

# TechNote sobre a utilização de alto desempenho de disco

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## Introduction

Este documento descreve um procedimento quando a utilização do desempenho do disco chega a 100% e a necessidade de verificar se é um problema de aplicativo ou de hardware, você deve executar vários comandos para analisar a situação.

## Prerequisites

## Requirements

Não existem requisitos específicos para este documento.

## Componentes Utilizados

As informações neste documento são baseadas nestas versões de software e hardware:

- Cisco Unified Computing System (UCS) Series
- Servidores Hewlett-Packard (HP)

The information in this document was created from the devices in a specific lab environment. All of the devices used in this document started with a cleared (default) configuration. If your network is live, make sure that you understand the potential impact of any command.

## Problema: Alta utilização de desempenho de disco

O sistema funciona lentamente e não está estável. Você experimenta uma utilização de desempenho de disco que chega a 100%.

## Troubleshoot

A maneira rápida e fácil é acessar a interface da Web de gerenciamento e examinar o status do hardware de armazenamento.

Quando não há acesso ao Cisco Integrated Management Controller (CIMC) gerenciamento remoto do Unified Computing System (UCS) Series ou Integrated Lights-Out (ILO) em servidores HP, você pode obter informações sobre o RAID e os discos usando este método:

Para servidores Cisco Unified Computing System (UCS):

As distribuições debianas usam um pacote chamado "megacli".

Mais informações sobre esta ferramenta - <http://hwraid.le-vert.net/wiki/LSIMegaRAIDSAS>

Exemplos de como usar o comando - <http://www.mostlychris.com/blog/2009/07/29/check-raid-status-with-megacli/>

O pacote para debian pode ser [baixado](#) e instalado.

**Note:** Ele é testado com megacli\_8.07.14-1\_amd64.deb

Para verificar quais controladores de hardware são usados, execute o comando: **sudo lspci -vv | grep -i RAID**

p. ex.

Controladora de barramento RAID 82:00.0: LSI Logic / Symbios Logic **MegaRAID SAS 2208** [Thunderbolt] (rev 05)

Driver de kernel em uso: megaraid\_sas

mais informações sobre este comando podem ser encontradas em:

<http://www.cisco.com/c/en/us/support/docs/servers-unified-computing/ucs-c-series-rack-servers/115020-intro-lsi-megacli-00.html>

Executando-o como raiz, execute o comando: **sudo /usr/bin/megacli**

## Cisco Unified Computing System (UCS) Series

Etapa 1. Localize os detalhes da controladora RAID, execute o comando: **lspci -vv | grep -i RAID**.

