使用无线LAN控制器和身份服务引擎的EAP-FAST身份验证

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简介

本文档说明如何使用外部RADIUS服务器配置无线局域网控制器(WLC)以进行可扩展身份验证协议 (EAP) — 通过安全隧道进行灵活身份验证(FAST)身份验证。此配置示例使用身份服务引擎(ISE)作 为外部RADIUS服务器对无线客户端进行身份验证。

本文档重点介绍如何为无线客户端配置匿名和经过身份验证的带内(自动)保护访问凭证(PAC)调 配的ISE。

先决条件

要求

尝试进行此配置之前,请确保满足以下要求:

- 了解轻量接入点 (LAP) 和 Cisco WLC 配置的基础知识
- CAPWAP协议的基本知识
- 了解如何配置外部RADIUS服务器,例如Cisco ISE
- 有关通用EAP框架的功能知识
- 有关安全协议(如MS-CHAPv2和EAP-GTC)的基本知识,以及有关数字证书的知识

使用的组件

本文档中的信息基于以下软件和硬件版本:

运行固件 8.8.111.0 版本的 Cisco 5520 系列 WLC思科4800系列APAnyConnect NAM。思科安全ISE版本2.3.0.298运行版本15.2(4)E1的思科3560-CX系列交换机

本文档中的信息都是基于特定实验室环境中的设备编写的。本文档中使用的所有设备最初均采用原 始(默认)配置。如果您使用的是真实网络,请确保您已经了解所有命令的潜在影响。

规则

有关文档约定的更多信息,请参考 Cisco 技术提示约定。

背景信息

EAP-FAST协议是可公开访问的IEEE 802.1X EAP类型,思科开发此类型是为了支持无法实施强密 码策略且希望部署不需要数字证书的802.1X EAP类型的客户。

EAP-FAST协议是使用传输级安全(TLS)隧道加密EAP事务的客户端 — 服务器安全架构。EAP-FAST隧道建立基于用户独有的强机密。这些强机密称为PAC,ISE使用仅知道ISE的主密钥生成 PAC。

EAP-FAST分三个阶段进行:

- 第1阶段 在第1阶段,ISE和最终用户客户端根据用户的PAC凭证建立TLS隧道。此阶段要求 最终用户客户端已为尝试获取网络访问权限的用户提供PAC,并且PAC基于尚未过期的主密钥。EAP-FAST的第一阶段未启用任何网络服务。
- 第2阶段 在第2阶段,使用TLS隧道内EAP-FAST支持的内部EAP方法将用户身份验证凭据安 全地传递到使用客户端和RADIUS服务器之间的PAC创建的RADIUS。EAP-GTC、TLS和MS-CHAP作为内部EAP方法受支持。EAP-FAST不支持其他EAP类型。

有关详细信息<u>,请参阅EAP-FAST的工</u>作方式。

PAC

PAC是强共享密钥,使ISE和EAP-FAST最终用户客户端能够相互验证并建立TLS隧道以在EAP-FAST第2阶段使用。ISE使用活动主密钥和用户名生成PAC。

PAC包括:

- PAC-Key 绑定到客户端(和客户端设备)和服务器标识的共享密钥。
- PAC Opaque 客户端缓存并传递给服务器的不透明字段。服务器恢复PAC-Key和客户端身份 ,以与客户端相互进行身份验证。
- PAC-Info 至少包括服务器的标识,以使客户端能够缓存不同的PAC。或者,它包括其他信息 ,如PAC的到期时间。

PAC调配模式

如前所述,零阶段是可选阶段。

EAP-FAST提供两个选项来为客户端调配PAC:

- •自动PAC调配(EAP-FAST阶段0或带内PAC调配)
- 手动(带外) PAC调配

带内/自动PAC调配通过安全网络连接向最终用户客户端发送新PAC。自动PAC调配无需网络用户或 ISE管理员的干预,前提是您配置ISE和最终用户客户端以支持自动调配。

最新的EAP-FAST版本支持两个不同的带内PAC调配配置选项:

- 匿名带内PAC调配
- 经过身份验证的带内PAC调配

注意:本文档讨论这些带内PAC调配方法及其配置方法。

带外/手动PAC调配需要ISE管理员生成PAC文件,然后必须将其分发给适用的网络用户。用户必须 使用其PAC文件配置最终用户客户端。

配置

网络图



配置

为EAP-FAST身份验证配置WLC

要配置WLC以进行EAP-FAST身份验证,请执行以下步骤:

- 1. 配置 WLC 以便通过外部 RADIUS 服务器进行 RADIUS 身份验证
- 2. 为EAP-FAST身份验证配置WLAN

需要配置 WLC 以便将用户凭证转发到外部 RADIUS 服务器。随后,外部 RADIUS 服务器使用 EAP-FAST 验证用户凭证,并提供对无线客户端的访问。

完成以下这些步骤,为外部 RADIUS 服务器配置 WLC:

- 1. 从控制器的 GUI 中选择**安全性和"RADIUS 身份验证",以便显示"RADIUS 身份验证服务器"页** 。然后,请点击new来定义RADIUS服务器。
- 在 RADIUS Authentication Servers > New 页上定义 RADIUS 服务器参数。这些参数包括 : RADIUS 服务器的 IP 地址共享密钥端口号服务器状态本文档使用IP地址为10.48.39.128的 ISE服务器。

CISCO	MONITOR WLANS CONTROLLER	K WIRELESS SECURITY MANAGEMENT COMMANDS HELP FEEDBACK
Security	RADIUS Authentication Serve	ers > New
AAA General RADIUS Authentication Accounting Auth Cached Users Fallback DNS Downloaded AVP TACACS+ LDAP Local Net Users MAC Eiltering	Server Index (Priority) Server IP Address(Ipv4/Ipv6) Shared Secret Format Shared Secret Confirm Shared Secret Apply Cisco ISE Default settings Apply Cisco ACA Default settings	2 ¢ 10.48.39.128 ASCII ¢
 Disabled Clients User Login Policies AP Policies Password Policies 	Port Number Server Status Support for CoA	Isiz Enabled +
F LOCAL EAP	Server Timeout	5 seconds
Priority Order Certificate	Network User Management	Enable Enable Enable
Access Control Lists	Management Retransmit Timeout	5 seconds
Wireless Protection Policies	Tunnel Proxy PAC Provisioning	Enable Enable
Web Auth	IPSec	Enable
TrustSec	Cisco ACA	Enable
Local Policies Umbrella Advanced 		

3. 单击 应用。

为EAP-FAST身份验证配置WLAN

接下来,配置客户端用于连接到无线网络的WLAN进行EAP-FAST身份验证并分配给动态接口。本 示例中配置的WLAN名称是eap fast。本例将此 WLAN 分配到管理接口。

要配置eap快速WLAN及其相关参数,请完成以下步骤:

- 1. 从控制器的 GUI 中单击 WLAN 以显示"WLAN"页。此页列出了控制器上现有的 WLAN。
- 2. 单击 New 以创建新的 WLAN。

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WLANs	WLANs										
WLANS	Current Filter:	None	[9	Change Filter]	[Clear Filter]					Create New 🛟 Go	
Advanced	U WLAN ID	Туре	Profile Nar	ne		WLAN SSID		A	dmin Status	Security Policies	
		WLAN	test			test		E	nabled	[WPA2][Auth(802.1X)]	
	□ <u>2</u>	WLAN	AndroidAP			AndroidAP		E	nabled	[WPA2][Auth(PSK)]	

3. 在"WLAN**">"**新建"页上配置eap_fast WLAN SSID名称、配置文件名称和WLAN ID。然后,单击 **Apply**。

սիսիս				Sa <u>v</u> e Configuration <u>P</u> ing Logout <u>R</u> efresh
cisco	MONITOR WLANS	CONTROLLER WIRELESS SECURITY	MANAGEMENT COMMANDS HELP FEE	DBACK e Home
WLANs	WLANs > New			< Back Apply
WLANS WLANS Advanced	Type Profile Name SSID ID	WIAN eap_fast eap_fast 3		

