ASA IKEv2 RA VPN con client VPN Windows 7 o Android e configurazione dell'autenticazione del certificato

Sommario

Introduzione

In questo documento viene descritto come configurare Cisco Adaptive Security Appliance (ASA) versione 9.7.1 e successive per consentire ai client VPN Windows 7 e Android nativi (Virtual Private Network) di stabilire una connessione VPN (Remote Access) per RA con l'utilizzo di IKEv2 (Internet Key Exchange Protocol) e certificati come metodo di autenticazione.

Contributo di David Rivera e Cesar Lopez Zamarripa, Cisco TAC Engineers.

Prerequisiti

Requisiti

Cisco raccomanda la conoscenza dei seguenti argomenti:

- CA (Certification Authority)
- PKI (Public Key Infrastructure)
- RSA VPN con IKEv2 su ASA
- Client VPN incorporato di Windows 7
- Client VPN nativo Android

Componenti usati

Le informazioni di questo documento si basano sulle seguenti versioni software:

- CISCO 1921/K9 - 15.5(3)M4a come server CA IOS
- ASA5506X - 9.7(1) come headend VPN
- Windows 7 come computer client
- Galaxy J5 - Android 6.0.1 come client mobile

Le informazioni discusse in questo documento fanno riferimento a dispositivi usati in uno specifico ambiente di emulazione. Su tutti i dispositivi menzionati nel documento la configurazione è stata ripristinata ai valori predefiniti. Se la rete è operativa, valutare attentamente eventuali conseguenze derivanti dall'uso dei comandi.

Configurazione

Panoramica

Di seguito viene riportata la procedura per configurare i client VPN nativi di Windows 7 e Android per la connessione a un headend ASA:

Configura Autorità di certificazione

L'autorità di certificazione consente di incorporare l'utilizzo chiavi avanzato (EKU) richiesto nel certificato. Per l'headend ASA, è necessario l'utilizzo chiavi avanzato di autenticazione server certificati, mentre per il certificato client è necessario l'utilizzo chiavi avanzato di autenticazione client.

Èpossibile utilizzare diversi server CA, ad esempio:

- Server CA Cisco IOS
- Server CA OpenSSL
- Server CA Microsoft
- 3rd CA parte

Per questo esempio di configurazione viene utilizzato IOS CA Server.

In questa sezione viene descritta la configurazione di base per far funzionare un CISCO 1921/K9 con versione 15.5(3)M4a come server CA.

Passaggio 1. Verificare che il dispositivo e la versione supportino il comando eku.

```
IOS-CA# show run | section crypto pki
crypto pki server <CA_Server>
  issuer-name <cn=calo_root,ou=TAC,o=cisco>
  grant auto
  eku server-auth client-auth
```

Passaggio 2. Abilitare il server HTTP sul router.

```
IOS-CA(config)#ip http server
```

Passaggio 3. Generare una coppia di chiavi RSA esportabile.

```
IOS-CA(config)# crypto key generate rsa modulus 2048 label <HeadEnd> exportable
The name for the keys will be: HeadEnd
% The key modulus size is 2048 bits
% Generating 2048 bit RSA keys, keys will be exportable...
[OK] (elapsed time was 5 seconds)
```

Passaggio 4. Configurare un trust point.

```
IOS-CA(config)# crypto pki trustpoint <HeadEnd>
IOS-CA(ca-trustpoint)#enrollment url http://10.201.180.230:80
IOS-CA(ca-trustpoint)#subject-name <cn=HeadEnd.david.com>
IOS-CA(ca-trustpoint)#revocation-check none
IOS-CA(ca-trustpoint)#rsakeypair <HeadEnd>
```

> **Nota:** L'indirizzo IP per il comando enrollment è uno degli indirizzi IP configurati dal router per un'interfaccia raggiungibile.