O controlador RAID é um dispositivo.

```
$ lspci -vv | grep -i RAID
82:00.0 RAID bus controller: LSI Logic / Symbios Logic MegaRAID SAS 2208 [Thunderbolt] (rev 05)
    Kernel driver in use: megaraid_sas
```

```
$ sudo lspci -vv | grep -A60 -i RAID
82:00.0 RAID bus controller: LSI Logic / Symbios Logic MegaRAID SAS 2208 [Thunderbolt] (rev 05)
```

```

Subsystem: LSI Logic / Symbios Logic Device 9271
Control: I/O+ Mem+ BusMaster+ SpecCycle- MemWINV- VGASnoop- ParErr+ Stepping- SERR+ FastB2B-
DisINTx+
Status: Cap+ 66MHz- UDF- FastB2B- ParErr- DEVSEL=fast >TAbort- <TAbort- <MAbort- >SERR- <PERR-
INTx-
Latency: 0, Cache Line Size: 64 bytes
Interrupt: pin A routed to IRQ 56
Region 0: I/O ports at f000 [size=256]
Region 1: Memory at fbe60000 (64-bit, non-prefetchable) [size=16K]
Region 3: Memory at fbe00000 (64-bit, non-prefetchable) [size=256K]
Expansion ROM at fbe40000 [disabled] [size=128K]
Capabilities: [50] Power Management version 3
Flags: PMEClk- DSI- D1+ D2+ AuxCurrent=0mA PME(D0-,D1-,D2-,D3hot-,D3cold-)
Status: D0 NoSoftRst+ PME-Enable- DSel=0 DScale=0 PME-
Capabilities: [68] Express (v2) Endpoint, MSI 00
DevCap: MaxPayload 4096 bytes, PhantFunc 0, Latency L0s <64ns, L1 <1us
ExtTag+ AttnBtn- AttnInd- PwrInd- RBE+ FLReset+
DevCtl: Report errors: Correctable- Non-Fatal+ Fatal+ Unsupported-
RlxdOrd- ExtTag- PhantFunc- AuxPwr- NoSnoop+ FLReset-
MaxPayload 256 bytes, MaxReadReq 512 bytes
DevSta: CorrErr+ UncorrErr- FatalErr- UnsuppReq+ AuxPwr- TransPend-
LnkCap: Port #0, Speed 8GT/s, Width x8, ASPM L0s, Latency L0 <64ns, L1 <1us
ClockPM- Surprise- LLActRep- BwNot-
LnkCtl: ASPM Disabled; RCB 64 bytes Disabled- Retrain- CommClk+
ExtSynch- ClockPM- AutWidDis- BWInt- AutBWInt-
LnkSta: Speed 8GT/s, Width x8, TrErr- Train- SlotClk+ DLActive- BWMgmt- ABWMgmt-
DevCap2: Completion Timeout: Range BC, TimeoutDis+
DevCtl2: Completion Timeout: 65ms to 210ms, TimeoutDis-
LnkCtl2: Target Link Speed: 8GT/s, EnterCompliance- SpeedDis-, Selectable De-emphasis: -6dB
Transmit Margin: Normal Operating Range, EnterModifiedCompliance- ComplianceSOS-
Compliance De-emphasis: -6dB
LnkSta2: Current De-emphasis Level: -6dB, EqualizationComplete+, EqualizationPhase1+
EqualizationPhase2+, EqualizationPhase3+, LinkEqualizationRequest+
Capabilities: [d0] Vital Product Data
Unknown small resource type 00, will not decode more.
Capabilities: [a8] MSI: Enable- Count=1/1 Maskable- 64bit+
Address: 0000000000000000 Data&colon; 0000
Capabilities: [c0] MSI-X: Enable+ Count=16 Masked-
Vector table: BAR=1 offset=00002000
PBA: BAR=1 offset=00003000
Capabilities: [100 v2] Advanced Error Reporting
UESta: DLP- SDES- TLP- FCP- CmplttO- CmplttAbrt- UnxCmpltt- RxOF- MalfTLP- ECRC- UnsupReq-
ACSViol-
UEMsk: DLP- SDES- TLP- FCP- CmplttO- CmplttAbrt- UnxCmpltt- RxOF- MalfTLP- ECRC- UnsupReq+
ACSViol-
UESvrt: DLP+ SDES+ TLP- FCP+ CmplttO- CmplttAbrt- UnxCmpltt- RxOF+ MalfTLP+ ECRC- UnsupReq-
ACSViol-
CESta: RxErr- BadTLP- BadDLLP- Rollover- Timeout- NonFatalErr+
CEMsk: RxErr- BadTLP- BadDLLP- Rollover- Timeout- NonFatalErr+
AERCap: First Error Pointer: 00, GenCap- CGenEn- ChkCap- ChkEn-
Capabilities: [1e0 v1] #19
Capabilities: [1c0 v1] Power Budgeting <?>
Capabilities: [190 v1] #16
Capabilities: [148 v1] Alternative Routing-ID Interpretation (ARI)
ARICap: MFVC- ACS-, Next Function: 0
ARICtl: MFVC- ACS-, Function Group: 0
Kernel driver in use: megaraid_sas

```

**Etapa 2. Verificando a unidade física e virtual do Unified Computing System Series (UCS), execute o comando: `sudo megacli -ldinfo -lALL -aAL`.**

```
$ sudo megacli -ldinfo -lALL -aALL
```

```
Adapter 0 -- Virtual Drive Information:
Virtual Drive: 0 (Target Id: 0)
Name           :RAID10_1234
RAID Level     : Primary-1, Secondary-0, RAID Level Qualifier-0
Size          : 1.088 TB
Sector Size   : 512
Is VD emulated : No
Mirror Data    &colon; 1.088 TB
State        : Optimal
Strip Size    : 64 KB
Number Of Drives per span:2
Span Depth    : 2
Default Cache Policy: WriteBack, ReadAdaptive, Direct, No Write Cache if Bad BBU
Current Cache Policy: WriteThrough, ReadAdaptive, Direct, No Write Cache if Bad BBU
Default Access Policy: Read/Write
Current Access Policy: Read/Write
Disk Cache Policy : Disk's Default
Encryption Type  : None
PI type: No PI

Is VD Cached: No
```

