在 ASA 上使用 ASDM 或 CLI 配置 IKEv1 IPsec 站点间隧道

目录

简介

本文档介绍如何在运行软件版本9.2.x的Cisco 5515-X系列自适应安全设备(ASA)和运行软件版本8.2.x的Cisco 5510系列ASA之间配置互联网密钥交换版本1(IKEv1)IPsec站点到站点隧道。

先决条件

要求

Cisco 建议您了解以下主题：

- 必须建立端到端IP连接
- 必须允许以下协议：
  用于IPsec控制平面的用户数据报协议(UDP)500和4500为IPsec数据平面封装安全负载(ESP)IP协议50

使用的组件

本文档中的信息基于以下软件和硬件版本：

- 运行软件版本8.2的Cisco 5510系列ASA
- 运行软件版本9.2的Cisco 5515-X ASA

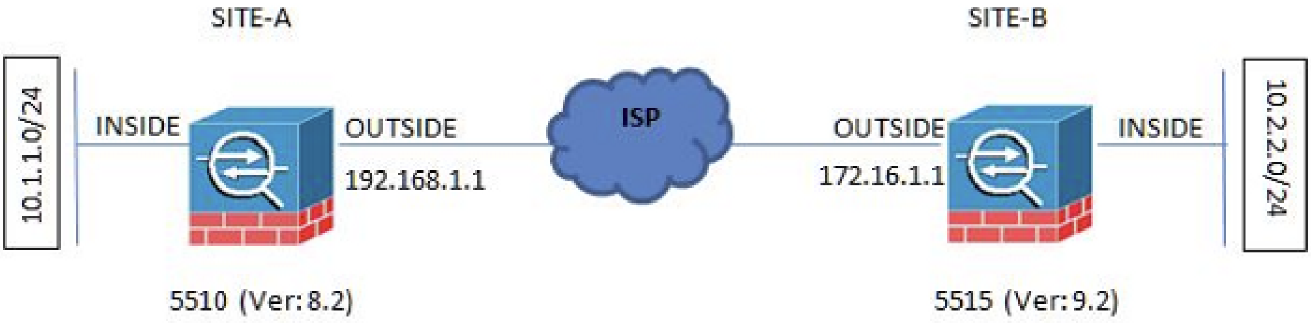
本文档中的信息都是基于特定实验室环境中的设备编写的。本文档中使用的所有设备最初均采用原始（默认）配置。如果您的网络处于活动状态，请确保您了解所有命令的潜在影响。

配置

本节介绍如何通过自适应安全设备管理器(ASDM)VPN向导或CLI配置站点到站点VPN隧道。

网络图

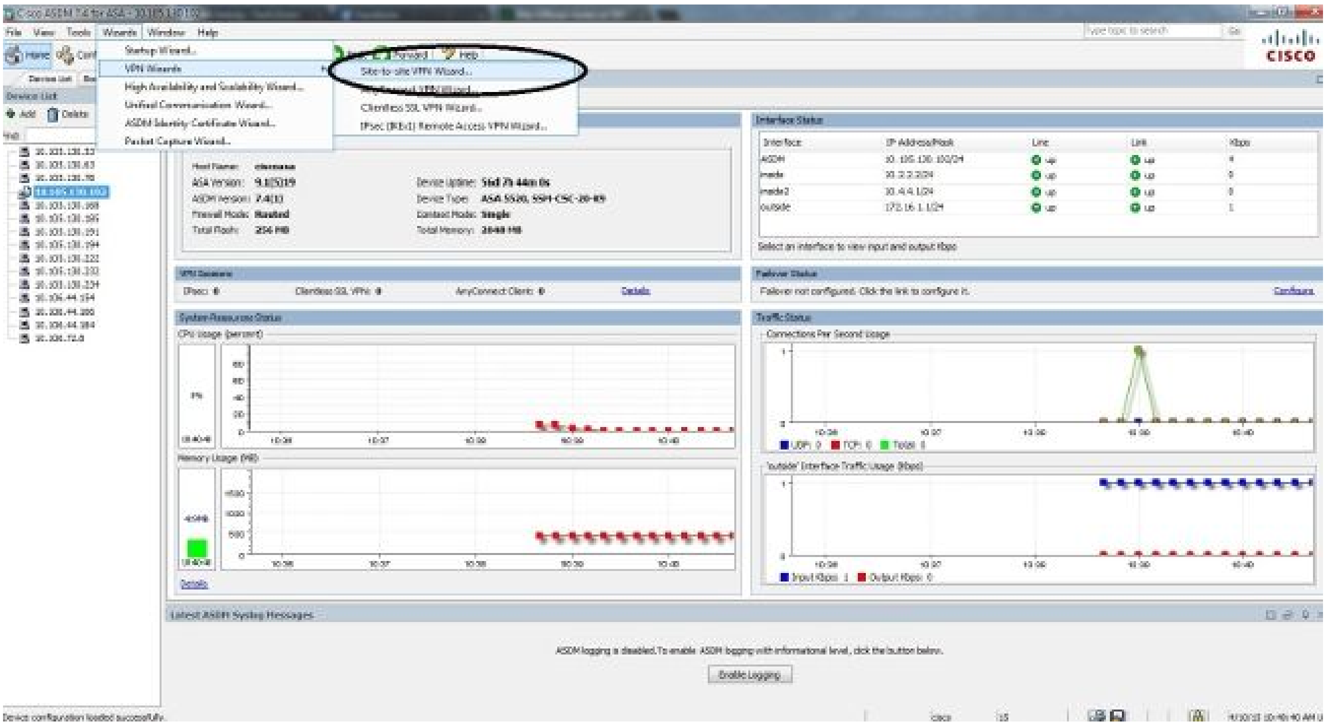
此拓扑用于本文档中的示例：



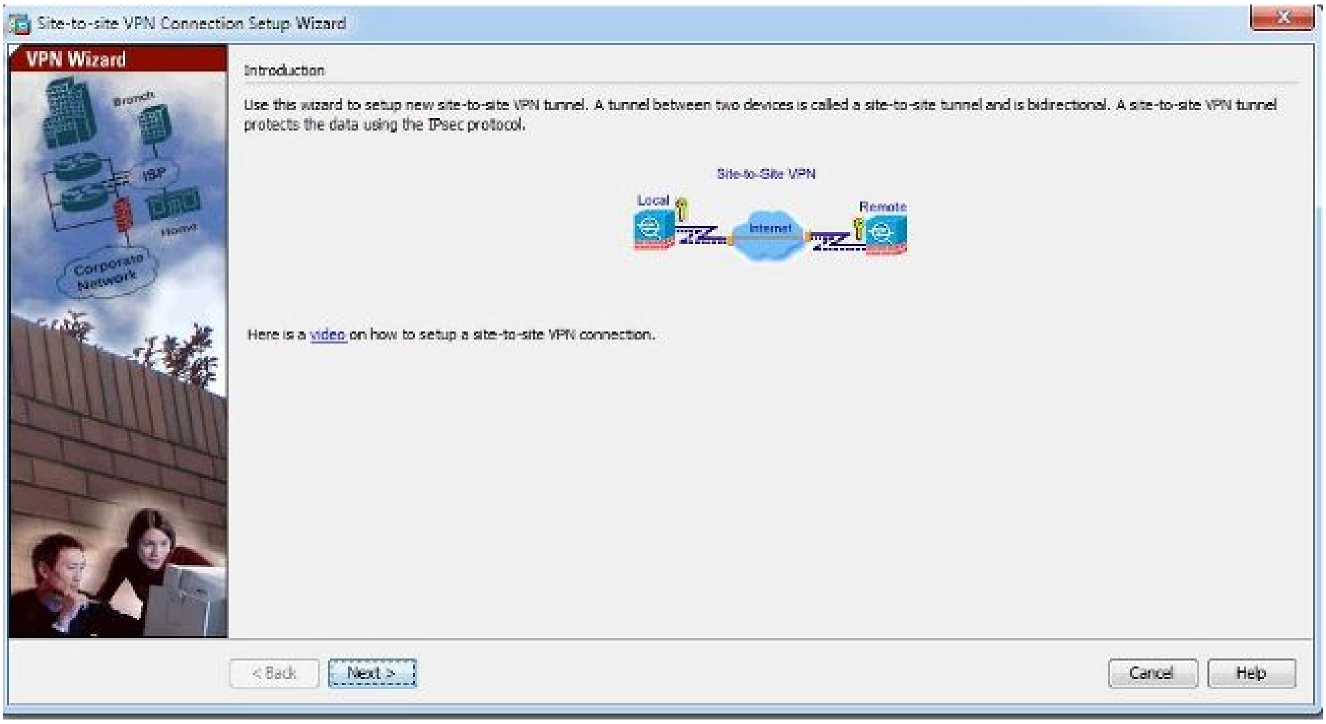
通过ASDM VPN向导配置

要通过ASDM向导设置站点到站点VPN隧道，请完成以下步骤：

1. 打开ASDM并导航至 Wizards > VPN Wizards > Site-to-site VPN Wizard.


File
View
Tools
Wizards
Window
Help
Startup Wizard...
VPN Wizards
High Availability and Scalability Wizard...
Unified Communication Wizard...
ASDM Identity Certificate Wizard...
Packet Capture Wizard...
Site-to-site VPN Wizard...
Clientless SSL VPN Wizard...
IPsec (IKEv1) Remote Access VPN Wizard...
Enable Logging

2. 点击 Next 进入向导主页后。



Site-to-site VPN Connection Setup Wizard

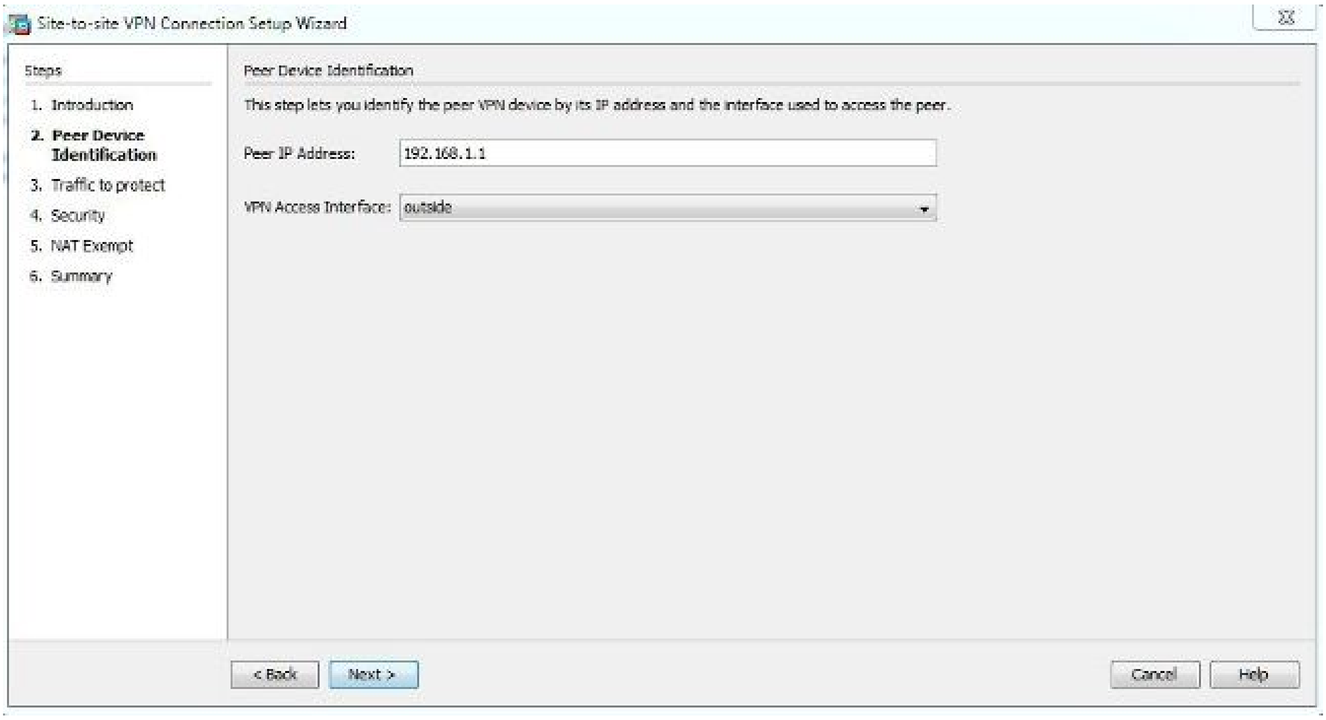
Introduction

Use this wizard to setup new site-to-site VPN tunnel. A tunnel between two devices is called a site-to-site tunnel and is bidirectional. A site-to-site VPN tunnel protects the data using the IPsec protocol.