Passaggio 5. Autenticare il trust point (ottenere il certificato CA).

```
IOS-CA(config)#crypto pki authenticate <HeadEnd>
Certificate has the following attributes:
       Fingerprint MD5: DA4502F4 CEFB4F08 AAA3179B 70019185
      Fingerprint SHA1: A887F6DB 0656C7E2 857749F3 EA3D7176 8920F52F
% Do you accept this certificate? [yes/no]: yes
Trustpoint CA certificate accepted.
```

Passaggio 6. Registrare il trust point (ottenere il certificato di identità).

```
IOS-CA(config)#crypto pki enroll <HeadEnd>
%
% Start certificate enrollment ..
% Create a challenge password. You will need to verbally provide this
   password to the CA Administrator in order to revoke your certificate.
   For security reasons your password will not be saved in the configuration.
   Please make a note of it.
Password: cisco123
Re-enter password: cisco123
% The subject name in the certificate will include: cn=HeadEnd.david.com
% The subject name in the certificate will include: Connected_2_INET-B
% Include the router serial number in the subject name? [yes/no]: no
% Include an IP address in the subject name? [no]: no
Request certificate from CA? [yes/no]: yes
% Certificate request sent to Certificate Authority
% The 'show crypto pki certificate verbose HeadEnd' command will show the fingerprint.
*Jul 17 15:21:11.343: CRYPTO_PKI:  Certificate Request Fingerprint MD5: 0017C310 9F6084E8
63053228 B449794F
*Jul 17 15:21:11.343: CRYPTO_PKI:  Certificate Request Fingerprint SHA1: CFE22C7A B2855C4D
B4B2412B 57FC7106 1C5E7791
*Jul 17 15:21:15.675: %PKI-6-CERTRET: Certificate received from Certificate Authority
```

Passaggio 7. Verificare i certificati.

```
IOS-CA#show crypto pki certificates verbose <HeadEnd>
Certificate
  Status: Available
```

```
  Version: 3
  Certificate Serial Number (hex): 05
  Certificate Usage: General Purpose
  Issuer:
    cn=calo_root
  Subject:
    Name: Connected_2_INET-B
    hostname=Connected_2_INET-B
    cn=HeadEnd.david.com
  Validity Date:
    start date: 16:56:14 UTC Jul 16 2017
    end   date: 16:56:14 UTC Jul 16 2018
  Subject Key Info:
    Public Key Algorithm: rsaEncryption
    RSA Public Key: (2048 bit)
  Signature Algorithm: SHA1 with RSA Encryption
  Fingerprint MD5: 0017C310 9F6084E8 63053228 B449794F
  Fingerprint SHA1: CFE22C7A B2855C4D B4B2412B 57FC7106 1C5E7791
  X509v3 extensions:
    X509v3 Key Usage: A0000000
      Digital Signature
      Key Encipherment
    X509v3 Subject Key ID: E9B3A080 779A76E7 8BE44F38 C3E4DEDF 18E75009
    X509v3 Authority Key ID: B5EEEEB9 31B9A06C CBD9893C 0E318810 5CA657E6
   Authority Info Access:
    Extended Key Usage:
        Client Auth
        Server Auth
  Associated Trustpoints: HeadEnd
  Key Label: HeadEnd

CA Certificate
  Status: Available
  Version: 3
  Certificate Serial Number (hex): 01
  Certificate Usage: Signature
  Issuer:
    cn=calo_root
  Subject:
    cn=calo_root
  Validity Date:
    start date: 13:24:35 UTC Jul 13 2017
    end   date: 13:24:35 UTC Jul 12 2020
  Subject Key Info:
    Public Key Algorithm: rsaEncryption
    RSA Public Key: (1024 bit)
  Signature Algorithm: MD5 with RSA Encryption
  Fingerprint MD5: DA4502F4 CEFB4F08 AAA3179B 70019185
  Fingerprint SHA1: A887F6DB 0656C7E2 857749F3 EA3D7176 8920F52F
  X509v3 extensions:
    X509v3 Key Usage: 86000000
      Digital Signature
      Key Cert Sign
      CRL Signature
    X509v3 Subject Key ID: B5EEEEB9 31B9A06C CBD9893C 0E318810 5CA657E6
    X509v3 Basic Constraints:
        CA: TRUE
    X509v3 Authority Key ID: B5EEEEB9 31B9A06C CBD9893C 0E318810 5CA657E6
    Authority Info Access:
  Associated Trustpoints: test HeadEnd CA_Server
```

