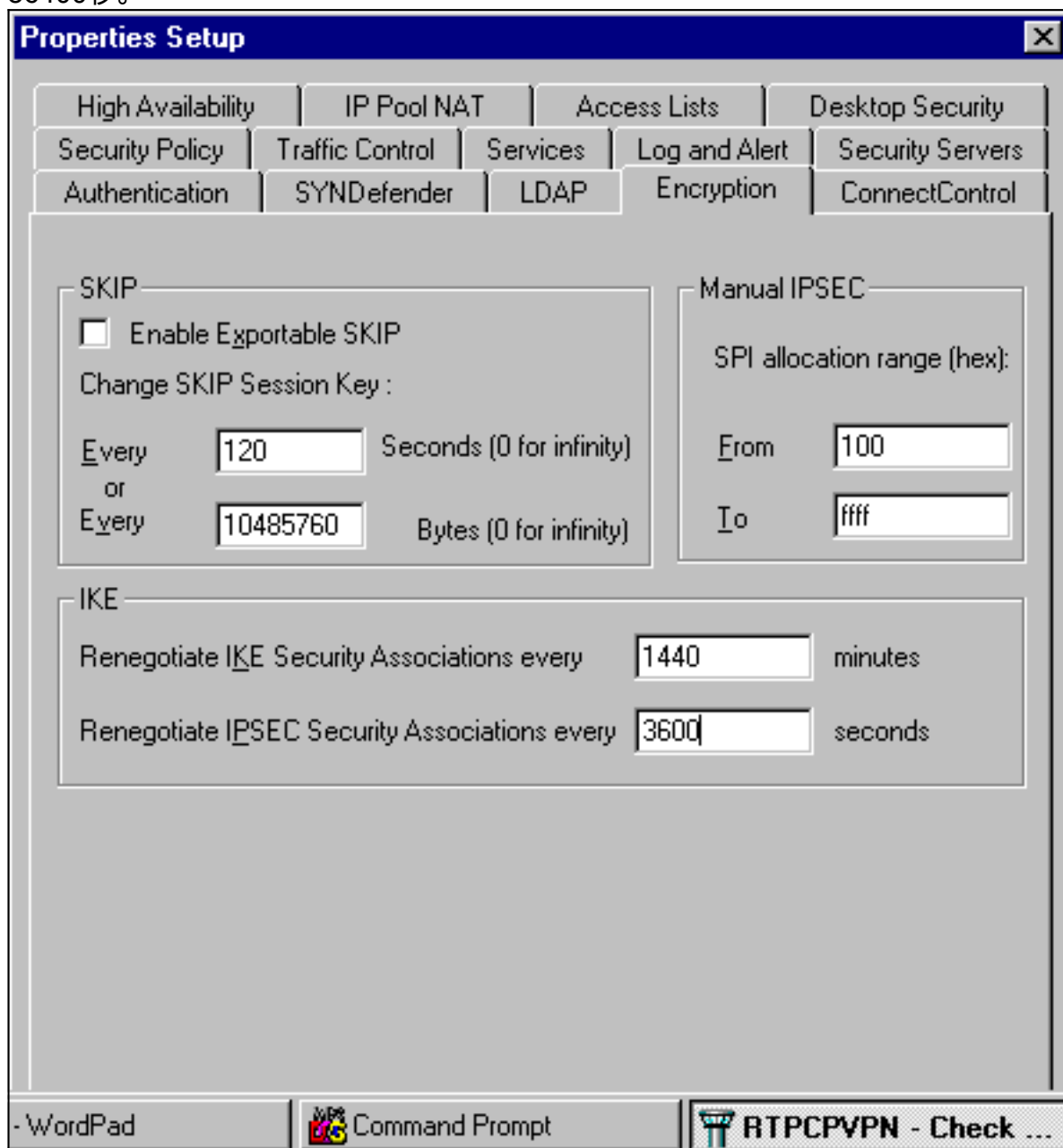
```
!  
ip audit notify log  
ip audit po max-events 100  
!  
!--- Internet Key Exchange (IKE) configuration crypto  
isakmp policy 1  
authentication pre-share  
crypto isakmp key ciscorules address 172.18.124.157  
!  
!--- IPsec configuration crypto ipsec transform-set  
rtpset esp-des esp-sha-hmac  
!  
crypto map rtp 1 ipsec-isakmp  
set peer 172.18.124.157  
set transform-set rtpset  
match address 115  
!  
call rsvp-sync  
cns event-service server  
!  
controller T1 1/0  
!  
controller T1 1/1  
!  
interface Ethernet0/0  
ip address 172.18.124.35 255.255.255.240  
ip nat outside  
no ip mroute-cache  
half-duplex  
crypto map rtp  
!  
interface Ethernet0/1  
ip address 192.168.1.1 255.255.255.0  
ip nat inside  
half-duplex  
!  
interface FastEthernet1/0  
no ip address  
shutdown  
duplex auto  
speed auto  
!  
ip kerberos source-interface any  
ip nat pool INTERNET 172.18.124.36 172.18.124.36 netmask  
255.255.255.240  
ip nat inside source route-map nonat pool INTERNET  
ip classless  
ip route 0.0.0.0 0.0.0.0 172.18.124.34  
no ip http server  
!  
access-list 101 deny ip 192.168.1.0 0.0.0.255 10.32.50.0  
0.0.0.255  
access-list 101 permit ip 192.168.1.0 0.0.0.255 any  
access-list 115 permit ip 192.168.1.0 0.0.0.255  
10.32.50.0 0.0.0.255  
access-list 115 deny ip 192.168.1.0 0.0.0.255 any  
route-map nonat permit 10  
match ip address 101  
!  
dial-peer cor custom  
!  
line con 0  
transport input none  
line aux 0
```

```
line vty 0 4
login
!
end
```

