

# 使用本地RADIUS服务器在自治AP上配置WDS

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## 简介

本文档介绍如何使用本地RADIUS服务器在自主接入点(AP)设置上配置无线域服务(WDS)。本文档重点介绍通过新GUI进行的配置，同时提供命令行界面(CLI)配置。

## 先决条件

### 要求

思科建议您了解自治AP上的基本GUI和CLI配置。

### 使用的组件

本文档中的信息基于以下软件和硬件版本：

- 自治AP IOS®软件版本15.2(4)<sup>JA1</sup>上的Cisco 3602e系列接入点；此设备将用作WDS AP和本地

RADIUS服务器。

- 自治AP IOS软件版本15.2(4)JA1上的思科2602i系列接入点；此设备将充当WDS客户端AP。本文档中的信息都是基于特定实验室环境中的设备编写的。本文档中使用的所有设备最初均采用原始（默认）配置。如果您使用的是真实网络，请确保您已经了解所有命令的潜在影响。

## 配置

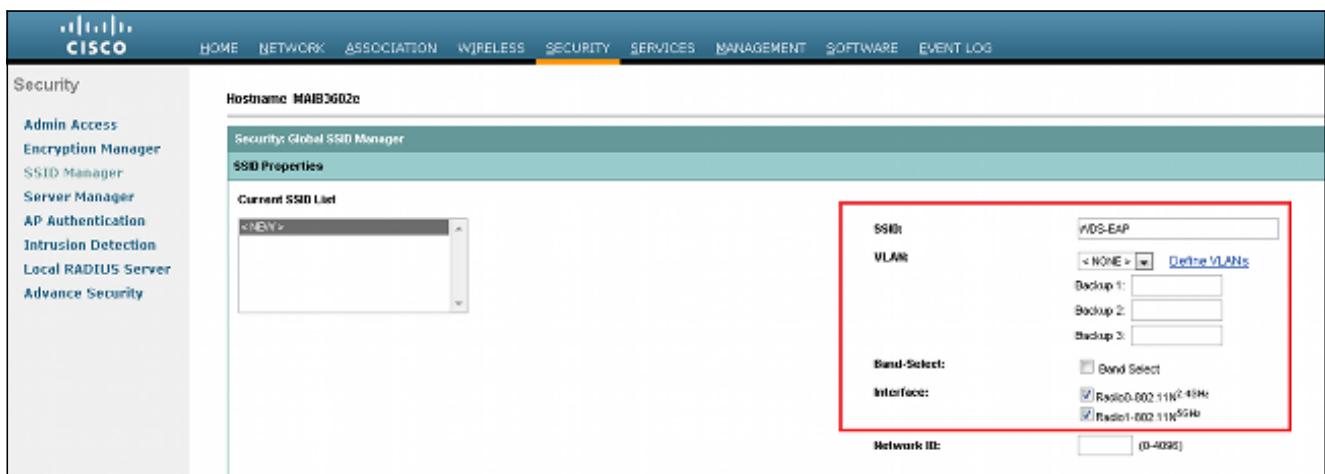
注意：使用[命令查找工具（仅限注册用户）](#)可获取有关本部分所使用命令的详细信息。

### GUI配置

#### 创建SSID

此过程介绍如何创建新的服务集标识符(SSID)。

1. 导航至Security > SSID Manager，然后单击NEW以创建新的SSID。



2. 配置SSID以进行可扩展身份验证协议(EAP)身份验证。

**Client Authentication Settings**

**Methods Accepted:**

<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Open Authentication:	< NO ADDITION>
<input type="checkbox"/> Web Authentication:	< NO ADDITION>
<input type="checkbox"/> Shared Authentication:	with MAC Authentication
<input type="checkbox"/> Network EAP:	with EAP with MAC Authentication and EAP with MAC Authentication or EAP with Optional EAP < NO ADDITION >

**Server Priorities:**

**EAP Authentication Servers**

( Use Defaults) [Define Defaults](#)

( Customize)

