通过智能软件管理器 (SSM) 卫星对 XRv 9000 授 予智能许可

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简介

本文档介绍当托管 XRv 9000 的虚拟机 (VM) 无法直接访问互联网时,在 XRv 9000 上启用思科智 能许可证的具体步骤。

先决条件

要求

Cisco 建议您了解以下主题:

• 虚拟机基础知识。

- 有关安装在 VMware 或 KVM 虚拟机监控程序上的思科 IOS XRv 9000 路由器的知识。
- 思科 IOS XRv 9000 路由器许可模式的基础知识。
- •思科智能软件管理器 (SSM) 卫星的基础知识。

使用的组件

本文档所提供的信息基于以下软件和硬件版本:

• 思科 IOS XRv 9000 路由器 - xrv9k-xr-6.0.1

• 智能软件管理器卫星 - 版本 3.0.4

本文档中的信息基于特定实验室环境中的设备。本文档中使用的所有设备均使用默认配置进行初始 化。如果您的网络处于活动状态,请确保您了解所有命令的潜在影响。

思科智能许可

思科智能许可是一种基于云的软件许可证管理解决方案,让您能够自动执行手动许可任务。它可以 帮助您执行采购、管理和报告功能。思科智能许可使用思科 Smart Call Home 功能与思科智能软件 管理器进行通信。Smart Call Home 已自动配置为默认智能许可设置。

在思科 IOS XRv 9000 路由器中,许可只能通过智能许可来进行。因此,您需要启用智能许可,而 且不能包含任何节点锁定许可设置。XRv 9000 路由器与思科许可云进行通信,以提供有关系统使 用的功能和规模的报告。

使用思科智能许可证具有以下优势:

- •您可以自动自注册安装网络中的软件,而无需产品激活密钥 (PAK)。
- 您无需在各节点上安装许可证文件。您可以创建许可证池(许可证的逻辑分组)以反映您的组织结构。智能许可为您提供思科智能软件管理器,这是一个集中式门户,让您能够从集中式网站管理所有思科软件许可证。
- •您可以集中查看已购买的许可证,并通过门户查看实际部署于网络中的许可证。

思科 IOS XRv 9000 路由器许可模式

思科 IOS XRv 9000 路由器 (Sunstone) 许可模式包括演示模式和生产模式。下表提供每种模式的简 短描述:

模式 描述

·这是启动路由器时的默认模式。

演示·无需云连接。

·无需执行功能。

·速率限制为 200 Kbps **生产** ·此模式需要注册。 ·无强制执行项。

此表显示Cisco IOS XRv路由器许可模式(来源:<u>Cisco IOS XRv 9000路由器安装和配置指南 — 章</u> <u>节:Cisco IOS XRv 9000路由器智能许可</u>)

默认情况下,XRv 9000 (Sunstone) 在演示模式下运行,该模式对支持的路由数量和吞吐量应用较 高的规模限制。但在一定天数后会过期并不断显示警告警报。

您可以在 XRv 9000 处于生产模式时利用其所有可用容量。但是,要启用生产模式,需使用后台 (<u>https://software.cisco.com/#SmartLicensing-Alerts)</u>和已购买权利(直接通过代理或通过智能许可 卫星)注册路由器许可证。

此图显示的是演示模式和生产模式之间的基本状态转换。



有关演示模式和生产模式之间的转换,如图所示

思科 IOS XRv 9000 (XRv9k) 路由器上的默认 Smart Call Home 配置足以运行智能许可。此配置由

智能许可在内部使用内置 CiscoTAC-1 配置文件触发。但是,您需要确保通过 XRv9k 路由器上的流 量或管理端口连接到 Cisco.com。因此,唯一的要求是配置 IP 连接以从 XRv9k 路由器访问思科云 。

默认情况下,智能许可在 XRv9k 路由器上始终处于启用状态,此外,要在生产模式下使用该路由器 ,必须向思科注册。路由器上的许可证代理会使用 ID 令牌,向思科注册产品并接收身份证书。此证 书用于将来与思科的所有通信。路由器上的许可证代理每 30 天自动向思科更新注册信息。有关注 册 XRv9k 路由器的更多信息,请参阅以下链接:

Cisco IOS XRv 9000路由器安装和配置指南 — 章节: Cisco IOS XRv 9000路由器智能许可

问题:无法访问Internet来注册XRv9k路由器许可证。

由于安全原因或公司政策限制,您无法将 XRv9k 或 VM 主机连接到互联网甚至思科云。因此 ,XRv9k 路由器上的许可证代理无法访问 <u>https://software.cisco.com/#SmartLicensing-Alerts 来注</u> <u>册产品,并每 30 天更新一次注册信息。</u>所以,您无法启用生产模式。那么,有没有其他解决方案 ?