Here is a video on how to setup a site-to-site VPN connection.

注：最新的ASDM版本提供视频链接，解释此配置。

3. 配置对等IP地址。在本示例中，站点B的对等IP地址设置为192.168.1.1。如果您在站点A上配置对等IP地址，则必须将其更改为172.16.1.1。还指定了可以到达远程端的接口。点击 Next 完成之后。



Site-to-site VPN Connection Setup Wizard

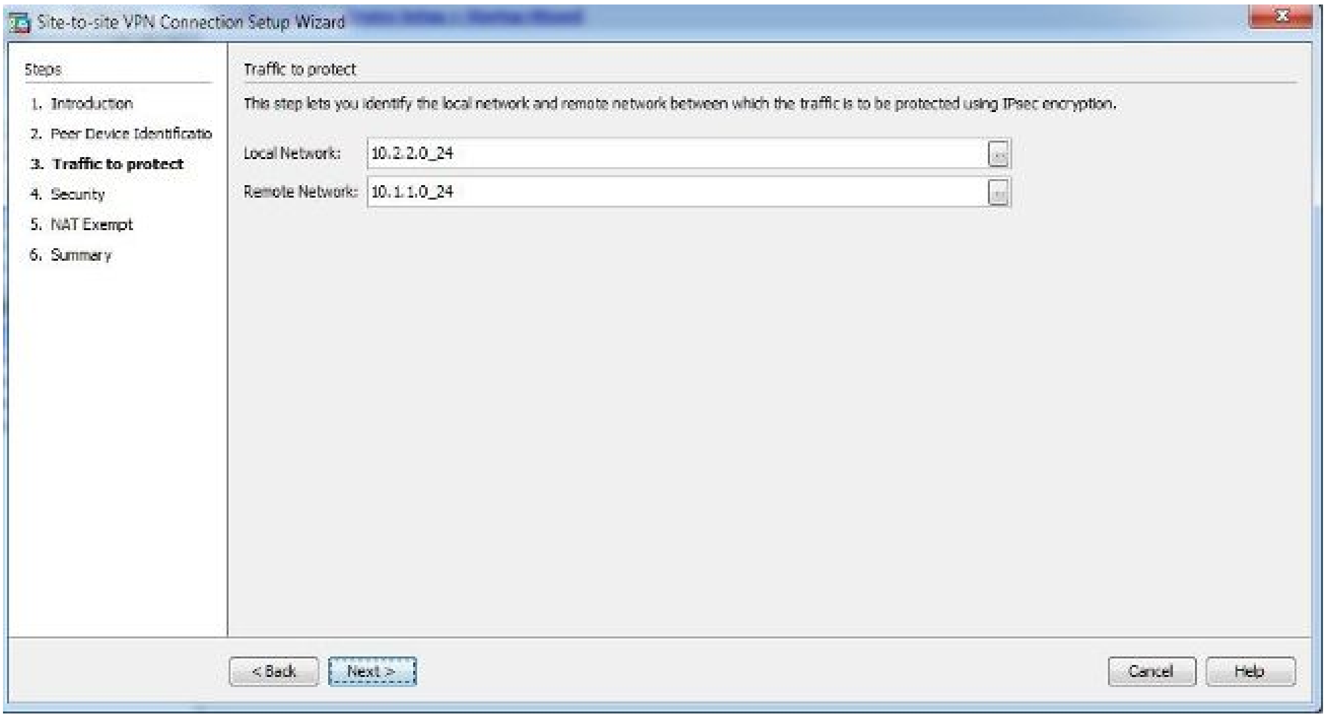
Peer Device Identification

This step lets you identify the peer VPN device by its IP address and the interface used to access the peer.

Peer IP Address: 192.168.1.1

VPN Access Interface: outside

4. 配置本地和远程网络（流量源和目标）。此图显示了站点B的配置（相反适用于站点A）。



Site-to-site VPN Connection Setup Wizard

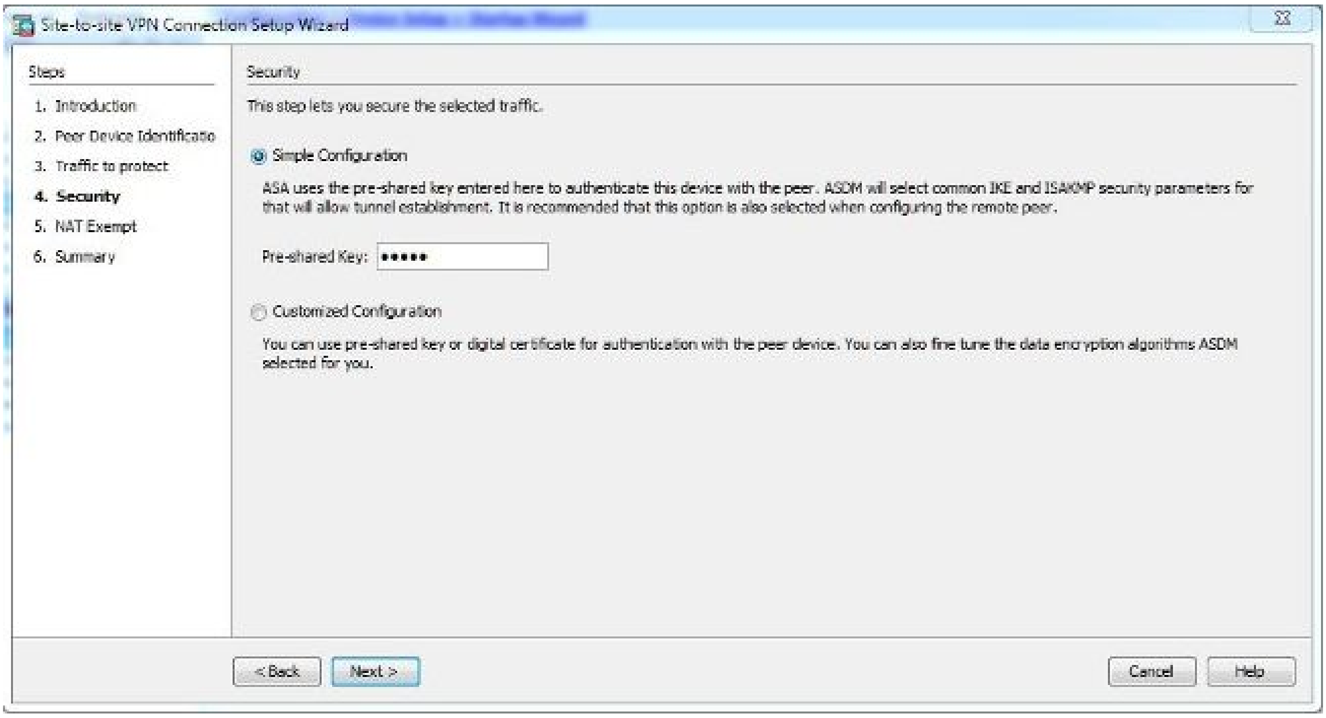
Traffic to protect

This step lets you identify the local network and remote network between which the traffic is to be protected using IPsec encryption.

Local Network: 10.2.2.0_24

Remote Network: 10.1.1.0_24

5. 在Security页面上，配置预共享密钥（两端必须匹配）。点击 Next 完成之后。



Site-to-site VPN Connection Setup Wizard

Security

This step lets you secure the selected traffic.

◉ Simple Configuration

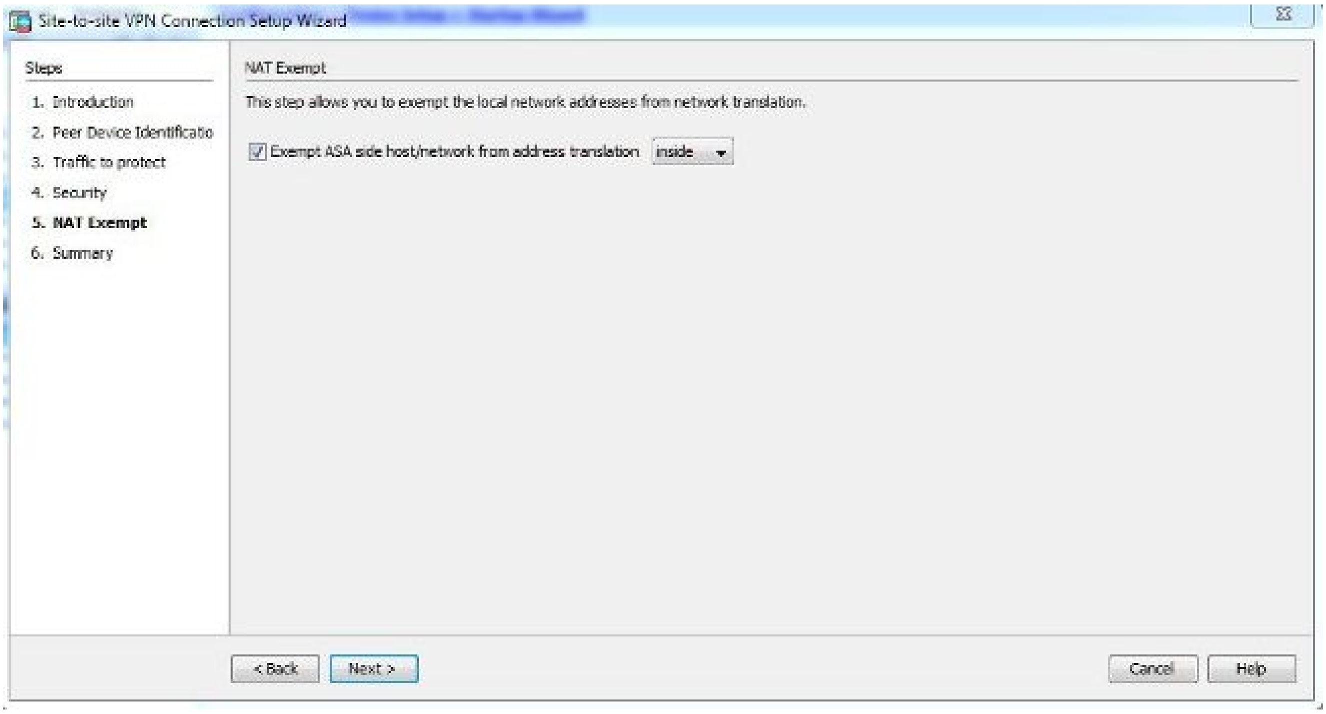
ASA uses the pre-shared key entered here to authenticate this device with the peer. ASDM will select common IKE and ISAKMP security parameters for that will allow tunnel establishment. It is recommended that this option is also selected when configuring the remote peer.

Pre-shared Key: •••••

○ Customized Configuration

You can use pre-shared key or digital certificate for authentication with the peer device. You can also fine tune the data encryption algorithms ASDM selected for you.

