

# SDAキャンパスファブリック環境におけるAny-Source Multicast(ASM)の概要

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## 概要

このドキュメントでは、ソフトウェア定義アクセス(SD-Access)環境のシングルランデブーポイント(RP)を使用したASM(Any-Source Multicast)の概要を説明します。

## 前提条件

### 要件

Locator ID Separation Protocol(LISP)とマルチキャストに関する知識があることが推奨されます。

### 使用するコンポーネント

このドキュメントの内容は、特定のソフトウェアやハードウェアのバージョンに限定されるものではありません。

このドキュメントの情報は、特定のラボ環境にあるデバイスに基づいて作成されたものです。ネットワークが稼働中の場合は、コマンドの潜在的な影響を確実に理解してください。GUI

この記事に使用するデバイス

Digital Network Architecture Controller(DNAC) : バージョン1.2.1

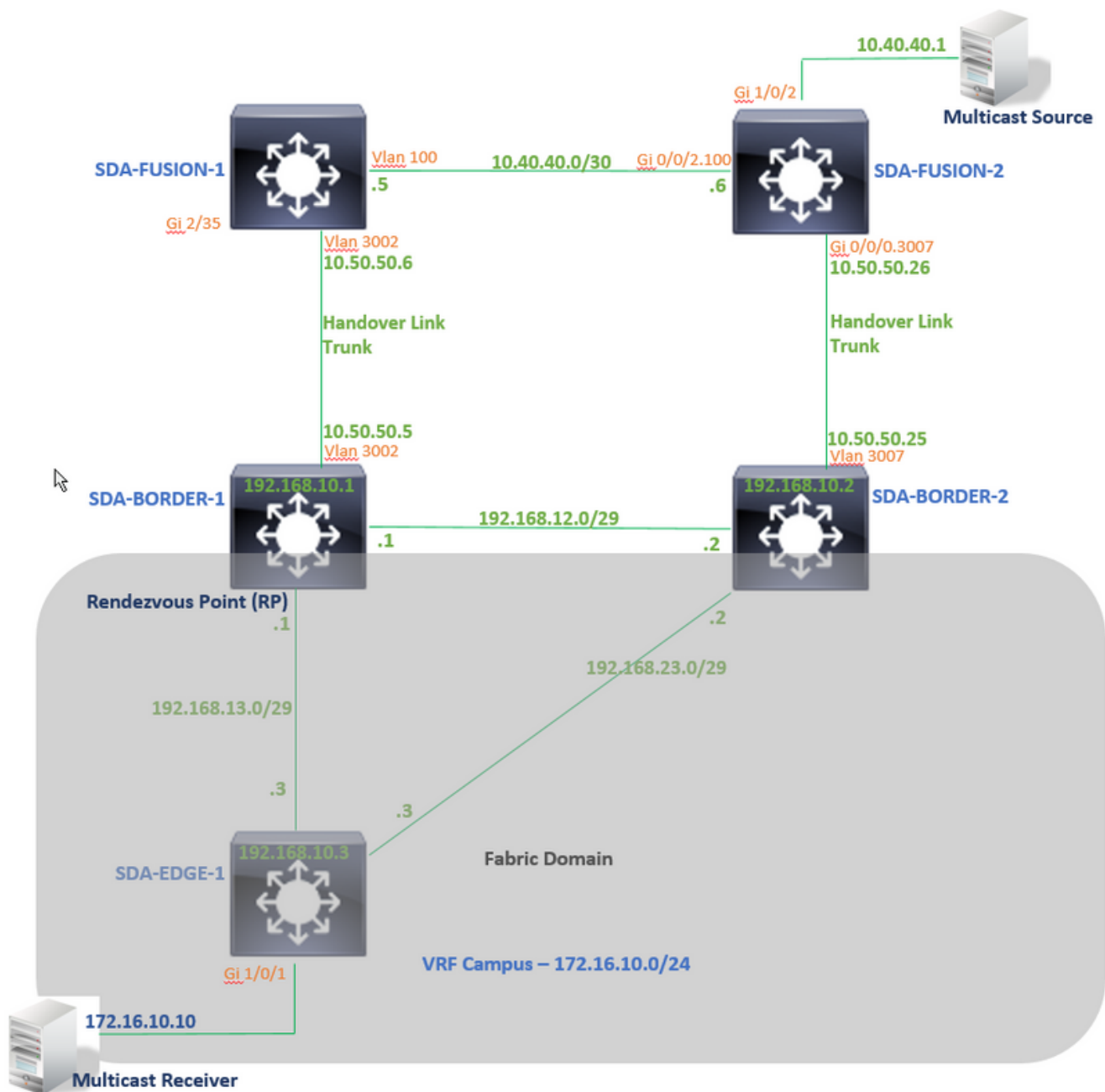
エッジとボーダー – Cat3kシスコスイッチ

Fusion -VRF間(Virtual Route Forwarding)リークをサポートするCiscoルータ

## 設定

### ネットワーク図

この記事で使用するトポロジは、2台の境界ルータの両方が外部境界として設定され、2台の Fusionルータがそれぞれの境界ルータに接続されています。Border-1はRPとして設定され、マルチキャストソースはFusion-2に接続され、マルチキャストレシーバはEdge-1に接続されます。



## 設定



end

```
SDA-Border1#sh run | in pim|multicast ip multicast-routing <<<<<<<<<< Multicast Routing is
enabled for Global ip multicast-routing vrf Campus <<<<<<<<<< Multicast Routing is enabled for
Campus VN ip pim ssm default <<<<<<<<<< PIM SSM mode is enabled for Global for default address
range ip pim vrf Campus rp-address 192.168.50.1 <<<<<<<<<< BORDER-1 Loopback4099 is configued as
RP
ip pim vrf Campus register-source Loopback4099
ip pim vrf Campus ssm default <<<<<<<<<< PIM SSM mode is enabled for vrf Campus for default
address range
```

```
SDA-Border1#sh run | s address-family ipv4 vrf Campus
address-family ipv4 vrf Campus
.....
network 192.168.50.1 mask 255.255.255.255 <<<<<<<<<<< RP Address is injected into BGP Table