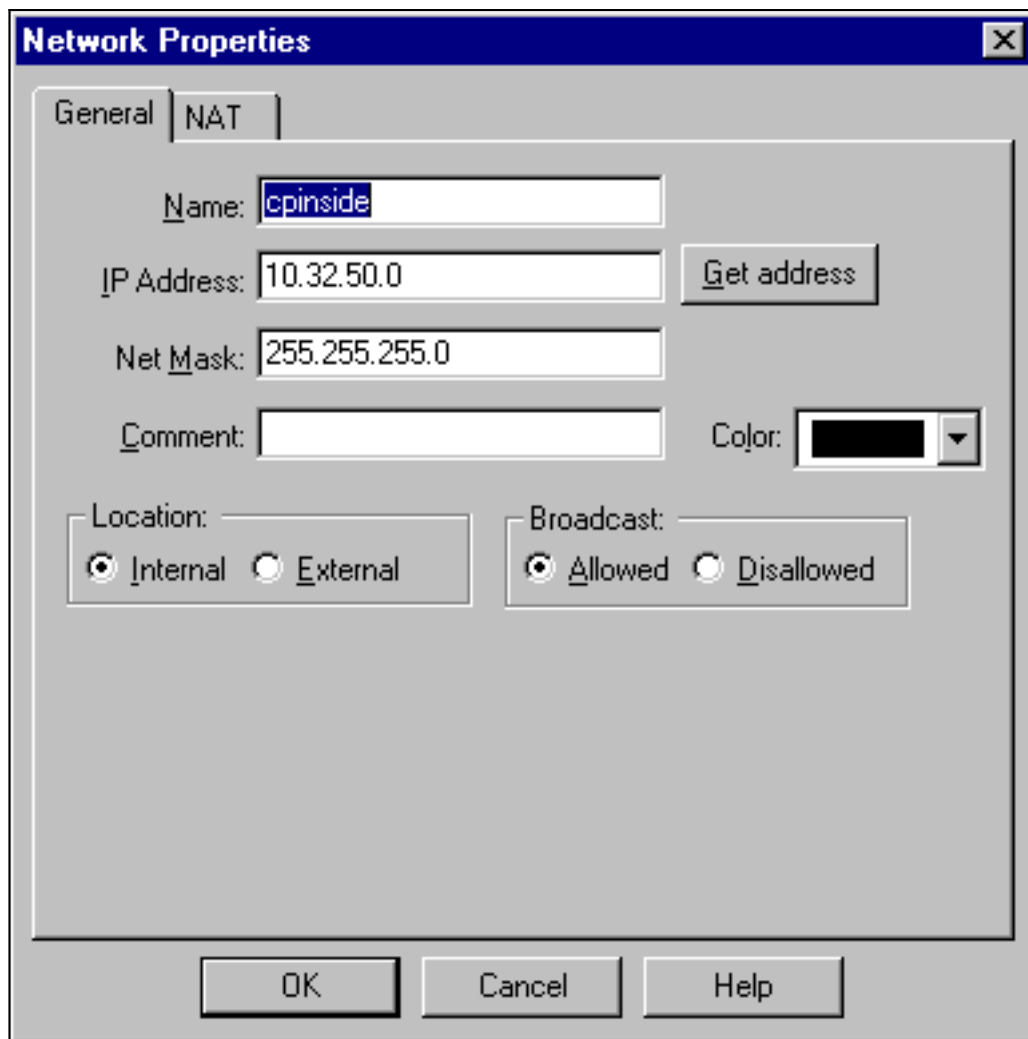
檢查點防火牆配置

完成以下步驟以配置檢查點防火牆。

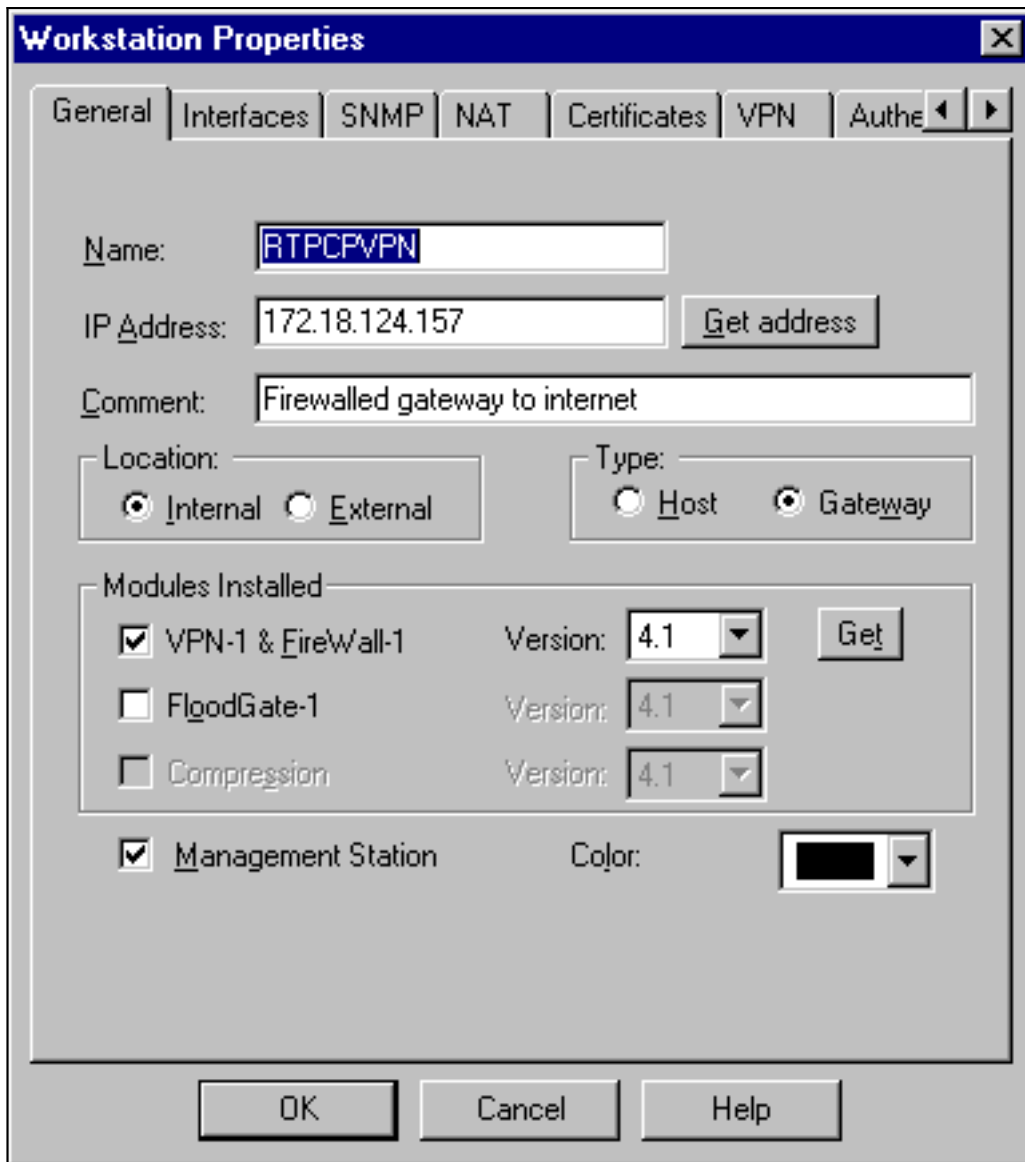
1. 由於IKE和IPsec的預設生存時間在供應商之間不同，因此選擇**Properties > Encryption**將檢查點生存時間設定為與Cisco預設值一致。Cisco預設IKE生存時間為86400秒（= 1440分鐘），可通過以下命令進行修改：**crypto isakmp policy #生存期編號**可配置的Cisco IKE生命週期為60-86400秒。Cisco預設IPsec生存時間為3600秒，可以通過**crypto ipsec security-association lifetime seconds #命令**對其進行修改。可配置的Cisco IPsec生命週期為120-86400秒。



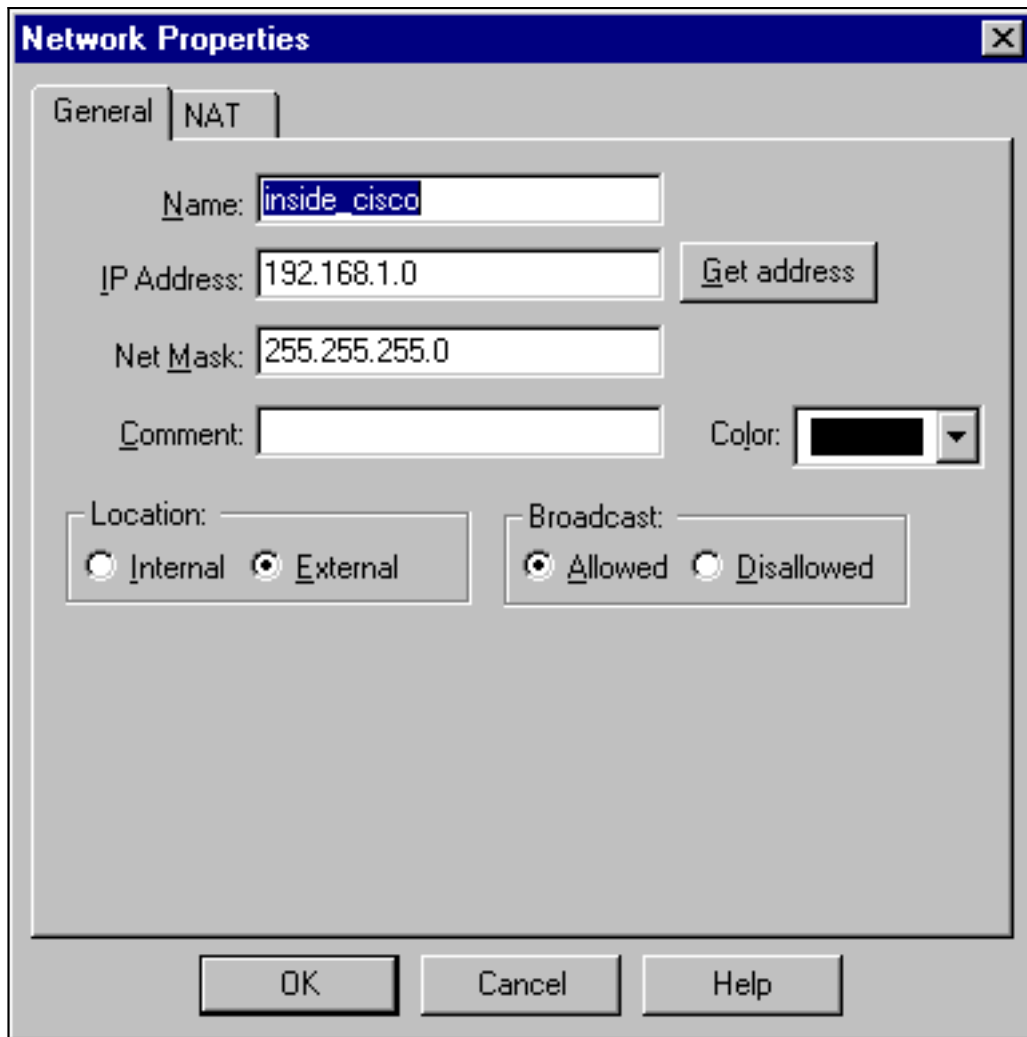
2. 選擇**Manage > Network objects > New (或Edit) > Network**，為檢查點後面的內部網路（稱為「cpinside」）配置對象。這應與Cisco **access-list 115 permit ip 192.168.1.0 0.0.0.255 10.32.50.0 0.0.0.255**命令中的目的地（第二個）網路相符。在Location下選擇**Internal**。