6. 为ASA上的流量配置源接口。ASDM根据ASA版本自动创建网络地址转换(NAT)规则，并在最后一步中将其与配置的其余部分一起推送。 **注**：对于本文档中使用的示例，“inside”是流量的来源。

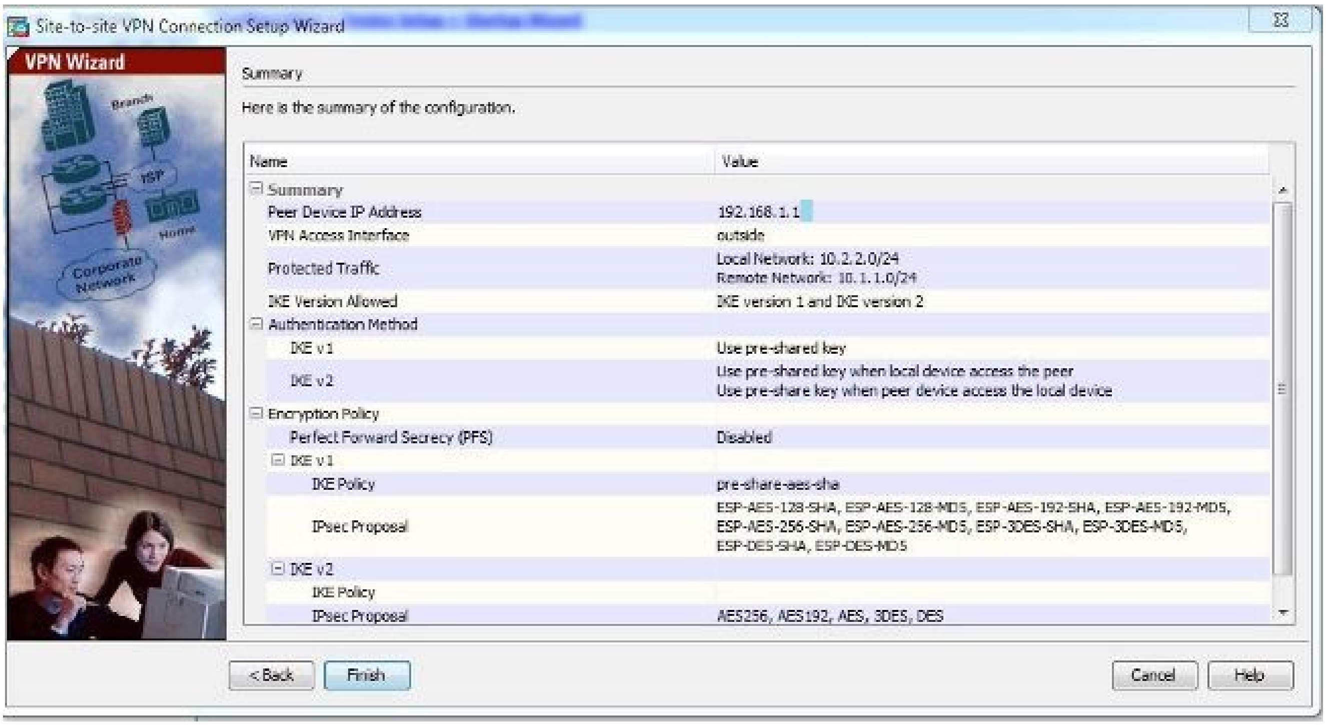


NAT Exempt

This step allows you to exempt the local network addresses from network translation.

☑ Exempt ASA side host/network from address translation inside

7. 向导现在提供推送到ASA的配置的摘要。检查并验证配置设置，然后单击 Finish.



Summary

Here is the summary of the configuration.

Name	Value
⊟ Summary	
Peer Device IP Address	192.168.1.1
VPN Access Interface	outside
Protected Traffic	Local Network: 10.2.2.0/24 Remote Network: 10.1.1.0/24
IKE Version Allowed	IKE version 1 and IKE version 2
⊟ Authentication Method	
IKE v1	Use pre-shared key
IKE v2	Use pre-shared key when local device access the peer Use pre-share key when peer device access the local device
⊟ Encryption Policy	
Perfect Forward Secrecy (PFS)	Disabled
⊟ IKE v1	
IKE Policy	pre-share-aes-sha
IPsec Proposal	ESP-AES-128-SHA, ESP-AES-128-MD5, ESP-AES-192-SHA, ESP-AES-192-MD5, ESP-AES-256-SHA, ESP-AES-256-MD5, ESP-3DES-SHA, ESP-3DES-MD5, ESP-DES-SHA, ESP-DES-MD5
⊟ IKE v2	
IKE Policy	
IPsec Proposal	AES256, AES192, AES, 3DES, DES

通过CLI配置

本节介绍如何通过CLI配置IKEv1 IPsec站点到站点隧道。

为ASA版本8.4及更高版本配置站点B

在ASA版本8.4及更高版本中，引入了对IKEv1和Internet密钥交换版本2(IKEv2)的支持。

> **提示**：有关两个版本之间差异的详细信息，请参阅在ASA 8.4代码思科文档上将IKEv1快速迁移到IKEv2 L2L隧道配置中的为什么迁移到IKEv2？部分。

提示：对于ASA的IKEv2配置示例，请查看ASA和路由器之间的站点到站点IKEv2隧道配置示例Cisco文档。

第1阶段(IKEv1)

完成第1阶段配置的以下步骤：

1. 在CLI中输入以下命令以在外部接口上启用IKEv1:

   ```
   crypto ikev1 enable outside
   ```
2. 创建IKEv1策略，该策略定义用于散列、身份验证、Diffie-Hellman组、生存期和加密的算法/方法：

   ```
   crypto ikev1 policy 1
   !The 1 in the above command refers to the Policy suite priority
   (1 highest, 65535 lowest)
   authentication pre-share
   encryption aes
   hash sha
   group 2
   lifetime 86400
   ```
3. 在IPsec属性下创建隧道组，并配置对等IP地址和隧道预共享密钥：

   ```
   tunnel-group 192.168.1.1 type ipsec-l2l
   tunnel-group 192.168.1.1 ipsec-attributes
   ikev1 pre-shared-key cisco
   ! Note the IKEv1 keyword at the beginning of the pre-shared-key command.
   ```

第2阶段(IPsec)

完成第2阶段配置的以下步骤：

1. 创建定义要加密和隧道化的流量的访问列表。在本示例中，相关流量是来自从10.2.2.0子网到10.1.1.0的隧道的流量。如果站点之间涉及多个子网，则它可以包含多个条目。

   在版本8.4及更高版本中，可以创建用作网络、子网、主机IP地址或多个对象的容器的对象或对象组。创建两个具有本地和远程子网的对象，并将它们同时用于加密访问控制列表(ACL)和NAT语句。

   ```
   object network 10.2.2.0_24
   subnet 10.2.2.0 255.255.255.0
   object network 10.1.1.0_24
   subnet 10.1.1.0 255.255.255.0

   access-list 100 extended permit ip object 10.2.2.0_24 object 10.1.1.0_24
   ```
2. 配置转换集(TS)，其中必须包含关键字 IKEv1.在远程端也必须创建相同的TS。

   ```
   crypto ipsec ikev1 transform-set myset esp-aes esp-sha-hmac
   ```
3. 配置包含以下组件的加密映射：

对等IP地址包含相关流量的已定义访问列表TS可选的完全向前保密(PFS)设置，创建用于保护数据的新Diffie-Hellman密钥对（在第2阶段出现之前，两端都必须启用PFS）

4. 在外部接口上应用加密映射：

```
crypto map outside_map 20 match address 100
crypto map outside_map 20 set peer 192.168.1.1
crypto map outside_map 20 set ikev1 transform-set myset
crypto map outside_map 20 set pfs
crypto map outside_map interface outside
```

NAT免除

确保VPN流量不受任何其他NAT规则的约束。 以下是所使用的NAT规则：

```
nat (inside,outside) 1 source static 10.2.2.0_24 10.2.2.0_24 destination static
10.1.1.0_24 10.1.1.0_24 no-proxy-arp route-lookup
```

注意：当使用多个子网时，您必须创建包含所有源子网和目标子网的对象组，并在NAT规则中使用它们。

```
object-group  network 10.x.x.x_SOURCE
network-object 10.4.4.0 255.255.255.0
network-object 10.2.2.0 255.255.255.0

object network 10.x.x.x_DESTINATION
network-object 10.3.3.0 255.255.255.0
network-object 10.1.1.0 255.255.255.0

nat (inside,outside) 1 source static 10.x.x.x_SOURCE 10.x.x.x_SOURCE destination
static 10.x.x.x_DESTINATION 10.x.x.x_DESTINATION no-proxy-arp route-lookup
```

完整配置示例

站点B的完整配置如下：

```
crypto ikev1 enable outside

crypto ikev1 policy 10
authentication pre-share
encryption aes
hash sha
group 2
lifetime 86400

tunnel-group 192.168.1.1 type ipsec-l2l
tunnel-group 192.168.1.1 ipsec-attributes
ikev1 pre-shared-key cisco
!Note the IKEv1 keyword at the beginning of the pre-shared-key command.
```

```
object network 10.2.2.0_24
subnet 10.2.2.0 255.255.255.0
object network 10.1.1.0_24
subnet 10.1.1.0 255.255.255.0

access-list 100 extended permit ip object 10.2.2.0_24 object 10.1.1.0_24

crypto ipsec ikev1 transform-set myset esp-aes esp-sha-hmac

crypto map outside_map 20 match address 100
crypto map outside_map 20 set peer 192.168.1.1
crypto map outside_map 20 set ikev1 transform-set myset
crypto map outside_map 20 set pfs
crypto map outside_map interface outside

nat (inside,outside) 1 source static 10.2.2.0_24 10.2.2.0_24 destination static
10.1.1.0_24 10.1.1.0_24 no-proxy-arp route-lookup
```

为ASA 8.2及更低版本配置站点A

本节介绍如何为ASA版本8.2及更低版本配置站点A。

第1阶段(ISAKMP)

完成第1阶段配置的以下步骤：

1. 在CLI中输入以下命令以在外部接口上启用Internet安全关联和密钥管理协议(ISAKMP):

   ```
   crypto isakmp enable outside
   ```
   注意：由于不再支持多个版本的IKE（IKEv1和IKEv2），因此使用ISAKMP来指代第1阶段。
2. 创建定义用于构建第1阶段的算法/方法的ISAKMP策略。

   注意：在此示例配置中，关键字 IKEv1 从9.x版替换为 ISAKMP.
   ```
   crypto isakmp policy 1
   authentication pre-share
   encryption aes
   hash sha
   group 2
   lifetime 86400
   ```
3. 使用预共享密钥创建对等IP地址（外部IP地址5515）的隧道组：

   ```
    tunnel-group 172.16.1.1 type ipsec-l2l
   tunnel-group 172.16.1.1 ipsec-attributes
   pre-shared-key cisco
   ```

第2阶段(IPsec)

完成第2阶段配置的以下步骤：

1. 与版本9.x中的配置类似，您必须创建扩展访问列表以定义感兴趣的流量。

   ```
   access-list 100 extended permit ip 10.1.1.0 255.255.255.0
   ```

```
   10.2.2.0 255.255.255.0
```

2. 定义包含所有可用加密和散列算法的TS（提供的问题带问号）。确保它与另一侧配置的相同。

   ```
   crypto ipsec transform-set myset esp-aes esp-sha-hmac
   ```
3. 配置包含以下组件的加密映射：
   对等IP地址包含相关流量的已定义访问列表TS可选的PFS设置，创建用于保护数据的新Diffie-Hellman密钥对（两端必须启用PFS才能进入第2阶段）
4. 在外部接口上应用加密映射：

   ```
   crypto map outside_map 20 set peer 172.16.1.1
   crypto map outside_map 20 match address 100
   crypto map outside_map 20 set transform-set myset
   crypto map outside_map 20 set pfs
   crypto map outside_map interface outside
   ```

NAT免除

创建一个访问列表，定义要免除进行NAT检查的流量。在此版本中，它类似于您为相关流量定义的访问列表：

```
access-list nonat line 1 extended permit ip 10.1.1.0 255.255.255.0
10.2.2.0  255.255.255.0
```

当使用多个子网时，将另一行添加到同一访问列表：

```
access-list nonat line 1 extended permit ip 10.3.3.0 255.255.255.0
10.4.4.0 255.255.255.0
```

访问列表与NAT一起使用，如下所示：

```
nat (inside) 0 access-list nonat
```

> **注**：此处的“inside”是指内部接口的名称，ASA接收与访问列表匹配的流量。

完整配置示例

站点A的完整配置如下：

```
crypto isakmp enable outside
crypto isakmp policy 10
authentication pre-share
encryption aes
hash sha group 2
lifetime 86400

tunnel-group 172.16.1.1 type ipsec-l2l
```

```
tunnel-group 172.16.1.1 ipsec-attributes
pre-shared-key cisco

access-list 100 extended permit ip 10.1.1.0 255.255.255.0
10.2.2.0 255.255.255.0
crypto ipsec transform-set myset esp-aes esp-sha-hmac

crypto map outside_map 20 set peer
crypto map outside_map 20 match address 100
crypto map outside_map 20 set transform-set myset
crypto map outside_map 20 set pfs
crypto map outside_map interface outside

access-list nonat line 1 extended permit ip 10.1.1.0 255.255.255.0
10.2.2.0 255.255.255.0

nat (inside) 0 access-list nonat
```

组策略

组策略用于定义应用于隧道的特定设置。这些策略与隧道组配合使用。

组策略可以定义为内部（这意味着从ASA上定义的属性中提取属性），也可以定义为外部（从外部服务器查询属性）。 以下是用于定义组策略的命令：

```
group-policy SITE_A internal
```

