

配置ISE 3.3本地IPsec以保护NAD (IOS-XE)通信

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简介

本文档介绍如何配置本机IPsec并对其进行故障排除，以保护思科身份服务引擎(ISE) 3.3 -网络接入设备(NAD)通信。可以使用交换机和ISE之间的站点到站点 (LAN到LAN) IPsec互联网密钥交换版本2 (IKEv2)隧道加密RADIUS流量。本文档不涉及RADIUS配置部分。

先决条件

要求

Cisco 建议您了解以下主题：

- ISE
- Cisco交换机配置
- 一般IPsec概念
- 一般RADIUS概念

使用的组件

本文档中的信息基于以下软件和硬件版本：

- 运行软件版本17.6.5的Cisco Catalyst交换机C9200L
- 思科身份服务引擎版本3.3
- Windows 10

本文档中的信息都是基于特定实验室环境中的设备编写的。本文档中使用的所有设备最初均采用原始 (默认) 配置。如果您使用的是真实网络，请确保您已经了解所有命令的潜在影响。

背景信息

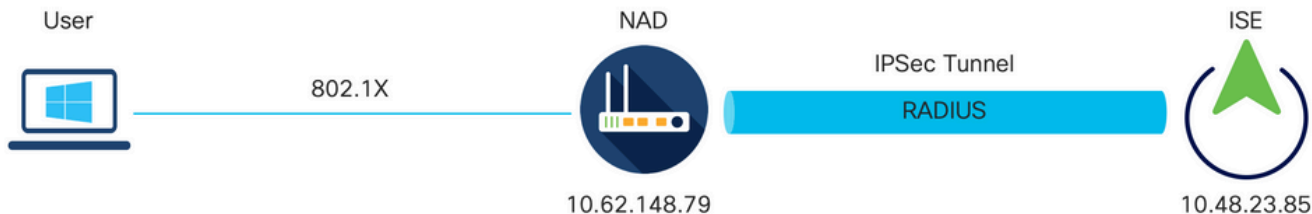
目标是保护使用不安全的MD5散列、RADIUS和TACACS与IPsec的协议。需要考虑的事实很少：

- 思科ISE本地IPsec解决方案基于[StrongSwan](#)
- 当您在思科ISE接口上配置IPsec时，会在思科ISE和需要之间创建IPsec隧道以保护通信。NAD应在Native IPsec Settings (本地IPsec设置) 下单独配置。
- 您可以定义预共享密钥或使用X.509证书进行IPsec身份验证。
- IPsec可在GigabitEthernet1到GigabitEthernet5接口上启用。

本文档主要介绍X.509证书身份验证。“验证和故障排除”部分仅重点介绍X.509证书身份验证，预共享密钥身份验证的调试应完全相同，只是输出不同。相同的命令也可用于验证。

配置带X.509证书身份验证的IKEv2 IPsec隧道

网络图



网络图

IOS-XE交换机CLI配置

配置接口


如果尚未配置IOS-XE交换机接口，则至少应配置一个接口。例如：

```
interface Vlan480
 ip address 10.62.148.79 255.255.255.128
 negotiation auto
 no shutdown
!
interface GigabitEthernet1/0/23
 switchport trunk allowed vlan 1,480
 switchport mode trunk
!
```

确保存在与远程对等设备的连接，应使用它来建立站点到站点VPN隧道。可以使用ping命令验证基本连通性。

配置信任点

要配置IKEv2策略，请在全局配置模式下输入crypto pki trustpoint <name>命令。例如：

 注意：在IOS-XE设备上安装证书的方法有多种。在本例中，我们使用import of pkcs12 file，其中包含身份证书及其链


```
crypto pki trustpoint KrakowCA
 revocation-check none
```

导入证书

要导入IOS-XE身份证书及其链，请在特权模式下输入crypto pki import <trustpoint> pkcs12 <location> password <password>命令。例如：

```
KSEC-9248L-1#crypto pki import KrakowCA pkcs12 ftp://eugene:<ftp-password>@10.48.17.90/ISE/KSEC-9248L-1-1.pfx!  
% Importing pkcs12...Reading file from ftp://eugene@10.48.17.90/ISE/KSEC-9248L-1.pfx!  
[OK - 3474/4096 bytes]
```

```
CRYPTO_PKI: Imported PKCS12 file successfully.  
KSEC-9248L-1#
```

 **注意：**即使证书在文档范围之外，请确保IOS-XE身份证书的SAN字段已填充其FQDN/IP地址。ISE要求对等证书具有SAN字段。

要验证证书是否已正确安装，请执行以下操作：

```
KSEC-9248L-1#sh crypto pki certificates KrakowCA  
Certificate  
Status: Available  
Certificate Serial Number (hex): 4B6793F0FE3A6DA5  
Certificate Usage: General Purpose  
Issuer:  
  cn=KrakowCA  
Subject:  
  Name: KSEC-9248L-1.example.com  
  IP Address: 10.62.148.79  
  cn=KSEC-9248L-1.example.com  
Validity Date:  
  start date: 17:57:00 UTC Apr 20 2023  
  end date: 17:57:00 UTC Apr 19 2024  
Associated Trustpoints: KrakowCA  
Storage: nvram:KrakowCA#6DA5.cer
```

```
CA Certificate  
Status: Available  
Certificate Serial Number (hex): 01  
Certificate Usage: Signature  
Issuer:  
  cn=KrakowCA  
Subject:  
  cn=KrakowCA  
Validity Date:  
  start date: 10:16:00 UTC Oct 19 2018  
  end date: 10:16:00 UTC Oct 19 2028  
Associated Trustpoints: KrakowCA  
Storage: nvram:KrakowCA#1CA.cer
```

```
KSEC-9248L-1#
```

配置IKEv2提议

要配置IKEv2策略，请在全局配置模式下输入crypto ikev2 proposal <name>命令。例如：

```
crypto ikev2 proposal PROPOSAL
  encryption aes-cbc-256
  integrity sha512
  group 16
!
```

配置加密IKEv2策略

要配置IKEv2策略，请在全局配置模式下输入crypto ikev2 policy <name>命令：

```
crypto ikev2 policy POLICY
  proposal PROPOSAL
```

配置加密IKEv2配置文件

要配置IKEv2配置文件，请在全局配置模式下输入crypto ikev2 profile <name>命令。

```
crypto ikev2 profile PROFILE
  match address local 10.62.148.79
  match identity remote fqdn domain example.com
  authentication remote rsa-sig
  authentication local rsa-sig
  pki trustpoint KrakowCA
```



注意：默认情况下，ISE使用其自己的身份证书的CN字段作为IKEv2协商中的IKE身份。这就是为什么在IKEv2配置文件的“匹配身份远程”部分，您需要指定FQDN类型和域或ISE的FQDN的正确值。

为相关的VPN流量配置ACL

使用扩展或命名访问列表指定应受加密保护的流量。例如：

```
ip access-list extended 100
10 permit ip host 10.62.148.79 host 10.48.23.85
```

 注意：VPN流量的ACL在NAT后使用源和目标IP地址。

配置转换集

要定义IPsec转换集（安全协议和算法的可接受组合），请在全局配置模式下输入crypto ipsec transform-set命令。例如：

```
crypto ipsec transform-set SET esp-aes 256 esp-sha512-hmac
mode tunnel
```

配置加密映射并将其应用到接口

要创建或修改加密映射条目并进入加密映射配置模式，请输入crypto map全局配置命令。要完成加密映射条目，至少必须定义以下几个方面：

- 必须定义可向其转发受保护流量的IPsec对等体。这些是可以建立SA的对等设备。要在加密映射条目中指定IPsec对等体，请输入set peer命令。
- 必须定义可与受保护流量一起使用的转换集。要指定可与加密映射条目一起使用的转换集，请输入set transform-set命令。
- 必须定义应保护的流量。要为加密映射条目指定扩展访问列表，请输入match address命令。

例如：

```
crypto map MAP-IKEV2 10 ipsec-isakmp
set peer 10.48.23.85
set transform-set SET
set pfs group16
set ikev2-profile PROFILE
match address 100
```

最后一步是将之前定义的加密映射集应用到接口。要应用此配置，请输入crypto map接口配置命令：

```
interface Vlan480
crypto map MAP-IKEV2
```

IOS-XE最终配置

下面是最终的IOS-XE交换机CLI配置：

```
aaa new-model
!
```


```
aaa group server radius ISE
  server name ISE33-2
!
aaa authentication dot1x default group ISE
aaa authorization network ISE group ISE
aaa accounting dot1x default start-stop group ISE
aaa accounting network default start-stop group ISE
!
aaa server radius dynamic-author
  client 10.48.23.85
  server-key cisco
!
crypto pki trustpoint KrakowCA
  enrollment pkcs12
  revocation-check none
!
dot1x system-auth-control
!
crypto ikev2 proposal PROPOSAL
  encryption aes-cbc-256
  integrity sha512
  group 16
!
crypto ikev2 policy POLICY
  proposal PROPOSAL
!
crypto ikev2 profile PROFILE
  match address local 10.62.148.79
  match identity remote fqdn domain example.com
  authentication remote rsa-sig
  authentication local rsa-sig
  pki trustpoint KrakowCA
!
no crypto ikev2 http-url cert
!
crypto ipsec transform-set SET esp-aes 256 esp-sha512-hmac
  mode tunnel
!
crypto map MAP-IKEV2 10 ipsec-isakmp
  set peer 10.48.23.85
  set transform-set SET
  set pfs group16
  set ikev2-profile PROFILE
  match address 100
!
interface GigabitEthernet1/0/23
  switchport trunk allowed vlan 1,480
  switchport mode trunk
!
interface Vlan480
  ip address 10.62.148.79 255.255.255.128
  crypto map MAP-IKEV2
!
ip access-list extended 100
  10 permit ip host 10.62.148.79 host 10.48.23.85
!
radius server ISE33-2
  address ipv4 10.48.23.85 auth-port 1812 acct-port 1813
  key cisco
!
```


