

Configuratievoorbeeld van geconvergeerde access points 5760, 3850 en 3650 Series WLC EAP-FAST met interne RADIUS-server

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Inleiding

Dit document beschrijft hoe u de Cisco geconvergeerde access controllers 5760, 3850 en 3650 Series draadloze LAN-controllers (WLCs) kunt configureren om op te treden als RADIUS-servers die Cisco Extensible Verification Protocol-Flexibele Verificatie via Secure Protocol (EAP-FAST, in dit voorbeeld) uitvoeren voor clientverificatie.

Meestal wordt een externe RADIUS-server gebruikt om gebruikers voor authentiek te verklaren, wat in sommige gevallen geen haalbare oplossing is. In deze situaties kan een geconvergeerde access WLC optreden als een RADIUS-server, waar de gebruikers geauthentiseerd zijn tegen de lokale database die is geconfigureerd in het WLC. Dit wordt een lokale RADIUS-serverfunctie genoemd.

Voorwaarden

Vereisten

Cisco raadt u aan om kennis te hebben van deze onderwerpen voordat u deze configuratie probeert:

- Cisco IOS® GUI of CLI met geconvergeerde access point 5760, 3850 en 3650 Series WLC
- Extensible Authentication Protocol (EAP)-concepten
- Configuratie van servicesinstelling (SSID)
- RADIUS

Gebruikte componenten

De informatie in dit document is gebaseerd op de volgende software- en hardware-versies:

- Cisco 750 Series WLC release 3.3.2 (kabelkasten van de volgende generatie [NGWC])
- Cisco 3602 Series lichtgewicht access point (AP)
- Microsoft Windows XP met Intel PROset Supplicant
- Cisco Catalyst 3560 Series-switches

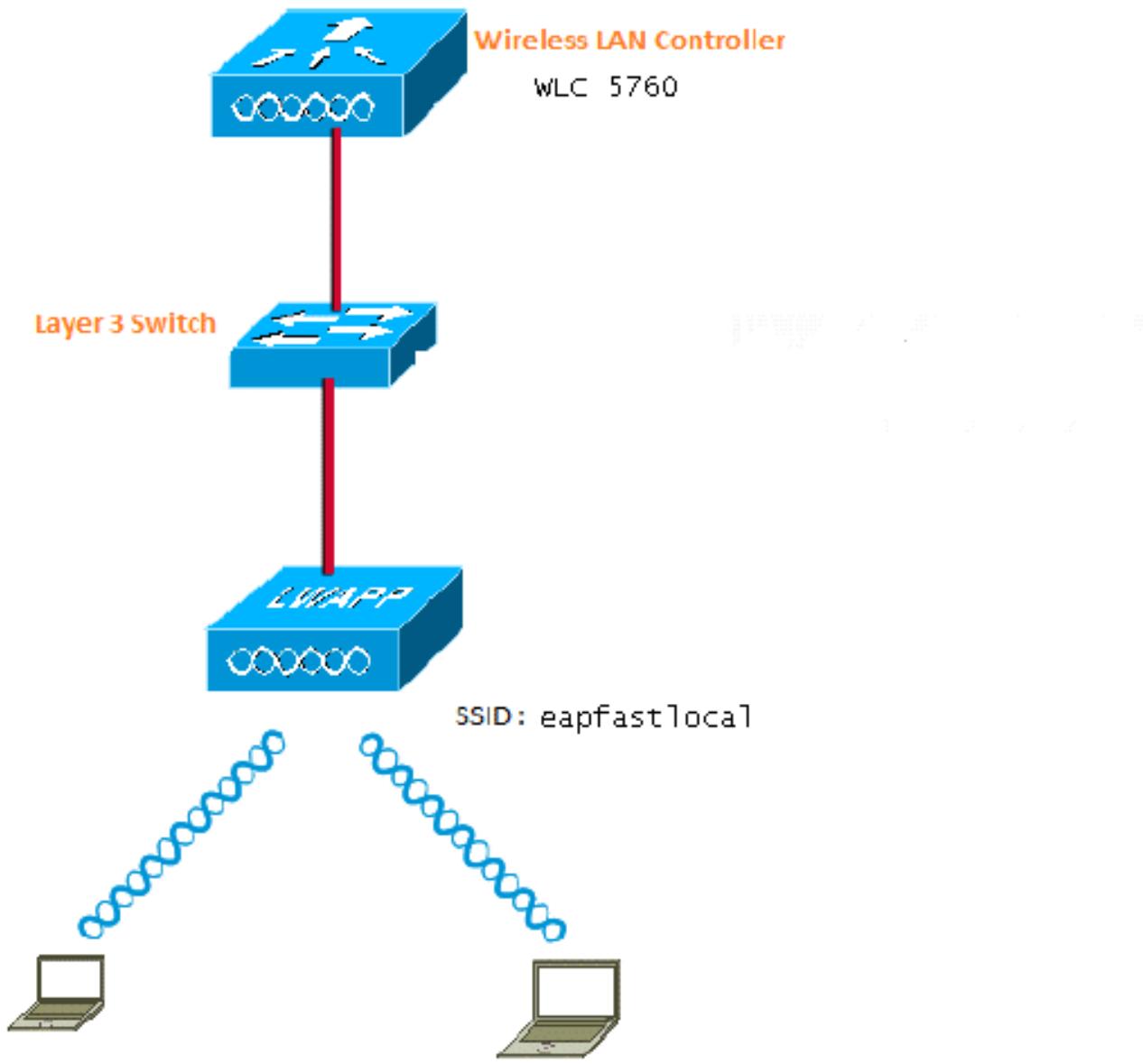
De informatie in dit document is gebaseerd op de apparaten in een specifieke laboratoriumomgeving. Alle apparaten die in dit document worden beschreven, hadden een opgeschoonde (standaard)configuratie. Als uw netwerk live is, moet u de potentiële impact van elke opdracht begrijpen.