> **注：**您可以在组策略中定义多个属性。有关所有可能的属性的列表，请参阅Cisco ASA 5500系列版本5.2的选定ASDM VPN配置过程的配置组策略部分。

组策略可选属性

此 vpn-tunnel-protocol 属性确定必须应用这些设置的隧道类型。在本示例中，使用IPsec:

```
vpn-tunnel-protocol ?
group-policy mode commands/options:
IPSec IP Security Protocol l2tp-ipsec L2TP using IPSec for security
svc SSL VPN Client
webvpn WebVPN

vpn-tunnel-protocol ipsec - Versions 8.2 and prior
vpn-tunnel-protocol ikev1 - Version 8.4 and later
```

您可以选择配置隧道，使其保持空闲（无流量）且不发生故障。要配置此选项， vpn-idle-timeout 属性值必须使用分钟，或者可以将该值设置为 none，这意味着隧道永远不会中断。

示例如下：

```
group-policy SITE_A attributes
vpn-idle-timeout ?
```

```
group-policy mode commands/options:
<1-35791394> Number of minutes
none IPsec VPN: Disable timeout and allow an unlimited idle period;
```

此 default-group-policy 隧道组常规属性下的命令定义用于为已建立的隧道推送某些策略设置的组策略。未在组策略中定义的选项的默认设置取自全局默认组策略：

```
tunnel-group 172.16.1.1 general-attributes
default-group-policy SITE_A
```

验证

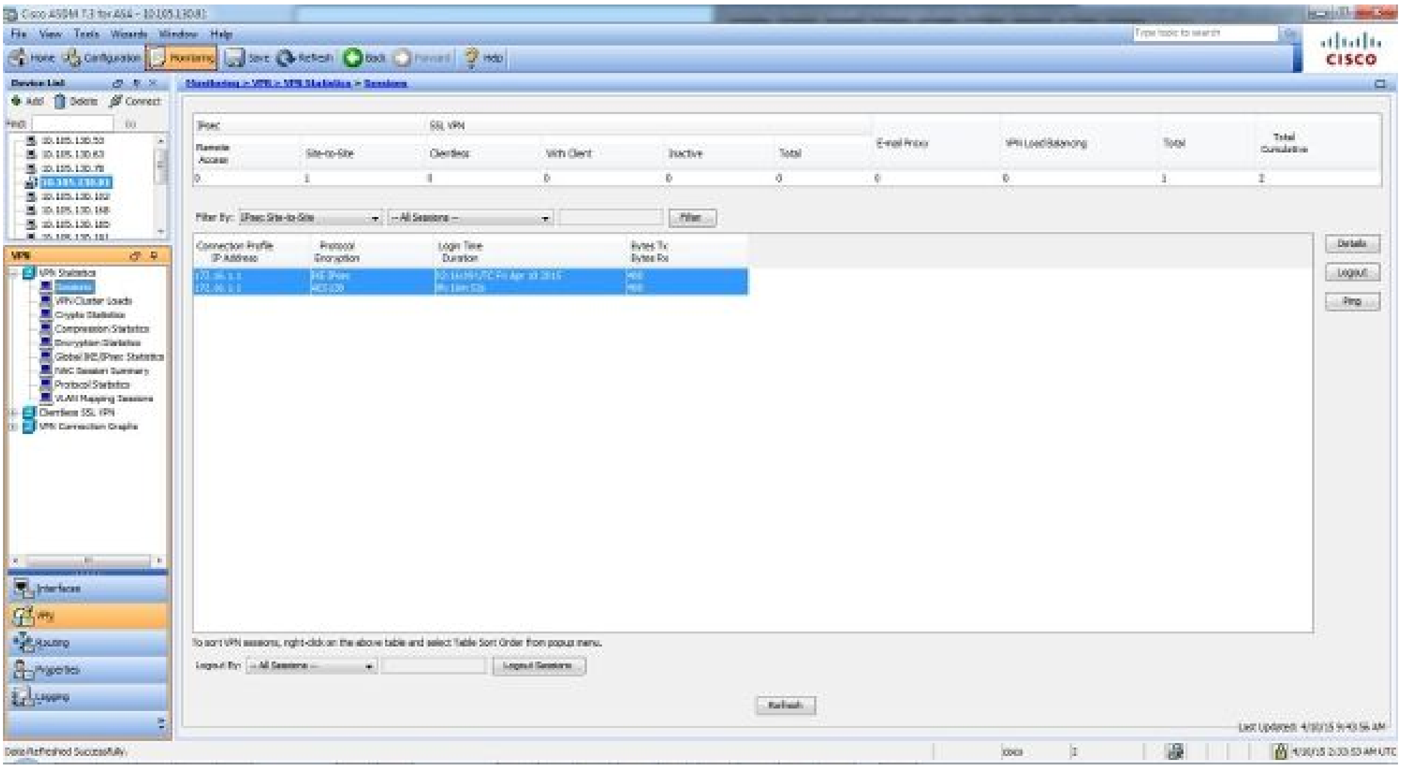
使用本部分提供的信息验证您的配置是否正常工作。

ASDM

要从ASDM查看隧道状态，请导航至 Monitoring > VPN.提供以下信息：

- 对等IP地址
- 用于建立隧道的协议
- 使用的加密算法
- 隧道启动的时间和启动时间
- 接收和传输的数据包数量

提示：点击 Refresh 查看最新值，因为数据不会实时更新。



Monitoring > VPN > VPN Statistics > Sessions

IPsec		SSL VPN				E-mail Proxy	VPN Load Balancing	Total	Total Cumulative
Remote Access	Site-to-Site	Clientless	With Client	Inactive	Total				
0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	2

Filter By: IPsec Site-to-Site -- All Sessions --

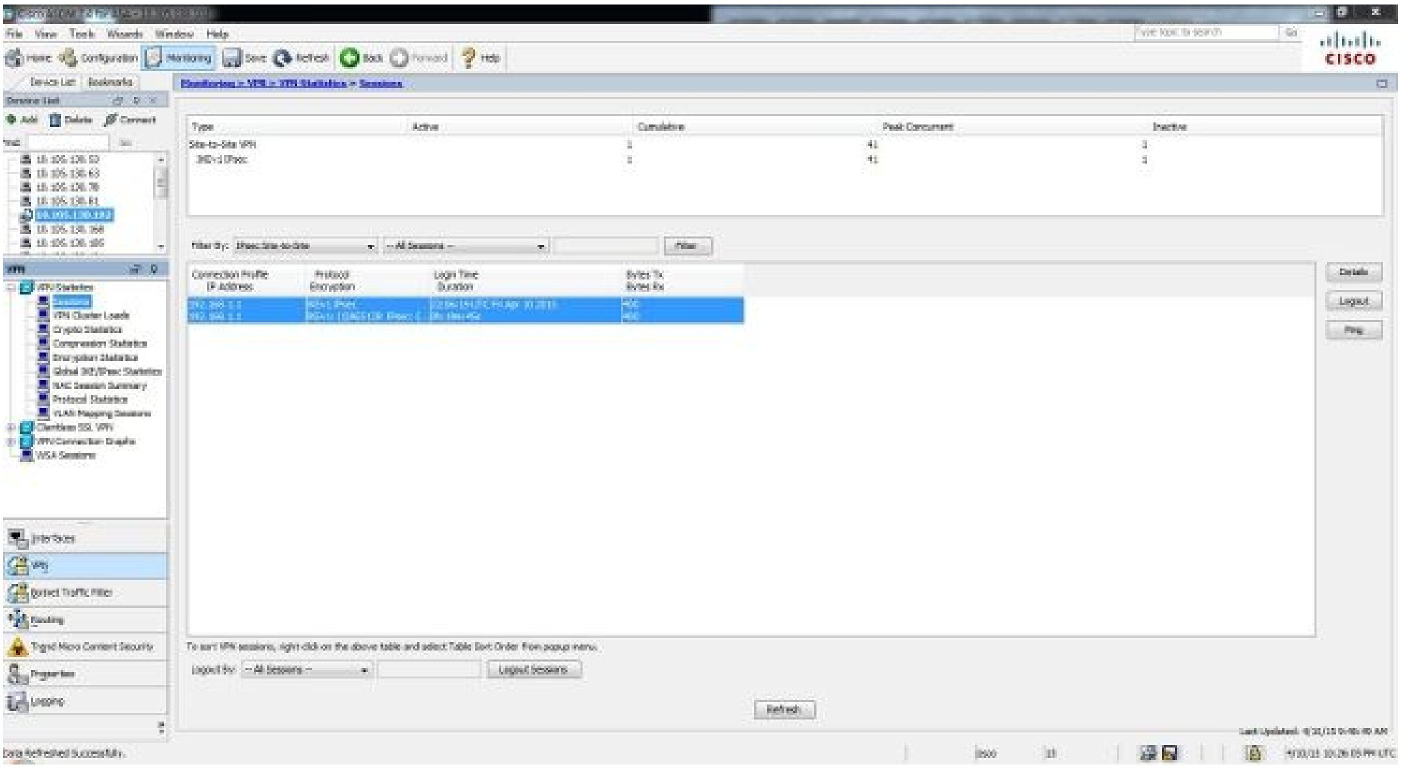
Connection Profile IP Address	Protocol Encryption	Login Time Duration	Bytes Tx Bytes Rx
172.16.1.1 172.16.1.1	IKE IPsec AES128	02:16:09 UTC Fri Apr 10 2015 0h:14m:52s	400 400

To sort VPN sessions, right-click on the above table and select Table Sort Order from popup menu.

Logout By: -- All Sessions --

Last Updated: 4/10/15 9:43:56 AM

Data Refreshed Successfully. cisco 2 4/10/15 2:33:53 AM UTC



Monitoring > VPN > VPN Statistics > Sessions

Type	Active	Cumulative	Peak Concurrent	Inactive
Site-to-Site VPN		1	41	1
IKEv1 IPsec		1	41	1

Filter By: IPsec Site-to-Site -- All Sessions --

Connection Profile IP Address	Protocol Encryption	Login Time Duration	Bytes Tx Bytes Rx
192.168.1.1 192.168.1.1	IKEv1 IPsec IKEv1: (1)AES128 IPsec: (	22:06:15 UTC Fri Apr 10 2015 0h:16m:45s	400 400

To sort VPN sessions, right-click on the above table and select Table Sort Order from popup menu.

Data Refreshed Successfully.

CLI

本节介绍如何通过CLI验证配置。

第 1 阶段

在CLI中输入以下命令，以验证站点B(5515)端的第1阶段配置：

```
show crypto ikev1 sa

Active SA: 1
Rekey SA: 0 (A tunnel will report 1 Active and 1 Rekey SA during rekey)
Total IKE SA: 1

1 IKE Peer: 192.168.1.1
Type : L2L Role : initiator
Rekey : no State : MM_ACTIVE
```

在CLI中输入以下命令，以验证站点A(5510)端的第1阶段配置：

```
show crypto isakmp sa

Active SA: 1
Rekey SA: 0 (A tunnel will report 1 Active and 1 Rekey SA during rekey)
Total IKE SA: 1

1 IKE Peer: 172.16.1.1
Type : L2L Role : initiator
Rekey : no State : MM_ACTIVE
```

第 2 阶段

此 show crypto ipsec sa 命令显示在对等体之间构建的IPsec SA。加密隧道在IP地址192.168.1.1和172.16.1.1之间构建，供在网络10.1.1.0和10.2.2.0之间流动的流量使用。您可以看到为入站和出站流量构建的两个ESP SA。未使用身份验证报头(AH)，因为没有AH SA。