解决方案

根据网络安全性、可管理性和操作模式的要求,您可以通过多种方式部署智能许可:

- 您可以选择不允许 XRv9K 直接连接思科云/后端服务器。在这种情况下,您可以在本地使用代 理服务器,并管理防火墙、流量流,以及智能许可应用满足组织安全需求的方式。这可通过在 Windows 或 Linux 操作系统上运行的开源 Apache 软件轻松设置。
- 2. 您可能希望将所有 XRv9K 设备连接到汇聚器主机,该主机可以在接收来自所有 XRv9K 设备的所有本地请求后再将其转发至思科后端服务器。此作业适用于运行在Linux和Windows上的传输网关软件,可从Cisco Transport-Gateway download: <u>Cisco Transport Gateway -</u><u>Release and General Information下载</u>
- 3. 您可能希望使用在 Linux 和 Windows 上运行的本地软件完全脱机操作,并让您能够仅让此本 地主机与思科云进行许可信息交换,然后向终端设备提供有关其遵从性状态的信息。该软件将 提供版本 5.3.1或更高版本。

此讨论描述的是一个场景,在该场景中,**智能软件管理器卫星作为本地软件,用于与思科云进行通** 信并在生产模式下注册 XRv9k 路由器以及更新许可证。

实施智能软件管理器卫星

智能软件管理器卫星是思科智能许可的一个组件。它与思科智能软件管理器 (SSM) 配合使用,智能 地管理您的产品许可证。通过智能软件管理器卫星,为您提供有关您所购买和使用的思科许可证的 近乎实时的可视性和报告。 下图显示的是智能软件管理器卫星实施:



此图显示智能软件管理器卫星部署(来源:<u>思科智能软件管理器卫星数据表</u>)

如果您决定完全脱机安装 XRv9k 路由器,而不直接连接到互联网,则可使用思科智能软件管理器卫 星与思科云进行通信。您可以根据图中所示拓扑实施此解决方案:



安装智能软件管理器卫星

智能软件管理器卫星封装为开放式虚拟设备 (OVA), 需要以下配置:

- 50GB 200GB 硬盘
- •8 GB 内存
- 4 个 vCPU

智能软件管理器卫星支持以下 Web 浏览器:

- Chrome 32.0 及更高版本
- Firefox 25.0 及更高版本

• Safari 6.0.5

打开 OVA 文件时,智能软件管理器卫星会提取 VM 并将其导入计算机上安装的任何虚拟化软件中。

安装 OVA 文件前,必须提供、安装和配置以下外部组件:

- 具有足够 OVA 资源的 ESXi v5.x 或更高版本的主机
- vSphere Client 5.x 版

要部署和安装智能软件管理器卫星 OVA,请参阅如下文档,该文档将指导您逐步完成安装:

智能软件管理器卫星安装指南

在智能软件管理器卫星上配置 IP 地址

成功部署卫星后,打开电源并在 vSphere 客户端上打开卫星控制台。

您需要提供默认用户名和密码:

- 默认用户: admin
- •默认密码: Admin!23

注:首次登录时,系统会要求您更改密码。

您必须配置卫星 IP 地址才可通过 Web 浏览器进行访问。

• 要配置 IPv4: sudo conf ip <interface-name(eth0)> <IP> <NetMask> <Gateway>

• 要配置 DNS: sudo conf dns [DNS ip-address2]

示例如下:

[admin@satellite-node-01 ~]\$ sudo conf ip This script is used to configure IPv4 networking - Usage:
Configure IPv4:
/sbin/conf ip <interface-name(eth0)> <ip> <netmask> <gateway></gateway></netmask></ip></interface-name(eth0)>
Configure IPv6:
/sbin/conf ip6 <interface-name(eth0)> <ip> <gateway></gateway></ip></interface-name(eth0)>
Configure DNS:
/sbin/conf dns <dns ip-address1=""> [DNS ip-address2]</dns>
<pre>[admin@satellite-node-01 ~]\$ sudo conf ip eth0 10.66.70.125 255.255.255.128 10.66.70.1 Configuring Network IP = 10.66.70.125 NETMASK = 255.255.255.128 GATEWAY = 10.66.70.1</pre>
Restarting network (via systemctl): [OK] Configuring satellite success
[admin@satellite-node-01~]\$ sudo conf dns 8.8.8.8 Configuring DNS NNS nameserver: 8.8.8.8 Restarting network (via systemetl): [OK] [admin@satellite-node-01~]\$