- 4. 创建新 WLAN 后,就会显示新 WLAN 的 WLAN > Edit 页。在此页上,可以定义特定于此 WLAN 的各种参数。这包括常规策略、RADIUS服务器、安全策略和802.1x参数。
- 5. 选中General Policies(常规策略)选项卡下的Admin Status(管理状态)复选框以启用WLAN。 如果希望 AP 在其信标帧中广播 SSID,请选中 Broadcast SSID 复选框。

General Security QoS Policy-Mapping Advanced Profile Name eap_fast Type WLAN SSID eap_fast Status Image: Constraint of the second secon	General Security QoS Policy-Mapping Advanced Profile Name eap_fast Image: Signal status Image: Signal status Image: Signal status SSID eap_fast Image: Signal status Image: Signal status Security Policies [WPA2][Auth(802.1X)]
Profile Name eap_fast Type WLAN SSID eap_fast Status Image: Enabled Security Policies [WPA2][Auth(802.1X)] (Modifications done under security tab will appear after applying the complexity in the security for the security tab will appear after applying the complexity interface Group(G) Vlan1477 \$ Multicast Vlan Feature Enabled Broadcast SSID Imabled NAS-ID none	Profile Name eap_fast Type WLAN SSID eap_fast Status Image: Compare the second s
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	Radio Policy All Interface/Interface Group(G) vlan1477 Multicast Vlan Feature Enabled Broadcast SSID Image: Enabled NAS-ID Done

6. 在""下**WLAN ->编辑 — >安全 — >第2层"** 选项卡选择WPA/WPA2参数,并为AKM选择dot1x。 本示例使用WPA2/AES + dot1x作为此WLAN的第2层安全。可以根据 WLAN 网络的需要修改 其他参数。

_ANs > E	dit 'eap_f	ast'				
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Layer 2	Layer 3		ervers			
Layer 2	Security ⁶	VPA+WPA2	\$)		
Fast Trans	ition					
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Protected	Management	Frame				
PMF		Disa	bled			
WPA+WPA	A2 Parameter	S				
WPA Po	licy					
WPA2 P	olicy		_			
WPA2 E	ncryption	🗹 AES	Б ТКІР	CCMP256	GCMP128	GCMP256
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Authentica	ation Key Mar	agement	<u>19</u>			
802.1X		Enable				
ССКМ		Enable				
PSK		Enable				
ET 902		nabla				

7. 在"WLAN -> **Edit -> Security -> AAA Servers"选项卡**下,从RADIUS Servers下的下拉菜单中 选择适当的RADIUS服务器。

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ayer 2	Layer 3	AAA S	ervers				
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8. 单击 **Apply**。**注意:**这是唯一需要在控制器上配置以进行EAP身份验证的EAP设置。所有其他 特定于 EAP-FAST 的配置需要在 RADIUS 服务器和需要进行身份验证的客户端上完成。

为EAP-FAST身份验证配置RADIUS服务器

若要针对 EAP-FAST 身份验证配置 RADIUS 服务器,请执行下列步骤:

- 1. 创建一个用于对 EAP-FAST 客户端进行身份验证的用户数据库
- 2. 将 WLC 作为 AAA 客户端添加到 RADIUS 服务器
- 3. 使用匿名带内 PAC 配置为 RADIUS 服务器配置 EAP-FAST 身份验证
- 4. 在RADIUS服务器上配置带内PAC调配身份验证的EAP-FAST身份验证

创建一个用于对 EAP-FAST 客户端进行身份验证的用户数据库

此示例将EAP-FAST客户端的用户名和密码分别配置为<eap_fast>和<EAP-fast1>。

1. 在ISE Web管理UI中,在"Administration -> Identity Management -> Users"下导航,然后按 "Add"图标。

dentity Services Engin	B Home ▶ Cont	ext Visibility	ations Polic	- Administratio	n 🔶 Work Cer	nters			
► System	ent Network Resource	s + Device Portal Ma	nagement pxGr	id Services + Feed	Service + Thr	eat Centric NAC			
▼Identities Groups Extern	I Identity Sources Identit	y Source Sequences	 Settings 						
	0								
Users	Network Acce	ess Users							
Latest Manual Network Scan Resu	ts 🥖 Edit 🕂 Ado	🔀 Change Status	🛃 Import 🔹	ixport 👻 🗙 Delete	Duplicate				
	Status	Name	 Description 	ption	First Name	Last Name	Email Address	User Identity Groups	Admin
							No da	ta available	