在CLI中输入以下命令，以验证站点B(5515)端的第2阶段配置：

```
interface: FastEthernet0
Crypto map tag: outside_map, local addr. 172.16.1.1
 local ident (addr/mask/prot/port): (10.2.2.0/255.255.255.0/0/0)
remote ident (addr/mask/prot/port): (10.1.1.0/255.255.255.0/0/0)
 current_peer: 192.168.1.1
PERMIT, flags={origin_is_acl,}
#pkts encaps: 20, #pkts encrypt: 20, #pkts digest 20
#pkts decaps: 20, #pkts decrypt: 20, #pkts verify 20
#pkts compressed: 0, #pkts decompressed: 0
#pkts not compressed: 0, #pkts compr. failed: 0,
#pkts decompress failed: 0, #send errors 0, #recv errors 0
   local crypto endpt.: 172.16.1.1, remote crypto endpt.: 172.16.1.1
path mtu 1500, media mtu 1500
current outbound spi: 3D3
inbound esp sas:
spi: 0x136A010F(325714191)
      transform: esp-aes esp-sha-hmac ,
in use settings ={Tunnel, }
slot: 0, conn id: 3442, flow_id: 1443, crypto map: outside_map
      sa timing: remaining key lifetime (k/sec): (4608000/52)
IV size: 8 bytes
replay detection support: Y
inbound ah sas:
inbound pcp sas:
inbound pcp sas:
outbound esp sas:
spi: 0x3D3(979)
      transform: esp-aes esp-sha-hmac ,
in use settings ={Tunnel, }
slot: 0, conn id: 3443, flow_id: 1444, crypto map: outside_map
      sa timing: remaining key lifetime (k/sec): (4608000/52)
IV size: 8 bytes
replay detection support: Y
outbound ah sas:
outbound pcp sas
```

在CLI中输入以下命令，以验证站点A(5510)端的第2阶段配置：

```
interface: FastEthernet0
Crypto map tag: outside_map, local addr. 192.168.1.1
  local ident (addr/mask/prot/port): (10.1.1.0/255.255.255.0/0/0)
remote ident (addr/mask/prot/port): (10.2.2.0/255.255.255.0/0/0)
  current_peer: 172.16.1.1
PERMIT, flags={origin_is_acl,}
   #pkts encaps: 20, #pkts encrypt: 20, #pkts digest 20
#pkts decaps: 20, #pkts decrypt: 20, #pkts verify 20
#pkts compressed: 0, #pkts decompressed: 0
#pkts not compressed: 0, #pkts compr. failed: 0,
#pkts decompress failed: 0, #send errors 0, #recv errors 0
    local crypto endpt.: 192.168.1.1, remote crypto endpt.: 172.16.1.1
path mtu 1500, media mtu 1500
current outbound spi: 3D3
inbound esp sas:
spi: 0x136A010F(325714191)
       transform: esp-aes esp-sha-hmac ,
in use settings ={Tunnel, }
slot: 0, conn id: 3442, flow_id: 1443, crypto map: outside_map
       sa timing: remaining key lifetime (k/sec): (4608000/52)
IV size: 8 bytes
replay detection support: Y
inbound ah sas:
inbound pcp sas:
inbound pcp sas:
outbound esp sas:
spi: 0x3D3(979)
       transform: esp-aes esp-sha-hmac ,
in use settings ={Tunnel, }
slot: 0, conn id: 3443, flow_id: 1444, crypto map: outside_map
       sa timing: remaining key lifetime (k/sec): (4608000/52)
IV size: 8 bytes
replay detection support: Y
outbound ah sas:
outbound pcp sas
```

故障排除

使用本部分提供的信息排除配置问题。

ASA版本8.4及更高版本

输入以下debug命令以确定隧道故障的位置：

- debug crypto ikev1 127 (第 1 阶段)
- debug crypto ipsec 127 (第 2 阶段)