Priority 1: < NONE >

Priority 2: < NONE >

Priority 3: < NONE >

**MAC Authentication Servers**

( Use Defaults) [Define Defaults](#)

( Customize)

Priority 1: < NONE >

Priority 2: < NONE >

Priority 3: < NONE >

3. 设置所需的加密级别。在本示例中，使用Wi-Fi保护访问2(WPA2)。

**Client Authenticated Key Management**

**Key Management:** Mandatory

CKM  Enable WPA

**WPA Pre-shared Key:**

ASCII  Hexadecimal

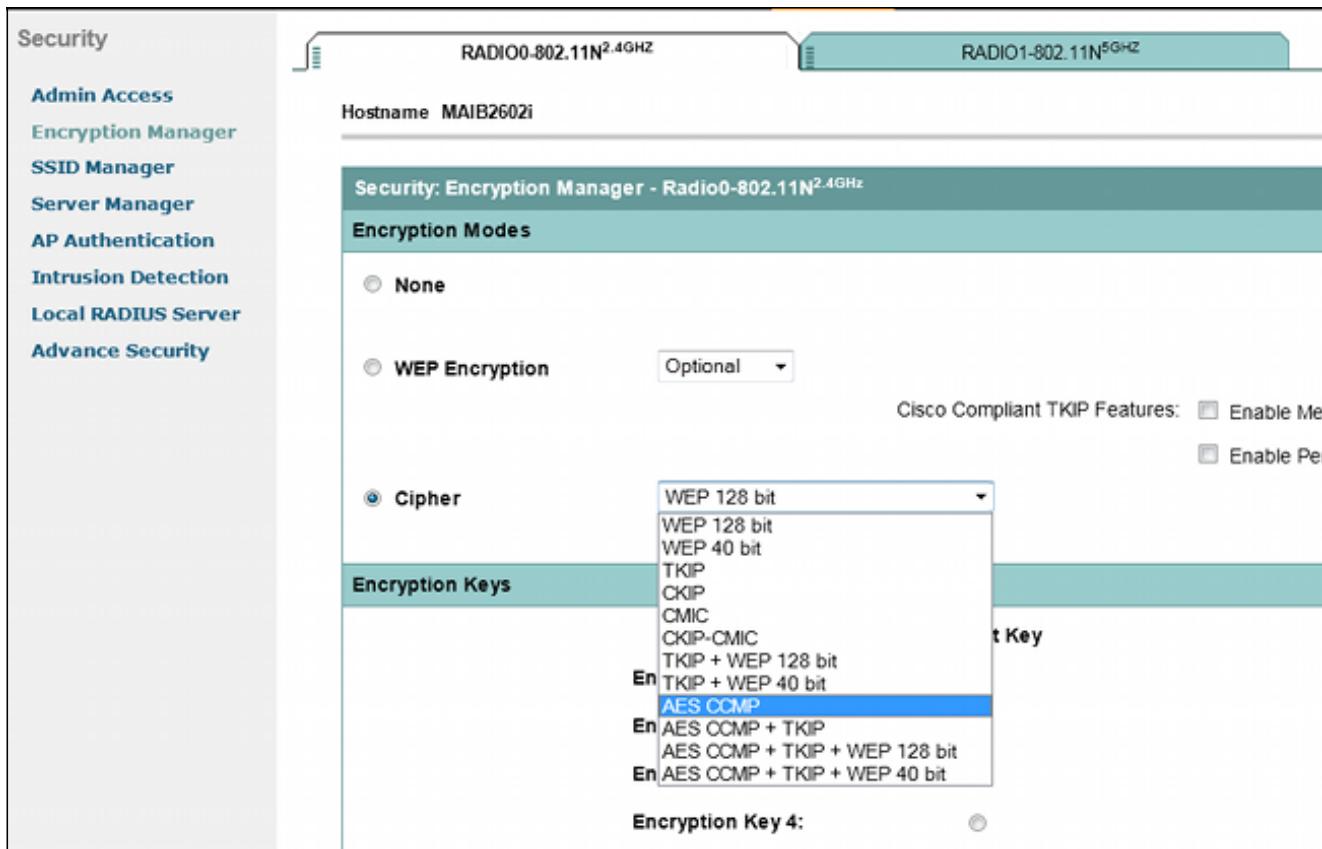
**11w Configuration:**  Optional  Required