Exit Code: 0x00

Você precisa verificar o valor em - **Diretiva de cache atual**

**WriteBack - OK**

**WriteThrough - BAD**

Este é um exemplo para o mesmo:

```
$ sudo megacli -ldinfo -lALL -aALL
```

```
Adapter 0 -- Virtual Drive Information:
Virtual Drive: 0 (Target Id: 0)
Name           :RAID10_1234
RAID Level     : Primary-1, Secondary-0, RAID Level Qualifier-0
Size          : 1.088 TB
Sector Size   : 512
Is VD emulated : No
Mirror Data    : 1.088 TB
State         : Optimal
Strip Size    : 64 KB
Number Of Drives per span:2
Span Depth    : 2
Default Cache Policy: WriteBack, ReadAdaptive, Direct, No Write Cache if Bad BBU
Current Cache Policy: WriteBack, ReadAdaptive, Direct, No Write Cache if Bad BBU
Default Access Policy: Read/Write
Disk Cache Policy : Disk's Default
Disk Cache Policy : Disk's Default
Encryption Type  : None
PI type: No PI
Is VD Cached: No
```

Exit Code: 0x00

```
intucell@deb017:/intucell/maintenance_portal_6$
```

Etapa 3. Verificação da bateria, executar comando: **sudo megacli -AdpBbuCmd -GetBbuStatus -aALL -NoLog**.

```
$ sudo megacli -AdpBbuCmd -GetBbuStatus -aALL -NoLog
```

BBU status for Adapter: 0

BatteryType: CVPM02  
Voltage: 9849 mV  
Current: 0 mA  
Temperature: 25 C  
Battery State: Optimal  
BBU Firmware Status:

```
Charging Status           : None
Voltage                   : OK
Temperature               : OK
Learn Cycle Requested    : No
Learn Cycle Active       : No
Learn Cycle Status       : OK
Learn Cycle Timeout      : No
I2c Errors Detected     : No
Battery Pack Missing     : No
Battery Replacement required : No
Remaining Capacity Low   : No
Periodic Learn Required  : No
Transparent Learn        : No
No space to cache offload : No
Pack is about to fail & should be replaced : No
Cache Offload premium feature required : No
Module microcode update required : No
```

BBU GasGauge Status: 0x654e

```
Pack energy           : 334 J
Capacitance          : 101
Remaining reserve space : 93
```

Exit Code: 0x00

Etapa 4. Informações do(s) disco(s) físico(s), execute o comando: **sudo megacli -AdpAllInfo -aALL**.

```
$ sudo megacli -AdpAllInfo -aALL
```

Adapter #0

```
=====
```

Versions

```
=====
```

```
Product Name      : LSI MegaRAID SAS 9271-8i
Serial No        : SV50206143
FW Package Build : 23.29.0-0014
```

Mfg. Data

```
=====
```

```
Mfg. Date        : 01/04/15
```

Rework Date : 00/00/00  
Revision No : 33B  
Battery FRU : N/A

Image Versions in Flash:

=====

BIOS Version : 5.47.05.0\_4.16.08.00\_0x06080500  
WebBIOS Version : 6.1-71-e\_71-Rel  
Preboot CLI Version: 05.07-00:##00011  
FW Version : 3.410.05-3484  
NVDATA Version : 2.1406.03-0134  
Boot Block Version : 2.05.00.00-0010  
BOOT Version : 07.26.26.219

Pending Images in Flash

=====

None

PCI Info

=====

Controller Id : 0000  
Vendor Id : 1000  
Device Id : 005b  
SubVendorId : 1000  
SubDeviceId : 9271

Host Interface : PCIE

ChipRevision : D1

Link Speed : 0  
Number of Frontend Port: 0  
Device Interface : PCIE

Number of Backend Port: 8

Port	Address
0	74a2e6a2b23600bf
1	0000000000000000
2	0000000000000000
3	0000000000000000
4	0000000000000000
5	0000000000000000
6	0000000000000000
7	0000000000000000

HW Configuration

=====

SAS Address : 500605b009f61dd0  
BBU : Present  
Alarm : Present  
NVRAM : Present  
Serial Debugger : Present  
Memory : Present  
Flash : Present  
Memory Size : 1024MB  
TPM : Absent  
On board Expander: Absent  
Upgrade Key : Absent  
Temperature sensor for ROC : Present  
Temperature sensor for controller : Absent