2. 填写用户创建所需的表单 — "Name"和"Login password",然后从下拉列表中选择"User group";[可选地,您可以填写用户帐户的其他信息]

按 Sur	nbit"										
diale Iden	tity Service	s Engine	Home	Context Visibility	Operations	Policy -/	dministration	Work Cen	iters		
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			ADD TADO	Change Status 👻	Export Export	 Delete 	Doblicate				
			Status	Name	 Description 		First Name	Last Name	Email Address	User Identity Groups	Admin

将 WLC 作为 AAA 客户端添加到 RADIUS 服务器

若要将控制器定义为 ACS 服务器上的 AAA 客户端,请完成下列步骤:

1. 在ISE Web admin UI中,在"Administration -> Network Resources -> **Network Devices"下导 航,**然后按**"Add"**图标。



2. 填写要添加的设备所需的表单 — "Name"、"IP",并在"Shared Secret"表单中配置与前面部分 在WLC上配置的相同的共享密钥密码[可选地,您可以填写设备的其他信息,如位置、组等]。 按"Sumbit"

dentity Services Engine	Home Context Visibility Operations Policy Administration Work Centers
► System → Identity Management	Network Resources Hoevice Portal Management pxGrid Services Feed Service Hoevice Threat Centric NAC
Network Devices Network Device	Groups Network Device Profiles External RADIUS Servers RADIUS Server Sequences NAC Managers External MDM + Location Services
(Natural Devices Lists, New Natural Device
Network Devices	Network Devices
Default Device	• Name WLC5520
Device Security Settings	Description
	IP Address v IP: 10.48.71.20 / 32
	O IPv6 is supported only for TACACS, At least one IPv4 must be defined when RADIUS is selected
	Device Profile data Cisco
	Model Name
	Software Version
	* Network Device Group
	Location LAB Set To Default
	IPSEC Is IPSEC Device O Set To Default
	Device Type WLC-lab 🛇 Set To Default
	✓ RADIUS Authentication Settings
	RADIUS UDP Settings
	Protocol RADIUS
	DTI S Required
	Shared Secret radius/dtis (1)
	CoA Port 2083 Set To Default
	Issuer CA of ISE Certificates for CoA Select if required (optional) *
	TNS Namo

3. 设备已添加到ISE网络访问设备列表。(需要)



使用匿名带内 PAC 配置为 RADIUS 服务器配置 EAP-FAST 身份验证

通常,如果部署中没有PKI基础设施,则希望使用这种方法。

在对等体对ISE服务器进行身份验证之前,此方法在经过身份验证的Diffie-HellmanKey协议 (ADHP)隧道内运行。

要支持此方法,我们需要在ISE的"**允许匿名带内PAC调配"下**启用"允许身份验证**协议**":