Configureren

Opmerking: Gebruik de Command Lookup Tool (alleen voor geregistreerde gebruikers) voor meer informatie over de opdrachten die in deze sectie worden gebruikt.

Netwerkdiagram

Dit beeld geeft een voorbeeld van een netwerkdiagram:



Overzicht van configuratie

Deze configuratie wordt in twee stappen voltooid:

1. Het configureren van de WLC voor de lokale MAP-methode en de bijbehorende authenticatie- en autorisatieprofielen met de CLI of GUI.
2. Configureer de WLAN's en kaart de methodelijst met de verificatie- en autorisatieprofielen.

De WLC met de CLI configureren

Voltooii deze stappen om de WLC met de CLI te configureren:

1. Schakel het AAA-model in op de WLC:

```
aaa new-model
```

2. Vaststellen van de echtheidscontrole en de vergunning:

```
aaa local authentication eapfast authorization eapfast  
  
aaa authentication dot1x eapfast local  
aaa authorization credential-download eapfast local  
aaa authentication dot1x default local
```

3. Configureer het lokale MAP-profiel en de methode (EAP-FAST wordt in dit voorbeeld gebruikt):

```
eap profile eapfast  
method fast  
!
```

4. Configureer de geavanceerde parameters van EAP-FAST:

```
eap method fast profile eapfast  
description test  
authority-id identity 1  
authority-id information 1  
local-key 0 cisco123
```

5. Configureer het WLAN en kaart het lokale vergunningsprofiel aan de WLAN:

```
wlan eapfastlocal 13 eapfastlocal  
client vlan VLAN0020  
local-auth eapfast  
session-timeout 1800  
no shutdown
```

6. Configureer de infrastructuur ter ondersteuning van de clientconnectiviteit:

```
ip dhcp snooping vlan 12,20,30,40,50  
ip dhcp snooping  
!  
ip dhcp pool vlan20  
network 20.20.20.0 255.255.255.0  
default-router 20.20.20.251  
dns-server 20.20.20.251
```

```
interface TenGigabitEthernet1/0/1  
switchport trunk native vlan 12  
switchport mode trunk  
ip dhcp relay information trusted  
ip dhcp snooping trust
```

De WLC configureren met de GUI

Volg deze stappen om de WLC met de GUI te configureren:

1. Configuratie van de methodelijst voor Verificatie:

Configureer het **snelle** type als **Dot1x**.

Configuratie van het **snelle** groepstype als **Lokaal**.