ISE 配置

在ISE上配置IP地址

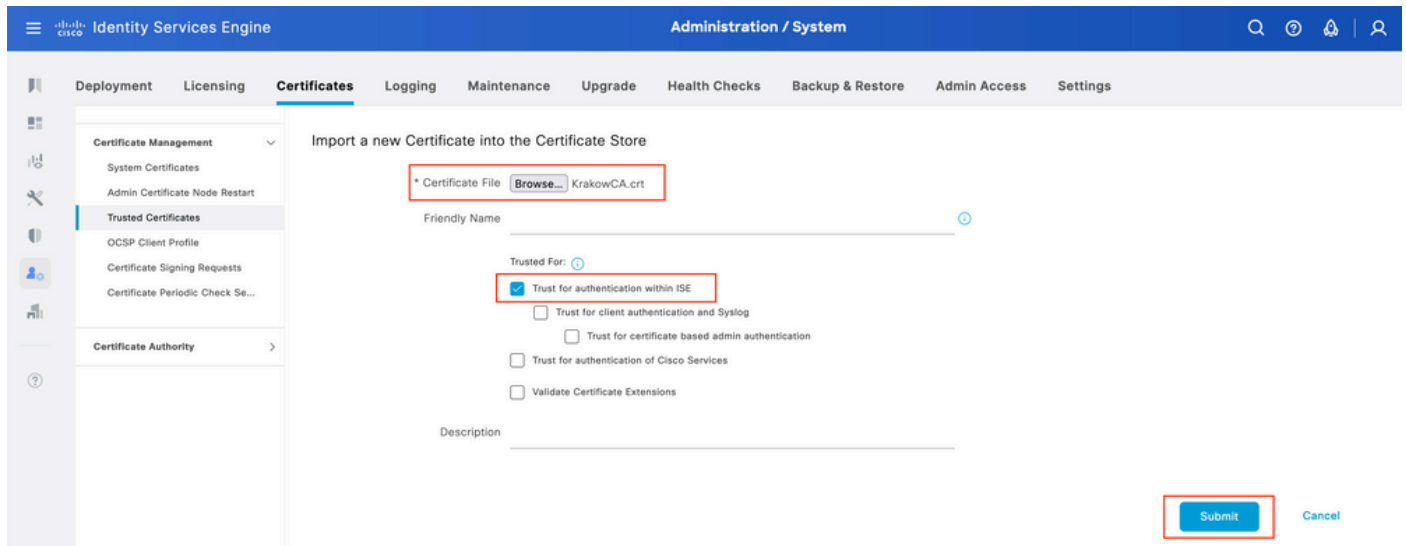
应该从CLI在接口GE1-GE5上配置地址，不支持GE0。

```
interface GigabitEthernet 1
 ip address 10.48.23.85 255.255.255.0
 ipv6 address autoconfig
 ipv6 enable
```

 **注意：**在接口上配置了IP地址后，应用程序将重新启动：
%更改IP地址可能导致ISE服务重新启动
是否继续更改IP地址？ 是/否[N]：是

导入受信任的存储证书

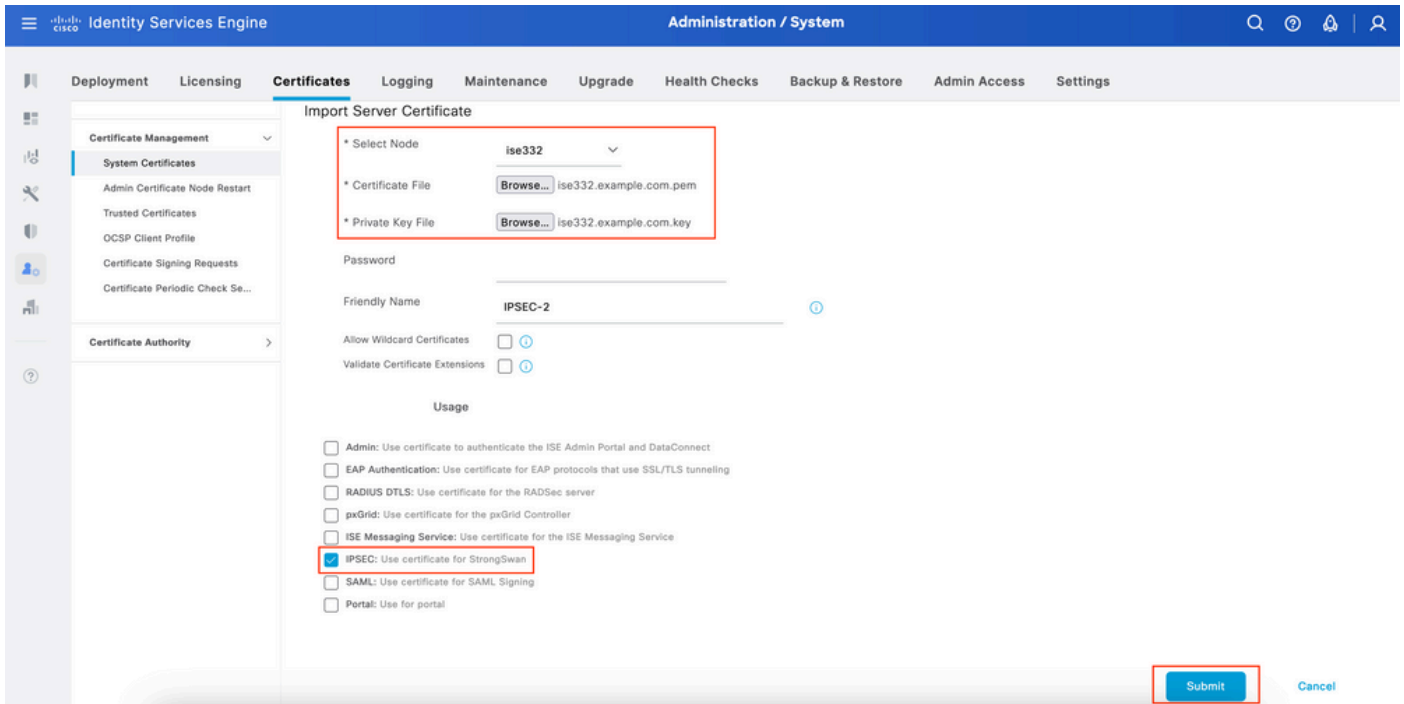
此步骤用于确保ISE信任隧道建立时提供的对等体证书。导航到管理>系统>证书>受信任证书。单击Import。单击Browse并选择签名的ISE/IOS-XE身份证书的CA证书。确保选中Trust for authentication within ISE 复选框。单击“Submit”。




The screenshot shows the Cisco Identity Services Engine (ISE) Administration / System interface. The 'Certificates' tab is selected, and the 'Import a new Certificate into the Certificate Store' form is displayed. The 'Certificate File' field is set to 'KrakowCA.crt'. The 'Trusted For' section has 'Trust for authentication within ISE' checked. The 'Submit' button is highlighted.

导入系统证书

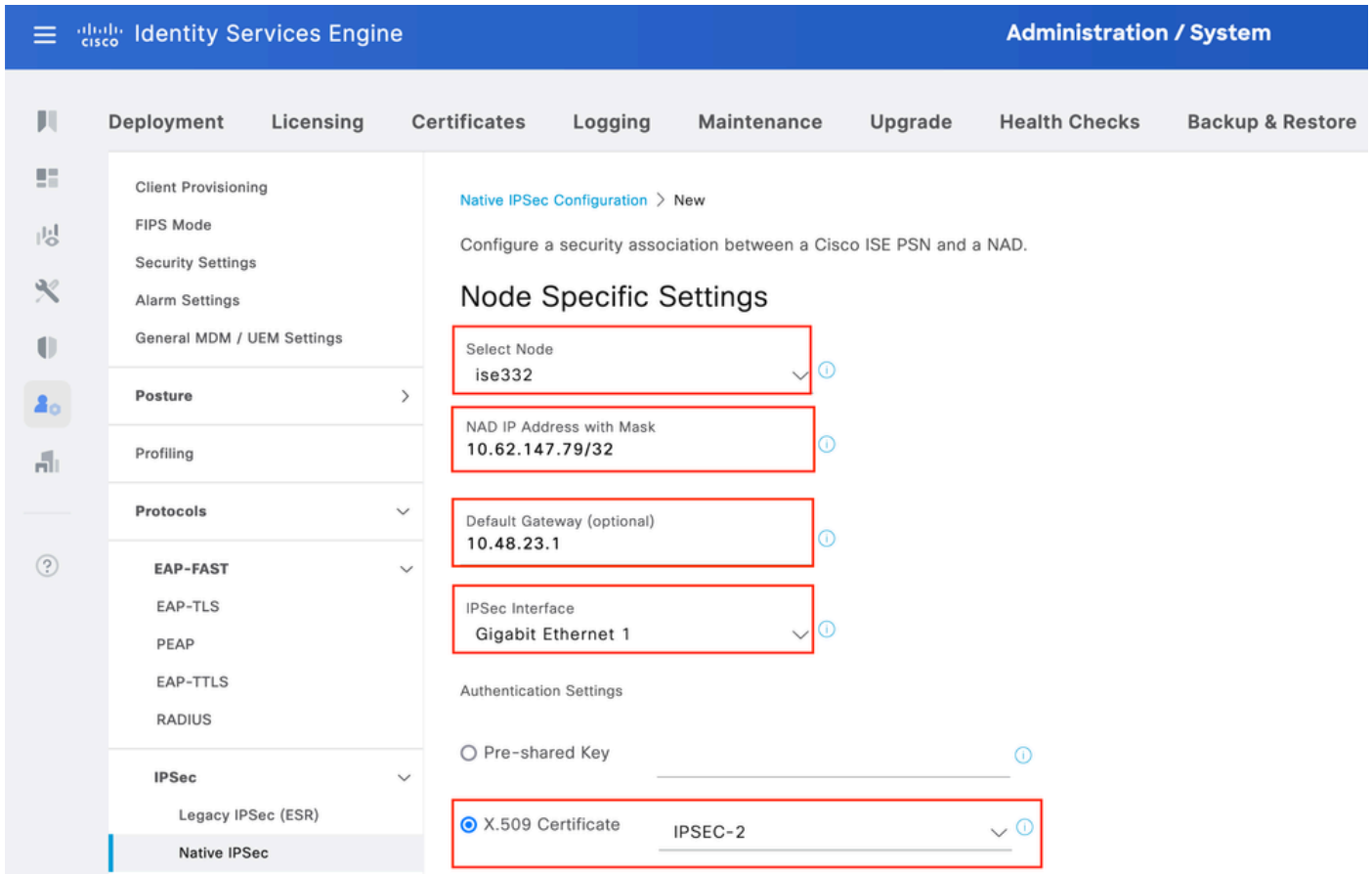
导航到管理>系统>证书>系统证书。选择Node、Certificate File和Private key File Import。选中IPsec所对应的复选框。单击“Submit”。



 注意：只有在“本地IPsec设置”(Native IPsec Settings)下保存网络访问设备后，证书才会安装到StrongSwan上。

配置IPsec隧道

导航到管理>系统>设置>协议>IPsec>本地IPsec。单击Add。选择终止IPsec隧道的节点，配置带掩码的NAD IP地址、默认网关和IPsec接口。选择Authentication Setting as X.509 Certificate，然后选择Certificate System Certificate Installed。



默认网关是可选配置。事实上，您有两个选项，您可以在本地IPsec UI中配置默认网关，从而在底层操作系统中安装路由。此路由未在show running-config：

```
ise332/admin#show running-config | include route
ise332/admin#
```

<#root>

```
ise332/admin#show ip route

Destination Gateway Iface
-----
10.48.23.0/24 0.0.0.0 eth1
default 10.48.60.1 eth0
10.48.60.0/24 0.0.0.0 eth0

10.62.148.79 10.48.23.1 eth1

169.254.2.0/24 0.0.0.0 cni-podman1
169.254.4.0/24 0.0.0.0 cni-podman2
ise332/admin#
```

