

# 配置FND與SSM通訊的證書

## 目錄

[簡介](#)

[問題](#)

[解決方案](#)

## 簡介

本文說明如何正確設定Field Network Director(FND)與軟體安全模組(SSM)之間的通訊問題。

## 問題

自FND 4.4起，FND應用伺服器 and SSM服務之間的通訊需要相互身份驗證。

如果此相互身份驗證配置不正確或證書不匹配，則會拒絕從FND到SSM的連線。

如果日誌記錄設定為調試，可從server.log中看到這種情況，如下所示：

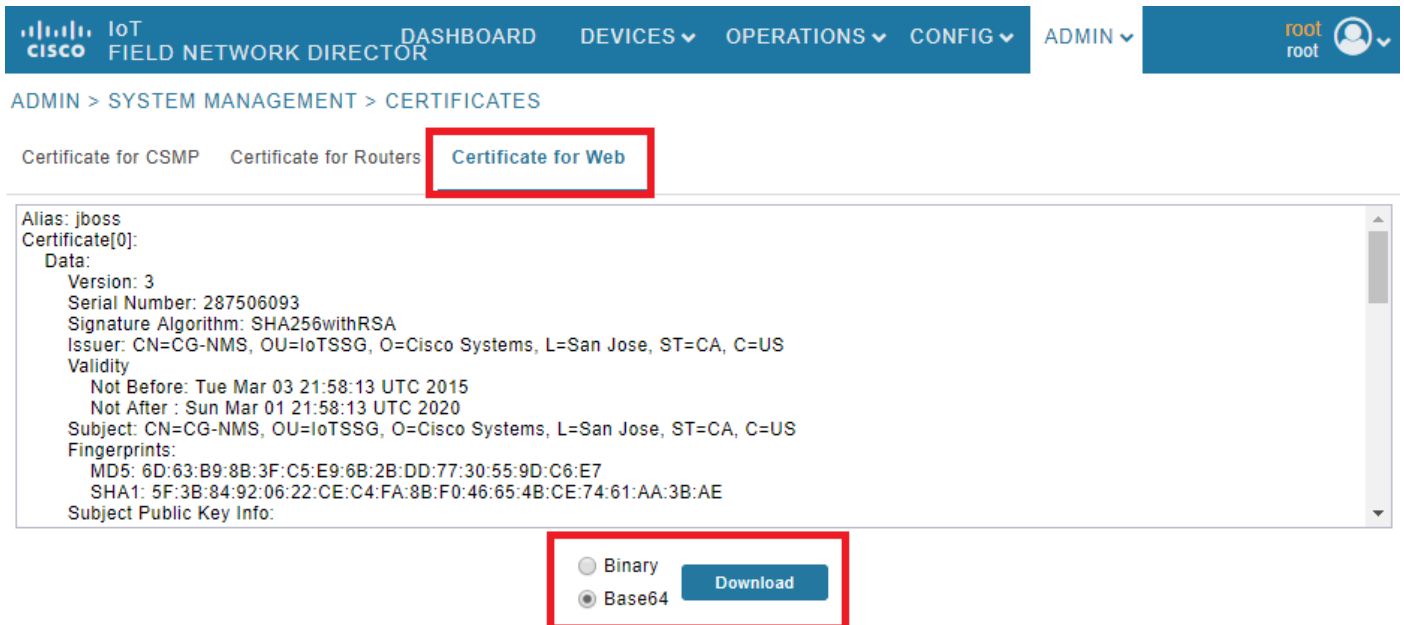
```
7645: SLC-FND: Jun 20 2019 13:22:49.929 +0000: %IOTFND-7-UNSPECIFIED:
%[ch=SSMClient][sev=DEBUG][tid=http-/0.0.0.0:443-5]: Sending request to SSM Server. Request
:https://127.0.0.1:8445/api/v0/ssmws/loadKeyStore.json
7646: SLC-FND: Jun 20 2019 13:22:49.930 +0000: %IOTFND-7-UNSPECIFIED:
%[ch=BasicClientConnectionManager][sev=DEBUG][tid=http-/0.0.0.0:443-5]: Get connection for route
{s}->https://127.0.0.1:8445
7647: SLC-FND: Jun 20 2019 13:22:49.931 +0000: %IOTFND-7-UNSPECIFIED:
%[ch=DefaultClientConnectionOperator][sev=DEBUG][tid=http-/0.0.0.0:443-5]: Connecting to
127.0.0.1:8445
7648: SLC-FND: Jun 20 2019 13:22:49.938 +0000: %IOTFND-7-UNSPECIFIED:
%[ch=DefaultClientConnection][sev=DEBUG][tid=http-/0.0.0.0:443-5]: Connection
org.apache.http.impl.conn.DefaultClientConnection@370804ff closed
7649: SLC-FND: Jun 20 2019 13:22:49.938 +0000: %IOTFND-7-UNSPECIFIED:
%[ch=DefaultClientConnection][sev=DEBUG][tid=http-/0.0.0.0:443-5]: Connection
org.apache.http.impl.conn.DefaultClientConnection@370804ff shut down
7650: SLC-FND: Jun 20 2019 13:22:49.938 +0000: %IOTFND-7-UNSPECIFIED:
%[ch=BasicClientConnectionManager][sev=DEBUG][tid=http-/0.0.0.0:443-5]: Releasing connection
org.apache.http.impl.conn.ManagedClientConnectionImpl@7bc2e02f
7651: SLC-FND: Jun 20 2019 13:22:49.938 +0000: %IOTFND-7-UNSPECIFIED:
%[ch=BasicClientConnectionManager][sev=DEBUG][tid=http-/0.0.0.0:443-5]: Connection can be kept
alive for 9223372036854775807 MILLISECONDS
7652: SLC-FND: Jun 20 2019 13:22:49.938 +0000: %IOTFND-7-UNSPECIFIED:
%[ch=SSMClient][sev=DEBUG][tid=http-/0.0.0.0:443-5][part=7652.1/114]: Please verify SSM server
status. No response received.
7653: SLC-FND: Jun 20 2019 13:22:49.938 +0000: %IOTFND-7-UNSPECIFIED:
%[ch=SSMClient][sev=DEBUG][tid=http-/0.0.0.0:443-5][part=7652.2/114]:
javax.net.ssl.SSLPeerUnverifiedException: peer not authenticated
```