Passaggio 8. Esportare il trust point HeadEnd in un terminale in formato PKCS12 per ottenere il certificato di identità. Il certificato CA e la chiave privata vengono aggiunti in un unico file.

IOS-CA(config)#**crypto pki export**

<cisco123>
Exported pkcs12 follows:
MIIL3wIBAzCCC5kGCSqGSIb3DQEHAaCCC4oEgguGMIILgjCCC34GCSqGSIb3DQEH
BqCCC28wggtrAgEAMIILZAYJKoZIhvcNAQcBMBsGCiqGSIb3DQEMAQMwDQQIocGz
Fa6tZyACAQGAggs4qNTJi7l/f0IvQr8n1c/SCeaSYRLBvcY9yPgJ2K2/Nmu9+KNB
3dAoYkCrGwDdfpobJE0XqBpIE1uBOtAeF7zdFJt/Pgpie4fcqpCVIbDXG8Ansmhj
v0j6W9Z/IJHe7JrENatbi4nhTnCDP79Z65QSkzrb9DenkCGjoQsWP9zLHTiCDNzV
ajMlWFuCFb0wSW/6L73BLTjS7rwtE74gYMU5NJwtOVsJM2LdwuQ+iOnpsnp6q9fu
niUFEutPe8imOCRApe0tpPqhDp74hKziKT8JEsQ8HMO/lX1y/LIXdLISnz1nkoN3
vxD4AMGRFYACPH8PiGcVSx+vD+wmNaHp1vAOrq4pS7ZQ37ko4mFudnftdOUzaPIz
EzTrOwlRE6il/gF8vb14EfeR09vumJBsajF12hrFGugIJTZnElp5go+oHEEAo4Y+
Yhoj/MIOyhZzo3/ujhjKqtsAJXybYF9YqVkTee9u4Xjkcsg5AmbaqeUUfd7Q8CC2
bi39S1maoWbTYiNcHFs/bWKWJsgZwPzfWtmPch/8MNvXn46AJAwIwRQjHruuFE9F
bhv7SRhYSRQZPf7j1PTmJuMkKA3AzjdbmmJuLidbX3yKbTt4PxPMusbv+ojc6Nam
RCsRf7+gnNZLWs3eU1n84rryZg5Pjw3MRTu2yXDvr799gvx7NIZH5yUZyVl1T70b
eC4KbflcmpM6mJ2UVnaoP2N5u892m41BWuk9rt5isl2f/Z/ZuSbkFaxzU0456zSg
VbYsR+51XfQEH5xu88E5EUPWZ86YdUSlbD8ky6WOn0M1O4K6rNDLkgwXcxw3CaZ8
zhao+dE3qoEYWaKPgCQzPqW0BW3y7WSIELug2uSEsXQjIQcF+42CX6RA3yCmy2T8
C+osKlSSao0nzjrlpTWnPiFss9KRFgJDZhV2ItisiALNw9PqruddcmYtw44LXvdc
+OfnyRvuLS6LE/AMmGk0GaVetAXPezD+5pVZW13UMT/ZdzUjLiXjV9GzF6V8i8qN
Ua0MbDEa8T5Le4dCigaA+t1QxQOPGb+w0ZAQzWN4gZpSEk3ejRixOt14SU5ivj/O