另一种方法是将Default Gateway (默认网关) 留空并在ISE上手动配置路由，这样将达到相同的效果：

```
ise332/admin(config)#ip route 10.62.148.79 255.255.255.255 gateway 10.48.23.1
ise332/admin(config)#exit
ise332/admin#show ip route
```

Destination Gateway Iface

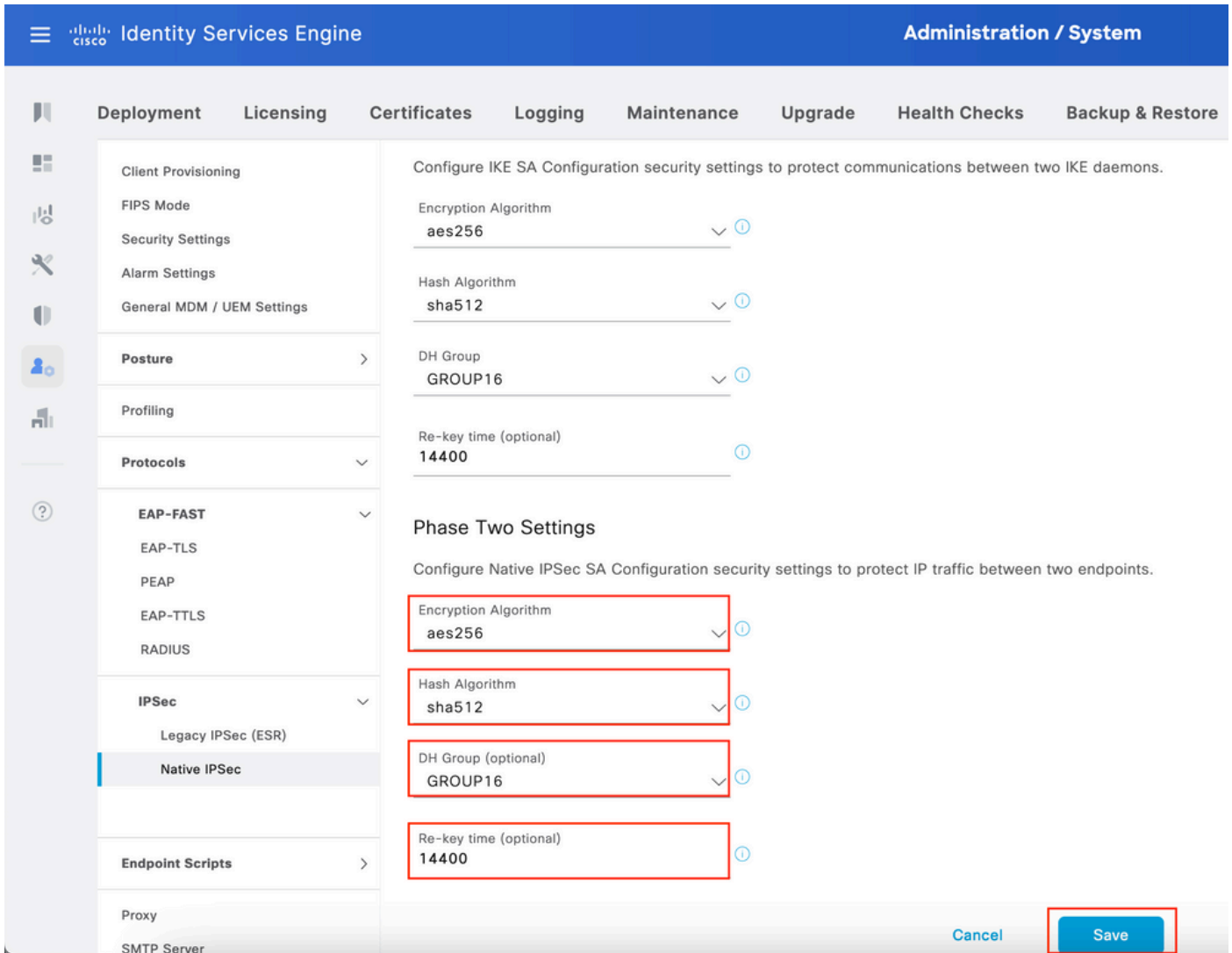
```
-----
10.48.23.0/24 0.0.0.0 eth1
10.62.148.79 10.48.23.1 eth1
default 10.48.60.1 eth0
10.48.60.0/24 0.0.0.0 eth0
169.254.2.0/24 0.0.0.0 cni-podman1
169.254.4.0/24 0.0.0.0 cni-podman2
ise332/admin#
```

配置IPSec隧道的常规设置。配置第一阶段设置。常规设置、第一阶段设置和第二阶段设置应与IPSec隧道另一端上配置的设置匹配。

The screenshot displays the Cisco Identity Services Engine (ISE) Administration / System interface. The left sidebar shows the navigation menu with 'IPSec' expanded to 'Native IPSec'. The main content area is titled 'General Settings' and contains several configuration fields, each highlighted with a red box:

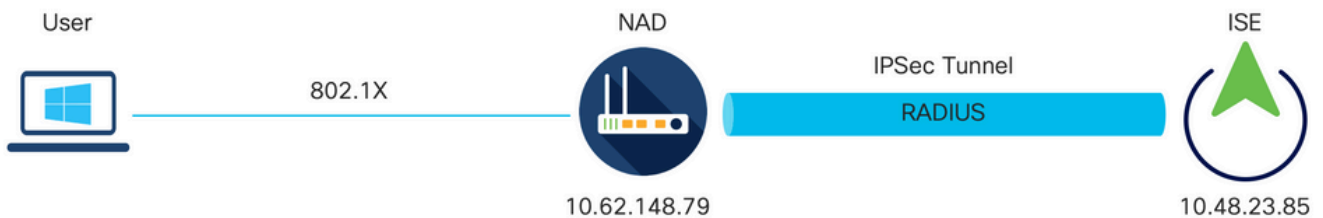
- IKE Version:** IKEv2
- Mode:** Tunnel
- ESP/AH Protocol:** esp
- IKE Reauth Time (optional):** 86400
- Phase One Settings:** Configure IKE SA Configuration security settings to protect communications between two IKE daemons.
 - Encryption Algorithm:** aes256
 - Hash Algorithm:** sha512
 - DH Group:** GROUP16
- Re-key time (optional):** 14400

配置Phase Two Settings，然后单击Save。



配置采用X.509预共享密钥身份验证的IKEv2 IPsec隧道

网络图



网络图

IOS-XE交换机CLI配置

配置接口

如果尚未配置IOS-XE交换机接口，则至少应配置一个接口。例如：

```
interface Vlan480
 ip address 10.62.148.79 255.255.255.128
 negotiation auto
 no shutdown
!
interface GigabitEthernet1/0/23
 switchport trunk allowed vlan 1,480
 switchport mode trunk
!
```

确保存在与远程对等设备的连接，应使用它来建立站点到站点VPN隧道。可以使用ping命令验证基本连通性。

配置IKEv2提议

要配置IKEv2策略，请在全局配置模式下输入crypto ikev2 proposal <name>命令。例如：

```
crypto ikev2 proposal PROPOSAL
 encryption aes-cbc-256
 integrity sha512
 group 16
!
```

配置加密IKEv2策略

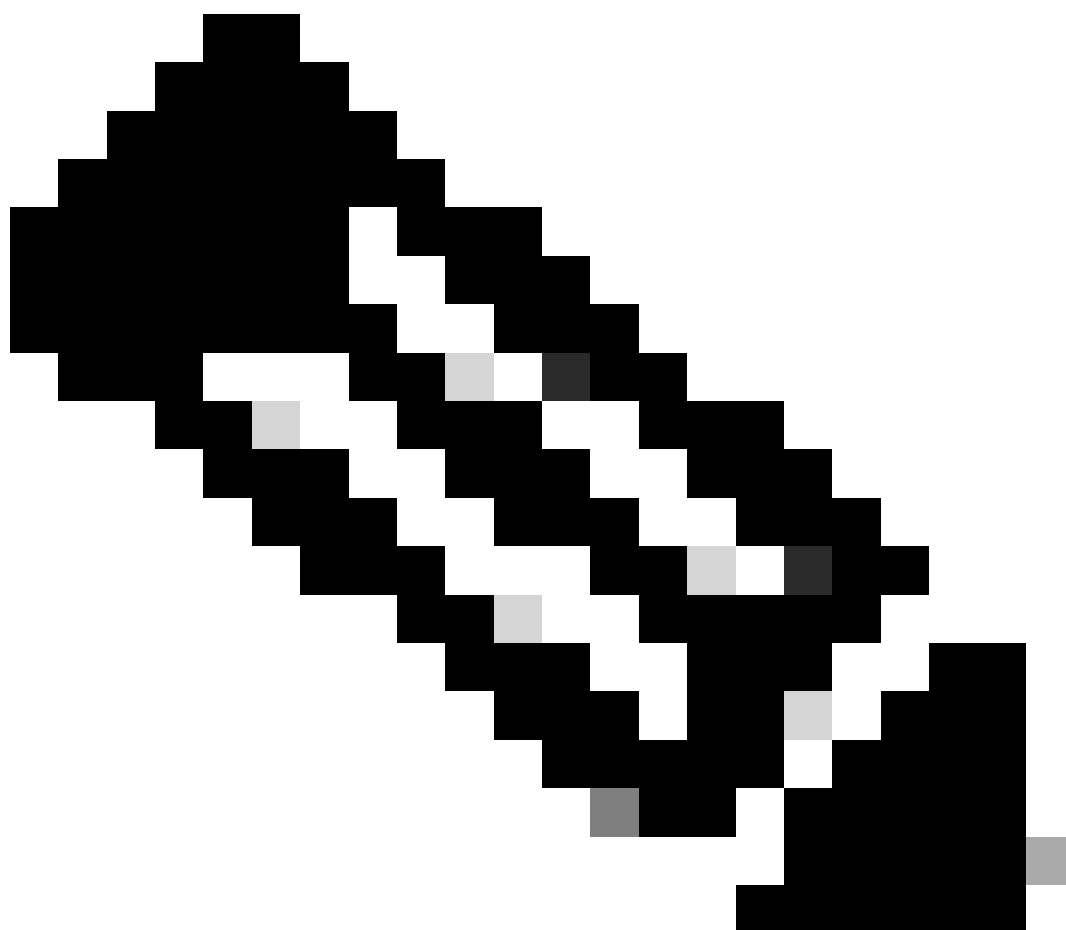
要配置IKEv2策略，请在全局配置模式下输入crypto ikev2 policy <name>命令：

```
crypto ikev2 policy POLICY
 proposal PROPOSAL
```

配置加密IKEv2配置文件

要配置IKEv2配置文件，请在全局配置模式下输入crypto ikev2 profile <name>命令。

```
crypto ikev2 profile PROFILE
 match address local 10.62.148.79
 match identity remote address 10.48.23.85 255.255.255.255
 authentication remote pre-share key cisco123
 authentication local pre-share key cisco123
```