ROC temperature : 74 degree Celsius

Settings

=====  
Current Time : 7:3:27 2/19, 2016  
Predictive Fail Poll Interval : 300sec  
Interrupt Throttle Active Count : 16  
Interrupt Throttle Completion : 50us  
Rebuild Rate : 30%  
PR Rate : 30%  
BGI Rate : 30%  
Check Consistency Rate : 30%  
Reconstruction Rate : 30%  
Cache Flush Interval : 4s  
Max Drives to Spinup at One Time : 2  
Delay Among Spinup Groups : 12s  
Physical Drive Coercion Mode : 1GB  
Cluster Mode : Disabled  
Alarm : Enabled  
Auto Rebuild : Enabled  
Battery Warning : Enabled  
Ecc Bucket Size : 15  
Ecc Bucket Leak Rate : 1440 Minutes  
Restore HotSpare on Insertion : Disabled  
Expose Enclosure Devices : Enabled  
Maintain PD Fail History : Disabled  
Host Request Reordering : Enabled  
Auto Detect BackPlane Enabled : SGPIO/i2c SEP  
Load Balance Mode : Auto  
Use FDE Only : Yes  
Security Key Assigned : No  
Security Key Failed : No  
Security Key Not Backedup : No  
Default LD PowerSave Policy : Automatic  
Maximum number of direct attached drives to spin up in 1 min : 10  
Auto Enhanced Import : Yes  
Any Offline VD Cache Preserved : No  
Allow Boot with Preserved Cache : No  
Disable Online Controller Reset : No  
PFK in NVRAM : Yes  
Use disk activity for locate : No  
POST delay : 90 seconds  
BIOS Error Handling : Pause on Errors  
Current Boot Mode : Normal

Capabilities

=====  
RAID Level Supported : RAID0, RAID1, RAID5, RAID6, RAID00, RAID10, RAID50, RAID60,  
PRL 11, PRL 11 with spanning, SRL 3 supported, PRL11-RLQ0 DDF layout with no span, PRL11-RLQ0  
DDF layout with span  
Supported Drives : SAS, SATA

Allowed Mixing:

Mix in Enclosure Allowed  
Mix of SAS/SATA of HDD type in VD Allowed  
Mix of SAS/SATA of SSD type in VD Allowed

Status

=====  
ECC Bucket Count : 0

Limitations

=====  
Max Arms Per VD : 32  
Max Spans Per VD : 8  
Max Arrays : 128  
Max Number of VDs : 64

Max Parallel Commands : 1008  
Max SGE Count : 60  
Max Data Transfer Size : 8192 sectors  
Max Strips PerIO : 42  
Max LD per array : 64  
Min Strip Size : 8 KB  
Max Strip Size : 1.0 MB  
Max Configurable CacheCade Size: 0 GB  
Current Size of CacheCade : 0 GB  
Current Size of FW Cache : 866 MB

**Device Present**

=====

**Virtual Drives : 1**  
**Degraded : 0**  
**Offline : 0**  
**Physical Devices : 6**  
**Disks : 4**  
**Critical Disks : 0**  
**Failed Disks : 0**

Supported Adapter Operations

=====

Rebuild Rate : Yes  
CC Rate : Yes  
BGI Rate : Yes  
Reconstruct Rate : Yes  
Patrol Read Rate : Yes  
Alarm Control : Yes  
Cluster Support : No  
BBU : Yes  
Spanning : Yes  
Dedicated Hot Spare : Yes  
Revertible Hot Spares : Yes  
Foreign Config Import : Yes  
Self Diagnostic : Yes  
Allow Mixed Redundancy on Array : No  
Global Hot Spares : Yes  
Deny SCSI Passthrough : No  
Deny SMP Passthrough : No  
Deny STP Passthrough : No  
Support Security : No  
Snapshot Enabled : No  
Support the OCE without adding drives : Yes  
Support PFK : Yes  
Support PI : Yes  
Support Boot Time PFK Change : No  
Disable Online PFK Change : No  
Support LDPI Type1 : No  
Support LDPI Type2 : No  
Support LDPI Type3 : No  
PFK TrailTime Remaining : 0 days 0 hours  
Support Shield State : Yes  
Block SSD Write Disk Cache Change: No  
Support Online FW Update : Yes

Supported VD Operations

=====

Read Policy : Yes  
Write Policy : Yes  
IO Policy : Yes  
Access Policy : Yes  
Disk Cache Policy : Yes  
Reconstruction : Yes