The screenshot shows the 'Authentication' section of a configuration interface. On the left, a sidebar lists 'Method Lists' under 'AAA'. The 'Authentication' item is selected and highlighted. The main area displays a table with columns: Name, Type, Group Type, Group1, Group2, Group3, and Group4. The table contains several entries, with 'default' and 'dot1x' being highlighted in yellow. The 'dot1x' entry has 'local' selected in its 'Group Type' column.

Name	Type	Group Type	Group1	Group2	Group3	Group4
Local_webauth	login	local	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
default	dot1x	local	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
ACG	dot1x	group	ACS	N/A	N/A	N/A
IEEE	dot1x	group	IEEE	N/A	N/A	N/A
dotfast	dot1x	local	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Webauth	dot1x	group	ACS	N/A	N/A	N/A

2. Configureer de methodelijst voor autorisatie:

Configureer het **snelle** type als **Credentiaal-download**.

Configuratie van het **snelle** groepstype als **Lokaal**.

The screenshot shows the 'Authorization' section of a configuration interface. On the left, a sidebar lists 'Method Lists' under 'AAA'. The 'Authz' item is selected and highlighted. The main area displays a table with columns: Name, Type, Group Type, Group1, Group2, Group3, and Group4. The table contains several entries, with 'dot1x' and 'asfast' being highlighted in yellow. The 'asfast' entry has 'credential-download' selected in its 'Type' column.

Name	Type	Group Type	Group1	Group2	Group3	Group4
default	network	local	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Webauth	network	group	ACS	N/A	N/A	N/A
default	credential-download	local	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
asfast	credential-download	local	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A

3. Het lokale MAP-profiel configureren:

The screenshot shows the 'Local EAP Profiles' section. On the left, a sidebar lists 'Local EAP' under 'AAA'. The 'Local EAP Profiles' item is selected and highlighted. The main area displays a table with columns: Profile Name, LEAP, EAP-FAST, EAP-TLS, and PEAP. The 'eapfast' profile is selected in the 'Profile Name' column, and 'Enabled' is selected in the 'EAP-FAST' column.

Profile Name	LEAP	EAP-FAST	EAP-TLS	PEAP
eapfast	Disabled	Enabled	Disabled	Disabled

4. Maak een nieuw profiel en selecteer het MAP-type:

The screenshot shows the 'Local EAP Profiles' section. A new profile named 'eapfast' has been created and is listed in the table. The 'EAP-FAST' column for this profile is set to 'Enabled'.

New	Remove	Profile Name	LEAP	EAP-FAST	EAP-TLS	PEAP
		eapfast	Disabled	Enabled	Disabled	Disabled

De profielnaam is **gemakkelijk** en het geselecteerde MAP-type is **MAP-FAST**:

Local EAP Profiles

Local EAP Profiles > **Edit**

Profile Name **eapfast**

LEAP

EAP-FAST

EAP-TLS

PEAP

Trustpoint

5. Configureer de parameters van de MAP-FAST-methode:

EAP-FAST Method Parameters		
	New	Remove
	Profile Name	Description
<input type="checkbox"/>	eapfast	test

De serversleutel is ingesteld als **Cisco123**.

EAP-FAST Method Profile

EAP-FAST Method Profile > Edit

Profile Name	eapfast
Server Key	*****
Confirm Server Key	*****
Time to live (secs)	86400
Authority ID	1
Authority ID Information	1
Description	test

6. Controleer het vakje **Dot1x System Auth Control** en selecteer **snel** voor de methodelijsten. Dit helpt u de lokale MAP-authenticatie uit te voeren.