lGXNn8Fvebk42CHohjXG9fq/IfbsVWSkxn2OZ/fhXkZztv4ic1VgprgJURjCtcBw
9Qp/ONda+9aDHiSBrKeHC/urgX6rgWXv9+hpRKIRfj3b8WE+N1sivuQEjlWxbD7h
9fpwxXb+/i7HisjzSkOWUNw4lyulfYSiOv86FPWK0H9Vjbg0G0di1rvGZ8uJHQCC
77RLFXp4jrvCgeo4oWKQbphgPAng7rT794vMwq0rYOb4D3HlHCUvU3JJmScDJQy2
zQxbG2q8Htm44COOuJEUBzx1ImayH2XvDck6VmLTGn8XH5Vq7LOlCeUcVDM8aQfy
HJSPk/VmfQ0lXwPIaxxYlr+jOpcorFkH+OH04hz07grAsGyLRoFICTEvHAzVnF0X
2A1j/z/BFAPG86ssAtInRZVeYUS72NwPEtpKmlHZnl+2iWno5iwTZgtjv7oREZKE
RE6m7O8RiPSD2RjjamCmmmnH5dK5wxF7YlIeK/+ZVrfwLecEPRl+eVw0isM/JN/a
WmkZkCcVMx/ec1P8jp8LzCx17HgVNYbg9lsiffD4xo0G/k0QLUlpliAt7LA2BeGs
yl55wtYUcOBH0/Es39yWnm2Ea//IK6BLw98PvU90vkXWwiD3ajFmcHmssDeU/tZR
4KKNuNor7Le9ycXZFM9ofKZ6AIJ9A1AYvOyhGO88voq8MMGXEe/q+DIjaVE1htYu
k0ELmYAD/XOkEvp3SqOkLQZiCzZ20iMWUTWXlXfgrfLEH0utwHTyr3J2vQk5CD37
ZAfsF6zxEvtU2t41J0e9OjWJw9WtWnnS0gzLeXWtW3H0YAIw3QodKNzbaY4eLP4y
BEdsLmWbM4eza0m9BoZOmMUSkhvFrEz5Q5X5r9vCuAi1rYDqyIjhgdme56tVV0Vg
ZauhbNX59PQQzwOdIZJVVL5tgjf0h7XCm9OBsqd12lHurCCmHy7kM5pqf0MMlhH7
oM/DhXdTU+1sEabt/9c2qs1ihJLS1Zaw2q1AaS5h00+xL8Lxwh2/1/R7Q8FferhR
QZDpix+CmtakRu7uPOMa0zsyOko3P9mf74AWDrThAwMA6G238TC6XI1vrXhvEX1l
BVplQq0Wh/p7ZorSjD5l+z7TkXmJNp7iIxAqp0yobC6vOBwQP7/QAs88q9JNSAte
ErdCXoizvs8YmZMoEap948oplYFaIP+xCnCr8l3v7znwfZwTMQPoPvqEFqUmWYgt
xkJ0qaE645ihTnLgk4eglsBLslwPR1RJU+t6kGGAUmxqhPFxb3/1xNRPVzOGn12w
S9yw+XLC6kS4PmKoxkxax4nnCx7s3e7B5e0qmYtgRTJ0GuW7Uf+T3royTOuYm0d+
ik6bmxcnO0qdcHtt2HTbI+kYpken3YrFOh9Jnm9ZKT63gQSqQWL800ZVd4dAZceg
FciNKs9r26fyy+L3rGCh+U9TLf6mNuWu8RstjjIGPHEPKZ9gnMgMJmikP2ghgOAd
XVhs6ashXx33bZ9dIuhRx6uTNMrppsXyg6SxUyeGDYhpxsPt7uRwBswOpi6iDMZn