通过 Web 浏览器访问智能软件管理器卫星

通过 CLI 配置卫星 IP 地址后,您可以通过 Web 浏览器登录卫星:

步骤1:打开Web浏览器并输入地址:http://<ip-address>:8080或https://<ip-address>:8443

例如: <u>https://10.66.70.125:8443</u>

第二步:系统将显示如图所示的登录窗口。使用默认的用户和密码登录卫星。

Smart Software Manager satellite Version 3.0.4	
Satellite:	
User:	
Password:	
Log in	
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第三步:由于您是首次登录,系统会提示您更改密码。输入新密码,如图所示:

Smart So Version 3.0.4	ftware Manager sa	tellite	
Signed in successfu	lly.		
New Password: Confirm New Passw	ord: Change Password	For security purposes, you mu create a new password. Pasword requrements: • Length should between 6 to 128 • Need at least one letter • At least one digit • At least one of @#!\$%^&*	st
Logout			
Copyright © 2016 Cisc Cisco Logo are registe United States and cert	o Systems, Inc. All Rights Reserved. Cisco, red trademarks of Cisco Systems, Inc. and/ ain other countries.	Cisco Systems, and the or its affiliates in the CISCO))

以下是继续卫星配置的步骤:

步骤1:要安装新卫星,请选中**配置为新卫星**,如图所示:

Satellite Setup		
Choose whether to configure this as a new	satellite or by importing data from an existing back	up file.
Configure as new satellite.		
Configure by importing data from a second	tellite backup file - this will restore configuration se	ettings, including registered product instances.
Choose File No file chosen	Restore	
Back Next		

第三步:验证时钟设置,如果它未同步,则必须编辑**NTP设置**。

Smart Software Manager satellite	admin Log Out	t About Help	uluilu cisco
Satellite Setup			
Unless the time on the satellite is accurate, synchronization with the Cisco Smart Software Manager will fail. Verify that the time displayed by ensure sure that the platform the satellite is running on is configured to use an NTP server.	elow is accurate. If it is not a	iccurate,	
Administration Network Interface - eth0	Edit Network Settings	Launch Network Di	agnostics
Status: Enabled Connected Hardware Address: 1500			
IPv4: IPv6:			
Configuration: static Configuration: not configured			
IP Address: 10.66./0.125 IP Address:			
Gateway: 10.66.70.1 Gateway:			
Product Registration Interface - eth1			
Status: Disabled			
Hardware Address:			
DNS Settings			
DNS Servers: 8.8.8.8			
Search Domains:			
NTP Settings			
Current Time on Satellite: 2017-Apr-06 23:43:11 UTC			
Selected NTP Server: pool.ntp.org Sync Time Now			
Back Next			

Edit Network Setting	s			Help ×
Network Interfaces	DNS NTP			
Current Time on Sate	lite: 2017-Apr-06 23:43:11 UTC			
NTP Server:	pool.ntp.org	Sync Time Now		
OK Cancel				

第四步:选择Sync Time Now,您将收到一条成功的消息,如下图所示:

Smart Software Manager satellite edmin Log Out About Help 'II c	1.1 1. :isco
Satellite Setup	
Network Settings Setup Method Register Satellite Synchronization Settings Summary	
Unless the time on the satellite is accurate, synchronization with the Cisco Smart Software Manager will fail. Verify that the time displayed below is accurate. If it is not accurate, ensure sure that the platform the satellite is running on is configured to use an NTP server.	
Administration Network Interface - eth0	nostics
Status: Enabled Connected Hardware Address: 1500	
IPv4: IPv6:	
IP Address: 10.66.70.125 IP Address:	
Subnet Mask: 255.255.128 Prefix Length:	
Gateway: 10.66.70.1 Gateway:	
Product Registration Interface - eth1	
Status: Disabled Hardware Address:	
DNS Settings	
DNS Servers: 64.104.200.248	
Search Domains:	
NTP Settings Current Time on Satellite: 2017-Apr-07 02:06:17 UTC Selected NTP Server: ntp.esl.cisco.com Sync Time Now	
Back Next	

您可以选择设置方法:

• 网络设置

• 手动设置

在该情况下,已选择网络设置,如图所示:

Smart Software Manager satellite	admin Log Out	About Help	alialia cisco
Satellite Setup			
✓ Network Settings Setup Method Register Satellite Synchronization Settings Summary			
Before the satellite can be configured, it must first be registered with your Smart Account using Smart Software Manager. Choose a registration method below application to have internet access.	Registering over th	e network require	s this
Network Setup - the setup utility will connect to Cisco to complete the registration.			
🚯 When you click the Next button you will be redirected to a login page to enter your Cisco.com user name and password.			
 Manual Setup - the setup utility will generate a file that you will need to upload to Smart Software Manager to complete the registration. Back Next 			