**11w Association-timeout:**  (1000-20000)

**11w Scanquery-retry:**  (100-500)

4. 单击 **Apply** 以保存设置。

5. 导航至 **Security > Encryption Manager**，然后选择所需的加密密码方法。



## WDS AP上的本地RADIUS服务器配置

此过程介绍如何在WDS AP上配置本地RADIUS服务器：

1. 导航至**Security > Server Manager**，添加WDS AP网桥虚拟接口(BVI)IP作为本地RADIUS，并添加共享密钥。



2. 导航至**Security > Local Radius Server > General Set-Up** 选项卡。定义要使用的EAP协议。在本示例中，启用轻量级可扩展身份验证协议(LEAP)身份验证。

Say Configuration | Log | Logout

**Security**

**STATISTICS** | **GENERAL SET-UP** | **EAP-FAST SET-UP**

Hostname: MAIB-WDS-AP      MAIB-WDS-AP uptime is 10 hours, 42 minutes

**Local Radius Server Authentication Settings**

Enable Authentication Protocols:

- EAP FAST
- LEAP
- MAC

**Apply** | **Cancel**

3. 您还可以在同一页面上添加网络接入服务器(NAS)IP和客户端用户名/密码凭证。在WDS AP上配置本地RADIUS已完成。

**Network Access Servers (AAA Clients)**

**Current Network Access Servers**

< NEW >      Network Access Server: 10.106.54.146 (IP Address)  
10.106.54.146

Shared Secret: \*\*\*\*\*

**Individual Users**

**Current Users**

< NEW >      Username:   
WDSClient1      Password:  \* Text  NT Hash  
  
Confirm Password:   
Delete      Group Name: < NONE >  
 MAC Authentication Only

**Apply** | **Cancel**

## WDS客户端AP上的本地RADIUS服务器配置

此图显示如何将WDS AP的IP地址配置为RADIUS服务器：

**Corporate Servers**

**Current Server List**

RADIUS

< NEW >      IP Version:  IPv4  IPv6  
WDS-Radius      Server Name:   
Server: 10.106.54.146 (Hostname or IP Address)  
Shared Secret: \*\*\*\*\*

Delete      Authentication Port (optional): 1812 (0-65536)  
Accounting Port (optional): 1813 (0-65536)