Security		General
▼ AAA		
▼ Method Lists		
■ General		Dot1x System Auth Control <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
■ Authentication		Local Authentication <input type="button" value="Method List ▾"/>
■ Accounting		Authentication Method List <input type="button" value="eapfast ▾"/>
■ Authorization		Local Authorization <input type="button" value="Method List ▾"/>
▶ Server Groups		Authorization Method List <input type="button" value="eapfast ▾"/>
▼ RADIUS		

7. Configuratie van WLAN voor WAP2 AES-encryptie:

WLAN

WLAN > Edit

General	Security	QoS	AVC	Advanced
Profile Name	eapfastlocal			
Type	WLAN			
SSID	eapfastlocal			
Status	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>			
Security Policies	[WPA2][Auth(802.1x)] (Modifications done under security tab will appear after applying the changes.)			
Radio Policy	All			
Interface/Interface Group(G)	VLAN0020			
Broadcast SSID	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>			
Multicast VLAN Feature	<input type="checkbox"/>			

WLAN

WLAN > Edit

General	Security	QoS	AVC	Advanced
Layer2	Layer3	AAA Server		
Layer 2 Security	WPA + WPA2			
MAC Filtering				
Fast Transition	<input type="checkbox"/>			
Over the DS	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>			
Reassociation Timeout	20			

WPA+WPA2 Parameters

WPA Policy

WPA2 Policy

WPA2 Encryption AES TKIP

Auth Key Mgmt 802.1x

8. Stel in het tabblad **AAA-server** de MAP Profile Name **snel** in bij WLAN:

WLAN

WLAN > Edit

General Security QoS AVC Advanced

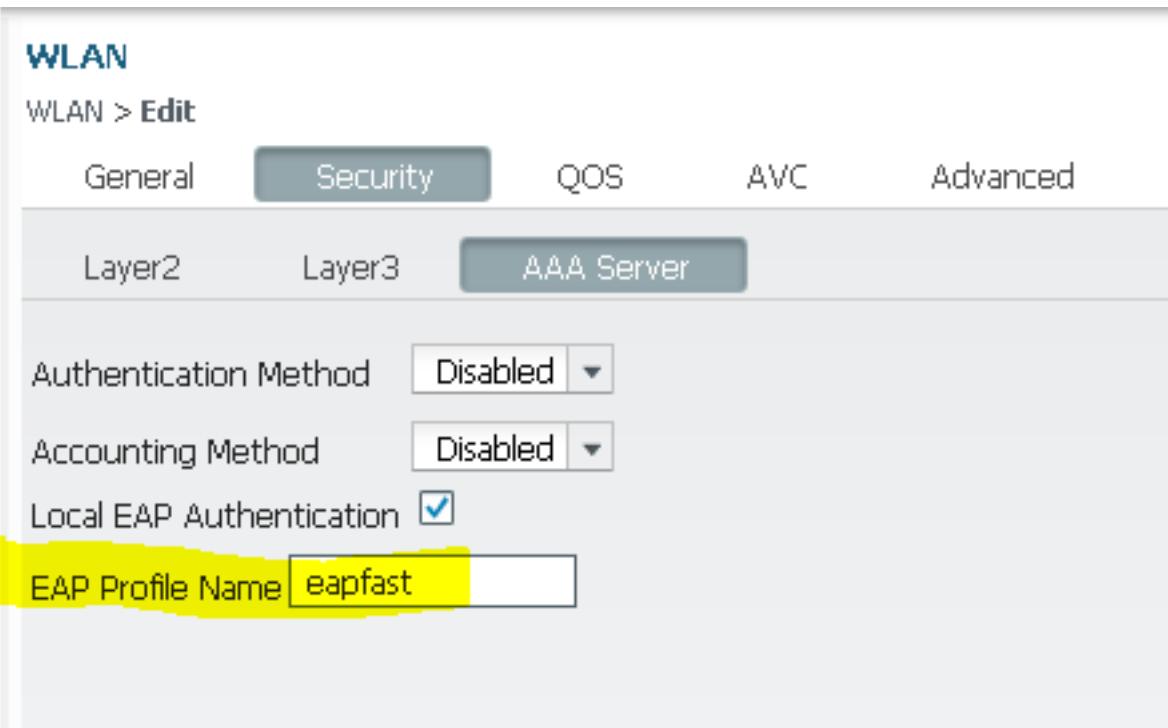
Layer2 Layer3 AAA Server

Authentication Method: Disabled

Accounting Method: Disabled

Local EAP Authentication:

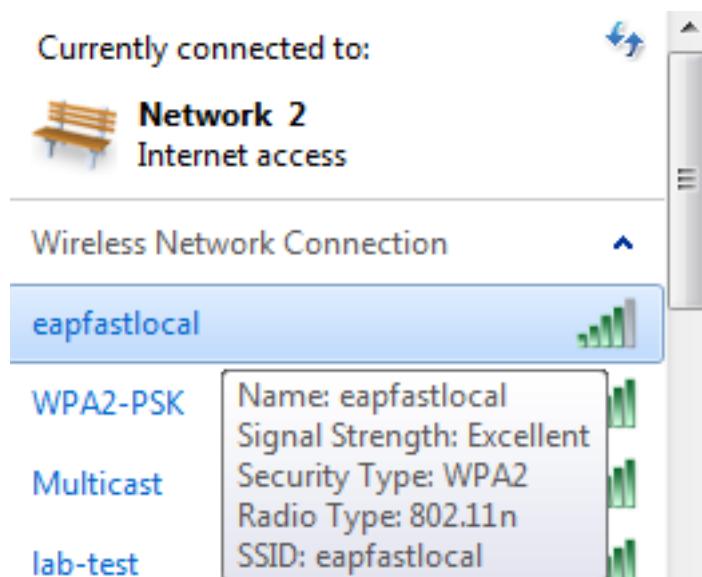
EAP Profile Name: **eapfast**



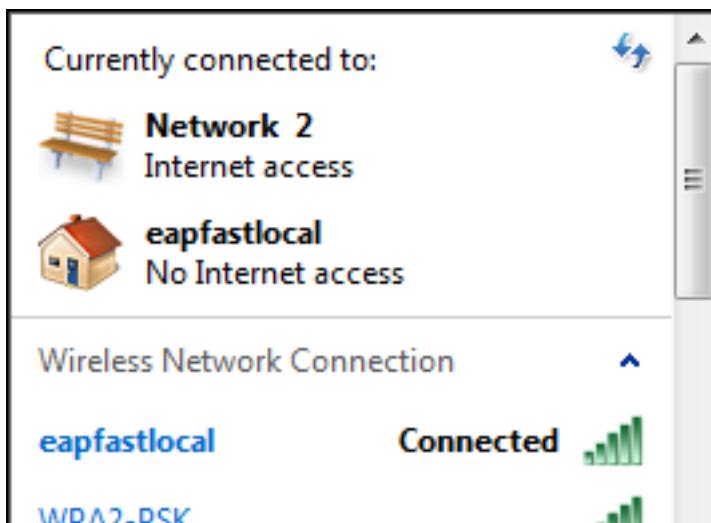
Verifiëren

Volg deze stappen om te controleren of de configuratie goed werkt:

1. Sluit de client aan op WLAN:



2. Controleer dat het pop-upvenster Protected Access Credentials (PAC) verschijnt en dat u dit moet accepteren om te authentiseren:



Problemen oplossen

Cisco raadt u aan sporen te gebruiken om draadloze problemen op te lossen. Traces worden opgeslagen in de circulaire buffer en zijn niet processorintensief.

Schakel deze sporen in om de L2 (Layer 2) auth-loggen te verkrijgen:

- stel een veilig debug van de spoorgroep in
- set sporengroep-draadloos beveiligde filterkaart021.6a89.51ca

Schakel deze sporen in om de DHCP-gebeurtenissen te verkrijgen:

- dhcp-evenementen op maat instellen
- set sporen dhcp gebeurtenissen filter mac 0021.6a89.51ca

Hier zijn een paar voorbeelden van succesvolle sporen:

```
[04/10/14 18:49:50.719 IST 3 8116] 0021.6a89.51ca Association received from
mobile on AP c8f9.f983.4260

[04/10/14 18:49:50.719 IST 4 8116] 0021.6a89.51ca qos upstream policy is
unknown and downstream policy is unknown
[04/10/14 18:49:50.719 IST 5 8116] 0021.6a89.51ca apChanged 1 wlanChanged 0
mscb ipAddr 20.20.20.6, apf RadiusOverride 0x0, numIPv6Addr=0
[04/10/14 18:49:50.719 IST 6 8116] 0021.6a89.51ca Applying WLAN policy on MSCB.
[04/10/14 18:49:50.719 IST 7 8116] 0021.6a89.51ca Applying WLAN ACL policies
to client

[04/10/14 18:49:50.719 IST 9 8116] 0021.6a89.51ca Applying site-specific IPv6
override for station 0021.6a89.51ca - vapId 13, site 'default-group',
interface 'VLAN0020'
[04/10/14 18:49:50.719 IST a 8116] 0021.6a89.51ca Applying local bridging
Interface Policy for station 0021.6a89.51ca - vlan 20, interface 'VLAN0020'
[04/10/14 18:49:50.719 IST b 8116] 0021.6a89.51ca STA - rates (8):
140 18 152 36 176 72 96 108 48 72 96 108 0 0 0 0

[04/10/14 18:49:50.727 IST 2f 8116] 0021.6a89.51ca Session Manager Call Client
```