智能许可要求产品与可创建于思科软件中心的智能账户相关联。智能账户与唯一的公司 ID 相关联 ,犹如包含该客户的思科权利和设备的在线银行账户。您可通过思科智能软件管理器创建子账户 (也称为虚拟账户)以代表公司的各个子部门或购买中心。

步骤1:要注册卫星,首先您必须选择卫星名称,然后输入智能账户和虚拟账户信息。点击**注册卫星** 以继续,如图所示:

Smart Softwa	re Manager satellite			admin Log Out About Help	uluulu cisco
Satellite Set	ир				
 Network Settings 	✓ Setup Method Register Satellite	Synchronization Settings Sumn	hary		
The registra page and the	tion process will take several minutes and en automatically redirected to the login pa	l will require the satellite setup applica age when the restart has completed. A	tion to restart. When you click Registe fter you log in, you will be taken to the	r Satellite below you will be taken to a progress next step in the setup process.	
Enter a name for the	satellite and choose the Smart Account a	and one or more Virtual Accounts to as	sociate with this satellite.		
Satellite Name:	SYD-XR-LAB-Satellite				
* Smart Account:	Cisco Demo Smart Account				
¥ Virtual Accounts:	1 - Spark Flex	Add			
	Name	Description	Actions		
	1 - Spark Flex		Remove		
Back Register	Satellite				

第二步:注册后,卫星自动重新启动,然后再次显示登录提示,如图所示:

Smart Software Manager satellite admin Log Out	About Help	altalu cisco
Satellite Setup		
✓ Network Settings ✓ Setup Method Register Satellite Synchronization Settings Summary		
Restart in Progress This Smart Software Manager satellite is currently restarting. This page will automatically reload to the login page when the restart has completed. Once you log in able to complete the satellite setup process.	, you will be	

您可以通过 GUI 使用在线或离线方法注册卫星。联机(网络)选项需要网络连接;当您从思科智能 软件管理器门户断开连接时,应使用脱机(手动)选项。完成卫星注册流程后,您将收到思科智能 步骤1:如图所示,如果您有从卫星访问互联网的权限,请选中Network synchronization。

Smart Software Manager satellite	admin LogOut About Help	uluulu cisco
Satellite Setup		
✓ Network Settings ✓ Setup Method ✓ Register Satellite Synchronization Settings Summary		
The Satellite will need to periodically synchronize with Cisco's licensing servers to track license usage and re-authorize product instances. Select the mode	e to be used for this synchronization.	
Synchronization Mode:		
Network Synchronization - The Satellite synchronizes to Cisco's licensing servers over the internet. By default, the satellite will synchronize the 1st of evaluation at midnight.	/ery month	
Manual Synchronization - The Satellite will never connect with Cisco; all data must be manually synchronized via file import/export.		
You can modify this setting and schedule synchronization connections later in the Synchronization section of the application. Next		

第二步:如图所示,单击Configure Satellite以与思科智能软件管理器同步。

Smart Software Manager satellite	admin Log Out About Help 1 11 11 CISCO
Satellite Setup	
✓ Network Settings ✓ Setup Method ✓ Register Satellite ✓ Synchronization Settings Summary	
Review your settings and click Configure Satellite to complete the configuration.	
Satellite Name: SYD-XR-LAB-Satellite	
Smart Account Cisco Demo Smart Account	
Authorization File: network_register	
Synchronization Mode: schedule	
Back Configure Satellite	

向思科智能软件管理器 (SSM) 注册卫星后,您可以在主页面中看到链接图标,如图所示:

Smart Software Mana	ger satellite			admin LogOut About Help	cisco
Cisco Smart Software Manager SYD-XR-LAB-Satell	te 🗣		Last Synchronization: 201	17-Apr-07 03:33:23 UTC Syncl	nronize Now
Virtual Accounts 1 - Spark Flex	1 - Spark Flex General Licenses Product Instar	es Event Log			
Synchronization Reports	Virtual Account				
Administration	Product Instance Registration To	ens			
	The registration tokens below can set the Smart Call Home Destination <port>/Transportgateway/serv</port>	e used to register new product instances t I URL on the product to the following: htt res/DeviceRequestHandler	to this virtual account. In order to ps:// <ip_address fqdn>:</ip_address fqdn>	register the product to this satellite	, you must
	The registration tokens below can be used New Token	p register new product instances to this vi	rtual account.		
	Token Expirati	n Date Description	Created By	Actions	
		0 results fo	bund		