注意：默认情况下，ISE使用其自己的身份证书的CN字段作为IKEv2协商中的IKE身份。这就是为什么在IKEv2配置文件的“匹配身份远程”部分，您需要指定FQDN类型和域或ISE的FQDN的正确值。

为相关的VPN流量配置ACL

使用扩展或命名访问列表指定应受加密保护的流量。例如：

```
ip access-list extended 100
10 permit ip host 10.62.148.79 host 10.48.23.85
```

 注意：VPN流量的ACL在NAT后使用源和目标IP地址。

配置转换集

要定义IPsec转换集（安全协议和算法的可接受组合），请在全局配置模式下输入crypto ipsec transform-set命令。例如：

```
crypto ipsec transform-set SET esp-aes 256 esp-sha512-hmac
mode tunnel
```

配置加密映射并将其应用到接口

要创建或修改加密映射条目并进入加密映射配置模式，请输入crypto map全局配置命令。要完成加密映射条目，至少必须定义以下几个方面：

- 必须定义可向其转发受保护流量的IPsec对等体。这些是可以建立SA的对等设备。要在加密映射条目中指定IPsec对等体，请输入set peer命令。
- 必须定义可与受保护流量一起使用的转换集。要指定可与加密映射条目一起使用的转换集，请输入set transform-set命令。
- 必须定义应保护的流量。要为加密映射条目指定扩展访问列表，请输入match address命令。

例如：

```
crypto map MAP-IKEV2 10 ipsec-isakmp
set peer 10.48.23.85
set transform-set SET
set pfs group16
set ikev2-profile PROFILE
match address 100
```

最后一步是将之前定义的加密映射集应用到接口。要应用此配置，请输入crypto map接口配置命令：

```
interface Vlan480
crypto map MAP-IKEV2
```

IOS-XE最终配置

下面是最终的IOS-XE交换机CLI配置：

```
aaa new-model
!
```



```

aaa group server radius ISE
  server name ISE33-2
!
aaa authentication dot1x default group ISE
aaa authorization network ISE group ISE
aaa accounting dot1x default start-stop group ISE
aaa accounting network default start-stop group ISE
!
aaa server radius dynamic-author
  client 10.48.23.85
  server-key cisco
!
dot1x system-auth-control
!
crypto ikev2 proposal PROPOSAL
  encryption aes-cbc-256
  integrity sha512
  group 16
!
crypto ikev2 policy POLICY
  proposal PROPOSAL
!
crypto ikev2 profile PROFILE
  match address local 10.62.148.79
  match identity remote address 10.48.23.85 255.255.255.255
  authentication remote pre-share key cisco123
  authentication local pre-share key cisco123
!
crypto ipsec transform-set SET esp-aes 256 esp-sha512-hmac
  mode tunnel
!
crypto map MAP-IKEV2 10 ipsec-isakmp
  set peer 10.48.23.85
  set transform-set SET
  set pfs group16
  set ikev2-profile PROFILE
  match address 100
!
interface GigabitEthernet1/0/23
  switchport trunk allowed vlan 1,480
  switchport mode trunk
!
interface Vlan480
  ip address 10.62.148.79 255.255.255.128
  crypto map MAP-IKEV2
!
ip access-list extended 100
  10 permit ip host 10.62.148.79 host 10.48.23.85
!
radius server ISE33-2
  address ipv4 10.48.23.85 auth-port 1812 acct-port 1813
  key cisco
!


```

ISE 配置

在ISE上配置IP地址

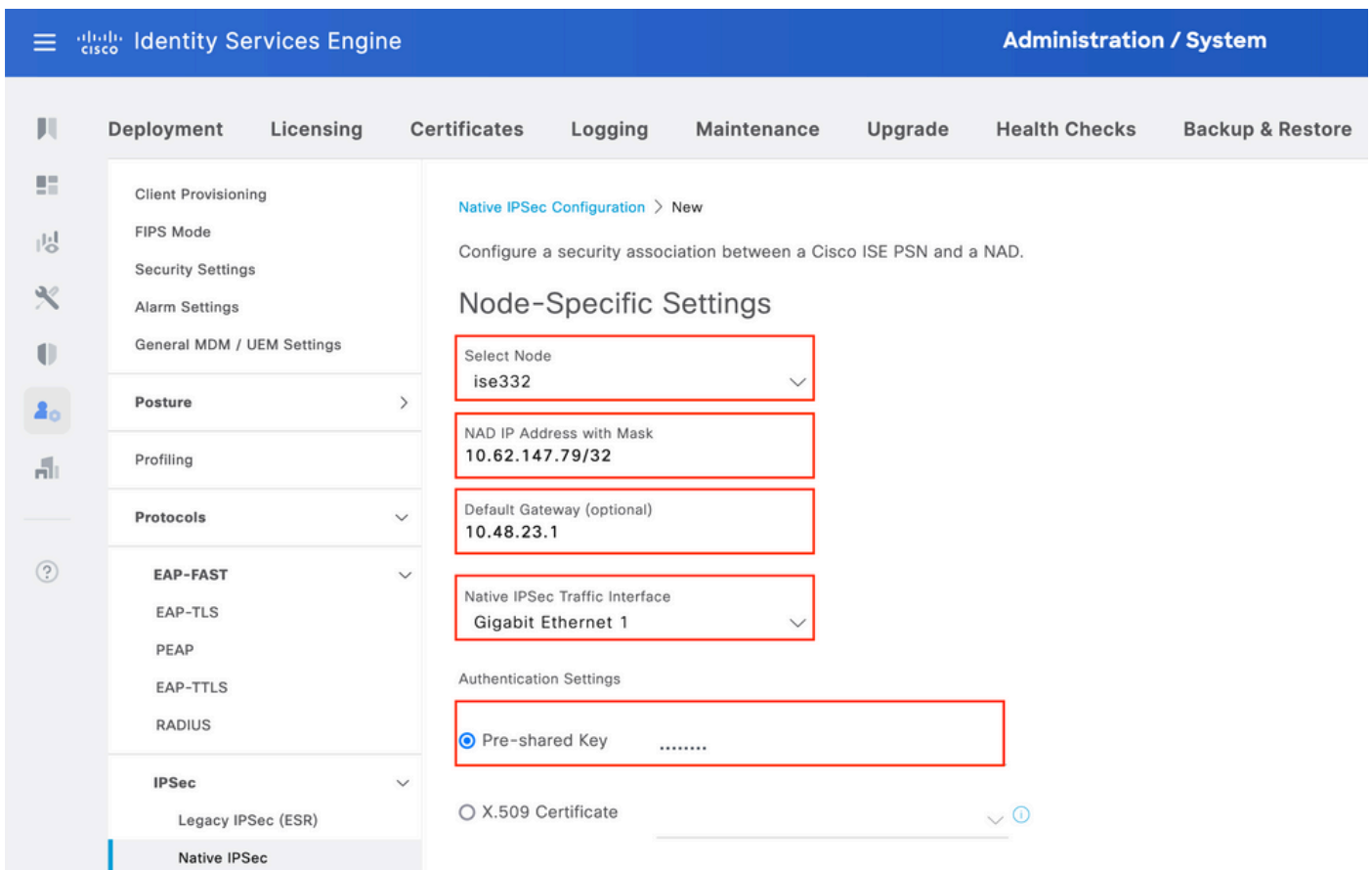
应该从CLI在接口GE1-GE5上配置地址，不支持GE0。

```
interface GigabitEthernet 1
 ip address 10.48.23.85 255.255.255.0
 ipv6 address autoconfig
 ipv6 enable
```

 注意：在接口上配置了IP地址后，应用程序将重新启动：
%更改IP地址可能导致ISE服务重新启动
是否继续更改IP地址？ 是/否[N]：是

配置IPsec隧道

导航到管理>系统>设置>协议> IPsec >本地IPsec。单击Add。选择终止IPsec隧道的节点，配置带掩码的NAD IP地址、默认网关和IPsec接口。选择Authentication Setting as X.509 Certificate，然后选择Certificate System Certificate Installed。



默认网关是可选配置。事实上，您有两个选项，您可以在本地IPsec UI中配置默认网关，从而在底层操作系统中安装路由。此路由未在show running-config：

```
ise332/admin#show running-config | include route
ise332/admin#
```

<#root>

```
ise332/admin#show ip route

Destination Gateway Iface
-----
10.48.23.0/24 0.0.0.0 eth1
default 10.48.60.1 eth0
10.48.60.0/24 0.0.0.0 eth0

10.62.148.79 10.48.23.1 eth1

169.254.2.0/24 0.0.0.0 cni-podman1
169.254.4.0/24 0.0.0.0 cni-podman2
ise332/admin#
```

另一种方法是将Default Gateway (默认网关) 留空并在ISE上手动配置路由，这样将达到相同的效果：

```
ise332/admin(config)#ip route 10.62.148.79 255.255.255.255 gateway 10.48.23.1
ise332/admin(config)#exit
ise332/admin#show ip route

Destination Gateway Iface
-----
10.48.23.0/24 0.0.0.0 eth1
10.62.148.79 10.48.23.1 eth1
default 10.48.60.1 eth0
10.48.60.0/24 0.0.0.0 eth0
169.254.2.0/24 0.0.0.0 cni-podman1
169.254.4.0/24 0.0.0.0 cni-podman2
ise332/admin#
```

配置IPSec隧道的常规设置。配置第一阶段设置。常规设置、第一阶段设置和第二阶段设置应与IPSec隧道另一端上配置的设置匹配。

- Client Provisioning
- FIPS Mode
- Security Settings
- Alarm Settings
- General MDM / UEM Settings
- Posture** >
- Profiling
- Protocols** v
 - EAP-FAST** v
 - EAP-TLS
 - PEAP
 - EAP-TTLS
 - RADIUS
 - IPSec** v
 - Legacy IPSec (ESR)
 - Native IPSec**
- Endpoint Scripts >

General Settings

IKE Version
IKEv2

Mode
Tunnel

ESP/AH Protocol
esp

IKE Reauth Time (optional)
86400

Phase One Settings

Configure IKE SA Configuration security settings to protect communications between two IKE daemons.

Encryption Algorithm
aes256

Hash Algorithm
sha512

DH Group
GROUP16

Re-key time (optional)
14400

配置Phase Two Settings，然后单击Save。

The screenshot shows the Cisco Identity Services Engine Administration / System interface. The left sidebar contains a navigation menu with the following items: Client Provisioning, FIPS Mode, Security Settings, Alarm Settings, General MDM / UEM Settings, Posture, Profiling, Protocols (expanded to show EAP-FAST, EAP-TLS, PEAP, EAP-TTLS, RADIUS, IPSec (expanded to show Legacy IPSec (ESR) and Native IPsec), Endpoint Scripts, Proxy, and SMTP Server. The main content area displays the configuration for Native IPsec Phase Two Settings. The settings are: Encryption Algorithm (aes256), Hash Algorithm (sha512), DH Group (GROUP16), and Re-key time (optional) (14400). A red box highlights the 'Save' button at the bottom right of the configuration area.