aggregate-address 192.168.50.0 255.255.255.0 summary-only <<<<<<<<<<< Aggregate for Multicast
Pool is advertised
.....
```

## SDA-BORDER-2

```
interface Loopback4099
 vrf forwarding Campus
 ip address 192.168.50.3 255.255.255.255
 ip pim sparse-mode
end
```

```
interface LISP0.4099
 ip pim sparse-mode
end
```

```
SDA-Border2#sh run | in pim|multicast
```

```
ip multicast-routing
ip multicast-routing vrf Campus
```

```
ip pim ssm default
ip pim vrf Campus rp-address 192.168.50.1 <<<<<<<<<< BORDER-1 Loopback4099 is configued as
RP
ip pim vrf Campus register-source Loopback4099
ip pim vrf Campus ssm default
```

```
SDA-Border2#sh run | s address-family ipv4 vrf Campus
address-family ipv4 vrf Campus
.....
network 192.168.50.1 mask 255.255.255.255
aggregate-address 192.168.50.0 255.255.255.0 summary-only
.....
```

## SDA-EDGE-1

```
interface Vlan1021
description Configured from apic-em
mac-address 0000.0c9f.f45c
vrf forwarding Campus
ip address 172.16.10.1 255.255.255.0
ip helper-address 10.10.10.100
```



## SDA-FUSION-2

```
-----  
ip multicast-routing distributed  
ip multicast-routing vrf Campus distributed  
  
ip pim vrf Campus rp-address 192.168.50.1  
  
interface GigabitEthernet0/0/0.3007  
  encapsulation dot1Q 3007  
  vrf forwarding Campus  
  ip address 10.50.50.26 255.255.255.252  
  ip pim sparse-mode  
  no cdp enable  
end
```

## SDA-FUSION-1とSDA-FUSION-2間のPIMピアリング

### SDA-FUSION-1

```
-----  
interface Vlan100  
  description Muticast_Campus  
  vrf forwarding Campus  
  ip address 10.40.40.5 255.255.255.252  
  ip pim sparse-mode  
end
```