在思科智能软件管理器上进行验证

步骤1:登录您的智能帐户,然后单击**Satellite**选项卡,您可以在列表中看到链接的Satlite,如图所示 。<u>https://software.cisco.com/#module/SmartLicensing</u>

als als						Worldwide [change]	Logged In Account Log	Out My Cisco
CISCO	Products & Services	Support	How to Buy	Training & Events	Partners			O,
Cisco Software Central > Smart S	oftware Licensing				English [Change]	💄 Hello, Maryam	n Naseri 💼 Cisco De	mo Smart Account
Smart Software L	icensing						Feedba	ck Support Help
Alerts Inventory License Co	onversion Reports Ema	il Notification Sat	ellites Activity					
Satellites							21 Major	Hide Alerts
New satellite					Search by Na	ame		0,
Name		Product Instances	Last Synchronization	Synchroniz	zation Due	Alerts		Actions
SYD-XR-LAB-Satellite		0	2017-Apr-07 03:34:34	2017-May-	07 03:34:34	Download Syn	nc Response File	Actions -

第二步:订购许可证后,您可以在**资产 > 许可证中查看特定智能账户或虚拟账户的可用许可证,如** 图所示:

English [Change] 💄 Hello, Maryam Naseri 💷 Cisco Demo Smart Account

Cisco Software Central > Smart Software Licensing

Smart Software Licensing	Feedback Support Help			
lerts Inventory License Conversion Reports	Email Notification	Satellites Ac	stivity	Questions About Licensing?
/irtual Account: 5_APJGC Demo ▼ Satellite Virtu	ual Account (SY	D-XR-LAB-Sa	atellite)	20 Minor Hide Alerts
General Licenses Product Instances	Event Log			
			Search by License	Q
License	Quantity	In Use	Surplus (+) / Shortage (-) Alerts	Actions
IOS XRv 9000 License for 1 vRouter Instantiation	1	0	1	Transfer
IOS XRv 9000 License for vRR functionality witth 1m.	1	0	1	Transfer
				Showing All 2 Records

第三步:卫星同步后,"卫星许可证"选项卡中会显示许可证,如图所示:

Smart Software Manag	er satellite			admin LogOut About Hel	o uluulu cisco
Cisco Smart Software Manager SYD-XR-LAB-Satellit	e 🐏			Last Synchronization: 2017-Apr-10 03:24:17 UTC Sync	chronize Now
Virtual Accounts 1 - Spark Flex	Version Compatibility I Product Instances usin	Jpdate Installed - The compati Ig Smart Licensing Agent versi	bility update has been si ions prior to version 1.5.	uccessfully installed and the satellite can now be used to register	Dismiss
6_APJGC Demo	6_APJGC Demo	Berdudhalanan) Eurod			
Synchronization	Type text to begin searching	ng Filter	Log		65 0
Reports	License 👻	Quantity	In Use	Surplus (+) / Shortage (-) Alerts	
Administration	IOS XRv 9000 License for vRouter Instantiation	1 1	0	1	
	IOS XRv 9000 License for vRR functionality witth 1m Route	1	0	1	

在卫星上创建注册令牌

在"卫星"的"常规"选项卡中,单击**New Token**,然后在"**创建注册令牌"对话框中输入令牌的**说明。 步骤1:输入您希望令牌有效的天数。

注:默认值为30天,最大值为365。

第二步:单击Create Token按钮,如图所示。

This distant			noip
This dialog will gen Smart Account.	erate the token required to r	egister your product instances	with your
Virtual Account	1 - Spark Flex		
Description:			
Expire After:	30	days	
	Enter a value between 1 maximum of 30 days	and 365, but Cisco recommen	ids a
Allow export	-controlled functionality on t	he products registered with this	token 🕜
			×.
Create Token	ancel		

第三步:您可以在列表中看到 XRv9k 配置所需的生成令牌。

	er satellite				ıdmin Log Out About H	ielp uluili cisco
sco Smart Software Manager	@*		٥	Last Synchronization: 201	7-Apr-10 03:24:17 UTC S	nchronize Nov
tual Accounts	Version Compatibility Up Product Instances using	pdate Installed - The compatibility Smart Licensing Agent versions	update has been succes prior to version 1.5.	sfully installed and the satelli	e can now be used to register	Dismiss
_APJGC Demo	1 - Spark Flex					
lynchronization	Major Hide Alerts					
teports	General Licenses P	roduct Instances Event Log				
Iministration	Virtual Account Description:					
	Product Instance Regis	tration Tokens				
	The registration tokens below	me Destination URL on the produ teway/services/DeviceReques can be used to register new prod	ew product instances to the tot the following: https thandler uct instances to this virtua	his virtual account. In order to : // <ip_address fqdn="" =""> : al account.</ip_address>	register the product to this sate	llite, you must
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	The registration tokens below New Token Token	me Destination URL on the produ teway/services/DeviceReques can be used to register new prod Expiration Date	ew product instances to the following: https thandler uct instances to this virtuar Description	his virtual account. In order to ///CIP_Address FQDN> : al account. Export-Controlled Functionality	register the product to this sate	llite, you must