验证

要确保RADIUS通过IPsec隧道工作，请使用test aaa命令或执行实际的MAB或802.1X身份验证

```
KSEC-9248L-1#test aaa group ISE alice Krakow123 new-code
User successfully authenticated
```

USER ATTRIBUTES

```
username 0 "alice"
vn 0 "vn1"
security-group-tag 0 "000f-00"
KSEC-9248L-1#
```

在IOS-XE上验证

```
<#root>
```

```
KSEC-9248L-1#
```

show crypto ikev2 sa

IPv4 Crypto IKEv2 SA

Tunnel-id	Local	Remote	fvr/ivrf	Status
1	10.62.148.79/500	10.48.23.85/500	none/none	

READY

Encr: AES-CBC, keysize: 256, PRF: SHA512, Hash: SHA512, DH Grp:16, Auth sign: RSA, Auth verify: R
Life/Active Time: 86400/1439 sec

IPv6 Crypto IKEv2 SA

KSEC-9248L-1#

show crypto ipsec sa

interface: Vlan480

Crypto map tag: MAP-IKEV2, local addr 10.62.148.79

protected vrf: (none)

local ident (addr/mask/prot/port): (10.62.148.79/255.255.255.255/0/0)

remote ident (addr/mask/prot/port): (10.48.23.85/255.255.255.255/0/0)

current_peer 10.48.23.85 port 500

PERMIT, flags={origin_is_acl,}

#pkts encaps: 1, #pkts encrypt: 1, #pkts digest: 1

#pkts decaps: 1, #pkts decrypt: 1, #pkts verify: 1

#pkts compressed: 0, #pkts decompressed: 0

#pkts not compressed: 0, #pkts compr. failed: 0

#pkts not decompressed: 0, #pkts decompress failed: 0

#send errors 0, #recv errors 0

local crypto endpt.: 10.62.148.79, remote crypto endpt.: 10.48.23.85

plaintext mtu 1422, path mtu 1500, ip mtu 1500, ip mtu idb Vlan480

current outbound spi: 0xC17542E9(3245687529)

PFS (Y/N): N, DH group: none

inbound esp sas:

spi: 0xF7A68F69(4154888041)

transform: esp-256-aes esp-sha512-hmac ,

in use settings = {Tunnel, }

conn id: 72, flow_id: SW:72, sibling_flags 80000040, crypto map: MAP-IKEV2

sa timing: remaining key lifetime (k/sec): (4173813/84954)

IV size: 16 bytes

replay detection support: Y

Status: ACTIVE(ACTIVE)

inbound ah sas:

inbound pcp sas:

outbound esp sas:

spi: 0xC17542E9(3245687529)

transform: esp-256-aes esp-sha512-hmac ,

```
in use settings ={Tunnel, }
conn id: 71, flow_id: SW:71, sibling_flags 80000040, crypto map: MAP-IKEV2
sa timing: remaining key lifetime (k/sec): (4173813/84954)
IV size: 16 bytes
replay detection support: Y
Status: ACTIVE(ACTIVE)
```

outbound ah sas:

outbound pcg sas:

```
KSEC-9248L-1#
KSEC-9248L-1#show crypto session
Crypto session current status
```

```
Interface: Vlan480
Profile:
```

PROFILE

Session status:

UP-ACTIVE

```
Peer: 10.48.23.85 port 500
Session ID: 5
IKEv2 SA: local 10.62.148.79/500 remote 10.48.23.85/500
```

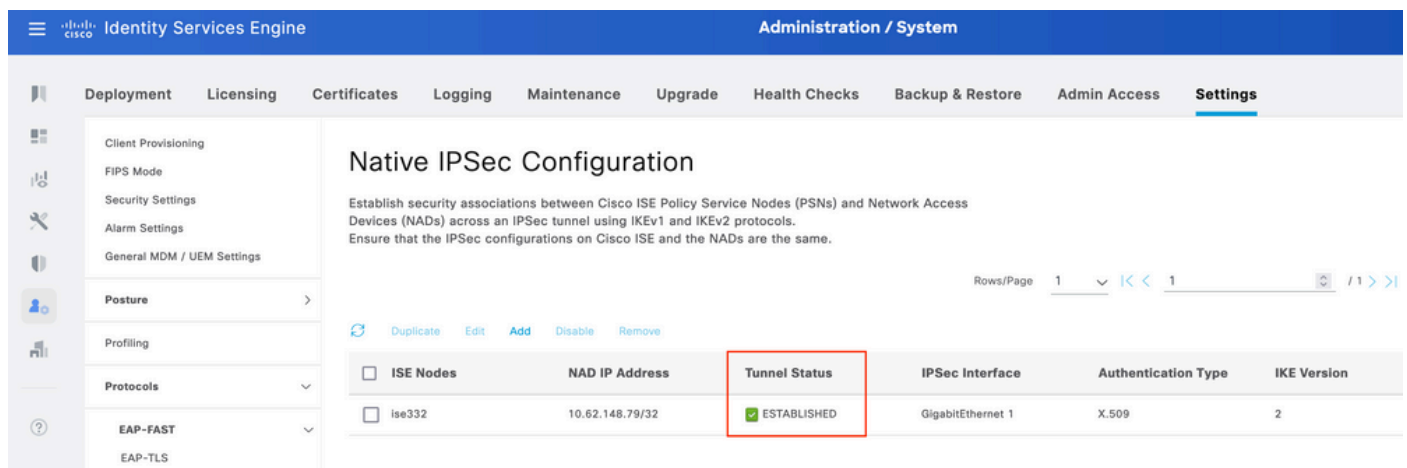
Active

```
IPSEC FLOW: permit ip host 10.62.148.79 host 10.48.23.85
Active SAs: 2, origin: crypto map
```

```
KSEC-9248L-1#
```

在ISE上验证

可以从GUI验证隧道的状态



The screenshot displays the Cisco Identity Services Engine (ISE) Administration / System interface. The 'Settings' tab is active, and the 'Native IPSec Configuration' page is shown. The page includes a table with the following columns: ISE Nodes, NAD IP Address, Tunnel Status, IPsec Interface, Authentication Type, and IKE Version. The 'Tunnel Status' column for the 'ise332' entry is highlighted with a red box and shows 'ESTABLISHED' with a green checkmark.

ISE Nodes	NAD IP Address	Tunnel Status	IPsec Interface	Authentication Type	IKE Version
<input type="checkbox"/>	10.62.148.79/32	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> ESTABLISHED	GigabitEthernet 1	X.509	2

使用application configure ise命令从CLI验证隧道的状态

<#root>

ise332/admin#application configure ise

Selection configuration option

[1]Reset M&T Session Database
[2]Rebuild M&T Unusable Indexes
[3]Purge M&T Operational Data
[4]Reset M&T Database
[5]Refresh Database Statistics
[6]Display Profiler Statistics
[7]Export Internal CA Store
[8]Import Internal CA Store
[9]Create Missing Config Indexes
[10]Create Missing M&T Indexes
[12]Generate Daily KPM Stats
[13]Generate KPM Stats for last 8 Weeks
[14]Enable/Disable Counter Attribute Collection
[15]View Admin Users
[16]Get all Endpoints
[19]Establish Trust with controller
[20]Reset Context Visibility
[21]Synchronize Context Visibility With Database
[22]Generate Heap Dump
[23]Generate Thread Dump
[24]Force Backup Cancellation
[25]Cleanup ESR 5921 IOS Crash Info Files
[26]Recreate undotablespace
[27]Reset Upgrade Tables
[28]Recreate Temp tablespace
[29]Clear Sysaux tablespace
[30]Fetch SGA/PGA Memory usage
[31]Generate Self-Signed Admin Certificate
[32]View Certificates in NSSDB or CA_NSSDB
[33]Recreate REPLUGINS tablespace
[34]View Native IPsec status
[0]Exit

34

7212b70a-1405-429a-94b8-71a5d4beb1e5: #114,

ESTABLISHED

, IKEv2, 0ca3c29e36290185_i 08c7fb6db177da84_r*
local 'CN=ise332.example.com' @ 10.48.23.85[500]
remote '10.62.148.79' @ 10.62.148.79[500]
AES_CBC-256/HMAC_SHA2_512_256/PRF_HMAC_SHA2_512/MODP_4096
established 984s ago, rekeying in 10283s, reauth in 78609s
net-net-7212b70a-1405-429a-94b8-71a5d4beb1e5: #58, reqid 1, INSTALLED, TUNNEL, ESP:AES_CBC-256/HMAC_S
installed 984s ago, rekeying in 12296s, expires in 14856s
in c17542e9, 100 bytes,

1 packets

, 983s ago
out f7a68f69, 100 bytes,

1 packets

, 983s ago
local 10.48.23.85/32
remote 10.62.148.79/32

故障排除

IOS-XE故障排除

要启用的调试

```
<#root>
```

```
KSEC-9248L-1#
```

```
debug crypto ikev2
```

```
IKEv2 default debugging is on
```

```
KSEC-9248L-1#
```

```
debug crypto ikev2 error
```

```
IKEv2 error debugging is on
```

```
KSEC-9248L-1#
```

```
debug crypto ipsec
```

```
Crypto IPSEC debugging is on
```

```
KSEC-9248L-1#
```

```
debug crypto ipsec error
```

```
Crypto IPSEC Error debugging is on
```

```
KSEC-9248L-1#
```

IOS-XE上的完整工作调试集

```
Apr 25 18:57:36.572: IPSEC(sa_request): ,
  (key eng. msg.) OUTBOUND local= 10.62.148.79:500, remote= 10.48.23.85:500,
  local_proxy= 10.62.148.79/255.255.255.255/256/0,
  remote_proxy= 10.48.23.85/255.255.255.255/256/0,
  protocol= ESP, transform= esp-aes 256 esp-sha512-hmac (Tunnel), esn= FALSE,
  lifedur= 86400s and 4608000kb,
  spi= 0x0(0), conn_id= 0, keysize= 256, flags= 0x0
Apr 25 18:57:36.573: IKEv2:(SESSION ID = 0,SA ID = 0):Searching Policy with fvrf 0, local address 10.62.148.79
Apr 25 18:57:36.573: IKEv2:(SESSION ID = 0,SA ID = 0):Found Policy 'POLICY'
Apr 25 18:57:36.573: IKEv2:(SA ID = 1):[IKEv2 -> PKI] Start PKI Session
Apr 25 18:57:36.574: IKEv2:(SA ID = 1):[PKI -> IKEv2] Starting of PKI Session PASSED
Apr 25 18:57:36.574: IKEv2:(SESSION ID = 5,SA ID = 1):[IKEv2 -> Crypto Engine] Computing DH public key,
Apr 25 18:57:36.574: IKEv2:(SESSION ID = 5,SA ID = 1):(SA ID = 1):[Crypto Engine -> IKEv2] DH key Compu
Apr 25 18:57:36.574: IKEv2:(SESSION ID = 5,SA ID = 1):Request queued for computation of DH key
Apr 25 18:57:36.574: IKEv2:(SESSION ID = 5,SA ID = 1):IKEv2 initiator - no config data to send in IKE_S
Apr 25 18:57:36.574: IKEv2:(SESSION ID = 5,SA ID = 1):Generating IKE_SA_INIT message
Apr 25 18:57:36.574: IKEv2:(SESSION ID = 5,SA ID = 1):IKE Proposal: 1, SPI size: 0 (initial negotiation)
Num. transforms: 4
```