## 解決方案

FND伺服器用來在SSM伺服器上執行客戶端身份驗證的證書是來自jbossas\_keystore的FND Web證書。

若要使SSM信任此憑證，您需要完成以下步驟：

1.使用GUI匯出Web證書。導覽至Admin > System Management > Certificates > Certificate for Web，然後按一下Download(base64)，如下圖所示。



2.使用步驟1中的證書內容在FND伺服器上複製文本檔案或建立新檔案。在本示例中，該檔案儲存在 /opt/cgms/server/cgms/conf/webcert.crt 中：

```
[root@fndnms ~]# vi /opt/cgms/server/cgms/conf/webcert.crt
[root@fndnms ~]# cat /opt/cgms/server/cgms/conf/webcert.crt
-----BEGIN CERTIFICATE-----
MIIDbTCCAlWgAwIBAgIEESL+rTANBgkqhkiG9w0BAQsFADBNMQswCQYDVQQGEwJV
UzELMAkGA1UECBMCQ0ExETAPBgNVBACtCFNhb3NlMRkwYwFAYDVsQKEw1DaXNj
byBTeXN0ZW1zMzQ8wDQYDVQQLEwZjb1RlTU0cxZDzANBgNVBAMTBkNHLU5NUzAeFw0x
NTAzMDMyMTU4MTNaFw0yMDAzMDUyMTU4MTNaMGcxZzAJBgNVBAYTAlVTMQswCQYD
VQIQIEwJdQTERMA8GA1UEBxMIU2FuIEpvc2UxZjAUBgNVBAoTDUNpc2NvIFN5c3Rl
bXNlDzANBgNVBAsTBk1vVFNTZzEPMzA0GA1UEAxMGQ0ctTk1TMIIBIjANBgkqhkiG
9w0BAQEFAAOCAQ8AMIIBCgKCAQEAlsgdELNUFi9eXHcb550y0UgBPmgucsKqTl+E
xmWeri517fo+BHdg6AuXpDP4KvLWl/cx8xqWbheKAfPht/HqiFX0ltZdoWaQcaJz
YJOiuL/W3BwQW6UMWPNc1p/Dgnz+qR3JQpR20hc4ymHIIvKwVfiaJZAnSFNkaZ4
uhOuJdKEC0ZyBbp5Y2Mi9zVRTv/g98p0IqpOjxV0JUtlRkWkjkvCma/Q6dZzSdle
YZzyAS/ud4KVxytKKoxBBDPrtPRbT6lu2VMYwe26cRjPCveZffBABoSvLjptnb7H
mxJMW7EbL+zjTAL/GmHh8J9P16MX7EoePCPCQdwPrdFQ3GkTKwIDAQABoyEwHzAd
BgNVHQ4EFgQUfyF0Dj0hJLtuU6ZtKCHuisCQfl4wDQYJKoZIhvcNAQELBQADggEB
AF9fVfEqbP4BsZGHfzTa8pf4zUPJ3Lcz1z6RxtwYGXq8oZK8YQWRpa2NQKLDnve
VjXsdoBvDKRYqPkZeAmTRS0BobeZr2NdHb/FNXMlR6eBm56UrefW+VdQE7syOmGq
Ynlwb/1KF/Fkyp2xVk7nHcThl+I90l3DlyPmGbQ/TxgA6PXY6V6d571IARndohYm
qZ/3B+ZK/F4PLOcUwWdtxBTFnlElyq+YjhZiqsCmsxI1lGWqlEw1tUVGMXNM1YLN5
N1KAboeC004n2MqzTWTU9Ss51WfceWsBoSPO+4xyzcRDZmo7IWZiwp4ZA03eYOz/
4aUEdBZxv29+QQ7dq6ZZOXQ=
-----END CERTIFICATE-----
```