Policy Sets Profiling Posture Client Provisioning Policy Elements Dictionaries Conditions Results Authentication Allow EAP-FAST Allow EAP-FAST Allow EAP-MS-CHAPv2 Allow Password Change Retries 3 (Valid Range 0 to 3) Profiling Allow EAP-GTC Allow EAP-TLS Allow Authentication of expired certificates to allow certificate renewal in Authorization Policy Use PACs Don't Use PACs
Dictionaries Conditions Results Authentication Allow EAP-FAST EAP-FAST Inner Methods Allow EAP-MS-CHAPv2 Allow EAP-MS-CHAPv2 Allow Password Change Retries 3 (Valid Range 0 to 3) Profiling Allow EAP-GTC Allow EAP-TLS Allow EAP-TLS Allow Authentication of expired certificates to allow certificate renewal in Authorization Policy Use PACS Don't Use PACS
Authentication Allowed Protocols Authorization Authorization Profiling Posture Client Provisioning Client Provisioning U Se PACs Don't Use PACs Tunnel PAC Time To Live 90 Davs *
✓ Authentication Allowed Protocols ✓ Authorization ✓ Allow EAP-MS-CHAPv2 ✓ Allow Password Change Retries 3 (Valid Range 0 to 3) ✓ Profiling ✓ Allow Password Change Retries 3 (Valid Range 0 to 3) ✓ Allow Password Change Retries 3 (Valid Range 0 to 3) ✓ Allow EAP-TLS ✓ Allow Authentication of expired certificates to allow certificate renewal in Authorization Policy ④ ● Use PACs ○ Don't Use PACs
Allowed Protocols Authorization Authorization Profiling Posture Client Provisioning Client Provisioning Use PACs Don't Use PACs Tunnel PAC Time To Live
 Authorization Authorization Profiling Allow Password Change Retries 3 (Valid Range 0 to 3) ✓ Allow EAP-GTC ✓ Allow Password Change Retries 3 (Valid Range 0 to 3) ✓ Allow EAP-TLS ✓ Allow Authentication of expired certificates to allow certificate renewal in Authorization Policy ✓ Use PACs ○ Don't Use PACs Tunnel PAC Time To Live
 ▶ Profiling ▶ Posture ▶ Client Provisioning ▶ Client Provisioning ▶ Client Provisioning ▶ Client Provision of expired certificates to allow certificate renewal in Authorization Policy ● Use PACs ○ Don't Use PACs ■ Tunnel PAC Time To Live ■ 0000 ■ 00000 ■ 0000 ■ 0000
Client Provisioning Allow EAP-TLS Allow Authentication of expired certificates to allow certificate renewal in Authorization Policy Use PACs Use PACs Tunnel PAC Time To Live 90 Days
Allow Authentication of expired certificates to allow certificate renewal in Authorization Policy
Use PACs O Don't Use PACs Tunnel PAC Time To Live 90 Days *
Tunnel PAC Time To Live 90 Davs *
Tunnel PAC Time to Live go Days
Proactive PAC update will occur after 90 % of PAC Time To Live has expired
Allow Anonymous In-Band PAC Provisioning
Allow Authenticated In-Band PAC Provisioning
Server Returns Access Accept After Authenticated Provisioning
Accept Client Certificate For Provisioning
Allow Machine Authentication
Machine PAC Time To Live 1 Weeks *
Enable Stateless Session Resume
Authorization PAC Time To Live 1 Hours *
Enable EAP Chaining

注:确保您具有允许的密码类型验证,例如EAP-MS-CHAPv2 for EAP-FAST内部方法,因为显然 ,使用匿名带内调配时,我们不能使用任何证书。

在RADIUS服务器上配置带内PAC调配身份验证的EAP-FAST身份验证

这是最安全和推荐的选项。TLS隧道基于服务器证书构建,服务器证书由请求方验证,客户端证书 由ISE验证(默认)。

该选项需要为客户端和服务器提供PKI基础设施,但可能只限于服务器端,或在两端跳过。

在ISE上,身份验证带内调配还有两个其他选项:

- "Server Returns Access Accept After Authenticated Provisioning" 通常,在PAC调配后,应发送Access-Reject,强制请求方使用PAC重新进行身份验证。但是,由于PAC调配是在经过身份验证的TLS隧道中完成的,因此我们可以立即使用Access-Accept响应,以最大限度地缩短身份验证时间。(在这种情况下,请确保您在客户端和服务器端有受信任证书)。
- 2. "Accept Client Certificate For Provisioning" 如果不想为客户端设备提供PKI基础设施,并且 仅在ISE上具有受信任证书,则启用该选项,允许跳过服务器端的客户端证书验证。

cisco Identity Services Engine	Home Context Visibility Operations Policy Administration Work Centers
Policy Sets Profiling Posture C	lient Provisioning - Policy Elements
Dictionaries + Conditions - Result	15
9	✓ Allow EAP-FAST
▼Authentication	
Allowed Protocols	EAP-FAST Inner Methods
Authorization	Allow EAP-MS-CHAPV2
b Brofiling	Allow Password Change Retries 3 (Valid Range 0 to 3)
Proming	Allow EAP-GTC
▶ Posture	Allow Password Change Retries 3 (Valid Range 0 to 3)
Client Provisioning	Allow EAP-TLS
	Allow Authentication of expired certificates to allow certificate renewal in Authorization Policy
	Use PACs Don't Use PACs
	Tunnel PAC Time To Live 90 Days *
	Proactive PAC update will occur after 90 % of PAC Time To Live has expired
	Allow Anonymous In-Band PAC Provisioning
	Allow Authenticated In-Band PAC Provisioning
	Server Returns Access Accept After Authenticated Provisioning
	Accept Client Certificate For Provisioning
	Allow Machine Authentication
	Machine PAC Time To Live 1 Weeks *
	✓ Enable Stateless Session Resume
	Authorization PAC Time To Live 1 It Hours T
	Enable EAP Chaining