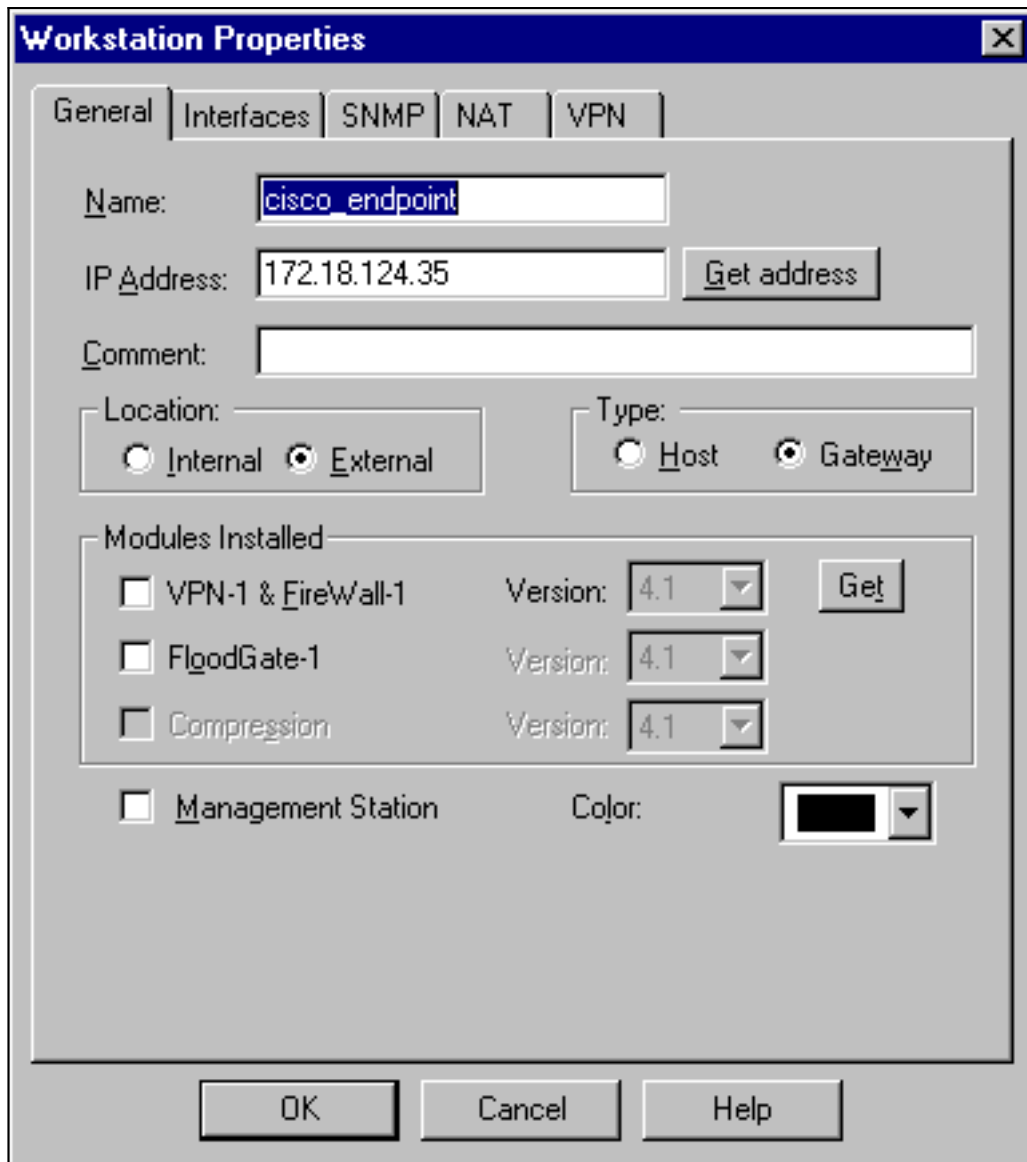
3. 選擇 **Manage > Network objects > Edit**，編輯思科路由器在 `set peer 172.18.124.157` 命令中指向的 RTPCPVPN 檢查點（網關）端點的對象。在 Location 下選擇 **Internal**。對於 Type，選擇 **Gateway**。在 Modules Installed 下，選中 **VPN-1 & FireWall-1** 覈取方塊，同時選中 **Management Station** 覈取方塊



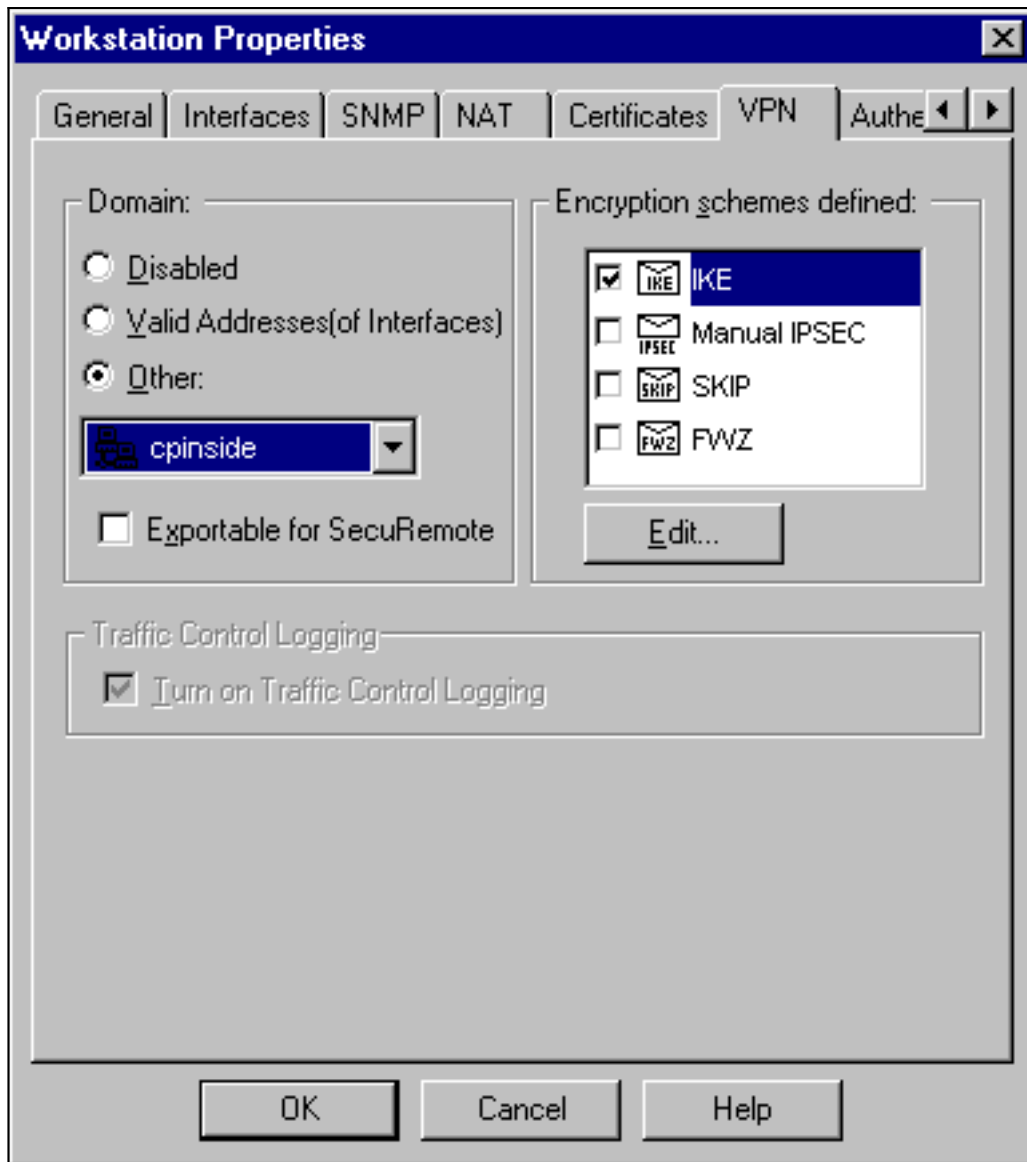
4. 選擇 **Manage > Network objects > New > Network**，為Cisco路由器後面的外部網路（稱為「inside_cisco」）配置對象。這應與Cisco `access-list 115 permit ip 192.168.1.0 0.0.0.255 10.32.50.0 0.0.0.255`命令中的來源（第一個）網路相符。在Location下選擇**External**。