3.運行此命令，以便在ssm\_web\_keystore中將證書匯入為受信任證書：

```
[root@fndnms ~]# keytool -import -trustcacerts -alias fnd -keystore /opt/cgms-
ssm/conf/ssm_web_keystore -file /opt/cgms/server/cgms/conf/webcert.crt
```

```
Enter keystore password:
Owner: CN=CG-NMS, OU=IoTSSG, O=Cisco Systems, L=San Jose, ST=CA, C=US
Issuer: CN=CG-NMS, OU=IoTSSG, O=Cisco Systems, L=San Jose, ST=CA, C=US
Serial number: 1122fead
Valid from: Tue Mar 03 22:58:13 CET 2015 until: Sun Mar 01 22:58:13 CET 2020
Certificate fingerprints:
    MD5: 6D:63:B9:8B:3F:C5:E9:6B:2B:DD:77:30:55:9D:C6:E7
    SHA1: 5F:3B:84:92:06:22:CE:C4:FA:8B:F0:46:65:4B:CE:74:61:AA:3B:AE
    SHA256:
1C:59:50:40:92:09:66:D3:67:E9:AE:CA:6D:C8:25:88:FF:A8:26:F7:62:8A:13:EB:0E:EC:57:32:DB:03:94:31
Signature algorithm name: SHA256withRSA
Version: 3
```

Extensions:

```
#1: ObjectId: 2.5.29.14 Criticality=false
SubjectKeyIdentifier [
KeyIdentifier [
0000: 7F 21 68 0E 3D 21 24 BB 54 BB A6 6D 28 21 EE 8A .!h.=!$.T..m(!..
0010: C0 90 7E 5E ...^
]
]
```

```
Trust this certificate? [no]: yes
Certificate was added to keystore
```

#### 4. 匯入證書後，重新啟動SSM服務：

```
[root@fndnms ~]# systemctl restart ssm
[root@fndnms ~]# systemctl status ssm
ssm.service - (null)
   Loaded: loaded (/etc/rc.d/init.d/ssm; bad; vendor preset: disabled)
   Active: active (running) since Thu 2019-06-20 17:44:11 CEST; 5s ago
     Docs: man:systemd-sysv-generator(8)
  Process: 11463 ExecStop=/etc/rc.d/init.d/ssm stop (code=exited, status=0/SUCCESS)
  Process: 11477 ExecStart=/etc/rc.d/init.d/ssm start (code=exited, status=0/SUCCESS)
   CGroup: /system.slice/ssm.service
           11485 java -server -Xms128m -Xmx1g -XX:MaxPermSize=256m -server -
XX:+HeapDumpOnOutOfMemoryError -XX:HeapDumpPath=/opt/cgms-ssm/log -XX:-OmitStackTraceInFastThrow
-Dbase.dir=/opt/cgms-ssm -Dlog4j...

Jun 20 17:44:10 fndnms systemd[1]: Starting (null)...
Jun 20 17:44:11 fndnms ssm[11477]: Starting Software Security Module Server: [ OK ]
Jun 20 17:44:11 fndnms systemd[1]: Started (null).
```

您可以驗證FND是否能夠與SSM通訊。在FND GUI中導航到Admin > Certificates > Certificate for CSMP。

如果一切順利，您應該能夠在SSM中看到CSMP憑證，如下圖所示。



Certificate:

Data:

```
Version: 3
Serial Number: 1911174027
Signature Algorithm: SHA256withECDSA
Issuer: CN=SSM_CSMP, OU=CENBU, O=Cisco, L=San Jose, ST=CA, C=US
Validity
  Not Before: Tue Jul 22 23:32:52 UTC 2014
  Not After : Thu Jul 21 23:32:52 UTC 2044
Subject: CN=SSM_CSMP, OU=CENBU, O=Cisco, L=San Jose, ST=CA, C=US
Fingerprints:
MD5: 2E:AC:06:1F:3E:AB:A6:BE:33:1F:1E:EF:33:D9:80:29
SHA1: 48:A2:EC:63:2F:6F:54:25:23:5D:E7:6F:4E:E9:8E:2D:93:50:A0:FF
Subject Public Key Info:
  Public Key Algorithm: EC
    30:59:30:13:06:07:2A:86:48:CE:3D:02:01:06:08:
    2A:86:48:CE:3D:03:01:07:03:42:00:04:23:D2:83:
    45:E8:D5:DF:86:9D:6E:E7:58:0D:C1:8F:35:9D:57:
    B1:3D:50:4A:16:01:15:C4:81:19:B0:E6:60:B8:64:
    14:01:5D:56:83:BE:E1:85:98:CB:90:E1:F7:9B:F4:
    33:5A:4B:29:AD:35:69:9B:4F:DC:42:7F:EB:C2:99:
    A5
X509v3 extensions:
```

- Binary
- Base64

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