以下是调试输出的完整示例：

```
IPSEC(crypto_map_check)-3: Looking for crypto map matching 5-tuple: Prot=1,
saddr=10.2.2.1, sport=19038, daddr=10.1.1.1, dport=19038
IPSEC(crypto_map_check)-3: Checking crypto map outside_map 20: matched.
Feb 13 23:48:56 [IKEv1 DEBUG]Pitcher: received a key acquire message, spi 0x0
IPSEC(crypto_map_check)-3: Looking for crypto map matching 5-tuple: Prot=1,
saddr=10.2.2.1, sport=19038, daddr=10.1.1.1, dport=19038
IPSEC(crypto_map_check)-3: Checking crypto map outside_map 20: matched.
Feb 13 23:48:56 [IKEv1]IP = 192.168.1.1, IKE Initiator: New Phase 1, Intf NP
Identity Ifc, IKE Peer 192.168.1.1 local Proxy Address 10.2.2.0, remote Proxy
Address 10.1.1.0, Crypto map (outside_map) Feb 13 23:48:56 [IKEv1 DEBUG]IP =
192.168.1.1, constructing ISAKMP SA payload Feb 13 23:48:56 [IKEv1 DEBUG]IP =
192.168.1.1, constructing NAT-Traversal VID ver 02 payload
Feb 13 23:48:56 [IKEv1 DEBUG]IP = 192.168.1.1, constructing NAT-Traversal VID
ver 03 payload
Feb 13 23:48:56 [IKEv1 DEBUG]IP = 192.168.1.1, constructing NAT-Traversal VID
ver RFC payload
```

```
Feb 13 23:48:56 [IKEv1 DEBUG]IP = 192.168.1.1, constructing Fragmentation VID +
extended capabilities payload
Feb 13 23:48:56 [IKEv1]IP = 192.168.1.1, IKE_DECODE SENDING Message (msgid=0)
with payloads : HDR + SA (1) + VENDOR (13) + VENDOR (13) + VENDOR (13) + VENDOR
(13) + NONE (0) total length : 172
Feb 13 23:48:56 [IKEv1]IKE Receiver: Packet received on 172.16.1.1:500
from 192.168.1.1:500
Feb 13 23:48:56 [IKEv1]IP = 192.168.1.1, IKE_DECODE RECEIVED Message (msgid=0)
with payloads : HDR + SA (1) + VENDOR (13) + VENDOR (13) + NONE (0) total
length : 132
Feb 13 23:48:56 [IKEv1 DEBUG]IP = 192.168.1.1, processing SA payload
Feb 13 23:48:56 [IKEv1 DEBUG]IP = 192.168.1.1, Oakley proposal is acceptable
Feb 13 23:48:56 [IKEv1 DEBUG]IP = 192.168.1.1, processing VID payload
Feb 13 23:48:56 [IKEv1 DEBUG]IP = 192.168.1.1, Received NAT-Traversal ver 02 VID
Feb 13 23:48:56 [IKEv1 DEBUG]IP = 192.168.1.1, processing VID payload
Feb 13 23:48:56 [IKEv1 DEBUG]IP = 192.168.1.1, Received Fragmentation VID
Feb 13 23:48:56 [IKEv1 DEBUG]IP = 192.168.1.1, IKE Peer included IKE
fragmentation capability flags: Main Mode: True Aggressive Mode: True
Feb 13 23:48:56 [IKEv1 DEBUG]IP = 192.168.1.1, constructing ke payload
Feb 13 23:48:56 [IKEv1 DEBUG]IP = 192.168.1.1, constructing nonce payload
Feb 13 23:48:56 [IKEv1 DEBUG]IP = 192.168.1.1, constructing Cisco Unity
VID payload
Feb 13 23:48:56 [IKEv1 DEBUG]IP = 192.168.1.1, constructing xauth V6
VID payload
Feb 13 23:48:56 [IKEv1 DEBUG]IP = 192.168.1.1, Send IOS VID
Feb 13 23:48:56 [IKEv1 DEBUG]IP = 192.168.1.1, Constructing ASA spoofing IOS
Vendor ID payload (version: 1.0.0, capabilities: 20000001)
Feb 13 23:48:56 [IKEv1 DEBUG]IP = 192.168.1.1, constructing VID payload
Feb 13 23:48:56 [IKEv1 DEBUG]IP = 192.168.1.1, Send Altiga/Cisco VPN3000/Cisco
ASA GW VID
Feb 13 23:48:56 [IKEv1 DEBUG]IP = 192.168.1.1, constructing NAT-Discovery payload
Feb 13 23:48:56 [IKEv1 DEBUG]IP = 192.168.1.1, computing NAT Discovery hash
Feb 13 23:48:56 [IKEv1 DEBUG]IP = 192.168.1.1, constructing NAT-Discovery payload
Feb 13 23:48:56 [IKEv1 DEBUG]IP = 192.168.1.1, computing NAT Discovery hash
Feb 13 23:48:56 [IKEv1]IP = 192.168.1.1, IKE_DECODE SENDING Message (msgid=0)
with payloads : HDR + KE (4) + NONCE (10) + VENDOR (13) + VENDOR (13) + VENDOR
(13) + VENDOR (13) + NAT-D (130) + NAT-D (130) + NONE (0) total length : 304
Feb 13 23:48:56 [IKEv1]IKE Receiver: Packet received on 172.16.1.1:500
from 192.168.1.1:500
Feb 13 23:48:56 [IKEv1]IP = 192.168.1.1, IKE_DECODE RECEIVED Message (msgid=0)
with payloads : HDR + KE (4) + NONCE (10) + VENDOR (13) + VENDOR (13) + VENDOR
(13) + VENDOR (13) + NAT-D (130) + NAT-D (130) + NONE (0) total length : 304
Feb 13 23:48:56 [IKEv1 DEBUG]IP = 192.168.1.1, processing ke payload
Feb 13 23:48:56 [IKEv1 DEBUG]IP = 192.168.1.1, processing ISA_KE payload
Feb 13 23:48:56 [IKEv1 DEBUG]IP = 192.168.1.1, processing nonce payload
Feb 13 23:48:56 [IKEv1 DEBUG]?IP = 192.168.1.1, processing VID payload
Feb 13 23:48:56 [IKEv1 DEBUG]IP = 192.168.1.1, Received Cisco Unity client VID
Feb 13 23:48:56 [IKEv1 DEBUG]IP = 192.168.1.1, processing VID payload
Feb 13 23:48:56 [IKEv1 DEBUG]IP = 192.168.1.1, Received xauth V6 VID
Feb 13 23:48:56 [IKEv1 DEBUG]IP = 192.168.1.1, processing VID payload
Feb 13 23:48:56 [IKEv1 DEBUG]IP = 192.168.1.1, Processing VPN3000/ASA spoofing
IOS Vendor ID payload (version: 1.0.0, capabilities: 20000001)
Feb 13 23:48:56 [IKEv1 DEBUG]IP = 192.168.1.1, processing VID payload
Feb 13 23:48:56 [IKEv1 DEBUG]IP = 192.168.1.1, Received Altiga/Cisco
VPN3000/Cisco ASA GW VID
Feb 13 23:48:56 [IKEv1 DEBUG]IP = 192.168.1.1, processing NAT-Discovery payload
Feb 13 23:48:56 [IKEv1 DEBUG]IP = 192.168.1.1, computing NAT Discovery hash
Feb 13 23:48:56 [IKEv1 DEBUG]IP = 192.168.1.1, processing NAT-Discovery payload
!
Feb 13 23:48:56 [IKEv1 DEBUG]IP = 192.168.1.1, computing NAT Discovery hash
Feb 13 23:48:56 [IKEv1]IP = 192.168.1.1, Connection landed on tunnel_group
192.168.1.1
Feb 13 23:48:56 [IKEv1 DEBUG]!Group = 192.168.1.1, IP = 192.168.1.1, Generating
keys for Initiator...
```

```
Feb 13 23:48:56 [IKEv1 DEBUG]Group = 192.168.1.1, IP = 192.168.1.1, constructing
ID payload
Feb 13 23:48:56 [IKEv1 DEBUG]!Group = 192.168.1.1, IP = 192.168.1.1, constructing
hash payload
Feb 13 23:48:56 [IKEv1 DEBUG]Group = 192.168.1.1, IP = 192.168.1.1, Computing
hash for ISAKMP
Feb 13 23:48:56 [IKEv1 DEBUG]IP = 192.168.1.1, Constructing IOS keep alive
payload: proposal=32767/32767 sec.
!
Success rate is 80 percent (4/5), round-trip min/avg/max = 1/3/10 ms
ciscoasa# Feb 13 23:48:56 [IKEv1 DEBUG]Group = 192.168.1.1, IP = 192.168.1.1,
constructing dpd vid payload
Feb 13 23:48:56 [IKEv1]IP = 192.168.1.1, IKE_DECODE SENDING Message (msgid=0)
with payloads : HDR + ID (5) + HASH (8) + IOS KEEPALIVE (128) + VENDOR (13) +
NONE (0) total length : 96
Feb 13 23:48:56 [IKEv1]Group = 192.168.1.1, IP = 192.168.1.1, Automatic NAT
Detection Status: Remote end is NOT behind a NAT device This end is NOT behind
a NAT device
Feb 13 23:48:56 [IKEv1]IKE Receiver: Packet received on 172.16.1.1:500
from 192.168.1.1:500
Feb 13 23:48:56 [IKEv1]IP = 192.168.1.1, IKE_DECODE RECEIVED Message (msgid=0)
with payloads : HDR + ID (5) + HASH (8) + IOS KEEPALIVE (128) + VENDOR (13) +
NONE (0) total length : 96
Feb 13 23:48:56 [IKEv1 DEBUG]Group = 192.168.1.1, IP = 192.168.1.1, processing
ID payload
Feb 13 23:48:56 [IKEv1 DECODE]Group = 192.168.1.1, IP = 192.168.1.1,
ID_IPV4_ADDR ID received 192.168.1.1
Feb 13 23:48:56 [IKEv1 DEBUG]Group = 192.168.1.1, IP = 192.168.1.1,
processing hash payload
Feb 13 23:48:56 [IKEv1 DEBUG]Group = 192.168.1.1, IP = 192.168.1.1, Computing
hash for ISAKMP
Feb 13 23:48:56 [IKEv1 DEBUG]IP = 192.168.1.1, Processing IOS keep alive payload:
proposal=32767/32767 sec.
Feb 13 23:48:56 [IKEv1 DEBUG]Group = 192.168.1.1, IP = 192.168.1.1, processing
VID payload
Feb 13 23:48:56 [IKEv1 DEBUG]Group = 192.168.1.1, IP = 192.168.1.1, Received
DPD VID
Feb 13 23:48:56 [IKEv1]IP = 192.168.1.1, Connection landed on tunnel_group
192.168.1.1
Feb 13 23:48:56 [IKEv1 DEBUG]Group = 192.168.1.1, IP = 192.168.1.1, Oakley
begin quick mode
Feb 13 23:48:56 [IKEv1 DECODE]Group = 192.168.1.1, IP = 192.168.1.1, IKE
Initiator starting QM: msg id = 4c073b21
Feb 13 23:48:56 [IKEv1]Group = 192.168.1.1, IP = 192.168.1.1, PHASE 1 COMPLETED
Feb 13 23:48:56 [IKEv1]IP = 192.168.1.1, Keep-alive type for this connection: DPD
Feb 13 23:48:56 [IKEv1 DEBUG]Group = 192.168.1.1, IP = 192.168.1.1, Starting P1
rekey timer: 73440 seconds.
IPSEC: New embryonic SA created @ 0x75298588,
SCB: 0x75C34F18,
Direction: inbound
SPI : 0x03FC9DB7
Session ID: 0x00004000
VPIF num : 0x00000002
Tunnel type: l2l
Protocol : esp
Lifetime : 240 seconds
Feb 13 23:48:56 [IKEv1 DEBUG]Group = 192.168.1.1, IP = 192.168.1.1,
IKE got SPI from key engine: SPI = 0x03fc9db7
Feb 13 23:48:56 [IKEv1 DEBUG]Group = 192.168.1.1, IP = 192.168.1.1,
oakley constucting quick mode
Feb 13 23:48:56 [IKEv1 DEBUG]Group = 192.168.1.1, IP = 192.168.1.1,
constructing blank hash payload
Feb 13 23:48:56 [IKEv1 DEBUG]Group = 192.168.1.1, IP = 192.168.1.1,
constructing IPSec SA payload
```

```
Feb 13 23:48:56 [IKEv1 DEBUG]Group = 192.168.1.1, IP = 192.168.1.1,
constructing IPSec nonce payload
Feb 13 23:48:56 [IKEv1 DEBUG]Group = 192.168.1.1, IP = 192.168.1.1,
constructing proxy ID
Feb 13 23:48:56 [IKEv1 DEBUG]Group = 192.168.1.1, IP = 192.168.1.1,
Transmitting Proxy Id:
Local subnet: 10.2.2.0 mask 255.255.255.0 Protocol 0 Port 0
Remote subnet: 10.1.1.0 Mask 255.255.255.0 Protocol 0 Port 0
Feb 13 23:48:56 [IKEv1 DECODE]Group = 192.168.1.1, IP = 192.168.1.1,
IKE Initiator sending Initial Contact
Feb 13 23:48:56 [IKEv1 DEBUG]Group = 192.168.1.1,
IP = 192.168.1.1, constructing qm hash payload
Feb 13 23:48:56 [IKEv1 DECODE]Group = 192.168.1.1,
IP = 192.168.1.1, IKE Initiator sending 1st QM pkt: msg id = 4c073b21
Feb 13 23:48:56 [IKEv1]IP = 192.168.1.1, IKE_DECODE SENDING Message (msgid=4c073b21)
with payloads : HDR + HASH (8) + SA (1) + NONCE (10) + ID (5) + ID (5) +
NOTIFY (11) + NONE (0) total length : 200
Feb 13 23:48:56 [IKEv1]IKE Receiver: Packet received on 172.16.1.1:500
from 192.168.1.1:500
Feb 13 23:48:56 [IKEv1]IP = 192.168.1.1, IKE_DECODE RECEIVED Message (msgid=4c073b21)
with payloads : HDR + HASH (8) + SA (1) + NONCE (10) + ID (5) + ID (5) + NONE (0)
total length : 172
Feb 13 23:48:56 [IKEv1 DEBUG]Group = 192.168.1.1, IP = 192.168.1.1,
processing hash payload
Feb 13 23:48:56 [IKEv1 DEBUG]Group = 192.168.1.1, IP = 192.168.1.1,
processing SA payload
Feb 13 23:48:56 [IKEv1 DEBUG]Group = 192.168.1.1, IP = 192.168.1.1,
processing nonce payload
Feb 13 23:48:56 [IKEv1 DEBUG]Group = 192.168.1.1, IP = 192.168.1.1,
processing ID payload
Feb 13 23:48:56 [IKEv1 DECODE]Group = 192.168.1.1, IP = 192.168.1.1,
ID_IPV4_ADDR_SUBNET ID received--10.2.2.0--255.255.255.0
Feb 13 23:48:56 [IKEv1 DEBUG]Group = 192.168.1.1, IP = 192.168.1.1,
processing ID payload
Feb 13 23:48:56 [IKEv1 DECODE]Group = 192.168.1.1, IP = 192.168.1.1,
ID_IPV4_ADDR_SUBNET ID received--10.1.1.0--255.255.255.0
Feb 13 23:48:56 [IKEv1 DEBUG]Group = 192.168.1.1, IP = 192.168.1.1,
loading all IPSEC SAs
Feb 13 23:48:56 [IKEv1 DEBUG]Group = 192.168.1.1, IP = 192.168.1.1,
Generating Quick Mode Key!
Feb 13 23:48:56 [IKEv1 DEBUG]Group = 192.168.1.1, IP = 192.168.1.1,
NP encrypt rule look up for crypto map outside_map 20 matching ACL
100: returned cs_id=6ef246d0; encrypt_rule=752972d0;
tunnelFlow_rule=75ac8020
Feb 13 23:48:56 [IKEv1 DEBUG]Group = 192.168.1.1, IP = 192.168.1.1,
Generating Quick Mode Key!
IPSEC: New embryonic SA created @ 0x6f0e03f0,
SCB: 0x75B6DD00,
Direction: outbound
SPI : 0x1BA0C55C
Session ID: 0x00004000
VPIF num : 0x00000002
Tunnel type: l2l
Protocol : esp
Lifetime : 240 seconds
IPSEC: Completed host OBSA update, SPI 0x1BA0C55C
IPSEC: Creating outbound VPN context, SPI 0x1BA0C55C
Flags: 0x00000005
SA : 0x6f0e03f0
SPI : 0x1BA0C55C
MTU : 1500 bytes
VCID : 0x00000000
Peer : 0x00000000
SCB : 0x0B47D387
```

```
Channel: 0x6ef0a5c0
IPSEC: Completed outbound VPN context, SPI 0x1BA0C55C
VPN handle: 0x0000f614
IPSEC: New outbound encrypt rule, SPI 0x1BA0C55C
Src addr: 10.2.2.0
Src mask: 255.255.255.0
Dst addr: 10.1.1.0
Dst mask: 255.255.255.0
Src ports
Upper: 0
Lower: 0
Op : ignore
Dst ports
Upper: 0
Lower: 0
Op : ignore
Protocol: 0
Use protocol: false
SPI: 0x00000000
Use SPI: false
IPSEC: Completed outbound encrypt rule, SPI 0x1BA0C55C
Rule ID: 0x74e1c558
IPSEC: New outbound permit rule, SPI 0x1BA0C55C
Src addr: 172.16.1.1
Src mask: 255.255.255.255
Dst addr: 192.168.1.1
Dst mask: 255.255.255.255
Src ports
Upper: 0
Lower: 0
Op : ignore
Dst ports
Upper: 0
Lower: 0
Op : ignore
Protocol: 50
Use protocol: true
SPI: 0x1BA0C55C
Use SPI: true
IPSEC: Completed outbound permit rule, SPI 0x1BA0C55C
Rule ID: 0x6f0dec80
Feb 13 23:48:56 [IKEv1 DEBUG]Group = 192.168.1.1, IP = 192.168.1.1, NP encrypt rule
look up for crypto map outside_map 20 matching ACL 100: returned cs_id=6ef246d0;
encrypt_rule=752972d0; tunnelFlow_rule=75ac8020
Feb 13 23:48:56 [IKEv1]Group = 192.168.1.1, IP = 192.168.1.1, Security negotiation
complete for LAN-to-LAN Group (192.168.1.1) Initiator, Inbound SPI = 0x03fc9db7,
Outbound SPI = 0x1ba0c55c
Feb 13 23:48:56 [IKEv1 DEBUG]Group = 192.168.1.1, IP = 192.168.1.1, oakley
constructing final quick mode
Feb 13 23:48:56 [IKEv1 DECODE]Group = 192.168.1.1, IP = 192.168.1.1, IKE Initiator
sending 3rd QM pkt: msg id = 4c073b21
Feb 13 23:48:56 [IKEv1]IP = 192.168.1.1, IKE_DECODE SENDING Message (msgid=4c073b21)
with payloads : HDR + HASH (8) + NONE (0) total length : 76
Feb 13 23:48:56 [IKEv1 DEBUG]Group = 192.168.1.1, IP = 192.168.1.1, IKE got a KEY_ADD
msg for SA: SPI = 0x1ba0c55c
IPSEC: New embryonic SA created @ 0x75298588,
SCB: 0x75C34F18,
Direction: inbound
SPI : 0x03FC9DB7
Session ID: 0x00004000
VPIF num : 0x00000002
Tunnel type: l2l
Protocol : esp
Lifetime : 240 seconds
```

```
IPSEC: Completed host IBSA update, SPI 0x03FC9DB7
IPSEC: Creating inbound VPN context, SPI 0x03FC9DB7
Flags: 0x00000006
SA : 0x75298588
SPI : 0x03FC9DB7
MTU : 0 bytes
VCID : 0x00000000
Peer : 0x0000F614
SCB : 0x0B4707C7
Channel: 0x6ef0a5c0
IPSEC: Completed inbound VPN context, SPI 0x03FC9DB7
VPN handle: 0x00011f6c
IPSEC: Updating outbound VPN context 0x0000F614, SPI 0x1BA0C55C
Flags: 0x00000005
SA : 0x6f0e03f0
SPI : 0x1BA0C55C
MTU : 1500 bytes
VCID : 0x00000000
Peer : 0x00011F6C
SCB : 0x0B47D387
Channel: 0x6ef0a5c0
IPSEC: Completed outbound VPN context, SPI 0x1BA0C55C
VPN handle: 0x0000f614
IPSEC: Completed outbound inner rule, SPI 0x1BA0C55C
Rule ID: 0x74e1c558
IPSEC: Completed outbound outer SPD rule, SPI 0x1BA0C55C
Rule ID: 0x6f0dec80
IPSEC: New inbound tunnel flow rule, SPI 0x03FC9DB7
Src addr: 10.1.1.0
Src mask: 255.255.255.0
Dst addr: 10.2.2.0
Dst mask: 255.255.255.0
Src ports
Upper: 0
Lower: 0
Op : ignore
Dst ports
Upper: 0
Lower: 0
Op : ignore
Protocol: 0
Use protocol: false
SPI: 0x00000000
Use SPI: false
IPSEC: Completed inbound tunnel flow rule, SPI 0x03FC9DB7
Rule ID: 0x74e1b4a0
IPSEC: New inbound decrypt rule, SPI 0x03FC9DB7
Src addr: 192.168.1.1
Src mask: 255.255.255.255
Dst addr: 172.16.1.1
Dst mask: 255.255.255.255
Src ports
Upper: 0
Lower: 0
Op : ignore
Dst ports
Upper: 0
Lower: 0
Op : ignore
Protocol: 50
Use protocol: true
SPI: 0x03FC9DB7
Use SPI: true
IPSEC: Completed inbound decrypt rule, SPI 0x03FC9DB7
```

```
Rule ID: 0x6f0de830
IPSEC: New inbound permit rule, SPI 0x03FC9DB7
Src addr: 192.168.1.1
Src mask: 255.255.255.255
Dst addr: 172.16.1.1
Dst mask: 255.255.255.255
Src ports
Upper: 0
Lower: 0
Op : ignore
Dst ports
Upper: 0
Lower: 0
Op : ignore
Protocol: 50
Use protocol: true
SPI: 0x03FC9DB7
Use SPI: true
IPSEC: Completed inbound permit rule, SPI 0x03FC9DB7
Rule ID: 0x6f0de8d8
Feb 13 23:48:56 [IKEv1 DEBUG]Group = 192.168.1.1, IP = 192.168.1.1, Pitcher:
received KEY_UPDATE, spi 0x3fc9db7
Feb 13 23:48:56 [IKEv1 DEBUG]Group = 192.168.1.1, IP = 192.168.1.1, Starting
P2 rekey timer: 24480 seconds.
Feb 13 23:48:56 [IKEv1]Group = 192.168.1.1, IP = 192.168.1.1, PHASE 2
COMPLETED (msgid=4c073b21)
```