ISSzQjrkxoNwwOfn87O5fTCLhHlTZa8HS5HMK3KE7LiZv9pa1z6KTo4z+LCQSLDy
FoRJhSaEsCYJsLDS5nYBoR8hE/eMvQDX1f+RZBrJDcftxx7FQ+8RtvHSJRcJK9N/
Ph/pL62NBlSbvCfn1AbisKrbbgCVLOSj/doufPvpMT2UDL0TY8UnQiyWMH1MF3tZ
jJy6Si2glLwA9hu/c1NsREbA0gxMTjAREb5BjAUmlc3fuv2DWpwnkwyZNyHdm9B9
TPRoByGPvSZXa8MwY/8DUEwUQEsfDJi5jlAD4I6VFFUB72ZS7wn/mVR02fPkfOMp
3yhnGgX29OaDDiDlKw1Xwj1NybOhpZ6unDo5J3stMxlbv5TYL2Tl6egZS0SjsLmn
cj5zkyUU22/93E5vfKD1CMiXx9/e4j2rRh3QCIXqaCjC9acTJ8a/k9/bp8Nz5Cir
pnaCbuQsvna92nxVUqcmLlSbVIvGqlH9qm4DurhcLh59j20tX6K8AMJ90+azaYbX
AJV/MCElhJg6wcN8QnCHMhiuK9+zpsUK2FQgfbcgaaNe3xGaXuoOIGQmlbAGtEkp
kuauRzQ8/pwszaZuPh/5rE77z8zMut3+OE5CslB9npzNi0b0itaaRl13bBBml1xn
r6SBUw7AWapZwRx6pihvptLJaqU1IzaV5SWk0zTABR7BmR84L0+/8v/bedcPSioG
ecside21F6CcWO5ywABBxDYQXM1P9qkC/2bkPkEJ0jBI5P5L1+Yqb8hTlone/InR

```
B8ktEd8+QW8o60h0seONXumTqBfAuNBkprOA3ssXLeEGB0IpeC5oGW+VSziyS9id
zYq8WaehpAIf3pqwn8gsi0B/wd57T0KK91+v0Ei4z+yIdu8Kh9GTiqGvgNAeakgr
ECDiXoKAwltYAn7cLKNpZaojSs2Jt+60oBA5crT04Mtgpjb9Pd/DLqWQDJTyoRVv
cJRb68aOyZvVBU0yoLbox84QKLHIsA92pplS7VFrAWP65wrhs4XOf4YSFlM89Sn4
GD/yEsGVJzwGrxgCNnOZkLIKsFbIOjp2lMps5jVKoFfpPJCie3F2FB3ecS+xRpHo
5u2KOTmH0rFQ6Vu+JYCo/qWh0ERtL/8gczP7C9ehiaZfemw2bq9xrUo+6y3H9Q+Z
LADwMlAkI+kzbng3R+fj4AYBvf8GTJdpBs8s/t7mZXHiXCtH6qxTMRWJx5Xuxs9F
I8Ii8TA9MCEwCQYFKw4DAhoFAAQUjO/On/REYODupznP9SwYnFX92BYEFESx1MSa
ho3Cv1cZYM0TzZEzlsKdAgIEAA==
---End - This line not part of the pkcs12---

CRYPTO_PKI: Exported PKCS12 file successfully.
*Jul 17 15:46:49.706: %PKI-6-PKCS12EXPORT_SUCCESS: PKCS #12 Successfully Exported.
```