在ISE上,我们还为无线用户定义简单身份验证策略集,以下示例使用作为条件参数的设备类型以 及位置和身份验证类型,匹配该条件的身份验证流将根据内部用户数据库进行验证。

Ø	WLC_lab	AND	Wireless_802.1X DEVICE-Device Type EQUALS All Device Types#WLC-lab DEVICE-Device Type EQUALS All Device Types#WLC-lab	Internal Users × * > Options	28	
			DEVICE-Location EQUALS All Locations#LAB			

验证

本示例将显示经过身份验证的带内PAC调配流和网络访问管理器(NAM)配置设置以及各自的WLC调 试。

NAM配置文件配置

要配置Anyconnect NAM配置文件以使用EAP-FAST根据ISE对用户会话进行身份验证,需要执行以 下步骤:

- 1. 打开网络访问管理器配置文件编辑器并加载当前配置文件。
- 2. 确保在"允**许的身**份验证模式"下启用"EAP-FAST"

Authentication Policy Allow Association Modes Allow Association Modes Select All (Personal) Open (no encryption) Open (static WEP) Shared (WEP) WPA Personal TKIP WPA Personal AES WPA2 Personal AES WPA2 Personal AES WPA2 Personal AES Open (Dynamic (802.1X) WEP) WPA2 Enterprise TKIP CCKM Enterprise TKIP CCKM Enterprise TKIP Select All Solect All Solect All Open (no encryption) Solect All	Network Access Manager	Authentication Policy	
WPA2 Personal AES MSCHAP (legacy) MSCHAP V2 (legacy) MSCHAP V2 (legacy) Select All (Enterprise) LEAP Open (Dynamic (802. 1X) WEP) EAP-GTC WPA Enterprise TKIP EAP-MSCHAP V2 WPA Enterprise TKIP EAP-TLS WPA2 Enterprise TKIP Select All WPA2 Enterprise TKIP Allowed Wired Security WPA2 Enterprise TKIP Select All WPA2 Enterprise AES Open (no encryption) CCKM Enterprise TKIP 802. 1x with MacSec	- 設計 Authentication Policy がか Networks - 笑い Network Groups	Allow Association Modes Select All (Personal) Open (no encryption) Open (Static WEP) Shared (WEP) WPA Personal TKIP WPA2 Personal TKIP	Allowed Authentication Modes Select All Outer EAP-FAST EAP-GTC EAP-MSCHAPV2 EAP-TLS EAP-TLS EAP-TLS EAP-TLS PAP (legacy) CHAP (legacy)
		WPA2 Personal AES Select All (Enterprise) Open (Dynamic (802. 1X) WEP) WPA Enterprise TKIP WPA Enterprise AES WPA2 Enterprise AES CKM Enterprise AES CCKM Enterprise TKIP CCKM Enterprise TKIP CCKM Enterprise AES	MSCHAP (legacy) MSCHAPv2 (legacy) EAP EAP- EAP-GTC EAP-MSCHAPv2 EAP-TLS Allowed Wired Security Select All Open (no encryption) 802. 1x only 802. 1x with MacSec

3. "添加"新网络配置文件:

Help	- Network Access In	anager				^
Network Access Manager	Networks Profile: Untit	tled				
Networks	Network					
34, Network Groups	Name	Media Type	Group*			
	wired	Wired	Global		1	
				Add		
				Edit	_	
				Delete		
				Delete		
	* A network in a	roup 'Global' is a member of <i>all</i> or	OUDS.			
	-					
	<					>