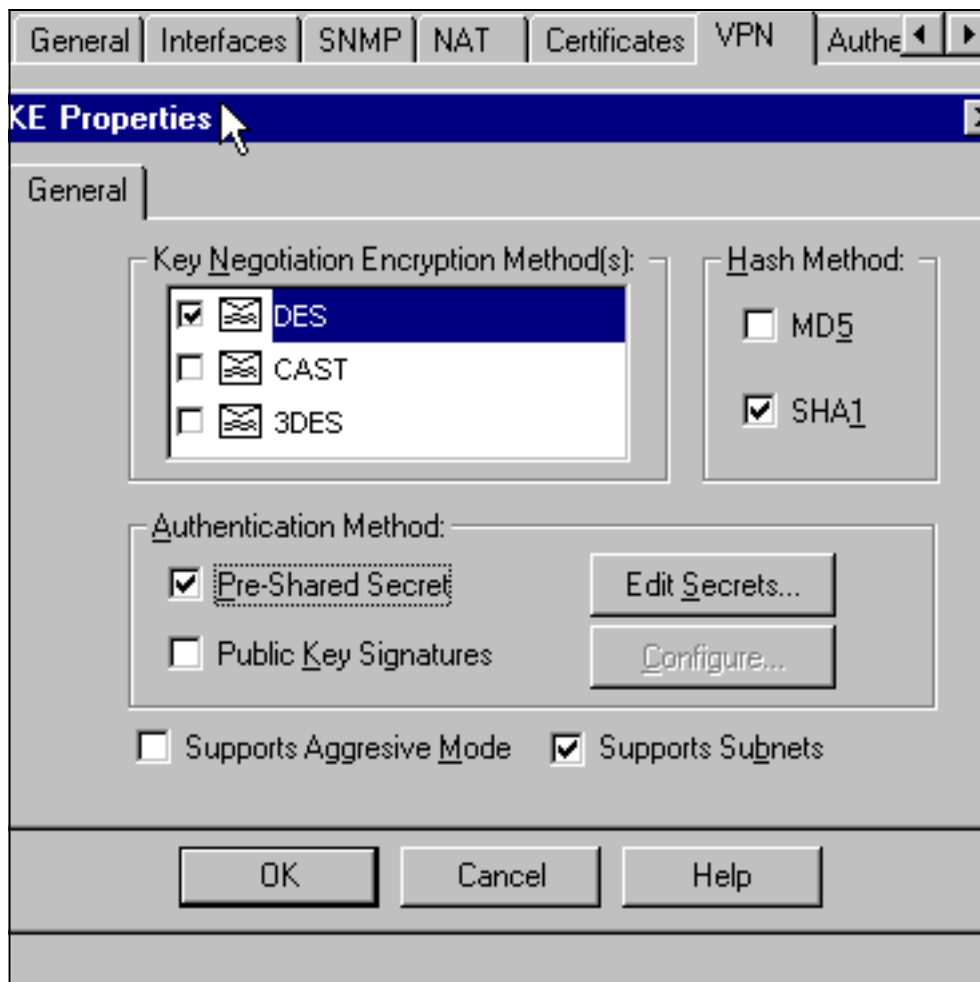
5. 選擇 **Manage > Network objects > New > Workstation**，為外部Cisco路由器網關（稱為「cisco_endpoint」）新增對象。這是應用 `crypto map name` 命令的Cisco介面。在Location下選擇 **External**。對於Type，選擇 **Gateway**。注意：不要選中VPN-1/FireWall-1覈取方塊。



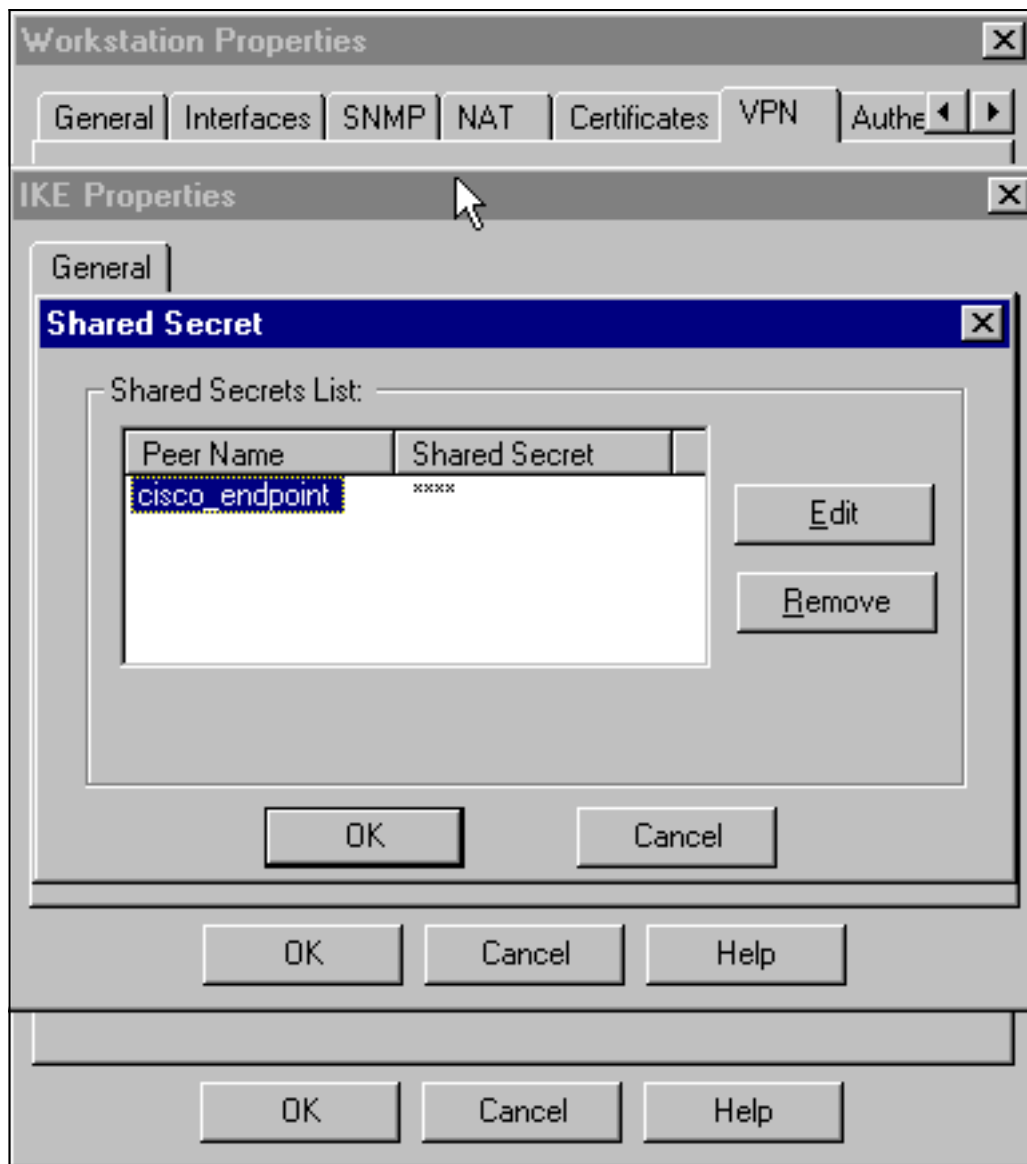
6. 選擇 **Manage > Network objects > Edit** 以編輯檢查點網關端點 (稱為「RTPCPVPN」) VPN 頁籤。在域下，選擇 **其他**，然後從下拉選單中選擇檢查點網路 (稱為「cpinside」) 內部。在 Encryption schemes defined 下，選擇 **IKE**，然後按一下 **Edit**。