### SDA-FUSION-2

```
-----  
interface GigabitEthernet0/0/2.100  
  encapsulation dot1Q 100  
  vrf forwarding Campus  
  ip address 10.40.40.6 255.255.255.252  
  ip pim sparse-mode  
end
```

送信元に接続しているインターフェイスでPIMを有効にします

### SDA-FUSION-2

```
-----  
interface GigabitEthernet1/0/2  
  vrf forwarding Campus  
  ip address 10.40.40.2 255.255.255.252  
  ip pim sparse-mode  
  load-interval 30  
  negotiation auto  
end
```

## コントロールプレーンプロセス

ある時点では、マルチキャスト受信側が特定のグループのストリームを受信するためにInternet Group Management Protocol(IGMP)Join to Last Hop Router(LHR)を送信し、マルチキャストソース ( サーバ ) がファーストホップルータ(FHR)へのマルチキャストストリームの送信を開始します。 この例では、FHRはSDA-FUSION-2で、LHRはSDA-EDGE-1で、コントロールプレーン











SDA-Fusion2#**debug ip mrouting vrf Campus**

IP multicast routing debugging is on

SDA-Fusion2#**debug ip pim vrf Campus**

PIM debugging is on

```
*Aug 22 21:59:42.601: PIM(2): Check RP 192.168.50.1 into the (*, 239.1.1.1) entry
*Aug 22 21:59:42.601: MRT(2): (*,239.1.1.1), RPF change from /0.0.0.0 to
GigabitEthernet0/0/2.100/10.40.40.5 <<<<<<<< RPF Interface is determined
*Aug 22 21:59:42.601: PIM(2): Building Triggered (*,G) Join / (S,G,RP-bit) Prune message for
239.1.1.1
*Aug 22 21:59:42.601: MRT(2): Create (*,239.1.1.1), RPF (GigabitEthernet0/0/2.100, 10.40.40.5,
1/0)
*Aug 22 21:59:42.602: MRT(2): (10.40.40.1,239.1.1.1), RPF install from /0.0.0.0 to
GigabitEthernet1/0/2/0.0.0.0
*Aug 22 21:59:42.602: PIM(2): Adding register encap tunnel (Tunnel0) as forwarding interface of
(10.40.40.1, 239.1.1.1). <<<<<< Register Tunnel is created
*Aug 22 21:59:42.602: MRT(2): Set the F-flag for (*, 239.1.1.1)
*Aug 22 21:59:42.602: MRT(2): Set the F-flag for (10.40.40.1, 239.1.1.1)
<<<<<<<< Register(F) flag is set
*Aug 22 21:59:42.602: MRT(2): Create (10.40.40.1,239.1.1.1), RPF (GigabitEthernet1/0/2, 0.0.0.0,
0/0) <<<<<<<< (S,G) is created
*Aug 22 21:59:42.602: MRT(2): Set the T-flag for (10.40.40.1, 239.1.1.1)
<<<<<<<< SPT (T) flag is set
*Aug 22 21:59:42.629: PIM(2): Received v2 Join/Prune on GigabitEthernet0/0/2.100 from
10.40.40.5, to us
*Aug 22 21:59:42.629: PIM(2): Join-list: (10.40.40.1/32, 239.1.1.1), S-bit set
<<<<<<<< (S,G) join is received
*Aug 22 21:59:42.629: MRT(2): WAVL Insert interface: GigabitEthernet0/0/2.100 in
(10.40.40.1,239.1.1.1) Successful

*Aug 22 21:59:42.630: MRT(2): set min mtu for (10.40.40.1, 239.1.1.1) 18010->1500
*Aug 22 21:59:42.630: MRT(2): Add GigabitEthernet0/0/2.100/239.1.1.1 to the olist of
(10.40.40.1, 239.1.1.1), Forward state - MAC built
*Aug 22 21:59:42.630: PIM(2): Add GigabitEthernet0/0/2.100/10.40.40.5 to (10.40.40.1,
239.1.1.1), Forward state, by PIM SG Join
*Aug 22 21:59:42.630: MRT(2): Add GigabitEthernet0/0/2.100/239.1.1.1 to the olist of
(10.40.40.1, 239.1.1.1), Forward state - MAC built
*Aug 22 21:59:42.630: MRT(2): Set the PIM interest flag for (10.40.40.1, 239.1.1.1)
```