Deny Locate : No  
Deny CC : No  
Allow Ctrl Encryption: No  
Enable LDBBM : No  
Support Breakmirror : No  
Power Savings : No

#### Supported PD Operations

=====

Force Online : Yes  
Force Offline : Yes  
Force Rebuild : Yes  
Deny Force Failed : No  
Deny Force Good/Bad : No  
Deny Missing Replace : No  
Deny Clear : No  
Deny Locate : No  
Support Temperature : Yes  
NCQ : Yes  
Disable Copyback : No  
Enable JBOD : No  
Enable Copyback on SMART : No  
Enable Copyback to SSD on SMART Error : Yes  
Enable SSD Patrol Read : No  
PR Correct Unconfigured Areas : Yes  
Enable Spin Down of UnConfigured Drives : Yes  
Disable Spin Down of hot spares : No  
Spin Down time : 30  
T10 Power State : No

#### Error Counters

=====

Memory Correctable Errors : 0  
Memory Uncorrectable Errors : 0

#### Cluster Information

=====

Cluster Permitted : No  
Cluster Active : No

#### Default Settings

=====

Phy Polarity : 0  
Phy PolaritySplit : 0  
Background Rate : 30  
Strip Size : 64kB  
Flush Time : 4 seconds  
Write Policy : WB  
Read Policy : Adaptive  
Cache When BBU Bad : Disabled  
Cached IO : No  
SMART Mode : Mode 6  
Alarm Disable : Yes  
Coercion Mode : 1GB  
ZCR Config : Unknown  
Dirty LED Shows Drive Activity : No  
BIOS Continue on Error : 1  
Spin Down Mode : Internal Only  
Allowed Device Type : SAS/SATA Mix  
Allow Mix in Enclosure : Yes  
Allow HDD SAS/SATA Mix in VD : Yes  
Allow SSD SAS/SATA Mix in VD : Yes  
Allow HDD/SSD Mix in VD : No  
Allow SATA in Cluster : No  
Max Chained Enclosures : 16

```
Disable Ctrl-R : Yes
Enable Web BIOS : Yes
Direct PD Mapping : No
BIOS Enumerate VDs : Yes
Restore Hot Spare on Insertion : No
Expose Enclosure Devices : Yes
Maintain PD Fail History : No
Disable Puncturing : No
Zero Based Enclosure Enumeration : No
PreBoot CLI Enabled : Yes
LED Show Drive Activity : No
Cluster Disable : Yes
SAS Disable : No
Auto Detect BackPlane Enable : SGPIO/i2c SEP
Use FDE Only : Yes
Enable Led Header : No
Delay during POST : 0
EnableCrashDump : No
Disable Online Controller Reset : No
EnableLDBBM : No
Un-Certified Hard Disk Drives : Allow
Treat Single span R1E as R10 : No
Max LD per array : 64
Power Saving option : All power saving options are enabled
Default spin down time in minutes: 30
Enable JBOD : No
TTY Log In Flash : Yes
Auto Enhanced Import : Yes
BreakMirror RAID Support : No
Disable Join Mirror : No
Enable Shield State : No
Time taken to detect CME : 60s
```

Exit Code: 0x00

**Etapas 5. Verificação de consistência, executar comando: sudo megacli -ldinfo -lALL -aALL.**

```
$ sudo megacli -ldinfo -lALL -aALL
```

Adapter 0 -- Virtual Drive Information:

```
Virtual Drive: 0 (Target Id: 0)
Name : RAID10_1234
RAID Level : Primary-1, Secondary-0, RAID Level Qualifier-0
Size : 1.088 TB
Sector Size : 512
Is VD emulated : No
Mirror Data &colon; 1.088 TB
State : Optimal
Strip Size : 64 KB
Number Of Drives per span:2
Span Depth : 2
Default Cache Policy: WriteBack, ReadAdaptive, Direct, No Write Cache if Bad BBU
Current Cache Policy: WriteBack, ReadAdaptive, Direct, No Write Cache if Bad BBU
Default Access Policy: Read/Write
Current Access Policy: Read/Write
Disk Cache Policy : Disk's Default
```

**Ongoing Progresses:**

```
Check Consistency : Completed 43%, Taken 11 min.
Encryption Type : None
PI type: No PI
```

Is VD Cached: No

Exit Code: 0x00

Etapa 6. Configurações do intervalo de verificação de consistência, execute o comando: **sudo megacli -AdpCcSched -Info -aALL**.