4. 在"介**质类型"**配置部分下,定义配置文件"**名称**",无线作为介质网络类型并指定SSID名称。

Client Policy	Profile:ility Client\Network Access Manager\system\configuration.xm	I	
ት, Networks ኛ Network Groups	Name: eap_fast Group Membership]	Media Ty Security Le
	Choose Your Network Media Wired (802.3) Network Select a wired network if the endstations will be connecting to the network with a traditional ethernet cable.		
	Select a WiFi network if the endstations will be connecting to the network via a wireless radio connection to an Access Point. SSID (max 32 chars): Hidden Network		
	Corporate Network Association Timeout 5 seconds		
	Common Settings		
	Connection Timeout 40 seconds		
	Next Cancel		

5. 在"安**全级别"配**置选项卡下,选择"身份验证网络"并将关联模式指定为WPA2企业(AES)

Client Policy	Networks Profile:ility Client\Net	work Access Manager\system\conf	iguration.xml	
Networks	Security Level			Media Type \land
🐝 Network Groups	Open Network Open networks have no s	ecurity, and are open to anybody within range. Th	his is	Security Leve Connection Ty
	the least secure type of network. Shared Key Network Shared Key Network Shared Key Networks use a shared key to encrypt data between end stations and			
	network access points. T small/home offices.			
	 Authenticating Network Authenticating networks enterprise level networks 	provide the highest level of security and are perfect. Authentication networks require radius servers, a	t for	
	other network infrastruct	ure.		
	802. 1X Settings			
	authPeriod (sec.)	30 startPeriod (sec.)	30	
	authPeriod (sec.)	30 startPeriod (sec.) 60 maxStart	30	
	authPeriod (sec.) heldPeriod (sec.) -Association Mode WPA2 Enterprise (AES)	30 startPenod (sec.) 60 maxStart	30	
	authPeriod (sec.) heldPeriod (sec.) - Association Mode 	30 startPenod (sec.) 60 maxStart	3	

6. 在本示例中,我们使用用户类型身份验证,因此在下一个选项卡"连接类型"下选择"用户连接"

AnyConnect Profile Editor - Network Access Manager	-		×
Network Access Manager Client Policy Profile:ility Client\Network Access Manager\system\configuration			
Network Groups Network Groups Network Groups Network Groups Network Groups Network Groups Network Groups Network Groups Network Groups Network Groups Network Groups Network Groups Network Groups <		Media Securit Connec User Crede	Type y Leve tion Ty Auth entials
Next Cancel			×
() Help			

7. 在"**User Auth**"选项卡下,指定EAP-FAST作为允许的身份验证方法并禁用服务器证书验证,因 为在本示例中我们不使用受信任证书。

AnyConnect Profile Editor	- Network Access Manager	– 🗆 ×
Network Access Manager	Networks Profile:ility Client\Network Access Manager\system\configuration.xml	
Network Groups	EAP Methods CAP-TLS EAP-TLS EAP-TTLS EAP Extend user connection beyond log off EAP-FAST Settings Validate Server Identity Enable Fast Reconnect Disable when using a Smart Card Inner Methods based on Credentials Source	Media Type Security Leve Connection Ty User Auth Credentials
	Next Cancel	~
	1 Help	

注意:在实际生产环境中,请确保在ISE上安装了受信任证书,并在NAM设置中启用服务器证 书验证选项。

注意:选项"如果使用PAC,则仅在匿名带内PAC调配的情况下才必须选择允许未经身份验证的PAC调配"。

8. 定义用户凭据,如果您愿意使用与登录使用相同的凭据,则使用SSO;如果希望在连接到网络 时要求用户提供凭据,则选择"提示提供凭据";或者为该访问类型定义静态凭据。在本示例中 ,我们提示用户在尝试连接网络时输入凭证。

AnyConnect Profile Editor - Network Access Manager

User Identity	Media Typ
Unprotected Identity Pattern:	anonymous Security Let
Protected Identity Pattern:	Connection T
in outled identity i diterini	[usemane] User Aut
User Credentials	
Use Single Sign On Credentials	
Prompt for Credentials	
O Remember Forever	
Remember while User is	Logged On
O Never Remember	
O Use Static Credentials	
Deserved	
Password;	
Done	Cancel