SDA-Fusion2#**show ip mroute vrf Campus 239.1.1.1**

IP Multicast Routing Table

```
(*, 239.1.1.1), 00:01:17/stopped, RP 192.168.50.1, flags: SPF
Incoming interface: GigabitEthernet0/0/2.100, RPF nbr 10.40.40.5
Outgoing interface list: Null

(10.40.40.1, 239.1.1.1), 00:01:17/00:02:14, flags: FT
Incoming interface: GigabitEthernet1/0/2, RPF nbr 0.0.0.0 <<<<<<<< RPF neighbor is
0.0.0.0 as the Source is directly connected
Outgoing interface list:
Gi0/0/0.3007, Forward/Sparse, 00:01:17/00:03:10
```

SDA-Fusion2# SDA-Fusion2#**show interface tunnel 0** <<<<<<<< Register Tunnel is created  
between FHR and RP

Tunnel0 is up, line protocol is up

Hardware is Tunnel

Description: **Pim Register Tunnel (Encap) for RP 192.168.50.1 on VRF Campus**

Interface is unnumbered. Using address of GigabitEthernet0/0/2.100 (10.40.40.6)

MTU 9972 bytes, BW 100 Kbit/sec, DLY 50000 usec,

reliability 255/255, txload 1/255, rxload 1/255

Encapsulation TUNNEL, loopback not set

Keepalive not set

```
Tunnel linestate evaluation up
Tunnel source 10.40.40.6 (GigabitEthernet0/0/2.100), destination 192.168.50.1
```

RP(BORDER-1)はFHRからレジスタを受信します。これにより、RPでストリームがネイティブに受信されると、(S,G)参加がFHRに向けて送信され、またFHRに対してRegister-Stopがトリガーされます。

```
SDA-Border1#debug ip mrouting vrf Campus 239.1.1.1
IP multicast routing debugging is on
```

```
*Aug 18 02:29:05.186: PIM(4): Received v2 Register on Vlan3002 from 10.40.40.6
<<<<<< PIM Register is received from FHR
*Aug 18 02:29:05.186:      for 10.40.40.1, group 239.1.1.1
*Aug 18 02:29:05.187: PIM(4): Adding register decap tunnel (Tunnel1) as accepting interface of
(10.40.40.1, 239.1.1.1). <<<<<< Register tunnel is created
*Aug 18 02:29:05.187: MRT(4): (10.40.40.1,239.1.1.1), RPF install from /0.0.0.0 to
Vlan3002/10.50.50.6
*Aug 18 02:29:05.188: MRT(4): Create (10.40.40.1,239.1.1.1), RPF (Vlan3002, 10.50.50.6, 20/0)
<<<<<< (S,G) is created and RPF is resolved
*Aug 18 02:29:05.188: MRT(4): WAVL Insert LISP interface: LISP0.4099 in (10.40.40.1,239.1.1.1)
Next-hop: 192.168.10.3 Outer-source: 0.0.0.0 Successful
*Aug 18 02:29:05.188: MRT(4): set min mtu for (10.40.40.1, 239.1.1.1) 18010->17892
*Aug 18 02:29:05.189: MRT(4): Add LISP0.4099/192.168.10.3 to the olist of (10.40.40.1,
239.1.1.1), Forward state - MAC not built <<<<<< LISP OIF is inherited from (*,G)
*Aug 18 02:29:05.189: PIM(4): Insert (10.40.40.1,239.1.1.1) join in nbr 10.50.50.6's queue
*Aug 18 02:29:05.189: PIM(4): Building Join/Prune packet for nbr 10.50.50.6
*Aug 18 02:29:05.189: PIM(4): Adding v2 (10.40.40.1/32, 239.1.1.1), S-bit Join
*Aug 18 02:29:05.189: PIM(4): Send v2 join/prune to 10.50.50.6 (Vlan3002)
<<<<<< (S,G) join is sent towards the Source
*Aug 18 02:29:05.272: PIM(4): J/P Transport Attribute, Transport Type: Unicast
*Aug 18 02:29:05.272: PIM(4): Join-list: (*, 239.1.1.1), RPT-bit set, WC-bit set, S-bit set
*Aug 18 02:29:05.272: PIM(4): Update LISP0.4099/192.168.10.3 to (*, 239.1.1.1), Forward state,
by PIM *G Join
*Aug 18 02:29:05.272: MRT(4): Update LISP0.4099/192.168.10.3 in the olist of (*, 239.1.1.1),
Forward state - MAC not built
*Aug 18 02:29:05.272: PIM(4): Prune-list: (10.40.40.1/32, 239.1.1.1) RPT-bit set
*Aug 18 02:29:05.273: PIM(4): Prune LISP0.4099/192.168.10.3 from (10.40.40.1/32, 239.1.1.1)
<<<<<< (S,G) Prune is received from Edgel
*Aug 18 02:29:05.273: MRT(4): Delete LISP0.4099/192.168.10.3 from the olist of (10.40.40.1,
239.1.1.1)
*Aug 18 02:29:05.273: PIM(4): Insert (10.40.40.1,239.1.1.1) prune in nbr 10.50.50.6's queue -
deleted
*Aug 18 02:29:05.273: PIM(4): Building Join/Prune packet for nbr 10.50.50.6
*Aug 18 02:29:05.273: PIM(4): Adding v2 (10.40.40.1/32, 239.1.1.1), S-bit Prune
*Aug 18 02:29:05.273: PIM(4): Send v2 join/prune to 10.50.50.6 (Vlan3002)
*Aug 18 02:29:05.439: PIM(4): J/P Transport Attribute, Transport Type: Unicast

*Aug 18 02:29:07.193: PIM(4): Received v2 Register on Vlan3002 from 10.40.40.6
*Aug 18 02:29:07.193:      for 10.40.40.1, group 239.1.1.1
*Aug 18 02:29:07.194: PIM(4): Send v2 Register-Stop to 10.40.40.6 for 10.40.40.1, group
239.1.1.1 <<<<<< Register-Stop is sent towards FHR
```

```
SDA-Border1#show ip mroute vrf Campus 239.1.1.1
IP Multicast Routing Table
```

```
(*, 239.1.1.1), 00:51:28/00:02:44, RP 192.168.50.1, flags: S
Incoming interface: Null, RPF nbr 0.0.0.0
```