AES-CBC SHA512 SHA512 DH_GROUP_4096_MODP/Group 16

Apr 25 18:57:36.575: IKEv2:(SESSION ID = 5,SA ID = 1):Sending Packet [To 10.48.23.85:500/From 10.62.148.79] Initiator SPI : OCA3C29E36290185 - Responder SPI : 0000000000000000 Message id: 0
IKEv2 IKE_SA_INIT Exchange REQUEST

Payload contents:

SA KE N VID VID VID VID NOTIFY(NAT_DETECTION_SOURCE_IP) NOTIFY(NAT_DETECTION_DESTINATION_IP)

Apr 25 18:57:36.575: IKEv2:(SESSION ID = 5,SA ID = 1):Insert SA

Apr 25 18:57:36.640: IKEv2:(SESSION ID = 5,SA ID = 1):Received Packet [From 10.48.23.85:500/To 10.62.148.79] Initiator SPI : OCA3C29E36290185 - Responder SPI : 08C7FB6DB177DA84 Message id: 0
IKEv2 IKE_SA_INIT Exchange RESPONSE

Payload contents:

SA KE N NOTIFY(NAT_DETECTION_SOURCE_IP) NOTIFY(NAT_DETECTION_DESTINATION_IP) CERTREQ NOTIFY(Unknown -)

Apr 25 18:57:36.641: IKEv2:(SESSION ID = 5,SA ID = 1):Processing IKE_SA_INIT message

Apr 25 18:57:36.641: IKEv2:(SESSION ID = 5,SA ID = 1):Verify SA init message

Apr 25 18:57:36.641: IKEv2:(SESSION ID = 5,SA ID = 1):Processing IKE_SA_INIT message

Apr 25 18:57:36.641: IKEv2:(SA ID = 1):[IKEv2 -> PKI] Retrieving trustpoint(s) from received certificate

Apr 25 18:57:36.641: IKEv2:(SA ID = 1):[PKI -> IKEv2] Retrieved trustpoint(s): 'KrakowCA'

Apr 25 18:57:36.641: IKEv2:(SA ID = 1):[IKEv2 -> PKI] Getting cert chain for the trustpoint KrakowCA

Apr 25 18:57:36.643: IKEv2:(SA ID = 1):[PKI -> IKEv2] Getting of cert chain for the trustpoint PASSED

Apr 25 18:57:36.643: IKEv2:(SESSION ID = 5,SA ID = 1):Checking NAT discovery

Apr 25 18:57:36.643: IKEv2:(SESSION ID = 5,SA ID = 1):NAT not found

Apr 25 18:57:36.643: IKEv2:(SESSION ID = 5,SA ID = 1):[IKEv2 -> Crypto Engine] Computing DH secret key,

Apr 25 18:57:36.874: IKEv2:(SESSION ID = 5,SA ID = 1):(SA ID = 1):[Crypto Engine -> IKEv2] DH key Computed

Apr 25 18:57:36.874: IKEv2:(SESSION ID = 5,SA ID = 1):Request queued for computation of DH secret

Apr 25 18:57:36.874: IKEv2:(SESSION ID = 5,SA ID = 1):(SA ID = 1):[IKEv2 -> Crypto Engine] Calculate SK

Apr 25 18:57:36.874: IKEv2:(SESSION ID = 5,SA ID = 1):(SA ID = 1):[Crypto Engine -> IKEv2] SKEYSEED calculated

Apr 25 18:57:36.874: IKEv2:(SESSION ID = 5,SA ID = 1):Completed SA init exchange

Apr 25 18:57:36.876: IKEv2:(SESSION ID = 5,SA ID = 1):Check for EAP exchange

Apr 25 18:57:36.876: IKEv2:(SESSION ID = 5,SA ID = 1):Generate my authentication data

Apr 25 18:57:36.876: IKEv2:(SESSION ID = 5,SA ID = 1):[IKEv2 -> Crypto Engine] Generate IKEv2 authentication data

Apr 25 18:57:36.876: IKEv2:(SESSION ID = 5,SA ID = 1):[Crypto Engine -> IKEv2] IKEv2 authentication data generated

Apr 25 18:57:36.876: IKEv2:(SESSION ID = 5,SA ID = 1):Get my authentication method

Apr 25 18:57:36.876: IKEv2:(SESSION ID = 5,SA ID = 1):My authentication method is 'RSA'

Apr 25 18:57:36.876: IKEv2:(SESSION ID = 5,SA ID = 1):Sign authentication data

Apr 25 18:57:36.877: IKEv2:(SA ID = 1):[IKEv2 -> PKI] Getting private key

Apr 25 18:57:36.877: IKEv2:(SA ID = 1):[PKI -> IKEv2] Getting of private key PASSED

Apr 25 18:57:36.877: IKEv2:(SA ID = 1):[IKEv2 -> Crypto Engine] Sign authentication data

Apr 25 18:57:36.945: IKEv2:(SA ID = 1):[Crypto Engine -> IKEv2] Signing of authentication data PASSED

Apr 25 18:57:36.945: IKEv2:(SESSION ID = 5,SA ID = 1):Authentication material has been successfully signed

Apr 25 18:57:36.945: IKEv2:(SESSION ID = 5,SA ID = 1):Check for EAP exchange

Apr 25 18:57:36.945: IKEv2:(SESSION ID = 5,SA ID = 1):Generating IKE_AUTH message

Apr 25 18:57:36.945: IKEv2:(SESSION ID = 5,SA ID = 1):Constructing IDi payload: '10.62.148.79' of type

Apr 25 18:57:36.945: IKEv2:(SA ID = 1):[IKEv2 -> PKI] Retrieve configured trustpoint(s)

Apr 25 18:57:36.945: IKEv2:(SA ID = 1):[PKI -> IKEv2] Retrieved trustpoint(s): 'KrakowCA'

Apr 25 18:57:36.945: IKEv2:(SA ID = 1):[IKEv2 -> PKI] Get Public Key Hashes of trustpoints

Apr 25 18:57:36.946: IKEv2:(SA ID = 1):[PKI -> IKEv2] Getting of Public Key Hashes of trustpoints PASSED

Apr 25 18:57:36.946: IKEv2:(SESSION ID = 5,SA ID = 1):ESP Proposal: 1, SPI size: 4 (IPSec negotiation),
Num. transforms: 3

AES-CBC SHA512 Don't use ESN

Apr 25 18:57:36.946: IKEv2:(SESSION ID = 5,SA ID = 1):Building packet for encryption.

Payload contents:

VID IDi CERT CERTREQ AUTH SA TSi TSr NOTIFY(INITIAL_CONTACT) NOTIFY(SET_WINDOW_SIZE) NOTIFY(ESP_TFC_NO)

Apr 25 18:57:36.947: IKEv2:(SESSION ID = 5,SA ID = 1):Sending Packet [To 10.48.23.85:500/From 10.62.148.79] Initiator SPI : OCA3C29E36290185 - Responder SPI : 08C7FB6DB177DA84 Message id: 1

IKEv2 IKE_AUTH Exchange REQUEST

Payload contents:

ENCR

Apr 25 18:57:37.027: IKEv2:(SESSION ID = 5,SA ID = 1):Received Packet [From 10.48.23.85:500/To 10.62.148.79:500]
Initiator SPI : OCA3C29E36290185 - Responder SPI : 08C7FB6DB177DA84 Message id: 1
IKEv2 IKE_AUTH Exchange RESPONSE
Payload contents:
IDr CERT AUTH SA TSi TSr

Apr 25 18:57:37.029: IKEv2:(SESSION ID = 5,SA ID = 1):Process auth response notify
Apr 25 18:57:37.031: IKEv2:(SESSION ID = 5,SA ID = 1):Searching policy based on peer's identity 'cn=ise332.example.com'
Apr 25 18:57:37.031: IKEv2:(SESSION ID = 5,SA ID = 1):Searching Policy with fvrf 0, local address 10.62.148.79
Apr 25 18:57:37.031: IKEv2:(SESSION ID = 5,SA ID = 1):Found Policy 'POLICY'
Apr 25 18:57:37.032: IKEv2:(SESSION ID = 5,SA ID = 1):Verify peer's policy
Apr 25 18:57:37.032: IKEv2:(SESSION ID = 5,SA ID = 1):Peer's policy verified
Apr 25 18:57:37.032: IKEv2:(SESSION ID = 5,SA ID = 1):Get peer's authentication method
Apr 25 18:57:37.032: IKEv2:(SESSION ID = 5,SA ID = 1):Peer's authentication method is 'RSA'
Apr 25 18:57:37.033: IKEv2:Validation list created with 1 trustpoints
Apr 25 18:57:37.033: IKEv2:(SA ID = 1):[IKEv2 -> PKI] Validating certificate chain
Apr 25 18:57:37.043: IKEv2:(SA ID = 1):[PKI -> IKEv2] Validation of certificate chain PASSED
Apr 25 18:57:37.043: IKEv2:(SESSION ID = 5,SA ID = 1):Save pubkey
Apr 25 18:57:37.045: IKEv2:(SESSION ID = 5,SA ID = 1):Verify peer's authentication data
Apr 25 18:57:37.045: IKEv2:(SESSION ID = 5,SA ID = 1):[IKEv2 -> Crypto Engine] Generate IKEv2 authentication data
Apr 25 18:57:37.045: IKEv2:(SESSION ID = 5,SA ID = 1):[Crypto Engine -> IKEv2] IKEv2 authentication data
Apr 25 18:57:37.045: IKEv2:(SA ID = 1):[IKEv2 -> Crypto Engine] Verify signed authentication data
Apr 25 18:57:37.047: IKEv2:(SA ID = 1):[Crypto Engine -> IKEv2] Verification of signed authentication data
Apr 25 18:57:37.048: IKEv2:(SESSION ID = 5,SA ID = 1):Check for EAP exchange
Apr 25 18:57:37.048: IKEv2:(SESSION ID = 5,SA ID = 1):Processing IKE_AUTH message
Apr 25 18:57:37.050: IKEv2:(SESSION ID = 5,SA ID = 1):IPSec policy validate request sent for profile PROTECT