9. 将配置的配置文件保存到相应的NAM文件夹下。

使用EAP-FAST身份验证测试与SSID的连接。

1. 从Anyconnect网络列表中选择相应的配置文件

S Cisco AnyC	onnect Secure Mobility Client		_		~
	VPN: Verify your network connection.	~		Connect	:
No Network C	onnectivity				
	Network: Authenticating				
_	eap_fast		8	att 🗸	
	eap_fast			ille 🖰	
				الد 🖰	
	(States)			att	
				llı. 🖰	
				الد 🖰	
				الد 🖰	

- 2. 输入身份验证所需的用户名和密码
- 3. 接受服务器证书(自签名)

Cisco AnyConnect	×		
The server certificate for the network 'office_hq' has failed validation. Do you want to trust it?			
Certificate Name:	rmanchur-ise.wlaaan.com@		
Issued To:	rmanchur-ise.wlaaan.com		
Issued By:	rmanchur-ise.wlaaan.com		
Expiration Date:	2020-02-13 15:03:40 UTC		
	Trust Do Not Trust		

4. done

🔇 Cisco AnyC	onnect Secure Mobility Client	_		×
	VPN: Network error. Unable to lookup host	name:	s. Connect	
Limited Acces	s - DNS Failure			
	Network: Connected (192.168.77.34) eap_fast	<u> </u>	att 🗸 :	=

ISE身份验证日志

显示EAP-FAST和PAC调配流的ISE身份验证日志可在"**操作 — > RADIUS ->实时日志**"下查看,并 可使用"缩放"图标查看更多详**细信**息:

1. 客户端已开始身份验证,ISE建议将EAP-TLS作为身份验证方法,但客户端拒绝并建议EAP-FAST,这是客户端和ISE都同意的方法。

Steps

- 11001 Received RADIUS Access-Request
- 11017 RADIUS created a new session
- 15049 Evaluating Policy Group
- 15008 Evaluating Service Selection Policy
- 11507 Extracted EAP-Response/Identity

12500 Prepared EAP-Request proposing EAP-TLS with challenge

- 11006 Returned RADIUS Access-Challenge
- 11001 Received RADIUS Access-Request
- 11018 RADIUS is re-using an existing session

12101 Extracted EAP-Response/NAK requesting to use EAP-FAST instead

- 12100 Prepared EAP-Request proposing EAP-FAST with challenge
- 11006 Returned RADIUS Access-Challenge
- 11001 Received RADIUS Access-Request
- 11018 RADIUS is re-using an existing session

12102 Extracted EAP-Response containing EAP-FAST challenge-response and accepting EAP-FAST as negotiated

2. 客户端和服务器之间的TLS握手已启动,已为PAC交换提供受保护环境,并已成功完成。

12800	Extracted first TLS record; TLS handshake started
12805	Extracted TLS ClientHello message
12806	Prepared TLS ServerHello message
12807	Prepared TLS Certificate message
12808	Prepared TLS ServerKeyExchange message
12810	Prepared TLS ServerDone message
12811	Extracted TLS Certificate message containing client certificate
12105	Prepared EAP-Request with another EAP-FAST challenge
11006	Returned RADIUS Access-Challenge
11001	Received RADIUS Access-Request
11018	RADIUS is re-using an existing session
12104	Extracted EAP-Response containing EAP-FAST challenge-response
12105	Prepared EAP-Request with another EAP-FAST challenge
11006	Returned RADIUS Access-Challenge
11001	Received RADIUS Access-Request (O Step latency=13317 ms)
11018	RADIUS is re-using an existing session
12104	Extracted EAP-Response containing EAP-FAST challenge-response
12812	Extracted TLS ClientKeyExchange message
12813	Extracted TLS CertificateVerify message
12804	Extracted TLS Finished message
12801	Prepared TLS ChangeCipherSpec message
12002	Propered TLC Finished message
12816	TLS handshake succeeded

3. 内部身份验证已启动,且ISE已使用MS-CHAPv2(基于用户名/密码的身份验证)成功验证用 户凭证