

# ASR 9000 Ethernet-teruglooptest

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## Lopbacks gebruiken om Ethernet-interfaces te testen

Indien nodig kunnen loopbacks worden gebruikt om problemen op te sporen met lijnkaarten, fabric, netwerkprocessors (NP's), transceivers of optische doorvoerpaden.

Er zijn twee primaire soorten loopbacks: intern en extern.

*Interne lussen* kunnen op afstand worden gedaan, maar geven niet zoveel informatie.

*Externe lussen* moeten worden uitgevoerd op de site, maar geven de grootste hoeveelheid informatie.

De onderstaande voorbeelden gebruiken deze interface:

```
RP/0/RSP0/CPU0:ASR9001-F# show run int tenGigE 0/0/1/1
interface TenGigE0/0/1/1
  ipv4 address 10.100.101.1 255.255.255.0
!
```

### Interne loopback

Dit is een basistest die kan worden uitgevoerd zonder toegang tot een externe site. Het kan problemen vinden met de CPU, fabric path, NP en transceiver, maar het kan geen optische of doorvoerproblemen vinden.

### De loopback configureren

## Dit heeft invloed op het verkeer

```
RP/0/RSP0/CPU0:ASR9001-F# configure
RP/0/RSP0/CPU0:ASR9001-F(config)# int tenGigE 0/0/1/1
RP/0/RSP0/CPU0:ASR9001-F(config-if)# loopback internal
RP/0/RSP0/CPU0:ASR9001-F(config-if)# commit
RP/0/RSP0/CPU0:ASR9001-F(config-if)# end
```

## clear counters

Dit ontruimt tellers op zowel de interface als het controlemechanisme.

```
RP/0/RSP0/CPU0:ASR9001-F# clear counters tenGigE 0/0/1/1
Clear "show interface" counters on this interface [confirm]
```

## Het lokale IP pingen

```
RP/0/RSP0/CPU0:ASR9001-F# ping 10.100.101.1 count 10000 size 1500 timeout 0
pings with timeout=0 may result in system instability and
control protocol flaps resulting in traffic impact.
DO you really want to continue[confirm with only 'y' or 'n'] [y/n] :y
Type escape sequence to abort.
Sending 10000, 1500-byte ICMP Echos to 10.100.101.1, timeout is 0 seconds:
!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!
[output omitted]

!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!
Success rate is 100 percent (10000/10000), round-trip min/avg/max = 1/1/5 ms
```

## Interfacetellers controleren

```
RP/0/RSP0/CPU0:ASR9001-F# show interfaces tenGigE 0/0/1/1
TenGigE0/0/1/1 is up, line protocol is up
  Interface state transitions: 3
  Hardware is TenGigE, address is 70e4.2217.ba65 (bia 70e4.2217.ba65)
  Layer 1 Transport Mode is LAN
  Internet address is 10.100.101.1/24
  MTU 1514 bytes, BW 10000000 Kbit (Max: 10000000 Kbit)
    reliability 255/255, txload 0/255, rxload 0/255
  Encapsulation ARPA,
  Full-duplex, 10000Mb/s, link type is force-up
  output flow control is off, input flow control is off
  loopback set (External),
  ARP type ARPA, ARP timeout 04:00:00
  Last input 00:00:00, output 00:00:00
  Last clearing of "show interface" counters 00:02:40
  5 minute input rate 685000 bits/sec, 126 packets/sec
  5 minute output rate 685000 bits/sec, 126 packets/sec
    10003 packets input, 15140657 bytes, 0 total input drops 0 drops for unrecognized upper-
level protocol Received 0 broadcast packets, 3 multicast packets 0 runts, 0 giants, 0 throttles,
0 parity 0 input errors, 0 CRC, 0 frame, 0 overrun, 0 ignored, 0 abort 10003 packets output,
15140657 bytes, 0 total output drops Output 0 broadcast packets, 3 multicast packets 0 output
```

errors, 0 underruns, 0 applique, 0 resets 0 output buffer failures, 0 output buffers swapped out  
0 carrier transitions

## Controleer de controllertellers

```
RP/0/RSP0/CPU0:ASR9001-F# show controllers tenGigE 0/0/1/1 stats
```

Statistics for interface TenGigE0/0/1/1 (cached values):

Ingress:

```
Input total bytes          = 15140657
Input good bytes          = 15140657
```

```
Input total packets = 10003 Input 802.1Q frames = 0 Input pause frames = 0 Input pkts 64
bytes = 0 Input pkts 65-127 bytes = 0 Input pkts 128-255 bytes = 3 Input pkts 256-511 bytes = 0
Input pkts 512-1023 bytes = 0 Input pkts 1024-1518 bytes = 10000 Input pkts 1519-Max bytes = 0
Input good pkts = 10003 Input unicast pkts = 10000 Input multicast pkts = 3 Input broadcast pkts
= 0 Input drop overrun = 0 Input drop abort = 0 Input drop invalid VLAN = 0 Input drop invalid
DMAC = 0 Input drop invalid encap = 0 Input drop other = 0 Input error giant = 0 Input error
runt = 0 Input error jabbers = 0 Input error fragments = 0 Input error CRC = 0 Input error
collisions = 0 Input error symbol = 0 Input error other = 0 Input MIB giant = 0 Input MIB jabber
= 0 Input MIB CRC = 0 Egress: Output total bytes = 15140657 Output good bytes = 15140657 Output
total packets = 10003 Output 802.1Q frames = 0 Output pause frames = 0 Output pkts 64 bytes = 0
Output pkts 65-127 bytes = 0 Output pkts 128-255 bytes = 3 Output pkts 256-511 bytes = 0 Output
pkts 512-1023 bytes = 0 Output pkts 1024-1518 bytes = 10000 Output pkts 1519-Max bytes = 0
Output good pkts = 10003 Output unicast pkts = 10000 Output multicast pkts = 3 Output broadcast
pkts = 0 Output drop underrun = 0 Output drop abort = 0 Output drop other = 0 Output error other
= 0
```

## Externe loopback

Deze test verifieert de volgende componenten: linecard Central Processing Unit (CPU), fabric path, NP, transceiver en optics.