O controlador RAID executa uma verificação de consistência do RAID a cada 7 dias. O valor de atraso 168 mostrado aqui é em horas.

```
$ sudo megacli -AdpCcSched -Info -aALL
```

Adapter #0

Operation Mode: Concurrent

**Execution Delay: 168**

**Next start time: 02/20/2016, 03:00:00**

Current State: Active

Number of iterations: 43

Number of VD completed: 0

Excluded VDs : None

Exit Code: 0x00

Passo 7. Obtenha o registro de eventos de RAID, execute o comando: **sudo megacli -AdpEventLog -GetEvents -f events.log -aALL && cat events.log | mais**.

```
$ sudo megacli -AdpEventLog -GetEvents -f events.log -aALL && cat events.log | more
```

Success in AdpEventLog

Exit Code: 0x00

Adapter: 0 - Number of Events : 1404

seqNum: 0x00000002

Seconds since last reboot: 78

Code: 0x0000001e

Class: 0

Locale: 0x20

Event Description: Event log cleared

Event Data&colon;

=====

None

seqNum: 0x00000003

Seconds since last reboot: 78

Code: 0x0000002b

Class: 0

Locale: 0x20

Event Description: Test event: 'Event log adjusted, possibly due Firmware version incompatibility'

Event Data&colon;

=====

String: Event log adjusted, possibly due Firmware version incompatibility

seqNum: 0x00000004

Seconds since last reboot: 4

Code: 0x00000000  
 Class: 0  
 Locale: 0x20  
 Event Description: Firmware initialization started (PCI ID 005b/1000/9271/1000)  
 Event Data&colon;  
 <Snip>

Problemas vistos na interface da Web do Cisco Integrated Management que examina o controlador de armazenamento:

Verificação da bateria


**LSI MegaRAID SAS 9271-8i (SLOT-4)**

Controller Info | Physical Drive Info | Virtual Drive Info | **Battery Backup Unit** | Storage Log

**Actions**

- Disable Auto Learn Mode
- Start Learn Cycle

**General**

Controller: **SLOT-4**  
 Battery Type: **TMM-C SuperCap**  
 Health:  Moderate Fault  
 Status: **Learn Cycle Active**  
 Battery Present: **true**  
 Temperature: **24 degrees C**  
 Temperature High: **false**  
 Capacitance: **97 %**  
 Charging Status: **N/A**