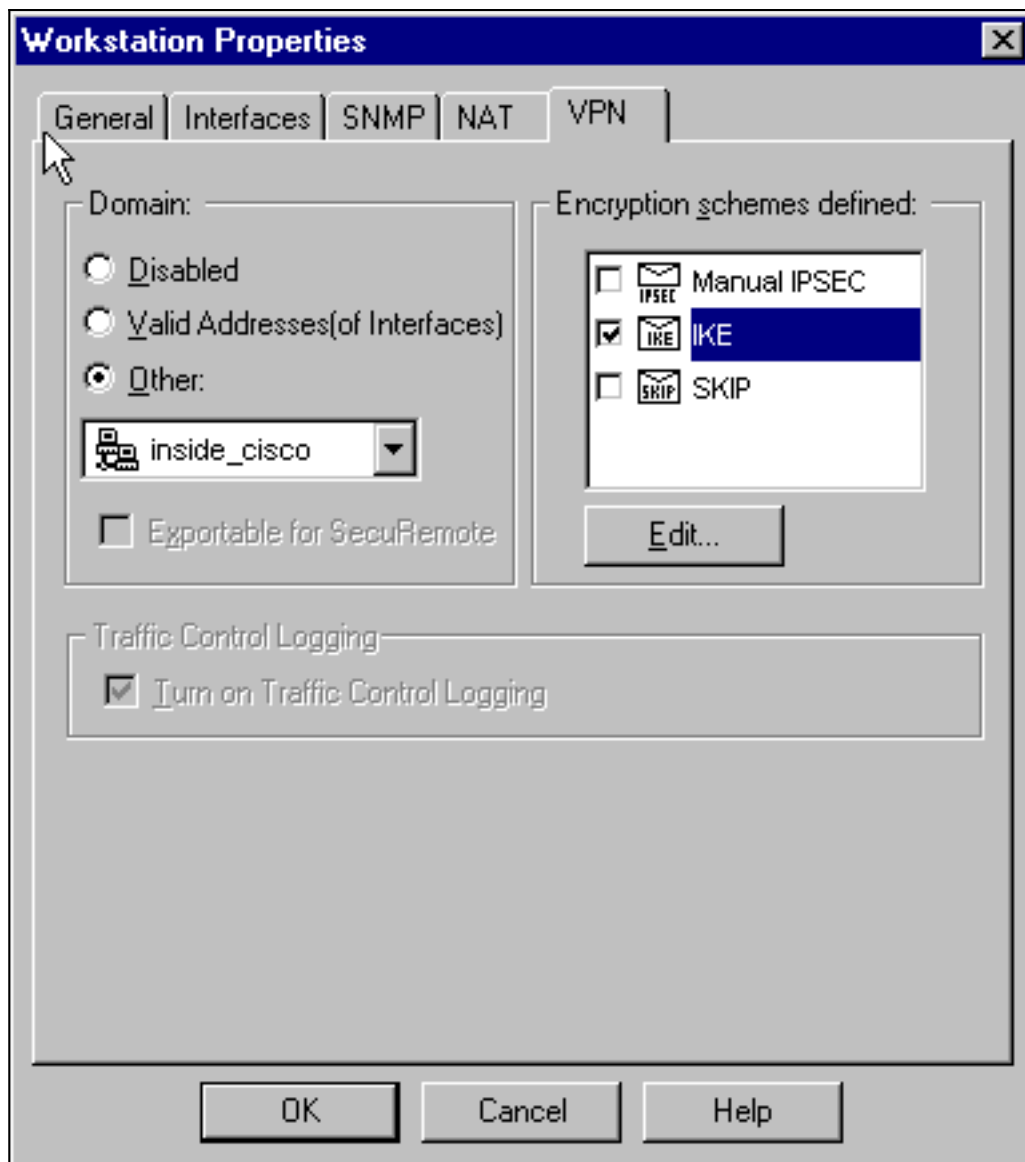
7. 更改DES加密的IKE屬性以同意以下命令：`crypto isakmp policy #加密des`注意：DES加密是預設加密，因此在Cisco配置中不可見。
8. 將IKE屬性更改為SHA1雜湊，以同意以下命令：`crypto isakmp policy #hash sha`注意：SHA雜湊演算法是預設演算法，因此在Cisco配置中不可見。更改以下設定：取消選擇**Aggressive Mode**。選中**Supports Subnets**。在Authentication Method下檢查**Pre-Shared Secret**。這符合以下命令：`crypto isakmp policy #身份驗證預共用`



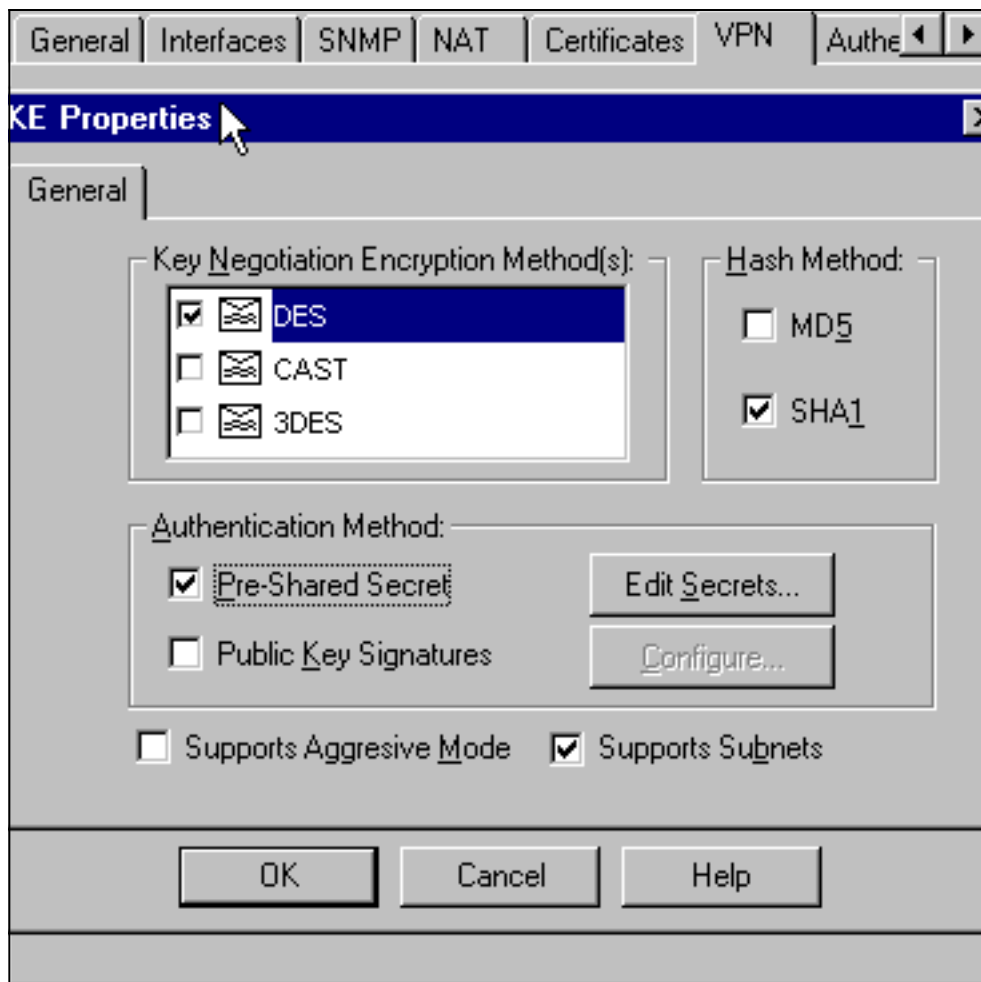
9. 按一下**Edit Secrets**以設定預共用金鑰，以與Cisco `crypto isakmp key key address` 命令一致



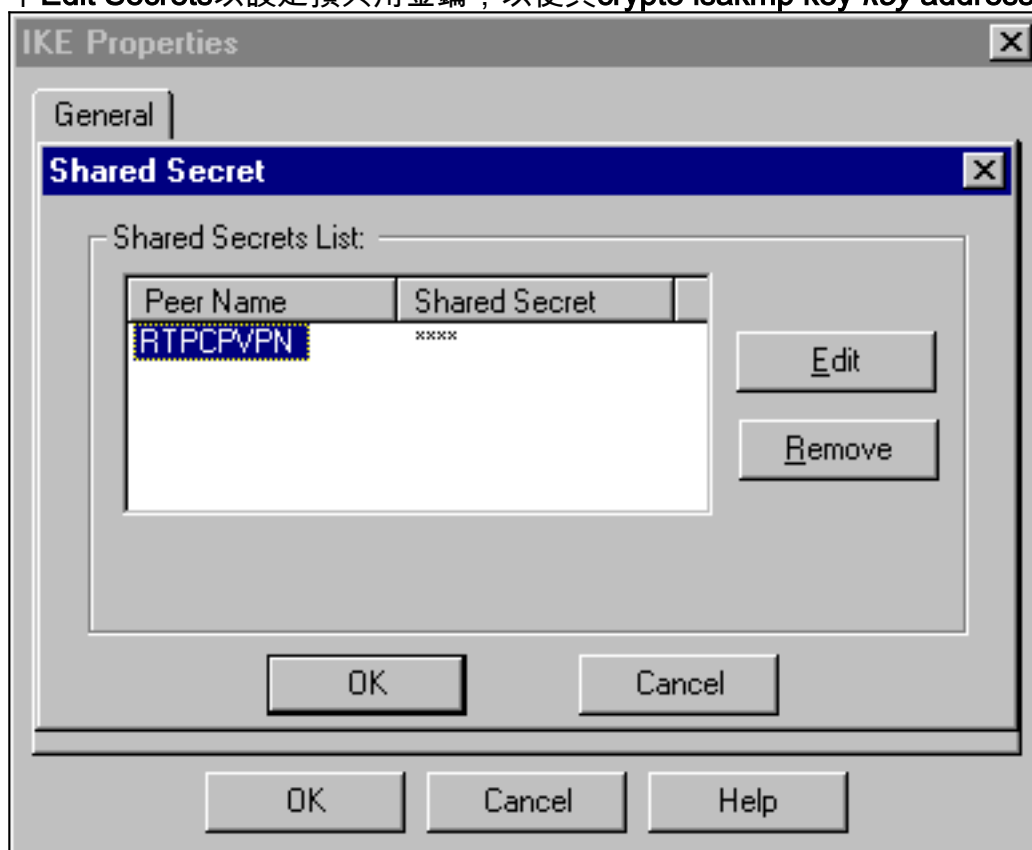
10. 選擇 **Manage > Network objects > Edit** 以編輯「cisco_endpoint」VPN 頁籤。在域下，選擇 **Other**，然後選擇思科網路內部（稱為「inside_cisco」）。在 Encryption schemes defined 下，選擇 **IKE**，然後按一下 **Edit**。