57ca4000000048, uid 42, capwap id 50b94000000012,Flag 4, Audit-Session ID 0a6987b253468efb0000002a, method list

[04/10/14 18:49:50.727 IST 30 22] ACCESS-CORE-SM-CLIENT-SPI-NOTF:
[0021.6a89.51ca, Ca3] Session update from Client[1] for 0021.6a89.51ca,
ID list 0x00000000

[04/10/14 18:49:50.727 IST 31 22] ACCESS-CORE-SM-CLIENT-SPI-NOTF:
[0021.6a89.51ca, Ca3] (UPD): method: Dot1X, method list: none, aaa id:
0x0000002A

[04/10/14 18:49:50.727 IST 32 22] ACCESS-CORE-SM-CLIENT-SPI-NOTF:
[0021.6a89.51ca, Ca3] (UPD): eap profile: eapfast

[04/10/14 18:49:50.728 IST 4b 278] ACCESS-METHOD-DOT1X-DEB:[0021.6a89.51ca,Ca3]
Posting AUTH_START for 0xF700000A

[04/10/14 18:49:50.728 IST 4c 278] ACCESS-METHOD-DOT1X-DEB:[0021.6a89.51ca,Ca3]
0xF700000A:entering request state

[04/10/14 18:49:50.728 IST 4d 278] ACCESS-METHOD-DOT1X-NOTF:[0021.6a89.51ca,Ca3]
Sending EAPOL packet

[04/10/14 18:49:50.728 IST 4e 278] ACCESS-METHOD-DOT1X-INFO:[0021.6a89.51ca,Ca3]
Platform changed src mac of EAPOL packet

[04/10/14 18:49:50.728 IST 4f 278] ACCESS-METHOD-DOT1X-INFO:[0021.6a89.51ca,Ca3]
EAPOL packet sent to client 0xF700000A

[04/10/14 18:49:50.728 IST 50 278] ACCESS-METHOD-DOT1X-DEB:[0021.6a89.51ca,Ca3]
0xF700000A:idle request action

[04/10/14 18:49:50.761 IST 51 8116] 0021.6a89.51ca 1XA: Received 802.11 EAPOL
message (len 5) from mobile

**[04/10/14 18:49:50.761 IST 52 8116] 0021.6a89.51ca 1XA: Received EAPOL-Start
from mobile**

[04/10/14 18:49:50.761 IST 53 8116] 0021.6a89.51ca 1XA: EAPOL-Start -
EAPOL start message from mobile as mobile is in Authenticating state, restart
authenticating

[04/10/14 18:49:50.816 IST 95 278] ACCESS-METHOD-DOT1X-DEB:[0021.6a89.51ca,Ca3]
0xF700000A:entering response state

[04/10/14 18:49:50.816 IST 96 278] ACCESS-METHOD-DOT1X-NOTF:[0021.6a89.51ca,Ca3]
Response sent to the server from 0xF700000A

[04/10/14 18:49:50.816 IST 97 278] ACCESS-METHOD-DOT1X-DEB:[0021.6a89.51ca,Ca3]
0xF700000A:ignore response action

[04/10/14 18:49:50.816 IST 98 203] Parsed CLID MAC Address = 0:33:106:137:81:202

[04/10/14 18:49:50.816 IST 99 203] AAA SRV(00000000): process authen req

[04/10/14 18:49:50.816 IST 9a 203] AAA SRV(00000000): Authen method=LOCAL

[04/10/14 18:49:50.846 IST 11d 181] ACCESS-CORE-SM-CLIENT-SPI-NOTF:
**[0021.6a89.51ca, Ca3] Session authz status notification sent to Client[1] for
0021.6a89.51ca with handle FE000052, list 630007B2**