ASA版本8.3及更低版本

输入以下debug命令以确定隧道故障的位置：

- debug crypto isakmp 127 (第 1 阶段)
- debug crypto ipsec 127 (第 2 阶段)

以下是调试输出的完整示例：

```
Feb 13 04:19:53 [IKEv1]: IP = 172.16.1.1, IKE_DECODE RECEIVED Message (msgid=0) with
payloads : HDR + SA (1) + VENDOR (13) + VENDOR (13) + VENDOR (13) + VENDOR (13) +
NONE (0) total length : 172
Feb 13 04:19:53 [IKEv1 DEBUG]: IP = 172.16.1.1, processing SA payload
Feb 13 04:19:53 [IKEv1 DEBUG]: IP = 172.16.1.1, Oakley proposal is acceptable
Feb 13 04:19:53 [IKEv1 DEBUG]: IP = 172.16.1.1, processing VID payload
Feb 13 04:19:53 [IKEv1 DEBUG]: IP = 172.16.1.1, Received NAT-Traversal ver 02 VID
Feb 13 04:19:53 [IKEv1 DEBUG]: IP = 172.16.1.1, processing VID payload
Feb 13 04:19:53 [IKEv1 DEBUG]: IP = 172.16.1.1, Received NAT-Traversal ver 03 VID
Feb 13 04:19:53 [IKEv1 DEBUG]: IP = 172.16.1.1, processing VID payload
Feb 13 04:19:53 [IKEv1 DEBUG]: IP = 172.16.1.1, Received NAT-Traversal RFC VID
Feb 13 04:19:53 [IKEv1 DEBUG]: IP = 172.16.1.1, processing VID payload
Feb 13 04:19:53 [IKEv1 DEBUG]: IP = 172.16.1.1, Received Fragmentation VID
Feb 13 04:19:53 [IKEv1 DEBUG]: IP = 172.16.1.1, IKE Peer included IKE fragmentation
capability flags: Main Mode: True Aggressive Mode: True
Feb 13 04:19:53 [IKEv1 DEBUG]: IP = 172.16.1.1, processing IKE SA payload
Feb 13 04:19:53 [IKEv1 DEBUG]: IP = 172.16.1.1, IKE SA Proposal # 1, Transform # 1
acceptable Matches global IKE entry # 1
Feb 13 04:19:53 [IKEv1 DEBUG]: IP = 172.16.1.1, constructing ISAKMP SA payload
Feb 13 04:19:53 [IKEv1 DEBUG]: IP = 172.16.1.1, constructing NAT-Traversal VID ver
02 payload
Feb 13 04:19:53 [IKEv1 DEBUG]: IP = 172.16.1.1, constructing Fragmentation VID +
extended capabilities payload
Feb 13 04:19:53 [IKEv1]: IP = 172.16.1.1, IKE_DECODE SENDING Message (msgid=0) with
payloads : HDR + SA (1) + VENDOR (13) + VENDOR (13) + NONE (0) total length : 132
Feb 13 04:19:53 [IKEv1]: IP = 172.16.1.1, IKE_DECODE RECEIVED Message (msgid=0) with
payloads : HDR + KE (4) + NONCE (10) + VENDOR (13) + VENDOR (13) + VENDOR (13) +
VENDOR (13) + NAT-D (130) + NAT-D (130) + NONE (0) total length : 304
Feb 13 04:19:53 [IKEv1 DEBUG]: IP = 172.16.1.1, processing ke payload
Feb 13 04:19:53 [IKEv1 DEBUG]: IP = 172.16.1.1, processing ISA_KE payload
Feb 13 04:19:53 [IKEv1 DEBUG]: IP = 172.16.1.1, processing nonce payload
Feb 13 04:19:53 [IKEv1 DEBUG]: IP = 172.16.1.1, processing VID payload
Feb 13 04:19:53 [IKEv1 DEBUG]: IP = 172.16.1.1, Received Cisco Unity client VID
Feb 13 04:19:53 [IKEv1 DEBUG]: IP = 172.16.1.1, processing VID payload
Feb 13 04:19:53 [IKEv1 DEBUG]: IP = 172.16.1.1, Received xauth V6 VID
Feb 13 04:19:53 [IKEv1 DEBUG]: IP = 172.16.1.1, processing VID payload
Feb 13 04:19:53 [IKEv1 DEBUG]: IP = 172.16.1.1, Processing VPN3000/ASA spoofing IOS
Vendor ID payload (version: 1.0.0, capabilities: 20000001)
Feb 13 04:19:53 [IKEv1 DEBUG]: IP = 172.16.1.1, processing VID payload
Feb 13 04:19:53 [IKEv1 DEBUG]: IP = 172.16.1.1, Received Altiga/Cisco VPN3000/Cisco
ASA GW VID
Feb 13 04:19:53 [IKEv1 DEBUG]: IP = 172.16.1.1, processing NAT-Discovery payload
Feb 13 04:19:53 [IKEv1 DEBUG]: IP = 172.16.1.1, computing NAT Discovery hash
Feb 13 04:19:53 [IKEv1 DEBUG]: IP = 172.16.1.1, processing NAT-Discovery payload
Feb 13 04:19:53 [IKEv1 DEBUG]: IP = 172.16.1.1, computing NAT Discovery hash
Feb 13 04:19:53 [IKEv1 DEBUG]: IP = 172.16.1.1, constructing ke payload
Feb 13 04:19:53 [IKEv1 DEBUG]: IP = 172.16.1.1, constructing nonce payload
Feb 13 04:19:53 [IKEv1 DEBUG]: IP = 172.16.1.1, constructing Cisco Unity VID payload
Feb 13 04:19:53 [IKEv1 DEBUG]: IP = 172.16.1.1, constructing xauth V6 VID payload
Feb 13 04:19:53 [IKEv1 DEBUG]: IP = 172.16.1.1, Send IOS VID
Feb 13 04:19:53 [IKEv1 DEBUG]: IP = 172.16.1.1, Constructing ASA spoofing IOS Vendor
ID payload (version: 1.0.0, capabilities: 20000001)
Feb 13 04:19:53 [IKEv1 DEBUG]: IP = 172.16.1.1, constructing VID payload
Feb 13 04:19:53 [IKEv1 DEBUG]: IP = 172.16.1.1, Send Altiga/Cisco VPN3000/Cisco
ASA GW VID
Feb 13 04:19:53 [IKEv1 DEBUG]: IP = 172.16.1.1, constructing NAT-Discovery payload
Feb 13 04:19:53 [IKEv1 DEBUG]: IP = 172.16.1.1, computing NAT Discovery hash
Feb 13 04:19:53 [IKEv1 DEBUG]: IP = 172.16.1.1, constructing NAT-Discovery payload
Feb 13 04:19:53 [IKEv1 DEBUG]: IP = 172.16.1.1, computing NAT Discovery hash
Feb 13 04:19:53 [IKEv1]: IP = 172.16.1.1, Connection landed on tunnel_group 172.16.1.1
Feb 13 04:19:53 [IKEv1 DEBUG]: Group = 172.16.1.1, IP = 172.16.1.1, Generating keys
for Responder...
Feb 13 04:19:53 [IKEv1]: IP = 172.16.1.1, IKE_DECODE SENDING Message (msgid=0) with
payloads : HDR + KE (4) + NONCE (10) + VENDOR (13) + VENDOR (13) + VENDOR (13) +
VENDOR (13) + NAT-D (130) + NAT-D (130) + NONE (0) total length : 304
Feb 13 04:19:53 [IKEv1]: IP = 172.16.1.1, IKE_DECODE RECEIVED Message (msgid=0) with
payloads : HDR + ID (5) + HASH (8) + IOS KEEPALIVE (128) + VENDOR (13) + NONE (0)
total length : 96
Feb 13 04:19:53 [IKEv1 DEBUG]: Group = 172.16.1.1, IP = 172.16.1.1, processing
ID payload
Feb 13 04:19:53 [IKEv1 DECODE]: Group = 172.16.1.1, IP = 172.16.1.1, ID_IPV4_ADDR
ID received 172.16.1.1
Feb 13 04:19:53 [IKEv1 DEBUG]: Group = 172.16.1.1, IP = 172.16.1.1, processing
hash payload
Feb 13 04:19:53 [IKEv1 DEBUG]: Group = 172.16.1.1, IP = 172.16.1.1, Computing
hash for ISAKMP
Feb 13 04:19:53 [IKEv1 DEBUG]: IP = 172.16.1.1, Processing IOS keep alive payload:
proposal=32767/32767 sec.
Feb 13 04:19:53 [IKEv1 DEBUG]: Group = 172.16.1.1, IP = 172.16.1.1, processing
VID payload
Feb 13 04:19:53 [IKEv1 DEBUG]: Group = 172.16.1.1, IP = 172.16.1.1, Received DPD VID
Feb 13 04:19:53 [IKEv1]: Group = 172.16.1.1, IP = 172.16.1.1, Automatic NAT Detection
Status: Remote end is NOT behind a NAT device This end is NOT behind
a NAT device
Feb 13 04:19:53 [IKEv1]: IP = 172.16.1.1, Connection landed on tunnel_group 172.16.1.1
Feb 13 04:19:53 [IKEv1 DEBUG]: Group = 172.16.1.1, IP = 172.16.1.1,
constructing ID payload
Feb 13 04:19:53 [IKEv1 DEBUG]: Group = 172.16.1.1, IP = 172.16.1.1,
constructing hash payload
Feb 13 04:19:53 [IKEv1 DEBUG]: Group = 172.16.1.1, IP = 172.16.1.1,
Computing hash for ISAKMP
Feb 13 04:19:53 [IKEv1 DEBUG]: IP = 172.16.1.1, Constructing IOS keep alive payload:
proposal=32767/32767 sec.
Feb 13 04:19:53 [IKEv1 DEBUG]: Group = 172.16.1.1, IP = 172.16.1.1,
constructing dpd vid payload
Feb 13 04:19:53 [IKEv1]: IP = 172.16.1.1, IKE_DECODE SENDING Message (msgid=0) with
payloads : HDR + ID (5) + HASH (8) + IOS KEEPALIVE (128) + VENDOR (13) + NONE (0)
total length : 96
Feb 13 04:19:53 [IKEv1]: Group = 172.16.1.1, IP = 172.16.1.1, PHASE 1 COMPLETED
Feb 13 04:19:53 [IKEv1]: IP = 172.16.1.1, Keep-alive type for this connection: DPD
Feb 13 04:19:53 [IKEv1 DEBUG]: Group = 172.16.1.1, IP = 172.16.1.1, Starting P1
rekey timer: 82080 seconds.
Feb 13 04:19:53 [IKEv1 DECODE]: IP = 172.16.1.1, IKE Responder starting QM: msg id =
4c073b21
Feb 13 04:19:53 [IKEv1]: IP = 172.16.1.1, IKE_DECODE RECEIVED Message
(msgid=4c073b21) with payloads : HDR + HASH (8) + SA (1) + NONCE (10) + ID (5) +
ID (5) + NOTIFY (11) + NONE (0) total length : 200
Feb 13 04:19:53 [IKEv1 DEBUG]: Group = 172.16.1.1, IP = 172.16.1.1,
processing hash payload
Feb 13 04:19:53 [IKEv1 DEBUG]: Group = 172.16.1.1, IP = 172.16.1.1,
processing SA payload
Feb 13 04:19:53 [IKEv1 DEBUG]: Group = 172.16.1.1, IP = 172.16.1.1,
processing nonce payload
Feb 13 04:19:53 [IKEv1 DEBUG]: Group = 172.16.1.1, IP = 172.16.1.1,
processing ID payload
Feb 13 04:19:53 [IKEv1 DECODE]: Group = 172.16.1.1, IP = 172.16.1.1,
ID_IPV4_ADDR_SUBNET ID received--10.2.2.0--255.255.255.0