XRv9k 路由器配置

此默认配置已在 XRv9k 中可用,如图所示:



如果选中许可证,则可看到默认已启用智能许可,但尚未注册。因此,XRv9k 状态也处于**演示状态** :



配置 XRv9k 和卫星之间的连接

配置所需路由以在卫星和 XRv9k 之间建立连接。

您可以配置卫星的静态路由,如下所示:

RP/0/RP0/CPU0:XRv9000(config)#router static
RP/0/RP0/CPU0:XRv9000(config-static)# address-family ipv4 unicast
RP/0/RP0/CPU0:XRv9000(config-static-afi)# 10.66.70.0/25 MgmtEth0/RP0/CPU0/0 1
RP/0/RP0/CPU0:XRv9000(config-static-afi)#commit
Ping 卫星 IP 地址以确保连接。

配置 Call-home 配置文件以在 XRv9k 上使用智能软件管理器卫星

您必须添加指向卫星的目的地址,如下所示:

RP/0/RP0/CPU0:XRv9000(config)#call-home
RP/0/RP0/CPU0:XRv9000(config-call-home)# service active
RP/0/RP0/CPU0:XRv9000(config-call-home)# profile CiscoTAC-1
RP/0/RP0/CPU0:XRv9000(config-call-home-profile)# active
RP/0/RP0/CPU0:XRv9000(config-call-home-profile)# destination address http
http://10.66.70.125:80/Transportgateway/services/DeviceRequestHandler << =======
RP/0/RP0/CPU0:XRv9000(config-call-home-profile)# destination transport-method http
RP/0/RP0/CPU0:XRv9000(config-call-home-profile)# no destination address http
https://tools.cisco.com/its/service/oddce/services/DDCEService << ======
RP/0/RP0/CPU0:XRv9000(config-call-home-profile)# commit</pre>

向思科智能软件管理器卫星注册 XRv9k

使用在 CSSM 卫星上生成的令牌 ID 向 CSSM 卫星注册 XRv9000。

示例:

RP/0/RP0/CPU0:XRv9000#license smart register idtoken ZTZIMDE5ODgtOTIzZC00MDd

RP/0/RP0/CPU0:SYD-XRV9k-LAB# license smart register idtoken NzE0YmVjNjEtNTUzYi00N2Q4LWEzOGQtZWVhNzA3YzE2Y2Fi Mon Apr 10 03:58:04.287 UTC License command "license smart register idtoken " completed successfully. Registration process is in progress. Use the 'show license status' command to check the progress and result

第1步:您可以看到初始注册成功。找到许可证可能需要一些时间。

RP/O/RPO/CPU0:SYD-XRV9k-LAB#show license status Fri Apr 7 03:24:57.692 UTC
Smart Licensing is ENABLED Initial Registration: SUCCEEDED on Fri Apr 07 2017 03:23:52 UTC Last Renewal Attempt: None Registration Expires: Never
License Authorization: Status: No Licenses in Use Last Communication Attempt: SUCCEEDED on Mon Apr 03 2017 23:56:05 UTC Next Communication Attempt: Thu Jan 01 1970 00:00:00 UTC Communication Deadline: Thu Jan 01 1970 00:00:00 UTC RP/0/RP0/CPU0:SYD-XRV9k-LAB#show license platform summary Fri Apr 7 03:25:09.601 UTC Current state: DEMO
Collection: LAST: (disabled) NEXT: (disabled) Reporting: LAST: (disabled) NEXT: (disabled)
Feature/AreaEntitlementCount===================

RP/0/RP0/CPU0:SYD-XRV9k-LAB#

第二步:您可以登录卫星并手动同步。然后,您会看到状态更改为**已注册**,如图所示:



第三步:如果所需许可证不在您的智能账户或您定义的虚拟账户中,则许可证使用状态将显示**不合** 规。但是,当前状态更改为**生产**,如图所示:

RP/0/RP0/CPU0:SYC RP/0/RP0/CPU0:SYC Mon Apr 10 03:31: Current state:	D-XRV9k-LAB# D-XRV9k-LAB#show license platform summary 01.804 UTC PRODUCTION		
Collection: LAST NEXT Reporting: LAST NEXT	Mon Apr 10 02:53:48 2017 Mon Apr 10 03:53:48 2017 Sun Apr 9 12:53:48 2017 Mon Apr 10 12:53:48 2017		
Feature/Area ====================================	Entitlement Product: Right to Use	COU Last	Int Next 1