Deze test vereist een lengte van glasvezelkabel om de zend- (Tx) signalen fysiek om te leiden naar de ontvangstpoort (Rx).

## De loopback configureren

### Dit heeft invloed op het verkeer

```
RP/0/RSP0/CPU0:ASR9001-F# configure
RP/0/RSP0/CPU0:ASR9001-F(config)# interface tenGigE 0/0/1/1
RP/0/RSP0/CPU0:ASR9001-F(config-if)# loopback external
RP/0/RSP0/CPU0:ASR9001-F(config-if)# commit
RP/0/RSP0/CPU0:ASR9001-F(config-if)# end
```

## clear counters

Dit ontruimt tellers op zowel de interface als het controlemechanisme.

```
RP/0/RSP0/CPU0:ASR9001-F# clear counters
Clear "show interface" counters on all interfaces [confirm]
```

## Het lokale IP pingen

```
RP/0/RSP0/CPU0:ASR9001-F# ping 10.100.101.1 count 10000 size 1500 timeout 0
pings with timeout=0 may result in system instability and
control protocol flaps resulting in traffic impact.
DO you really want to continue[confirm with only 'y' or 'n'] [y/n] :y
Type escape sequence to abort.
Sending 10000, 1500-byte ICMP Echos to 10.100.101.1, timeout is 0 seconds:
!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!
```

[output omitted]

```
!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!
!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!
Success rate is 100 percent (10000/10000), round-trip min/avg/max = 1/1/5 ms
```

## Interfacetellers controleren

```
RP/0/RSP0/CPU0:ASR9001-F# show interfaces tenGigE 0/0/1/1
TenGigE0/0/1/1 is up, line protocol is up
  Interface state transitions: 7
  Hardware is TenGigE, address is 70e4.2217.ba65 (bia 70e4.2217.ba65)
  Layer 1 Transport Mode is LAN
  Internet address is 10.100.101.1/24
  MTU 1514 bytes, BW 10000000 Kbit (Max: 10000000 Kbit)
    reliability 255/255, txload 0/255, rxload 0/255
  Encapsulation ARPA,
  Full-duplex, 10000Mb/s, link type is force-up
  output flow control is off, input flow control is off
  loopback set (Internal),
  ARP type ARPA, ARP timeout 04:00:00
  Last input 00:00:00, output 00:00:00
  Last clearing of "show interface" counters 00:00:32
  5 minute input rate 504000 bits/sec, 52 packets/sec
  5 minute output rate 504000 bits/sec, 52 packets/sec
    10001 packets input, 15140219 bytes, 0 total input drops 0 drops for unrecognized upper-
level protocol Received 0 broadcast packets, 1 multicast packets 0 runts, 0 giants, 0 throttles,
0 parity 0 input errors, 0 CRC, 0 frame, 0 overrun, 0 ignored, 0 abort 10001 packets output,
15140219 bytes, 0 total output drops Output 0 broadcast packets, 1 multicast packets 0 output
errors, 0 underruns, 0 applique, 0 resets 0 output buffer failures, 0 output buffers swapped out
0 carrier transitions
```

## Controllertellers controleren

```
RP/0/RSP0/CPU0:ASR9001-F# show controllers tenGigE 0/0/1/1 stats
Statistics for interface TenGigE0/0/1/1 (cached values):
```

Ingress:

```
  Input total bytes          = 15140219
  Input good bytes           = 15140219
```

```
  Input total packets = 10001 Input 802.1Q frames = 0 Input pause frames = 0 Input pkts 64
bytes = 0 Input pkts 65-127 bytes = 0 Input pkts 128-255 bytes = 1 Input pkts 256-511 bytes = 0
Input pkts 512-1023 bytes = 0 Input pkts 1024-1518 bytes = 10000 Input pkts 1519-Max bytes = 0
Input good pkts = 10001 Input unicast pkts = 10000 Input multicast pkts = 1 Input broadcast pkts
= 0 Input drop overrun = 0 Input drop abort = 0 Input drop invalid VLAN = 0 Input drop invalid
DMAC = 0 Input drop invalid encap = 0 Input drop other = 0 Input error giant = 0 Input error
runt = 0 Input error jabbers = 0 Input error fragments = 0 Input error CRC = 0 Input error
collisions = 0 Input error symbol = 0 Input error other = 0 Input MIB giant = 0 Input MIB jabber
= 0 Input MIB CRC = 0 Egress: Output total bytes = 15140219 Output good bytes = 15140219 Output
total packets = 10001 Output 802.1Q frames = 0 Output pause frames = 0 Output pkts 64 bytes = 0
```

Output pkts 65-127 bytes = 0 Output pkts 128-255 bytes = 1 Output pkts 256-511 bytes = 0 Output pkts 512-1023 bytes = 0 Output pkts 1024-1518 bytes = 10000 Output pkts 1519-Max bytes = 0 Output good pkts = 10001 Output unicast pkts = 10000 Output multicast pkts = 1 Output broadcast pkts = 0 Output drop underrun = 0 Output drop abort = 0 Output drop other = 0 Output error other = 0

## Referenties

[Cisco ASR 9000 Series aggregatieservices router-interface en verwijzing naar opdracht voor hardwarecomponent, release 4.3.x, hoofdstuk: Ethernet-interfaceopdrachten op de Cisco ASR 9000 Series router](#)

## Over deze vertaling

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