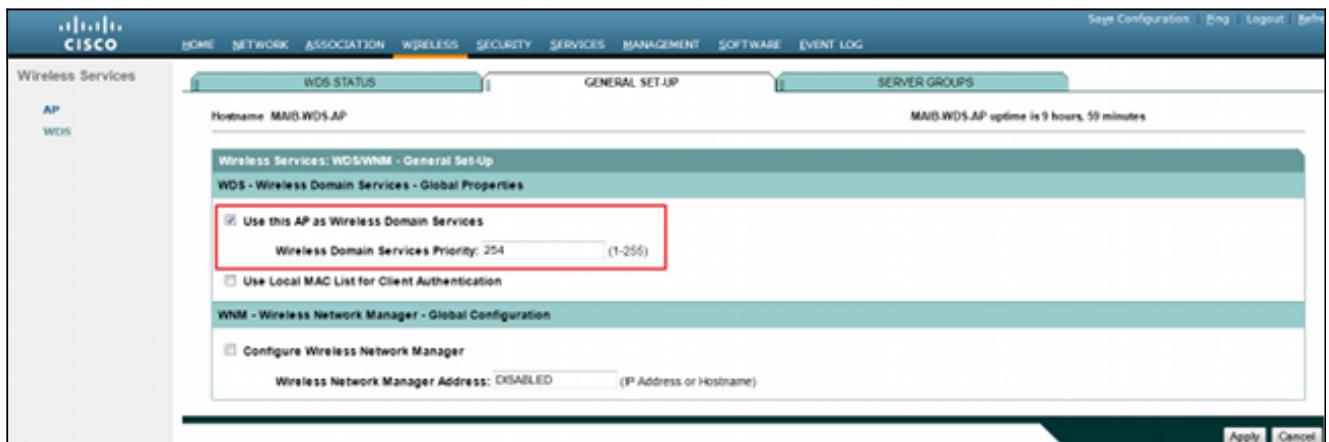
**Apply** | **Cancel**

两个AP现在都配置了SSID以进行LEAP身份验证，而WDS服务器充当本地RADIUS。对外部RADIUS使用相同的步骤；仅RADIUS服务器IP将更改。

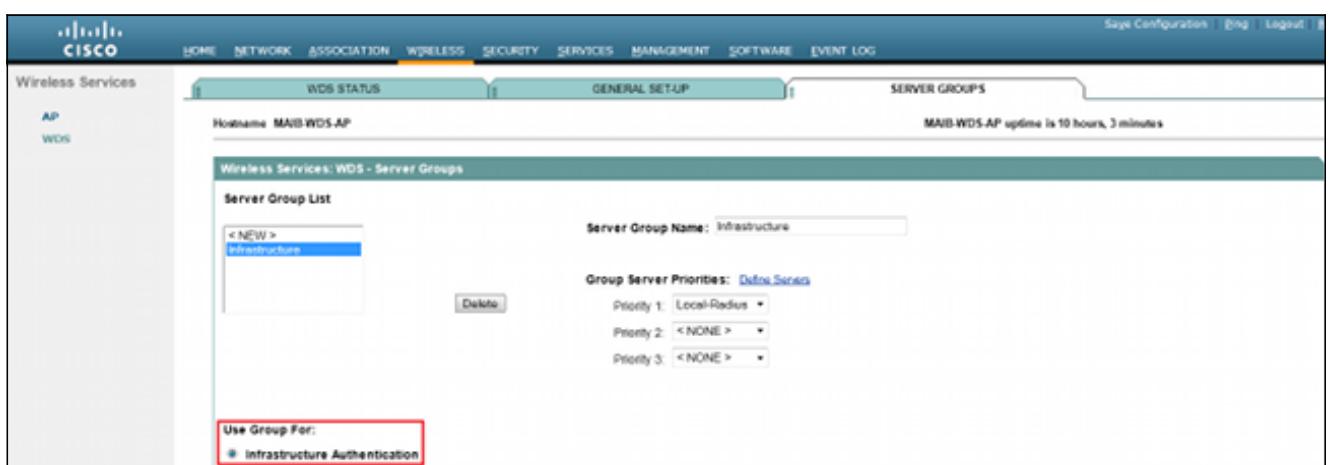
## 在WDS AP上启用WDS

此程序描述如何在WDS AP上启用WDS：

1. 导航至Wireless > WDS > General Set-Up 选项卡，并启用Use this AP as Wireless Domain Services复选框。这将在AP上启用WDS服务。
2. 在具有多个WDS AP的网络中，使用Wireless Domain Services Priority选项以定义主WDS和备份WDS。值范围为1到255，其中255是最高优先级。



3. 导航至同一页上的“服务器组”选项卡。创建基础设施服务器组列表，所有WDS客户端AP将验证该列表。您可以在WDS AP上使用本地RADIUS服务器来实现此目的。由于已添加，因此它会显示在下拉列表中。