11. 更改IKE屬性DES加密以同意以下命令：`crypto isakmp policy #加密des`注意：DES加密是預設加密，因此在Cisco配置中不可見。
12. 將IKE屬性更改為SHA1雜湊，以同意以下命令：`crypto isakmp policy #hash sha`注意：SHA雜湊演算法是預設演算法，因此在Cisco配置中不可見。更改以下設定：取消選擇 **Aggressive Mode**。選中 **Supports Subnets**。在Authentication Method下檢查 **Pre-Shared Secret**。這符合以下命令：`crypto isakmp policy #身份驗證預共用`

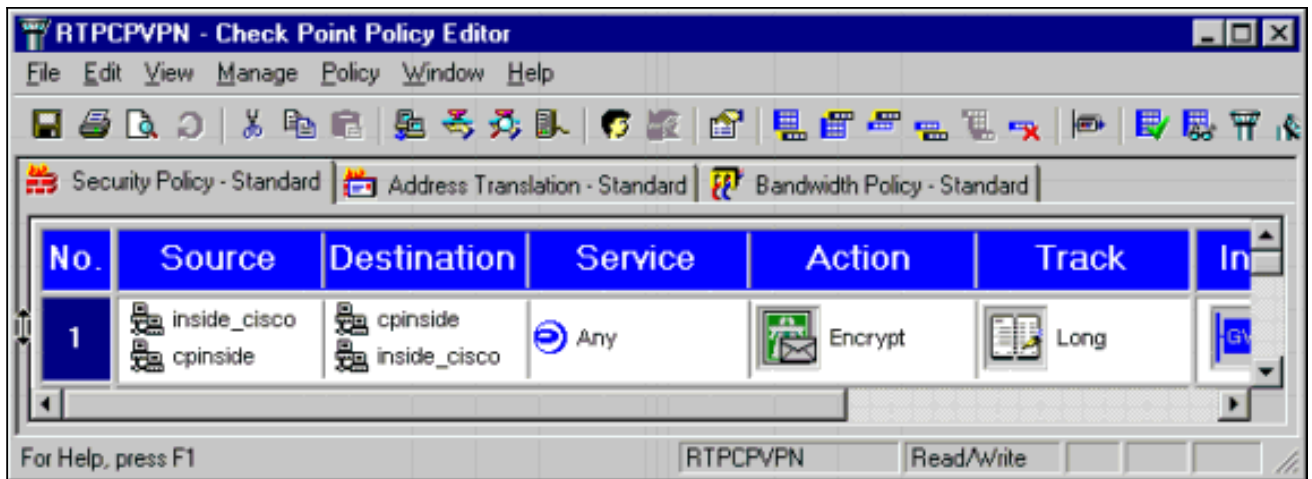


13. 按一下**Edit Secrets**以設定預共用金鑰，以便與**crypto isakmp key key address** Cisco命令一

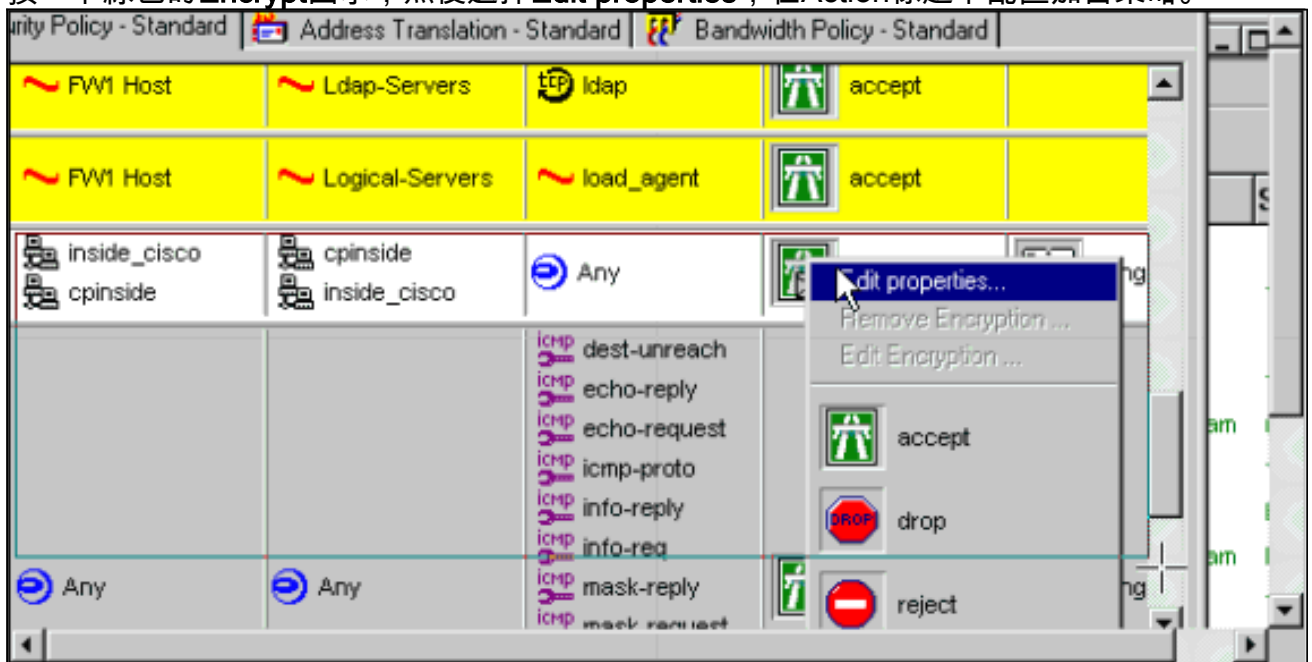


致。

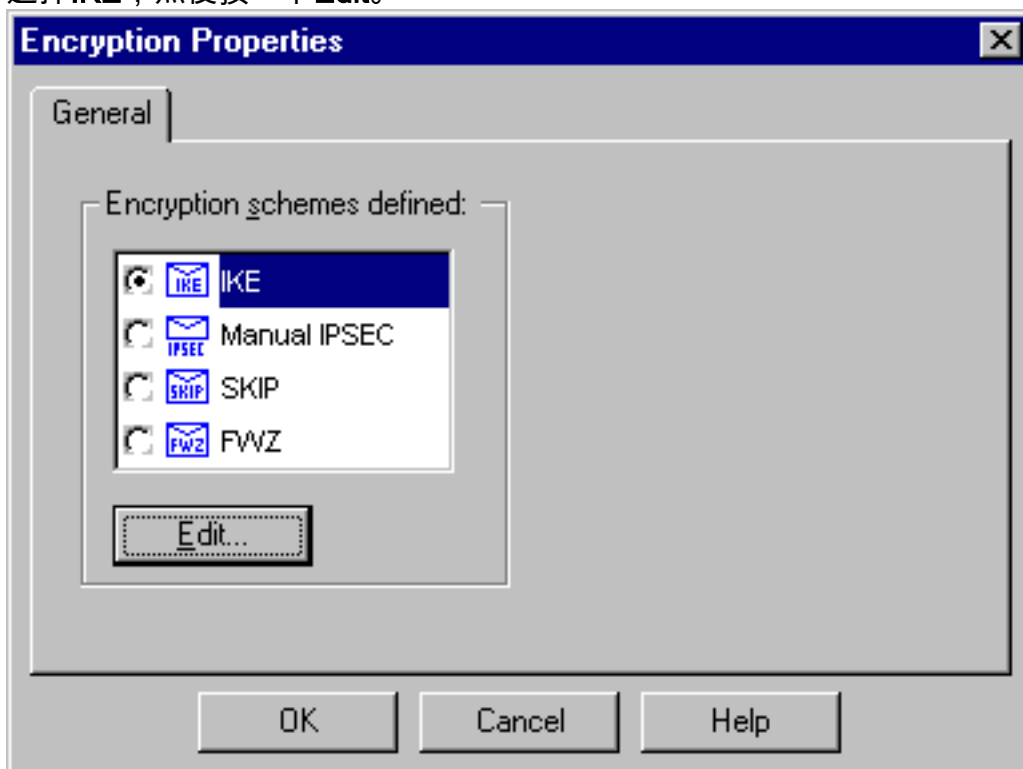
14. 在「策略編輯器」視窗中，插入一條規則，其中源和目標都為「inside_cisco」和「cpinside」（雙向）。Set **Service=Any**、**Action=Encrypt**和**Track=Long**。