第四步:智能软件管理器卫星还将严重警告显示为"许可证不足"和缺少一个许可证 (-1)。

Smart Software Manag	er satellite			admin L	og Out About Help iliilii CISCO
Cisco Smart Software Manager SYD-XR-LAB-Satellit	e 🗣			Last Synchronization: 2017-Apr-07	12:21:25 UTC Synchronize Now
Virtual Accounts 1 - Spark Flex 1 6_APJGC Demo 1	Version Compatibility N. hierarchy feature (use "susing older versions of the second s	ote - Temporarily, this satellit show license" on the Produc the agent, wait two business	e will only be able to reg I Instance to ensure that days after the satellite's i	ister Product Instances that are using the mu the agent version is 1.5+). To enable registra initial registration and then synchronize.	Iti-level certificate Dismiss tion of Product Instances
Synchronization Reports	Major Hide Alerts General Licenses P	Product Instances Event	Log		
Administration	Type text to begin searching	G Filter Quantity	In Use	Surplus (+) / Shortage (-)	Alerts
	IOS XRv 9000 License for 1 vRouter Instantiation	0	1	-1	S Insufficient Licenses
	IOS XRv 9000 Route scale license for upto 4m Route	1	0	1	

将所需许可证传输至相关虚拟账户

您必须将所需许可证传输至相关智能账户和虚拟账户才可使用许可证。

步骤1:如果您订购了许可证,并且该许可证位于不同的虚拟帐户中,您可以登录到智能软件许可帐 户,并将其传输到为XRV9k路由器生成令牌的虚拟帐户,然后点击**Transfer**,如图所示:

English [Change] 💄 Hello, Maryam Naseri 🕮 Cisco Demo Smart Account

Feedback Support Help

Cisco Software Central > Smart Software Licensing Smart Software Licensing

Inventory License Conversion Reports	Questions About Licensing? Try our Virtual Assistant			
tual Account: APJGC Demo ▼ Satellite Virtual	Account (SY	D-XR-LAB-Sa	atellite)	20 Minor Hide A
General Licenses Product Instances	Event Log			
ß			Search by License	୍
License	Quantity	In Use	Surplus (+) / Shortage (-) Alerts	Actions
IOS XRv 9000 License for 1 vRouter Instantiation	1	0	1	Transfer
IOS XRv 9000 License for vRR functionality witth 1m	1	0	1	Transfer

第二步: 输入有关正确虚拟帐户和许可证数量的信息,然后单击Complete Transfer,如图所示。

Cisco Software	Central > Smart Software Licensing	Englis	sh [Change] 💄 Hello, Maryam Naseri	Cisco Demo Smart Accour
Smart S	oftware Licensing			Feedback Support Hel
			Oue	stions About Licensing?
Transfer L	icenses			© ×
License:	IOS XRv 9000 License for 1 vRouter Instantiation In 6_APJGC Demo (Qty: 1, Surplus : 1)			
Transfer:	To	•	Click Preview to see resulting	license counts
Quantity:	Expire 2018-Apr-07 1 Qty:1			
			Complete Transfer	Preview Cancel
IOS XRv 90	000 License for vRR functionality witth 1m 1	0	1	Transfer
				Showing All 2 Records

第三步:传输许可证后,您可以手动同步卫星并清除严重警告。

Smart Software Manag	er satellite			admin	Log Out About Help ••• ••• CISC
Cisco Smart Software Manager SYD-XR-LAB-Satellit Virtual Accounts	te 🗣		g Lat	st Synchronization: 2017-Apr-1	0 03:24:17 UTC Synchronize Nor
1 - Spark Flex 6_APJGC Demo	General Licenses Produc	ct Instances Event Log			
Synchronization	License - Qu	uantity	In Use	Surplus (+) / Shortage (-)	Alerts
Reports	IOS XRv 9000 License for 1 1 vRouter Instantiation		1	0	
Administration	IOS XRv 9000 License for 1 vRR functionality witth 1m Route		0	1	
	IOS XRv 9000 Route scale 1 license for upto 4m Route		0	1	