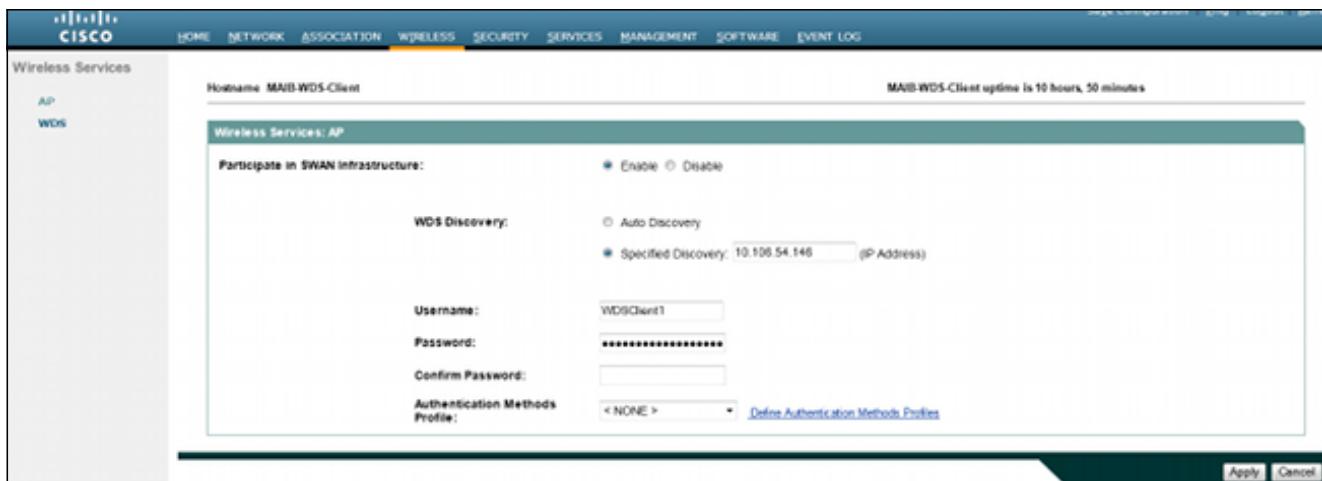


4. 启用单选按钮“使用组：Infrastructure Authentication”，然后单击Apply以保存设置。
5. WDS AP用户名和密码可以添加到本地RADIUS服务器列表。