MoFRR Primary, RP - MRIB MoFRR Primary, P - MoFRR Primary  
MS - MoFRR Entry in Sync, MC - MoFRR entry in MoFRR Client.  
I/O Item Flags: IC - Internal Copy, NP - Not platform switched,  
NS - Negate Signalling, SP - Signal Present,  
A - Accept, F - Forward, RA - MRIB Accept, RF - MRIB Forward,  
MA - MFIB Accept, A2 - Accept backup,  
RA2 - MRIB Accept backup, MA2 - MFIB Accept backup

**Forwarding Counts: Pkt Count/Pkts per second/Avg Pkt Size/Kbits per second**

Other counts: Total/RPF failed/Other drops

I/O Item Counts: FS Pkt Count/PS Pkt Count

VRF Campus

(10.40.40.1,239.1.1.1) Flags: HW

SW Forwarding: 0/0/0/0, Other: 0/0/0

**HW Forwarding: 176/0/122/0**, Other: 0/0/0

<<<<<<< Multicast stream is

forwarded in h/w

Vlan3007 Flags: A

LISPO.4099, 192.168.10.3 Flags: F NS

Pkts: 0/0

**SDA-Border2#sh ip mfib vrf Campus 239.1.1.1 10.40.40.1 count**

Forwarding Counts: Pkt Count/Pkts per second/Avg Pkt Size/Kilobits per second

Other counts: Total/RPF failed/Other drops(OIF-null, rate-limit etc)

VRF Campus

6 routes, 2 (\*,G)s, 3 (\*,G/m)s

Group: 239.1.1.1

Source: 10.40.40.1,

SW Forwarding: 0/0/0/0, Other: 0/0/0

**HW Forwarding: 182/0/122/0**, Other: 0/0/0

<<<<<<< Counter is

incrementing

Totals - Source count: 1, Packet count: 182

Groups: 1, 1.00 average sources per group

SDA-Border2#