**Advanced**

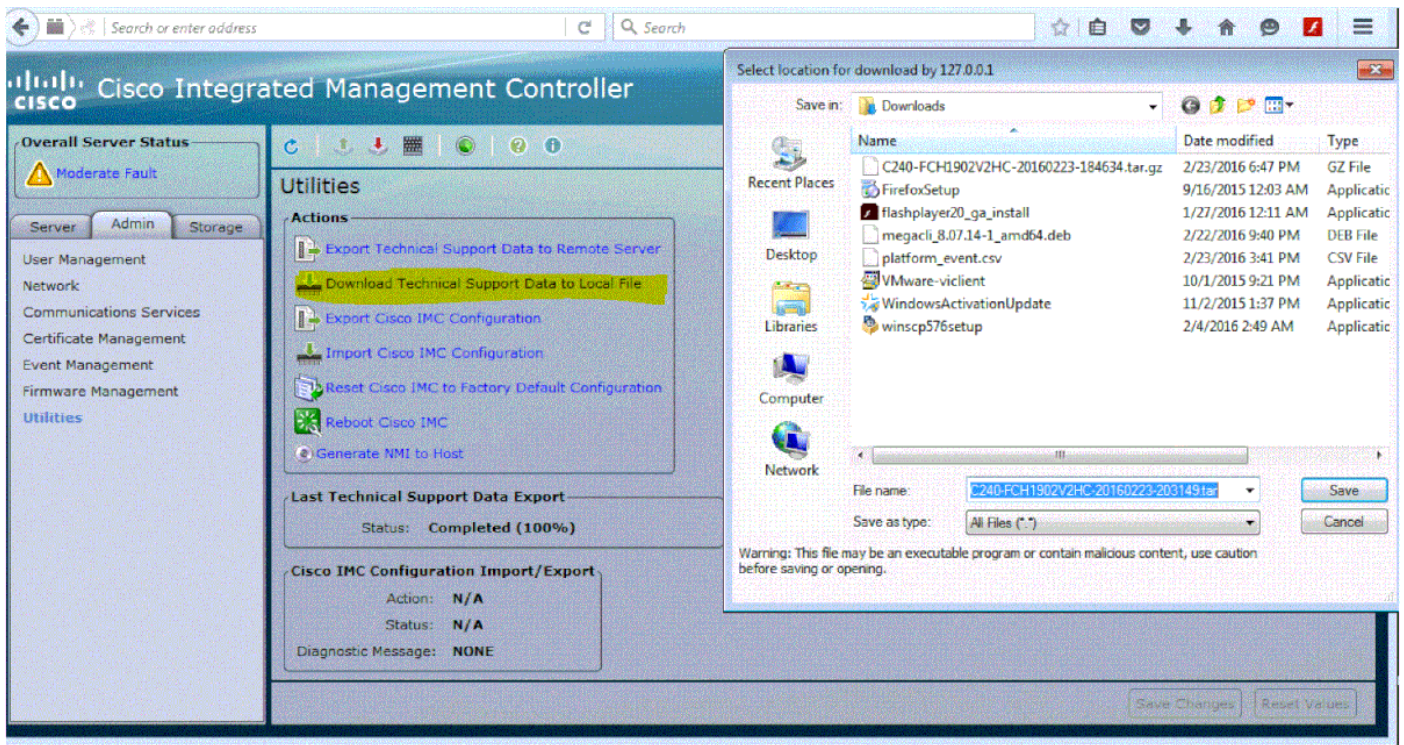
Manufacturer: **LSI**  
 Serial Number: **19365**  
 Date of Manufacture: **2014-10-26**  
 Firmware Version: **25849-03**  
 Design Voltage: **9.411 V**  
 Voltage: **10.415 V**  
 Current: **0.000 A**  
 Design Capacity: **283 Joules**  
 Pack Energy: **357 Joules**  
 Learn Mode: **Auto**  
 Learn Cycle Status: **Active**  
 Learn Cycle Requested: **true**  
 Next Learn Cycle: **2015-11-19 02:39**

**Fault Entries**

<<Newest <Newer Fault Entries 1 to 2 (2) Older> Oldest>> Entries Per Page: 50

Time	Severity	Code	DN	Description
2015-11-19T02:07:12	Warning	F1008	sys/rack-unit-1/board/storage-SAS-SLOT-4/vd-0	Storage Virtual Drive 0 Degraded: please check the storage controller, or reset the
2015-11-19T02:05:55	Minor	F0997	sys/rack-unit-1/board/storage-SAS-SLOT-4/raid-ba	Storage Raid Battery SLOT-4 Degraded: please check the battery or the storage cor

Você pode salvar o log para análise posterior.



## Hardware Hewlett-Packard (HP)

Para a HP, há um pacote especial para a Debian que precisa ser instalado para ter acesso ao controlador RAID e aos discos físicos. O pacote é chamado [hpacucli\\_9.40.1-1\\_amd64.deb](http://downloads.linux.hpe.com/SDR./repo/mcp/debian/pool/non-free/hpacucli_9.40.1-1_amd64.deb)

Etapa 1. Instalação:

- Faça login em seu sistema Linux com sua conta privada.
- Faça o download do pacote para o sistema Linux: `wget http://downloads.linux.hpe.com/SDR./repo/mcp/debian/pool/non-free/hpacucli\_9.40.1-1\_amd64.deb`
- execute o comando: `sudo dpkg -i hpacucli\_9.40.1-1\_amd64.deb`

Quando a instalação for concluída, você poderá trabalhar com a manipulação de RAID usando a seguinte ferramenta CLI: `hpacucli`

A ferramenta permite buscar informações apropriadas da controladora RAID, bem como alterar a configuração com os componentes RAID.

Etapa 2. Exibir detalhes da configuração do controlador, executar comando: `hpacucli ctrl all show config detail`.

```
# hpacucli ctrl all show config detail
```

```
Smart Array P410i in Slot 0 (Embedded)
  Bus Interface: PCI
  Slot: 0
  Serial Number: 50123456789ABCDE
  Cache Serial Number: PACCQ9SY9NUH
  RAID 6 (ADG) Status: Disabled
  Controller Status: OK
  Hardware Revision: C
```