## 在WDS客户端AP上启用WDS

此过程描述如何在WDS客户端AP上启用WDS：

1. 导航到Wireless > AP，并启用Participate in SWAN Infrastructure复选框。SWAN代表结构化无线感知网络。



2. WDS客户端AP可以自动发现WDS AP。或者，您可以在“指定发现”文本框中手动输入WDS AP的IP地址以进行客户端注册。

您还可以添加WDS客户端用户名和密码，以针对WDS AP上配置的本地RADIUS服务器进行身份验证。

## CLI配置

### WDS AP

以下是WDS AP的示例配置：

```
Current configuration : 2832 bytes
!
! Last configuration change at 05:54:08 UTC Fri Apr 26 2013
version 15.2
no service pad
service timestamps debug datetime msec
service timestamps log datetime msec
service password-encryption
!
hostname MAIB-WDS-AP
!
!
logging rate-limit console 9
enable secret 5 $1$EdDD$dG47yIKn86GCqmKjFf1Sy0
!
aaa new-model
!
!
aaa group server radius rad_eap
server name Local-Radius
!
aaa group server radius Infrastructure
server name Local-Radius
!
aaa authentication login eap_methods group rad_eap
aaa authentication login method_Infrastructure group Infrastructure
aaa authorization exec default local
!
```

```
!
!
!
aaa session-id common
no ip routing
no ip cef
!
!
!
dot11 syslog
!
dot11 ssid WDS-EAP
authentication open eap eap_methods
authentication network-eap eap_methods
authentication key-management wpa version 2
guest-mode
!
!
dot11 guest
!
!
!
username Cisco password 7 13261E010803
username My3602 privilege 15 password 7 10430810111F00025D56797F65
!
!
bridge irb
!
!
!
interface Dot11Radio0
no ip address
no ip route-cache
!
encryption mode ciphers aes-ccm
!
ssid WDS-EAP
!
antenna gain 0
stbc
station-role root
bridge-group 1
bridge-group 1 subscriber-loop-control
bridge-group 1 spanning-disabled
bridge-group 1 block-unknown-source
no bridge-group 1 source-learning
no bridge-group 1 unicast-flooding
!
interface Dot11Radio1
no ip address
no ip route-cache
!
encryption mode ciphers aes-ccm
!
ssid WDS-EAP
!
antenna gain 0
peakdetect
dfs band 3 block
stbc
channel dfs
station-role root
bridge-group 1
```

```

bridge-group 1 subscriber-loop-control
bridge-group 1 spanning-disabled
bridge-group 1 block-unknown-source
no bridge-group 1 source-learning
no bridge-group 1 unicast-flooding
!
interface GigabitEthernet0
no ip address
no ip route-cache
duplex auto
speed auto
bridge-group 1
bridge-group 1 spanning-disabled
no bridge-group 1 source-learning
!
interface BVI1
ip address 10.106.54.146 255.255.255.192
no ip route-cache
ipv6 address dhcp
ipv6 address autoconfig
ipv6 enable
!
ip forward-protocol nd
ip http server
no ip http secure-server
ip http help-path http://www.cisco.com/warp/public/779/smbiz/prodconfig/help/eag
ip radius source-interface BVI1
!
!
radius-server local
no authentication eapfast
no authentication mac
nas 10.106.54.146 key 7 045802150C2E1D1C5A
user WDSClient1 nthash 7
072E776E682F4D5D35345B5A227E78050D6413004A57452024017B0803712B224A
!
radius-server attribute 32 include-in-access-req format %h
radius-server vsa send accounting
!
radius server Local-Radius
address ipv4 10.106.54.146 auth-port 1812 acct-port 1813
key 7 060506324F41584B56
!
bridge 1 route ip
!
!
wlccp authentication-server infrastructure method_Infrastructure
wlccp wds priority 254 interface BVI1
!
line con 0
line vty 0 4
transport input all
!
end

```

## WDS客户端AP

以下是WDS客户端AP的示例配置：

```

Current configuration : 2512 bytes
!
```

```
! Last configuration change at 00:33:17 UTC Wed May 22 2013
version 15.2
no service pad
service timestamps debug datetime msec
service timestamps log datetime msec
service password-encryption
!
hostname MAIB-WDS-Client
!
!
logging rate-limit console 9
enable secret 5 $1$vx/M$qP6DY30TGiXmjvUDvKKjk/
!
aaa new-model
!
!
aaa group server radius rad_eap
server name WDS-Radius
!
aaa authentication login eap_methods group rad_eap
aaa authorization exec default local
!
!
!
!
!
!
aaa session-id common
no ip routing
no ip cef
!
!
!
!
dot11 syslog
!
dot11 ssid WDS-EAP
authentication open eap eap_methods
authentication network-eap eap_methods
authentication key-management wpa version 2
guest-mode
!
!
dot11 guest
!
eap profile WDS-AP
method leap
!
!
!
username Cisco password 7 062506324F41
username My2602 privilege 15 password 7 09414F000D0D051B5A5E577E6A
!
!
bridge irb
!
!
!
interface Dot11Radio0
no ip address
no ip route-cache
!
encryption mode ciphers aes-ccm
!
ssid WDS-EAP
```

```
!
antenna gain 0
stbc
station-role root
bridge-group 1
bridge-group 1 subscriber-loop-control
bridge-group 1 spanning-disabled
bridge-group 1 block-unknown-source
no bridge-group 1 source-learning
no bridge-group 1 unicast-flooding
!
interface Dot11Radio1
no ip address
no ip route-cache
!
encryption mode ciphers aes-ccm
!
ssid WDS-EAP
!
antenna gain 0
peakdetect
dfs band 3 block
stbc
channel dfs
station-role root
bridge-group 1
bridge-group 1 subscriber-loop-control
bridge-group 1 spanning-disabled
bridge-group 1 block-unknown-source
no bridge-group 1 source-learning
no bridge-group 1 unicast-flooding
!
interface GigabitEthernet0
no ip address
no ip route-cache
duplex auto
speed auto
bridge-group 1
bridge-group 1 spanning-disabled
no bridge-group 1 source-learning
!
interface BVI1
ip address 10.106.54.136 255.255.255.192
no ip route-cache
ipv6 address dhcp
ipv6 address autoconfig
ipv6 enable
!
ip forward-protocol nd
ip http server
no ip http secure-server
ip http help-path http://www.cisco.com/warp/public/779/smbiz/prodconfig/help/eag
ip radius source-interface BVI1
!
!
radius-server attribute 32 include-in-access-req format %h
radius-server vsa send accounting
!
radius server WDS-Radius
address ipv4 10.106.54.146 auth-port 1812 acct-port 1813
key 7 110A1016141D5A5E57
!
bridge 1 route ip
!
```

```

!
wlccp ap username WDSClient1 password 7 070C285F4D06485744
wlccp ap wds ip address 10.106.54.146
!
line con 0
line vty 0 4
transport input all
!
end