15. 按一下綠色的Encrypt圖示，然後選擇Edit properties，在Action標題下配置加密策略。

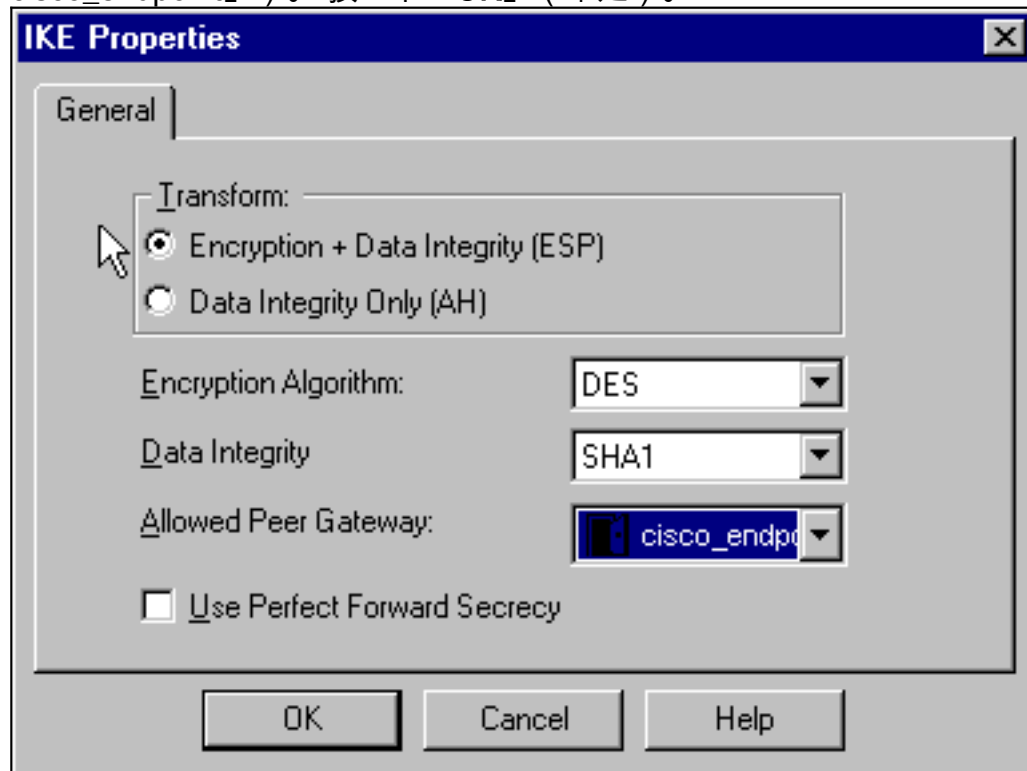


16. 選擇IKE，然後按一下Edit。



17. 在「IKE屬性」視窗中，更改這些屬性，以與crypto ipsec transform-set rtset esp-des esp-

sha-hmac 命令中的Cisco IPsec轉換一致：在「轉換」下，選擇**加密+資料完整性(ESP)**。加密演算法應為**DES**，資料完整性應為**SHA1**，而允許的對等網關應為外部路由器網關（稱為「cisco_endpoint」）。按一下「OK」（確定）。



18. 配置檢查點後，在Checkpoint選單中選擇**Policy > Install**以使更改生效。

驗證

本節提供的資訊可用於確認您的組態是否正常運作。

[輸出直譯器工具](#) (僅供已註冊客戶使用) (OIT) 支援某些show命令。使用OIT檢視show命令輸出的分析。

- `show crypto isakmp sa` — 檢視對等體上的所有當前IKE安全關聯(SA)。
- `show crypto ipsec sa` — 檢視當前SA使用的設定。

疑難排解

本節提供的資訊可用於對組態進行疑難排解。

疑難排解指令

附註：使用 `debug` 指令之前，請先參閱[有關 Debug 指令的重要資訊](#)。

- `debug crypto engine` — 顯示有關執行加密和解密的加密引擎的調試消息。
- `debug crypto isakmp` — 顯示有關IKE事件的消息。
- `debug crypto ipsec` — 顯示IPsec事件。
- `clear crypto isakmp` — 清除所有活動的IKE連線。
- `clear crypto sa` — 清除所有IPsec SA。

網路摘要

當在檢查點上的加密域中配置多個相鄰的內部網路時，裝置可能會根據感興趣的流量自動彙總這些網路。如果路由器未配置為匹配，通道可能會失敗。例如，如果將10.0.0.0 /24和10.0.1.0 /24的內部網路配置為包括在隧道中，則它們可能會總結為10.0.0.0 /23。

檢查點

由於在Policy Editor (策略編輯器) 視窗中將Tracking (跟蹤) 設定為Long (長) ，因此被拒絕的流量應在日誌檢視器中顯示為紅色。可以使用以下命令獲取更多詳細調試：

```
C:\WINNT\FW1\4.1\fwstop  
C:\WINNT\FW1\4.1\fw d -d
```

在另一視窗中：

```
C:\WINNT\FW1\4.1\fwstart
```

注意：這是一個Microsoft Windows NT安裝。

發出以下命令以清除檢查點上的SA:

```
fw tab -t IKE_SA_table -x  
fw tab -t ISAKMP_ESP_table -x  
fw tab -t inbound_SPI -x  
fw tab -t ISAKMP_AH_table -x
```

在「Are you sure? (是否確定?)」處回答yes提示。

調試輸出示例

```
Configuration register is 0x2102
```

```
cisco_endpoint#debug crypto isakmp
```

```
Crypto ISAKMP debugging is on
```

```
cisco_endpoint#debug crypto isakmp
```

```
Crypto IPSEC debugging is on
```

```
cisco_endpoint#debug crypto engine
```

```
Crypto Engine debugging is on
```

```
cisco_endpoint#
```

```
20:54:06: IPSEC(sa_request): ,
```

```
  (key eng. msg.) src= 172.18.124.35, dest= 172.18.124.157,  
  src_proxy= 192.168.1.0/255.255.255.0/0/0 (type=4),  
  dest_proxy= 10.32.50.0/255.255.255.0/0/0 (type=4),  
  protocol= ESP, transform= esp-des esp-sha-hmac ,  
  lifedur= 3600s and 4608000kb,  
  spi= 0xA29984CA(2727969994), conn_id= 0, keysize= 0, flags= 0x4004
```

```
20:54:06: ISAKMP: received ke message (1/1)
```

```
20:54:06: ISAKMP: local port 500, remote port 500
```

```
20:54:06: ISAKMP (0:1): beginning Main Mode exchange
```

```
20:54:06: ISAKMP (0:1): sending packet to 172.18.124.157 (I) MM_NO_STATE
```

```
20:54:06: ISAKMP (0:1): received packet from 172.18.124.157 (I) MM_NO_STATE
```

```
20:54:06: ISAKMP (0:1): processing SA payload. message ID = 0
```

```
20:54:06: ISAKMP (0:1): found peer pre-shared key matching 172.18.124.157
```

```
20:54:06: ISAKMP (0:1): Checking ISAKMP transform 1 against priority 1 policy
```

```
20:54:06: ISAKMP:          encryption DES-CBC
```