Firmware Version: 2.50  
Rebuild Priority: Medium  
Expand Priority: Medium  
Surface Scan Delay: 15 secs  
Surface Scan Mode: Idle  
Queue Depth: Automatic  
Monitor and Performance Delay: 60 min  
Elevator Sort: Enabled  
Degraded Performance Optimization: Disabled  
Inconsistency Repair Policy: Disabled  
Wait for Cache Room: Disabled  
Surface Analysis Inconsistency Notification: Disabled  
Post Prompt Timeout: 0 secs  
Cache Board Present: True  
Cache Status: OK  
Cache Ratio: 25% Read / 75% Write  
Drive Write Cache: Disabled  
Total Cache Size: 256 MB  
Total Cache Memory Available: 144 MB  
No-Battery Write Cache: Disabled  
Cache Backup Power Source: Batteries  
Battery/Capacitor Count: 1  
Battery/Capacitor Status: OK  
SATA NCQ Supported: True

Array: A

Interface Type: SAS  
Unused Space: 0 MB  
Status: OK  
Array Type: Data

Logical Drive: 1

Size: 136.7 GB  
Fault Tolerance: 1  
Heads: 255  
Sectors Per Track: 32  
Cylinders: 35132  
Strip Size: 128 KB  
Full Stripe Size: 128 KB  
Status: OK  
Caching: Enabled  
Unique Identifier: 600508B1001037383941424344450E00  
Disk Name: /dev/cciss/c0d0  
Mount Points: /boot 243 MB  
OS Status: LOCKED  
Logical Drive Label: A00F9DBE50123456789ABCDEA8A8  
Mirror Group 0:  
    physicaldrive 1I:1:1 (port 1I:box 1:bay 1, SAS, 146 GB, OK)  
Mirror Group 1:  
    physicaldrive 1I:1:2 (port 1I:box 1:bay 2, SAS, 146 GB, OK)  
Drive Type: Data

physicaldrive 1I:1:1

Port: 1I  
Box: 1  
Bay: 1  
Status: OK  
Drive Type: Data Drive  
Interface Type: SAS  
Size: 146 GB  
Rotational Speed: 10000  
Firmware Revision: HPD5

Serial Number: D0A1P9B09YJW0949  
Model: HP EG0146FARTR  
Current Temperature (C): 18  
Maximum Temperature (C): 39  
PHY Count: 2  
PHY Transfer Rate: 6.0Gbps, Unknown

physicaldrive 1I:1:2  
Port: 1I  
Box: 1  
Bay: 2  
Status: OK  
Drive Type: Data Drive  
Interface Type: SAS  
Size: 146 GB  
Rotational Speed: 10000  
Firmware Revision: HPD5  
Serial Number: D0A1P9B09YKM0949  
Model: HP EG0146FARTR  
Current Temperature (C): 17  
Maximum Temperature (C): 47  
PHY Count: 2  
PHY Transfer Rate: 6.0Gbps, Unknown

SEP (Vendor ID PMCSIERA, Model SRC 8x6G) 250  
Device Number: 250  
Firmware Version: RevC  
WWID: 50123456789ABCED  
Vendor ID: PMCSIERA  
Model: SRC 8x6G

**Eta 3. Mostrar status do controlador, executar comando: `hpacucli ctrl mostra o status`.**

```
# hpacucli ctrl all show status  
  
Smart Array P410i in Slot 0 (Embedded)  
Controller Status: OK  
Cache Status: OK  
Battery/Capacitor Status: OK
```

**Eta 4. Mostrar status físico, executar comando: `hpacucli ctrl slot=0 pd all show status`.**

```
# hpacucli ctrl slot=0 pd all show status  
  
physicaldrive 1I:1:1 (port 1I:box 1:bay 1, 146 GB): OK  
physicaldrive 1I:1:2 (port 1I:box 1:bay 2, 146 GB): OK
```

**Eta 5. Mostrar status lógico, executar comando: `hpacucli ctrl slot=0 ld all show status`.**

```
# hpacucli ctrl slot=0 pd all show status  
  
physicaldrive 1I:1:1 (port 1I:box 1:bay 1, 146 GB): OK  
physicaldrive 1I:1:2 (port 1I:box 1:bay 2, 146 GB): OK
```

```
root@deb011:/intucell# hpacucli ctrl slot=0 ld all show status
```

```
logicaldrive 1 (136.7 GB, 1): OK
```

## Solução

Às vezes, uma bateria defeituosa em um dos servidores pode ser a razão para isso. Você deveria substituí-lo.

Isso resolve o problema e reduz a utilização do alto desempenho do disco.