Apr 25 18:57:37.051: IPSEC(key_engine): got a queue event with 1 KMI message(s)
Apr 25 18:57:37.051: IPSEC(validate_proposal_request): proposal part #1
Apr 25 18:57:37.051: IPSEC(validate_proposal_request): proposal part #1,
(key eng. msg.) INBOUND local= 10.62.148.79:0, remote= 10.48.23.85:0,
local_proxy= 10.62.148.79/255.255.255.255/256/0,
remote_proxy= 10.48.23.85/255.255.255.255/256/0,
protocol= ESP, transform= esp-aes 256 esp-sha512-hmac (Tunnel), esn= FALSE,
lifedur= 0s and 0kb,
spi= 0x0(0), conn_id= 0, keysize= 256, flags= 0x0

Apr 25 18:57:37.051: Crypto mapdb : proxy_match
src addr : 10.62.148.79
dst addr : 10.48.23.85
protocol : 0
src port : 0
dst port : 0

Apr 25 18:57:37.051: (ipsec_process_proposal)Map Accepted: MAP-IKEV2, 10
Apr 25 18:57:37.051: IKEv2:(SESSION ID = 5,SA ID = 1):(SA ID = 1):[IPsec -> IKEv2] Callback received for SA

Apr 25 18:57:37.052: IKEv2:(SA ID = 1):[IKEv2 -> PKI] Close PKI Session
Apr 25 18:57:37.052: IKEv2:(SA ID = 1):[PKI -> IKEv2] Closing of PKI Session PASSED
Apr 25 18:57:37.053: IKEv2:(SESSION ID = 5,SA ID = 1):IKEV2 SA created; inserting SA into database. SA ID= 10
Apr 25 18:57:37.053: IKEv2:(SESSION ID = 5,SA ID = 1):Session with IKE ID PAIR (cn=ise332.example.com, local=10.62.148.79, remote=10.48.23.85)
Apr 25 18:57:37.053: IKEv2:(SESSION ID = 0,SA ID = 0):IKEv2 MIB tunnel started, tunnel index 1
Apr 25 18:57:37.053: IKEv2:(SESSION ID = 5,SA ID = 1):Load IPSEC key material
Apr 25 18:57:37.054: IKEv2:(SESSION ID = 5,SA ID = 1):(SA ID = 1):[IKEv2 -> IPsec] Create IPsec SA into database
Apr 25 18:57:37.054: IPSEC(key_engine): got a queue event with 1 KMI message(s)
Apr 25 18:57:37.054: Crypto mapdb : proxy_match
src addr : 10.62.148.79
dst addr : 10.48.23.85
protocol : 256
src port : 0
dst port : 0

Apr 25 18:57:37.054: IPSEC:(SESSION ID = 5) (crypto_ipsec_create_ipsec_sas) Map found MAP-IKEV2, 10
Apr 25 18:57:37.054: IPSEC:(SESSION ID = 5) (crypto_ipsec_sa_find_ident_head) reconnecting with the same peer

```
Apr 25 18:57:37.055: IPSEC:(SESSION ID = 5) (get_old_outbound_sa_for_peer) No outbound SA found for peer
Apr 25 18:57:37.055: IPSEC:(SESSION ID = 5) (create_sa) sa created,
(sa) sa_dest= 10.62.148.79, sa_proto= 50,
sa_spi= 0xF7A68F69(4154888041),
sa_trans= esp-aes 256 esp-sha512-hmac , sa_conn_id= 72
sa_lifetime(k/sec)= (4608000/86400),
(identity) local= 10.62.148.79:0, remote= 10.48.23.85:0,
local_proxy= 10.62.148.79/255.255.255.255/256/0,
remote_proxy= 10.48.23.85/255.255.255.255/256/0
Apr 25 18:57:37.055: ipsec_out_sa_hash_idx: sa=0x46CFF474, hash_idx=232, port=500/500, addr=0x0A3E944F/
Apr 25 18:57:37.055: crypto_ipsec_hook_out_sa: ipsec_out_sa_hash_array[232]=0x46CFF474
Apr 25 18:57:37.055: IPSEC:(SESSION ID = 5) (create_sa) sa created,
(sa) sa_dest= 10.48.23.85, sa_proto= 50,
sa_spi= 0xC17542E9(3245687529),
sa_trans= esp-aes 256 esp-sha512-hmac , sa_conn_id= 71
sa_lifetime(k/sec)= (4608000/86400),
(identity) local= 10.62.148.79:0, remote= 10.48.23.85:0,
local_proxy= 10.62.148.79/255.255.255.255/256/0,
remote_proxy= 10.48.23.85/255.255.255.255/256/0
Apr 25 18:57:37.056: IPSEC: Expand action denied, notify RP
Apr 25 18:57:37.056: IKEv2:(SESSION ID = 5,SA ID = 1):(SA ID = 1):[IPsec -> IKEv2] Creation of IPsec SA
Apr 25 18:57:37.056: IKEv2:(SESSION ID = 5,SA ID = 1):Checking for duplicate IKEv2 SA
Apr 25 18:57:37.057: IKEv2:(SESSION ID = 5,SA ID = 1):No duplicate IKEv2 SA found
```

对ISE进行故障排除

要启用的调试

在ISE上没有要启用的特定调试，要将调试打印到控制台发出命令：

```
ise332/admin#show logging application strongswan/charon.log tail
```

在ISE上执行全套工作调试

```
Apr 26 00:57:36 03[NET] received packet: from 10.62.148.79[500] to 10.48.23.85[500]
Apr 26 00:57:36 03[NET] waiting for data on sockets
Apr 26 00:57:36 13[MGR] checkout IKEv2 SA by message with SPIs 0ca3c29e36290185_i 0000000000000000_r
Apr 26 00:57:36 13[MGR] created IKE_SA (unnamed)[114]
Apr 26 00:57:36 13[NET] <114> received packet: from 10.62.148.79[500] to 10.48.23.85[500] (774 bytes)
Apr 26 00:57:36 13[ENC] <114> parsed IKE_SA_INIT request 0 [ SA KE No V V V V N(NATD_S_IP) N(NATD_D_IP)
Apr 26 00:57:36 13[CFG] <114> looking for an IKEv2 config for 10.48.23.85...10.62.148.79
Apr 26 00:57:36 13[CFG] <114> candidate: 10.48.23.85...10.62.148.79, prio 3100
Apr 26 00:57:36 13[CFG] <114> found matching ike config: 10.48.23.85...10.62.148.79 with prio 3100
Apr 26 00:57:36 13[IKE] <114> local endpoint changed from 0.0.0.0[500] to 10.48.23.85[500]
Apr 26 00:57:36 13[IKE] <114> remote endpoint changed from 0.0.0.0 to 10.62.148.79[500]
Apr 26 00:57:36 13[IKE] <114> received Cisco Delete Reason vendor ID
Apr 26 00:57:36 13[ENC] <114> received unknown vendor ID: 43:49:53:43:4f:56:50:4e:2d:52:45:56:2d:30:32
Apr 26 00:57:36 13[ENC] <114> received unknown vendor ID: 43:49:53:43:4f:2d:44:59:4e:41:4d:49:43:2d:52:
Apr 26 00:57:36 13[IKE] <114> received Cisco FlexVPN Supported vendor ID
Apr 26 00:57:36 13[IKE] <114> 10.62.148.79 is initiating an IKE_SA
Apr 26 00:57:36 13[IKE] <114> IKE_SA (unnamed)[114] state change: CREATED => CONNECTING
```