```

## 验证

使用本部分可确认配置能否正常运行。设置完成后，WDS客户端AP应能注册到WDS AP。

在WDS AP上，WDS状态显示为Registered。

WDS STATUS		GENERAL SET-UP		SERVER GROUPS							
Hostname: MAIB-WDS-AP		MAIB-WDS-AP uptime is 10 hours, 16 minutes									
<b>Wireless Services: WDS - Wireless Domain Services - Status</b>											
<b>WDS Information</b>											
MAC Address	IPv4 Address	IPv6 Address	Priority	State							
bc16:6516:62c4	10.106.54.146	...	254	Administratively Standalone - ACTIVE							
<b>WDS Registration</b>											
APs: 1	Mobile Nodes: 0										
<b>AP Information</b>											
Hostname	MAC Address	IPv4 Address	IPv6 Address	CDP Neighbor	State						
MAIB-WDS-Client	f872.ea24.40e6	...	...	BGL14-TACLAB	REGISTERED						
<b>Mobile Node Information</b>											
MAC Address	IP Address	State	SSID	VLAN ID	BSSID						
<b>Wireless Network Manager Information</b>											
IP Address	Authentication Status										

在WDS客户端AP上，WDS状态为Infrastructure。

Hostname: MAIB-WDS-Client		MAIB-WDS-Client uptime is 10 hours, 57 minutes					
<b>Wireless Services Summary</b>							
<b>AP</b>							
<b>WDS MAC Address</b>							
WDS MAC Address	WDS IP Address	IN Authenticator	MN Authenticator	State			
bc16:6516:62c4	...	10.106.54.146	10.106.54.146	Infrastructure			

**注意：**命令输出解释程序工具（仅限注册用户）支持某些 show 命令。使用输出解释器工具来查看 show 命令输出的分析。

## WDS AP上的CLI验证输出

此过程显示如何验证WDS AP配置：

```
MAIB-WDS-AP#sh wlccp wds ap
```

```

HOSTNAME MAC-ADDR IP-ADDR IPV6-ADDR STATE
MAIB-WDS-Client f872.ea24.40e6 10.106.54.136 :: REGISTERED

```

```
MAIB-WDS-AP#sh wlccp wds statistics
```

```
WDS Statistics for last 10:34:13:  
Current AP count: 1  
Current MN count: 0  
AAA Auth Attempt count: 2  
AAA Auth Success count: 2  
AAA Auth Failure count: 0  
MAC Spoofing Block count: 0  
Roaming without AAA Auth count: 0  
Roaming with full AAA Auth count: 0  
Fast Secured Roaming count: 0  
MSC Failure count: 0  
KSC Failure count: 0  
MIC Failure count: 0  
RN Mismatch count: 0
```

## WDS客户端AP上的CLI验证输出

此过程显示如何验证WDS客户端AP配置：

```
MAIB-WDS-Client#sh wlccp ap
```

```
WDS = bc16.6516.62c4, IP: 10.106.54.146 , IPV6: ::  
state = wlccp_ap_st_registered  
IN Authenticator = IP: 10.106.54.146 IPV6: ::  
MN Authenticator = IP: 10.106.54.146 IPv6::
```

## 故障排除

目前没有针对此配置的故障排除信息。