Feb 13 04:19:53 [IKEv1]: Group = 172.16.1.1, IP = 172.16.1.1, Received remote IP
Proxy Subnet data in ID Payload: Address 10.2.2.0, Mask 255.255.255.0,
Protocol 0, Port 0
Feb 13 04:19:53 [IKEv1 DEBUG]: Group = 172.16.1.1, IP = 172.16.1.1,
processing ID payload
Feb 13 04:19:53 [IKEv1 DECODE]: Group = 172.16.1.1, IP = 172.16.1.1,
ID_IPV4_ADDR_SUBNET ID received--10.1.1.0--255.255.255.0
Feb 13 04:19:53 [IKEv1]: Group = 172.16.1.1, IP = 172.16.1.1, Received local IP
Proxy Subnet data in ID Payload: Address 10.1.1.0, Mask 255.255.255.0,
Protocol 0, Port 0
Feb 13 04:19:53 [IKEv1 DEBUG]: Group = 172.16.1.1, IP = 172.16.1.1, processing
notify payload
Feb 13 04:19:53 [IKEv1]: Group = 172.16.1.1, IP = 172.16.1.1, QM IsRekeyed old sa
not found by addr
Feb 13 04:19:53 [IKEv1]: Group = 172.16.1.1, IP = 172.16.1.1, Static Crypto Map
check, checking map = outside_map, seq = 20...
Feb 13 04:19:53 [IKEv1]: Group = 172.16.1.1, IP = 172.16.1.1, Static Crypto Map
check, map outside_map, seq = 20 is a successful match
Feb 13 04:19:53 [IKEv1]: Group = 172.16.1.1, IP = 172.16.1.1, IKE Remote Peer
configured for crypto map: outside_map
Feb 13 04:19:53 [IKEv1 DEBUG]: Group = 172.16.1.1, IP = 172.16.1.1, processing
IPSec SA payload
Feb 13 04:19:53 [IKEv1 DEBUG]: Group = 172.16.1.1, IP = 172.16.1.1, IPSec SA
Proposal # 1, Transform # 1 acceptable Matches global IPSec SA entry # 20
Feb 13 04:19:53 [IKEv1]: Group = 172.16.1.1, IP = 172.16.1.1, IKE: requesting SPI!
IPSEC: New embryonic SA created @ 0xAB5C63A8,
SCB: 0xABD54E98,
Direction: inbound
SPI : 0x1BA0C55C
Session ID: 0x00004000
VPIF num : 0x00000001
Tunnel type: l2l
Protocol : esp
```

```
Lifetime : 240 seconds
Feb 13 04:19:53 [IKEv1 DEBUG]: Group = 172.16.1.1, IP = 172.16.1.1, IKE got SPI
from key engine: SPI = 0x1ba0c55c
Feb 13 04:19:53 [IKEv1 DEBUG]: Group = 172.16.1.1, IP = 172.16.1.1, oakley
constucting quick mode
Feb 13 04:19:53 [IKEv1 DEBUG]: Group = 172.16.1.1, IP = 172.16.1.1, constructing
blank hash payload
Feb 13 04:19:53 [IKEv1 DEBUG]: Group = 172.16.1.1, IP = 172.16.1.1, constructing
IPSec SA payload
Feb 13 04:19:53 [IKEv1 DEBUG]: Group = 172.16.1.1, IP = 172.16.1.1, constructing
IPSec nonce payload
Feb 13 04:19:53 [IKEv1 DEBUG]: Group = 172.16.1.1, IP = 172.16.1.1, constructing
proxy ID
Feb 13 04:19:53 [IKEv1 DEBUG]: Group = 172.16.1.1, IP = 172.16.1.1, Transmitting
Proxy Id:
Remote subnet: 10.2.2.0 Mask 255.255.255.0 Protocol 0 Port 0
Local subnet: 10.1.1.0 mask 255.255.255.0 Protocol 0 Port 0
Feb 13 04:19:53 [IKEv1 DEBUG]: Group = 172.16.1.1, IP = 172.16.1.1, constructing
qm hash payload
Feb 13 04:19:53 [IKEv1 DECODE]: Group = 172.16.1.1, IP = 172.16.1.1, IKE Responder
sending 2nd QM pkt: msg id = 4c073b21
Feb 13 04:19:53 [IKEv1]: IP = 172.16.1.1, IKE_DECODE SENDING Message
(msgid=4c073b21) with payloads : HDR + HASH (8) + SA (1) + NONCE (10) + ID (5) +
ID (5) + NONE (0) total length : 172
Feb 13 04:19:53 [IKEv1]: IP = 172.16.1.1, IKE_DECODE RECEIVED Message
(msgid=4c073b21) with payloads : HDR + HASH (8) + NONE (0) total length : 52
Feb 13 04:19:53 [IKEv1 DEBUG]: Group = 172.16.1.1, IP = 172.16.1.1, processing
hash payload
Feb 13 04:19:53 [IKEv1 DEBUG]: Group = 172.16.1.1, IP = 172.16.1.1, loading all
IPSEC SAs
Feb 13 04:19:53 [IKEv1 DEBUG]: Group = 172.16.1.1, IP = 172.16.1.1, Generating
Quick Mode Key!
Feb 13 04:19:53 [IKEv1 DEBUG]: Group = 172.16.1.1, IP = 172.16.1.1, NP encrypt
rule look up for crypto map outside_map 20 matching ACL 100: returned
cs_id=ab9302f0; rule=ab9309b0
Feb 13 04:19:53 [IKEv1 DEBUG]: Group = 172.16.1.1, IP = 172.16.1.1, Generating
Quick Mode Key!
IPSEC: New embryonic SA created @ 0xAB570B58,
SCB: 0xABD55378,
Direction: outbound
SPI : 0x03FC9DB7
Session ID: 0x00004000
VPIF num : 0x00000001
Tunnel type: l2l
Protocol : esp
Lifetime : 240 seconds
IPSEC: Completed host OBSA update, SPI 0x03FC9DB7
IPSEC: Creating outbound VPN context, SPI 0x03FC9DB7
Flags: 0x00000005
SA : 0xAB570B58
SPI : 0x03FC9DB7
MTU : 1500 bytes
VCID : 0x00000000
Peer : 0x00000000
SCB : 0x01512E71
Channel: 0xA7A98400
IPSEC: Completed outbound VPN context, SPI 0x03FC9DB7
VPN handle: 0x0000F99C
IPSEC: New outbound encrypt rule, SPI 0x03FC9DB7
Src addr: 10.1.1.0
Src mask: 255.255.255.0
Dst addr: 10.2.2.0
Dst mask: 255.255.255.0
Src ports
```

```
Upper: 0
Lower: 0
Op : ignore
Dst ports
Upper: 0
Lower: 0
Op : ignore
Protocol: 0
Use protocol: false
SPI: 0x00000000
Use SPI: false
IPSEC: Completed outbound encrypt rule, SPI 0x03FC9DB7
Rule ID: 0xABD557B0
IPSEC: New outbound permit rule, SPI 0x03FC9DB7
Src addr: 192.168.1.1
Src mask: 255.255.255.255
Dst addr: 172.16.1.1
Dst mask: 255.255.255.255
Src ports
Upper: 0
Lower: 0
Op : ignore
Dst ports
Upper: 0
Lower: 0
Op : ignore
Protocol: 50
Use protocol: true
SPI: 0x03FC9DB7
Use SPI: true
IPSEC: Completed outbound permit rule, SPI 0x03FC9DB7
Rule ID: 0xABD55848
Feb 13 04:19:53 [IKEv1 DEBUG]: Group = 172.16.1.1, IP = 172.16.1.1, NP encrypt rule
look up for crypto map outside_map 20 matching ACL 100: returned cs_id=ab9302f0;
rule=ab9309b0
Feb 13 04:19:53 [IKEv1]: Group = 172.16.1.1, IP = 172.16.1.1, Security negotiation
complete for LAN-to-LAN Group (172.16.1.1) Responder, Inbound SPI = 0x1ba0c55c,
Outbound SPI = 0x03fc9db7
Feb 13 04:19:53 [IKEv1 DEBUG]: Group = 172.16.1.1, IP = 172.16.1.1, IKE got a
KEY_ADD msg for SA: SPI = 0x03fc9db7
IPSEC: Completed host IBSA update, SPI 0x1BA0C55C
IPSEC: Creating inbound VPN context, SPI 0x1BA0C55C
Flags: 0x00000006
SA : 0xAB5C63A8
SPI : 0x1BA0C55C
MTU : 0 bytes
VCID : 0x00000000
Peer : 0x0000F99C
SCB : 0x0150B419
Channel: 0xA7A98400
IPSEC: Completed inbound VPN context, SPI 0x1BA0C55C
VPN handle: 0x0001169C
IPSEC: Updating outbound VPN context 0x0000F99C, SPI 0x03FC9DB7
Flags: 0x00000005
SA : 0xAB570B58
SPI : 0x03FC9DB7
MTU : 1500 bytes
VCID : 0x00000000
Peer : 0x0001169C
SCB : 0x01512E71
Channel: 0xA7A98400
IPSEC: Completed outbound VPN context, SPI 0x03FC9DB7
VPN handle: 0x0000F99C
IPSEC: Completed outbound inner rule, SPI 0x03FC9DB7
```

```
Rule ID: 0xABD557B0
IPSEC: Completed outbound outer SPD rule, SPI 0x03FC9DB7
Rule ID: 0xABD55848
IPSEC: New inbound tunnel flow rule, SPI 0x1BA0C55C
Src addr: 10.2.2.0
Src mask: 255.255.255.0
Dst addr: 10.1.1.0
Dst mask: 255.255.255.0
Src ports
Upper: 0
Lower: 0
Op : ignore
Dst ports
Upper: 0
Lower: 0
Op : ignore
Protocol: 0
Use protocol: false
SPI: 0x00000000
Use SPI: false
IPSEC: Completed inbound tunnel flow rule, SPI 0x1BA0C55C
Rule ID: 0xAB8D98A8
IPSEC: New inbound decrypt rule, SPI 0x1BA0C55C
Src addr: 172.16.1.1
Src mask: 255.255.255.255
Dst addr: 192.168.1.1
Dst mask: 255.255.255.255
Src ports
Upper: 0
Lower: 0
Op : ignore
Dst ports
Upper: 0
Lower: 0
Op : ignore
Protocol: 50
Use protocol: true
SPI: 0x1BA0C55C
Use SPI: true
IPSEC: Completed inbound decrypt rule, SPI 0x1BA0C55C
Rule ID: 0xABD55CB0
IPSEC: New inbound permit rule, SPI 0x1BA0C55C
Src addr: 172.16.1.1
Src mask: 255.255.255.255
Dst addr: 192.168.1.1
Dst mask: 255.255.255.255
Src ports
Upper: 0
Lower: 0
Op : ignore
Dst ports
Upper: 0
Lower: 0
Op : ignore
Protocol: 50
Use protocol: true
SPI: 0x1BA0C55C
Use SPI: true
IPSEC: Completed inbound permit rule, SPI 0x1BA0C55C
Rule ID: 0xABD55D48
Feb 13 04:19:53 [IKEv1 DEBUG]: Group = 172.16.1.1, IP = 172.16.1.1, Pitcher: received
KEY_UPDATE, spi 0x1ba0c55c
Feb 13 04:19:53 [IKEv1 DEBUG]: Group = 172.16.1.1, IP = 172.16.1.1, Starting P2 rekey
timer: 27360 seconds.
```

```
Feb 13 04:19:53 [IKEv1]: Group = 172.16.1.1, IP = 172.16.1.1, PHASE 2 COMPLETED
(msgid=4c073b21)
```

关于此翻译
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