[04/10/14 18:49:50.846 IST 11e 181] ACCESS-METHOD-DOT1X-NOTF:[0021.6a89.51ca,Ca3]
Received Authz Success for the client 0xF700000A (0021.6a89.51ca)

[04/10/14 18:49:50.846 IST 11f 271] ACCESS-METHOD-DOT1X-DEB:[0021.6a89.51ca,Ca3]
Posting AUTHZ_SUCCESS on Client 0xF700000A

[04/10/14 18:49:50.846 IST 120 271] ACCESS-METHOD-DOT1X-DEB:[0021.6a89.51ca,Ca3]
0xF700000A:entering authenticated state

[04/10/14 18:49:50.846 IST 121 271] ACCESS-METHOD-DOT1X-NOTF:[0021.6a89.51ca,Ca3]
EAPOL success packet was sent earlier.

[04/10/14 18:49:50.846 IST 149 8116] 0021.6a89.51ca 1XA:authentication succeeded

[04/10/14 18:49:50.846 IST 14a 8116] 0021.6a89.51ca 1XK: Looking for BSSID
c8f9.f983.4263 in PMKID cache

[04/10/14 18:49:50.846 IST 14b 8116] 0021.6a89.51ca 1XK: Looking for BSSID
c8f9.f983.4263 in PMKID cache

[04/10/14 18:49:50.846 IST 14c 8116] 0021.6a89.51ca **Starting key exchange with
mobile - data forwarding is disabled**

[04/10/14 18:49:50.846 IST 14d 8116] 0021.6a89.51ca 1XA: **Sending EAPOL message
to mobile, WLAN=13 AP WLAN=13**

[04/10/14 18:49:50.858 IST 14e 8116] 0021.6a89.51ca 1XA: Received 802.11 EAPOL

```
message (len 123) from mobile
[04/10/14 18:49:50.858 IST 14f 8116] 0021.6a89.51ca 1XA: Received EAPOL-Key from
mobile
[04/10/14 18:49:50.858 IST 150 8116] 0021.6a89.51ca 1XK: Received EAPOL-key in
PTK_START state (msg 2) from mobile
[04/10/14 18:49:50.858 IST 151 8116] 0021.6a89.51ca 1XK: Stopping retransmission
timer
[04/10/14 18:49:50.859 IST 152 8116] 0021.6a89.51ca 1XA: Sending EAPOL message
to mobile, WLAN=13 AP WLAN=13
[04/10/14 18:49:50.862 IST 153 8116] 0021.6a89.51ca 1XA: Received 802.11 EAPOL
message (len 99) from mobile
[04/10/14 18:49:50.862 IST 154 8116] 0021.6a89.51ca 1XA: Received EAPOL-Key from
mobile
[04/10/14 18:49:50.862 IST 155 8116] 0021.6a89.51ca 1XK: Received EAPOL-key in
PTKINITNEGOTIATING state (msg 4) from mobile

[04/10/14 18:49:50.863 IST 172 338] [WCDB] wcdb_ffcp_cb: client (0021.6a89.51ca)
client (0x57ca4000000048): FFCCP operation (UPDATE) return code (0)
[04/10/14 18:49:50.914 IST 173 273] dhcp pkt processing routine is called for pak
with SMAC = 0021.6a89.51ca and SRC_ADDR = 0.0.0.0
[04/10/14 18:49:50.914 IST 174 219] sending dhcp packet outafter processing with
SMAC = 0021.6a89.51ca and SRC_ADDR = 0.0.0.0
[04/10/14 18:49:50.914 IST 175 256] DHCPD: address 20.20.20.6 mask 255.255.255.0
[04/10/14 18:49:54.279 IST 176 273] dhcp pkt processing routine is called for pak
with SMAC = 0021.6a89.51ca and SRC_ADDR = 20.20.20.6
[04/10/14 18:49:54.279 IST 177 219] sending dhcp packet outafter processing with
SMAC = 0021.6a89.51ca and SRC_ADDR = 20.20.20.6
```