Apr 26 00:57:36 13[CFG] <114> selecting proposal:
Apr 26 00:57:36 13[CFG] <114> proposal matches
Apr 26 00:57:36 13[CFG] <114> received proposals: IKE:AES_CBC_256/HMAC_SHA2_512_256/PRF_HMAC_SHA2_512/M
Apr 26 00:57:36 13[CFG] <114> configured proposals: IKE:AES_CBC_256/HMAC_SHA2_512_256/PRF_HMAC_SHA2_512
Apr 26 00:57:36 13[CFG] <114> selected proposal: IKE:AES_CBC_256/HMAC_SHA2_512_256/PRF_HMAC_SHA2_512/MO
Apr 26 00:57:36 13[IKE] <114> sending cert request for "CN=KrakowCA"
Apr 26 00:57:36 13[IKE] <114> sending cert request for "DC=com, DC=example, CN=LAB CA"
Apr 26 00:57:36 13[IKE] <114> sending cert request for "CN=Certificate Services Endpoint Sub CA - ise33
Apr 26 00:57:36 13[IKE] <114> sending cert request for "CN=Certificate Services Node CA - ise332"
Apr 26 00:57:36 13[IKE] <114> sending cert request for "O=Cisco, CN=Cisco Manufacturing CA SHA2"
Apr 26 00:57:36 13[ENC] <114> generating IKE_SA_INIT response 0 [SA KE No N(NATD_S_IP) N(NATD_D_IP) CE
Apr 26 00:57:36 13[NET] <114> sending packet: from 10.48.23.85[500] to 10.62.148.79[500] (809 bytes)
Apr 26 00:57:36 13[MGR] <114> checkin IKEv2 SA (unnamed)[114] with SPIs 0ca3c29e36290185_i 08c7fb6db177
Apr 26 00:57:36 13[MGR] <114> checkin of IKE_SA successfu
Apr 26 00:57:36 04[NET] sending packet: from 10.48.23.85[500] to 10.62.148.79[500]
Apr 26 00:57:36 03[NET] received packet: from 10.62.148.79[500] to 10.48.23.85[500]
Apr 26 00:57:36 03[NET] waiting for data on sockets
Apr 26 00:57:36 09[MGR] checkout IKEv2 SA by message with SPIs 0ca3c29e36290185_i 08c7fb6db177da84_r
Apr 26 00:57:36 09[MGR] IKE_SA (unnamed)[114] successfully checked out
Apr 26 00:57:36 09[NET] <114> received packet: from 10.62.148.79[500] to 10.48.23.85[500] (1488 bytes)
Apr 26 00:57:37 09[ENC] <114> parsed IKE_AUTH request 1 [V IDi CERT CERTREQ AUTH SA TSi TSr N(INIT_CON
Apr 26 00:57:37 09[IKE] <114> received cert request for "CN=KrakowCA"
Apr 26 00:57:37 09[IKE] <114> received end entity cert "CN=KSEC-9248L-1.example.com"
Apr 26 00:57:37 09[CFG] <114> looking for peer configs matching 10.48.23.85[%any]...10.62.148.79[10.62.
Apr 26 00:57:37 09[CFG] <114> candidate "7212b70a-1405-429a-94b8-71a5d4beb1e5", match: 1/1/3100 (me/oth
Apr 26 00:57:37 09[CFG] <7212b70a-1405-429a-94b8-71a5d4beb1e5|114> selected peer config '7212b70a-1405-
Apr 26 00:57:37 09[CFG] <7212b70a-1405-429a-94b8-71a5d4beb1e5|114> using certificate "CN=KSEC-9248L-1.e
Apr 26 00:57:37 09[CFG] <7212b70a-1405-429a-94b8-71a5d4beb1e5|114> certificate "CN=KSEC-9248L-1.example
Apr 26 00:57:37 09[CFG] <7212b70a-1405-429a-94b8-71a5d4beb1e5|114> using trusted ca certificate "CN=Kra
Apr 26 00:57:37 09[CFG] <7212b70a-1405-429a-94b8-71a5d4beb1e5|114> certificate "CN=KrakowCA" key: 2048
Apr 26 00:57:37 09[CFG] <7212b70a-1405-429a-94b8-71a5d4beb1e5|114> reached self-signed root ca with ap
Apr 26 00:57:37 09[CFG] <7212b70a-1405-429a-94b8-71a5d4beb1e5|114> checking certificate status of "CN=K
Apr 26 00:57:37 09[CFG] <7212b70a-1405-429a-94b8-71a5d4beb1e5|114> ocsf check skipped, no ocsf found
Apr 26 00:57:37 09[CFG] <7212b70a-1405-429a-94b8-71a5d4beb1e5|114> certificate status is not available
Apr 26 00:57:37 09[IKE] <7212b70a-1405-429a-94b8-71a5d4beb1e5|114> authentication of '10.62.148.79' wit
Apr 26 00:57:37 09[IKE] <7212b70a-1405-429a-94b8-71a5d4beb1e5|114> received ESP_TFC_PADDING_NOT_SUPPORT
Apr 26 00:57:37 09[IKE] <7212b70a-1405-429a-94b8-71a5d4beb1e5|114> authentication of 'CN=ise332.example
Apr 26 00:57:37 09[IKE] <7212b70a-1405-429a-94b8-71a5d4beb1e5|114> sending end entity cert "CN=ise332.e
Apr 26 00:57:37 09[IKE] <7212b70a-1405-429a-94b8-71a5d4beb1e5|114> IKE_SA 7212b70a-1405-429a-94b8-71a5d
Apr 26 00:57:37 09[IKE] <7212b70a-1405-429a-94b8-71a5d4beb1e5|114> IKE_SA 7212b70a-1405-429a-94b8-71a5d
Apr 26 00:57:37 09[IKE] <7212b70a-1405-429a-94b8-71a5d4beb1e5|114> scheduling rekeying in 11267s
Apr 26 00:57:37 09[IKE] <7212b70a-1405-429a-94b8-71a5d4beb1e5|114> scheduling reauthentication in 79593
Apr 26 00:57:37 09[IKE] <7212b70a-1405-429a-94b8-71a5d4beb1e5|114> maximum IKE_SA lifetime 19807s
Apr 26 00:57:37 09[CFG] <7212b70a-1405-429a-94b8-71a5d4beb1e5|114> looking for a child config for 10.48
Apr 26 00:57:37 09[CFG] <7212b70a-1405-429a-94b8-71a5d4beb1e5|114> proposing traffic selectors for us:
Apr 26 00:57:37 09[CFG] <7212b70a-1405-429a-94b8-71a5d4beb1e5|114> 10.48.23.85/32
Apr 26 00:57:37 09[CFG] <7212b70a-1405-429a-94b8-71a5d4beb1e5|114> proposing traffic selectors for othe
Apr 26 00:57:37 09[CFG] <7212b70a-1405-429a-94b8-71a5d4beb1e5|114> 10.62.148.79/32
Apr 26 00:57:37 09[CFG] <7212b70a-1405-429a-94b8-71a5d4beb1e5|114> candidate "net-net-7212b70a-1405-429
Apr 26 00:57:37 09[CFG] <7212b70a-1405-429a-94b8-71a5d4beb1e5|114> found matching child config "net-net
Apr 26 00:57:37 09[CFG] <7212b70a-1405-429a-94b8-71a5d4beb1e5|114> selecting proposal:
Apr 26 00:57:37 09[CFG] <7212b70a-1405-429a-94b8-71a5d4beb1e5|114> proposal matches
Apr 26 00:57:37 09[CFG] <7212b70a-1405-429a-94b8-71a5d4beb1e5|114> received proposals: ESP:AES_CBC_256/
Apr 26 00:57:37 09[CFG] <7212b70a-1405-429a-94b8-71a5d4beb1e5|114> configured proposals: ESP:AES_CBC_25
Apr 26 00:57:37 09[CFG] <7212b70a-1405-429a-94b8-71a5d4beb1e5|114> selected proposal: ESP:AES_CBC_256/H
Apr 26 00:57:37 09[KNL] <7212b70a-1405-429a-94b8-71a5d4beb1e5|114> got SPI c17542e9
Apr 26 00:57:37 09[CFG] <7212b70a-1405-429a-94b8-71a5d4beb1e5|114> selecting traffic selectors for us:
Apr 26 00:57:37 09[CFG] <7212b70a-1405-429a-94b8-71a5d4beb1e5|114> config: 10.48.23.85/32, received: 10
Apr 26 00:57:37 09[CFG] <7212b70a-1405-429a-94b8-71a5d4beb1e5|114> config: 10.48.23.85/32, received: 10
Apr 26 00:57:37 09[CFG] <7212b70a-1405-429a-94b8-71a5d4beb1e5|114> selecting traffic selectors for othe
Apr 26 00:57:37 09[CFG] <7212b70a-1405-429a-94b8-71a5d4beb1e5|114> config: 10.62.148.79/32, received: 1
Apr 26 00:57:37 09[CFG] <7212b70a-1405-429a-94b8-71a5d4beb1e5|114> config: 10.62.148.79/32, received: 1

```
Apr 26 00:57:37 09[CHD] <7212b70a-1405-429a-94b8-71a5d4beb1e5|114> CHILD_SA net-net-7212b70a-1405-429a-
Apr 26 00:57:37 09[CHD] <7212b70a-1405-429a-94b8-71a5d4beb1e5|114> using AES_CBC for encryption
Apr 26 00:57:37 09[CHD] <7212b70a-1405-429a-94b8-71a5d4beb1e5|114> using HMAC_SHA2_512_256 for integrity
Apr 26 00:57:37 09[CHD] <7212b70a-1405-429a-94b8-71a5d4beb1e5|114> adding inbound ESP SA
Apr 26 00:57:37 09[CHD] <7212b70a-1405-429a-94b8-71a5d4beb1e5|114> SPI 0xc17542e9, src 10.62.148.79 dst
Apr 26 00:57:37 09[KNL] <7212b70a-1405-429a-94b8-71a5d4beb1e5|114> adding SAD entry with SPI c17542e9 a
Apr 26 00:57:37 09[KNL] <7212b70a-1405-429a-94b8-71a5d4beb1e5|114> using encryption algorithm AES_CBC w
Apr 26 00:57:37 09[KNL] <7212b70a-1405-429a-94b8-71a5d4beb1e5|114> using integrity algorithm HMAC_SHA2
Apr 26 00:57:37 09[KNL] <7212b70a-1405-429a-94b8-71a5d4beb1e5|114> using replay window of 32 packets
Apr 26 00:57:37 09[KNL] <7212b70a-1405-429a-94b8-71a5d4beb1e5|114> HW offload: no
Apr 26 00:57:37 09[CHD] <7212b70a-1405-429a-94b8-71a5d4beb1e5|114> adding outbound ESP SA
Apr 26 00:57:37 09[CHD] <7212b70a-1405-429a-94b8-71a5d4beb1e5|114> SPI 0xf7a68f69, src 10.48.23.85 dst
Apr 26 00:57:37 09[KNL] <7212b70a-1405-429a-94b8-71a5d4beb1e5|114> adding SAD entry with SPI f7a68f69 a
Apr 26 00:57:37 09[KNL] <7212b70a-1405-429a-94b8-71a5d4beb1e5|114> using encryption algorithm AES_CBC w
Apr 26 00:57:37 09[KNL] <7212b70a-1405-429a-94b8-71a5d4beb1e5|114> using integrity algorithm HMAC_SHA2_
Apr 26 00:57:37 09[KNL] <7212b70a-1405-429a-94b8-71a5d4beb1e5|114> using replay window of 0 packets
Apr 26 00:57:37 09[KNL] <7212b70a-1405-429a-94b8-71a5d4beb1e5|114> HW offload: no
Apr 26 00:57:37 09[KNL] <7212b70a-1405-429a-94b8-71a5d4beb1e5|114> adding policy 10.62.148.79/32 === 10
Apr 26 00:57:37 09[KNL] <7212b70a-1405-429a-94b8-71a5d4beb1e5|114> adding policy 10.62.148.79/32 === 10
Apr 26 00:57:37 09[KNL] <7212b70a-1405-429a-94b8-71a5d4beb1e5|114> adding policy 10.48.23.85/32 === 10
Apr 26 00:57:37 09[KNL] <7212b70a-1405-429a-94b8-71a5d4beb1e5|114> getting a local address in traffic s
Apr 26 00:57:37 09[KNL] <7212b70a-1405-429a-94b8-71a5d4beb1e5|114> using host 10.48.23.85
Apr 26 00:57:37 09[KNL] <7212b70a-1405-429a-94b8-71a5d4beb1e5|114> getting iface name for index 22
Apr 26 00:57:37 09[KNL] <7212b70a-1405-429a-94b8-71a5d4beb1e5|114> using 10.48.23.1 as nexthop and eth1
Apr 26 00:57:37 09[KNL] <7212b70a-1405-429a-94b8-71a5d4beb1e5|114> installing route: 10.62.148.79/32 vi
Apr 26 00:57:37 09[KNL] <7212b70a-1405-429a-94b8-71a5d4beb1e5|114> getting iface index for eth1
Apr 26 00:57:37 09[IKE] <7212b70a-1405-429a-94b8-71a5d4beb1e5|114> CHILD_SA net-net-7212b70a-1405-429a-
Apr 26 00:57:37 09[CHD] <7212b70a-1405-429a-94b8-71a5d4beb1e5|114> CHILD_SA net-net-7212b70a-1405-429a-
Apr 26 00:57:37 09[ENC] <7212b70a-1405-429a-94b8-71a5d4beb1e5|114> generating IKE_AUTH response 1 [ IDr
Apr 26 00:57:37 09[NET] <7212b70a-1405-429a-94b8-71a5d4beb1e5|114> sending packet: from 10.48.23.85[500
Apr 26 00:57:37 09[MGR] <7212b70a-1405-429a-94b8-71a5d4beb1e5|114> checkin IKEv2 SA 7212b70a-1405-429a-
Apr 26 00:57:37 09[MGR] <7212b70a-1405-429a-94b8-71a5d4beb1e5|114> checkin of IKE_SA successfu
Apr 26 00:57:37 04[NET] sending packet: from 10.48.23.85[500] to 10.62.148.79[500]
```

关于此翻译

思科采用人工翻译与机器翻译相结合的方式将此文档翻译成不同语言，希望全球的用户都能通过各自的语言得到支持性的内容。

请注意：即使是最好的机器翻译，其准确度也不及专业翻译人员的水平。

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