20:54:06: ISAKMP: hash SHA
20:54:06: ISAKMP: default group 1
20:54:06: ISAKMP: auth pre-share
20:54:06: ISAKMP (0:1): atts are acceptable. Next payload is 0
20:54:06: CryptoEngine0: generate alg parameter
20:54:06: CRYPTO_ENGINE: Dh phase 1 status: 0
20:54:06: CRYPTO_ENGINE: Dh phase 1 status: 0
20:54:06: ISAKMP (0:1): SA is doing pre-shared key authentication
using id type ID_IPV4_ADDR
20:54:06: ISAKMP (0:1): sending packet to 172.18.124.157 (I) MM_SA_SETUP
20:54:06: ISAKMP (0:1): received packet from 172.18.124.157 (I) MM_SA_SETUP
20:54:06: ISAKMP (0:1): processing KE payload. message ID = 0
20:54:06: CryptoEngine0: generate alg parameter
20:54:06: ISAKMP (0:1): processing NONCE payload. message ID = 0
20:54:06: ISAKMP (0:1): found peer pre-shared key matching 172.18.124.157
20:54:06: CryptoEngine0: create ISAKMP SKEYID for conn id 1
20:54:06: ISAKMP (0:1): SKEYID state generated
20:54:06: ISAKMP (1): ID payload
next-payload : 8
type : 1
protocol : 17
port : 500
length : 8
20:54:06: ISAKMP (1): Total payload length: 12
20:54:06: CryptoEngine0: generate hmac context for conn id 1
20:54:06: ISAKMP (0:1): sending packet to 172.18.124.157 (I) MM_KEY_EXCH
20:54:06: ISAKMP (0:1): received packet from 172.18.124.157 (I) MM_KEY_EXCH
20:54:06: ISAKMP (0:1): processing ID payload. message ID = 0
20:54:06: ISAKMP (0:1): processing HASH payload. message ID = 0
20:54:06: CryptoEngine0: generate hmac context for conn id 1
20:54:06: ISAKMP (0:1): SA has been authenticated with 172.18.124.157
20:54:06: ISAKMP (0:1): beginning Quick Mode exchange, M-ID of 1855173267
20:54:06: CryptoEngine0: generate hmac context for conn id 1
20:54:06: ISAKMP (0:1): sending packet to 172.18.124.157 (I) QM_IDLE
20:54:06: CryptoEngine0: clear dh number for conn id 1
20:54:06: ISAKMP (0:1): received packet from 172.18.124.157 (I) QM_IDLE
20:54:06: CryptoEngine0: generate hmac context for conn id 1
20:54:06: ISAKMP (0:1): processing HASH payload. message ID = 1855173267
20:54:06: ISAKMP (0:1): processing SA payload. message ID = 1855173267
20:54:06: ISAKMP (0:1): Checking IPsec proposal 1
20:54:06: ISAKMP: transform 1, ESP_DES
20:54:06: ISAKMP: attributes in transform:
20:54:06: ISAKMP: encaps is 1
20:54:06: ISAKMP: SA life type in seconds
20:54:06: ISAKMP: SA life duration (basic) of 3600
20:54:06: ISAKMP: SA life type in kilobytes
20:54:06: ISAKMP: SA life duration (VPI) of 0x0 0x46 0x50 0x0
20:54:06: ISAKMP: authenticator is HMAC-SHA
20:54:06: validate proposal 0
20:54:06: ISAKMP (0:1): atts are acceptable.
20:54:06: IPSEC(validate_proposal_request): proposal part #1,
(key eng. msg.) dest= 172.18.124.157, src= 172.18.124.35,
dest_proxy= 10.32.50.0/255.255.255.0/0/0 (type=4),
src_proxy= 192.168.1.0/255.255.255.0/0/0 (type=4),
protocol= ESP, transform= esp-des esp-sha-hmac ,
lifedur= 0s and 0kb,
spi= 0x0(0), conn_id= 0, keysize= 0, flags= 0x4
20:54:06: validate proposal request 0
20:54:06: ISAKMP (0:1): processing NONCE payload. message ID = 1855173267
20:54:06: ISAKMP (0:1): processing ID payload. message ID = 1855173267
20:54:06: ISAKMP (0:1): processing ID payload. message ID = 1855173267
20:54:06: CryptoEngine0: generate hmac context for conn id 1
20:54:06: ipsec allocate flow 0
20:54:06: ipsec allocate flow 0

```

20:54:06: ISAKMP (0:1): Creating IPsec SAs
20:54:06:      inbound SA from 172.18.124.157 to 172.18.124.35
      (proxy 10.32.50.0 to 192.168.1.0)
20:54:06:      has spi 0xA29984CA and conn_id 2000 and flags 4
20:54:06:      lifetime of 3600 seconds
20:54:06:      lifetime of 4608000 kilobytes
20:54:06:      outbound SA from 172.18.124.35 to 172.18.124.157
      (proxy 192.168.1.0 to 10.32.50.0)
20:54:06:      has spi 404516441 and conn_id 2001 and flags 4
20:54:06:      lifetime of 3600 seconds
20:54:06:      lifetime of 4608000 kilobytes
20:54:06: ISAKMP (0:1): sending packet to 172.18.124.157 (I) QM_IDLE
20:54:06: ISAKMP (0:1): deleting node 1855173267 error FALSE reason ""
20:54:06: IPSEC(key_engine): got a queue event...
20:54:06: IPSEC(initialize_sas): ,
      (key eng. msg.) dest= 172.18.124.35, src= 172.18.124.157,
      dest_proxy= 192.168.1.0/255.255.255.0/0/0 (type=4),
      src_proxy= 10.32.50.0/255.255.255.0/0/0 (type=4),
      protocol= ESP, transform= esp-des esp-sha-hmac ,
      lifedur= 3600s and 4608000kb,
      spi= 0xA29984CA(2727969994), conn_id= 2000, keysize= 0, flags= 0x4
20:54:06: IPSEC(initialize_sas): ,
      (key eng. msg.) src= 172.18.124.35, dest= 172.18.124.157,
      src_proxy= 192.168.1.0/255.255.255.0/0/0 (type=4),
      dest_proxy= 10.32.50.0/255.255.255.0/0/0 (type=4),
      protocol= ESP, transform= esp-des esp-sha-hmac ,
      lifedur= 3600s and 4608000kb,
      spi= 0x181C6E59(404516441), conn_id= 2001, keysize= 0, flags= 0x4
20:54:06: IPSEC(create_sa): sa created,
      (sa) sa_dest= 172.18.124.35, sa_prot= 50,
      sa_spi= 0xA29984CA(2727969994),
      sa_trans= esp-des esp-sha-hmac , sa_conn_id= 2000
20:54:06: IPSEC(create_sa): sa created,
      (sa) sa_dest= 172.18.124.157, sa_prot= 50,
      sa_spi= 0x181C6E59(404516441),
      sa_trans= esp-des esp-sha-hmac , sa_conn_id= 2001
cisco_endpoint#sho cry ips sa

interface: Ethernet0/0
      Crypto map tag: rtp, local addr. 172.18.124.35

local ident (addr/mask/prot/port): (192.168.1.0/255.255.255.0/0/0)
remote ident (addr/mask/prot/port): (10.32.50.0/255.255.255.0/0/0)
current_peer: 172.18.124.157
      PERMIT, flags={origin_is_acl,}
      #pkts encaps: 14, #pkts encrypt: 14, #pkts digest 14
      #pkts decaps: 14, #pkts decrypt: 14, #pkts verify 14
      #pkts compressed: 0, #pkts decompressed: 0
      #pkts not compressed: 0, #pkts compr. failed: 0,
      #pkts decompress failed: 0, #send errors 1, #recv errors 0

local crypto endpt.: 172.18.124.35, remote crypto endpt.: 172.18.124.157
path mtu 1500, media mtu 1500
current outbound spi: 181C6E59

inbound esp sas:
      spi: 0xA29984CA(2727969994)
      transform: esp-des esp-sha-hmac ,
      in use settings = {Tunnel, }
      slot: 0, conn id: 2000, flow_id: 1, crypto map: rtp
--More--      sa timing: remaining key lifetime (k/sec):
(4607998/3447)
      IV size: 8 bytes
      replay detection support: Y

```

inbound ah sas:

inbound pcp sas:

outbound esp sas:

```
spi: 0x181C6E59(404516441)
  transform: esp-des esp-sha-hmac ,
  in use settings = {Tunnel, }
  slot: 0, conn id: 2001, flow_id: 2, crypto map: rtp
  sa timing: remaining key lifetime (k/sec): (4607997/3447)
  IV size: 8 bytes
  replay detection support: Y
```

outbound ah sas:

outbound pcp sas:

```
cisco_endpoint#show crypto isakmp sa
      dst          src          state          conn-id  slot
172.18.124.157 172.18.124.35  QM_IDLE              1        0

cisco_endpoint#exit
```

相關資訊

- [IPSec 協商/IKE 通訊協定](#)
- [配置IPsec網路安全](#)
- [配置Internet金鑰交換安全協定](#)
- [技術支援與文件 - Cisco Systems](#)