第四步:您还可以验证智能软件许可,并确保使用中的许可证的数量。

Cisco Software Central > Smart Software Licensing			English [C	hange] 💄 Hello, Maryam Na	aseri 💼 Cisco Demo Smart Account
Smart Software Licensing			Feedback Support Help		
Alerts Inventory License Conversion Reports	Email Notification	Satellites Activity			Questions About Licensing?
Virtual Account: 1 - Spark Flex	Satellite Virtu	ual Account (SYD-XF	₹-LAB-Satellite)		
General Licenses Product Instances	Event Log				
Ð			Search by	License	Q
License	Quantity	In Use Surplus	(+) / Shortage (-) Alerts	Actions	
IOS XRv 9000 License for 1 vRouter Instantiation	1	1	0	Transfer	
IOS XRv 9000 License for vRR functionality witth 1m	1	0	1	Transfer	
IOS XRv 9000 Route scale license for upto 4m Route	1	0	1	Transfer	

Showing All 3 Records

验证 XRv9k 中的许可证状态

您可以使用以下命令验证 XRv9k 路由器的许可证状态:

```
RP/0/RP0/CPU0:SYD-XRV9k-LAB#show license all
RP/0/RP0/CPU0:SYD-XRV9k-LAB#show license platform summary
在与卫星通信并找到所需许可证后,许可证的状态更改为已授权。
```

注意:您可以使用现有令牌注册许可证,以防状态未更改。

RP/O/RPO/CPUO:SYD-XRV9k-LAB#show license status Mon Apr 10 03:58:12.175 UTC
Smart Licensing is ENABLED Initial Registration: SUCCEEDED on Mon Apr 10 2017 03:58:10 UTC Last Renewal Attempt: SUCCEEDED on Mon Apr 10 2017 03:55:37 UTC Failure reason: Next Renewal Attempt: Sat Oct 07 2017 03:58:10 UTC Registration Expires: Tue Apr 10 2018 03:14:27 UTC
License Authorization: Status: OUT OF COMPLIANCE on Fri Apr 07 2017 12:49:21 UTC Last Communication Attempt: SUCCEEDED on Mon Apr 10 2017 00:49:35 UTC Next Communication Attempt: Mon Apr 10 2017 12:49:35 UTC Communication Deadline: Sat Apr 07 2018 12:11:34 UTC RP/0/RP0/CPU0:SYD-XRV9k-LAB#show license all Mon Apr 10 03:58:26.510 UTC
Smart Licensing Status
Smart Licensing is ENABLED
Registration: Status: REGISTERED Smart Account: Clsco Demo Smart Account Virtual Account: 1 - Spark Flex Initial Registration: SUCCEEDED on Mon Apr 10 2017 03:58:10 UTC Last Renewal Attempt: SUCCEEDED on Mon Apr 10 2017 03:55:37 UTC Failure reason: Next Renewal Attempt: Sat Oct 07 2017 03:58:09 UTC Registration Expires: Tue Apr 10 2018 03:14:26 UTC
License Authorization Status: AUTHORIZED on Mon Apr 10 2017 03:58:18 UTC Last communication Attempt: SUCCEEDED on Mon Apr 10 2017 03:58:18 UTC Next Communication Attempt: Wed May 10 2017 03:58:17 UTC Communication Deadline: Tue Apr 10 2018 03:14:26 UTC
License Usage
IOS XRV 9000 License for 1 vRouter Instantiation (IOS-XRv-9000-vRouter-VM): Description: IOS XRV 9000 License for 1 vRouter Instantiation Count: 1
Status: AUTHORIZED
Product Information
UDI: PID:R-IO5XRV9000-IMG,5N:2651B9AEF31,5UVI:R-IO5XRV9000-IMG2651B9AEF31,UUID:423F5DA9-773D-43AC-56FB-A6656291FE6B
Agent Version
Smart Agent for Licensing: 2.2.0_rel/5

XRv9k 路由器正在使用许可证,卫星将自行与智能软件账户同步。

相关信息

- 有关调配虚拟机的更多信息,请参阅此链接:
 Cisco IOS XRv 9000路由器安装和配置指南 章节:准备安装
- 有关 XRv 9000 6.0.0 版系统要求的更多信息,请参阅此链接:
 适用于思科 IOS XR 软件 6.0.0 版的思科 IOS XRv 9000 路由器版本说明 系统要求
- 您可以参考此链接以获取有关思科 IOS XRv 9000 路由器安装和配置指南的更多信息:
 <u>Cisco IOS XRv 9000路由器安装和配置指南 章节:在VMware ESXi环境中安装Cisco IOS XRv 9000路由器</u>
- 您可以参考此链接以获取更多信息:
 Cisco IOS XRv 9000路由器安装和配置指南 章节: Cisco IOS XRv 9000路由器智能许可
- •您可以参考以下链接以获取更多信息:

<u>智能账户管理器卫星</u>

思科智能软件管理器卫星数据表

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