Passaggio 9. Creare un trust point vuoto sull'appliance ASA.

```
ASA(config)# crypto ca trustpoint <HeadEnd>
DRIVERAP(config-ca-trustpoint)# exit
```

Passaggio 10. Importare il file PKCS12.

```
ASA(config)#crypto ca import <HeadEnd> pkcs12 <cisco123>
Enter the base 64 encoded pkcs12.
End with the word "quit" on a line by itself:
MIIL3wIBAzCCC5kGCSqGSIb3DQEHAaCCC4oEgguGMIILgjCCC34GCSqGSIb3DQEH
BqCCC28wggtrAgEAMIILZAYJKoZIhvcNAQcBMBsGCiqGSIb3DQEMAQMwDQQIocGz
Fa6tZyACAQGAggs4qNTJi7l/f0IvQr8n1c/SCeaSYRLBvcY9yPgJ2K2/Nmu9+KNB
3dAoYkCrGwDdfpobJE0XqBpIE1uBOtAeF7zdFJt/Pgpie4fcqpCVIbDXG8Ansmhj
v0j6W9Z/IJHe7JrENatbi4nhTnCDP79Z65QSkzrb9DenkCGjoQsWP9zLHTiCDNzV
ajMlWFuCFb0wSW/6L73BLTjS7rwtE74gYMU5NJwtOVsJM2LdwuQ+iOnpsnp6q9fu
niUFEutPe8imOCRApe0tpPqhDp74hKziKT8JEsQ8HMO/lX1y/LIXdLISnz1nkoN3
vxD4AMGRFYACPH8PiGcVSx+vD+wmNaHp1vAOrq4pS7ZQ37ko4mFudnftdOUzaPIz
EzTrOwlRE6il/gF8vb14EfeR09vumJBsajF12hrFGugIJTZnElp5go+oHEEAo4Y+
Yhoj/MIOyhZzo3/ujhjKqtsAJXybYF9YqVkTee9u4Xjkcsg5AmbaqeUUfd7Q8CC2
bi39S1maoWbTYiNcHFs/bWKWJsgZwPzfWtmPch/8MNvXn46AJAwIwRQjHruuFE9F
bhv7SRhYSRQZPf7j1PTmJuMkKA3AzjdbmmJuLidbX3yKbTt4PxPMusbv+ojc6Nam
RCsRf7+gnNZLWs3eU1n84rryZg5Pjw3MRTu2yXDvr799gvx7NIZH5yUZyVl1T70b
eC4KbflcmpM6mJ2UVnaoP2N5u892m41BWuk9rt5isl2f/Z/ZuSbkFaxzU0456zSg
VbYsR+51XfQEH5xu88E5EUPWZ86YdUSlbD8ky6WOn0M1O4K6rNDLkgwXcxw3CaZ8
zhao+dE3qoEYWaKPgCQzPqW0BW3y7WSIELug2uSEsXQjIQcF+42CX6RA3yCmy2T8
C+osKlSSao0nzjrlpTWnPiFss9KRFgJDZhV2ItisiALNw9PqruddcmYtw44LXvdc
+OfnyRvuLS6LE/AMmGk0GaVetAXPezD+5pVZW13UMT/ZdzUjLiXjV9GzF6V8i8qN
Ua0MbDEa8T5Le4dCigaA+t1QxQOPGb+w0ZAQzWN4gZpSEk3ejRixOt14SU5ivj/O
lGXNn8Fvebk42CHohjXG9fq/IfbsVWSkxn2OZ/fhXkZztv4ic1VgprgJURjCtcBw
9Qp/ONda+9aDHiSBrKeHC/urgX6rgWXv9+hpRKIRfj3b8WE+N1sivuQEjlWxbD7h
9fpwxXb+/i7HisjzSkOWUNw4lyulfYSiOv86FPWK0H9Vjbg0G0di1rvGZ8uJHQCC
77RLFXp4jrvCgeo4oWKQbphgPAng7rT794vMwq0rYOb4D3HlHCUvU3JJmScDJQy2
zQxbG2q8Htm44COOuJEUBzx1ImayH2XvDck6VmLTGn8XH5Vq7LOlCeUcVDM8aQfy
HJSPk/VmfQ0lXwPIaxxYlr+jOpcorFkH+OH04hz07grAsGyLRoFICTEvHAzVnF0X
2A1j/z/BFAPG86ssAtInRZVeYUS72NwPEtpKmlHZnl+2iWno5iwTZgtjv7oREZKE
RE6m7O8RiPSD2RjjamCmmmnH5dK5wxF7YlIeK/+ZVrfwLecEPRl+eVw0isM/JN/a
WmkZkCcVMx/ec1P8jp8LzCx17HgVNYbg9lsiffD4xo0G/k0QLUlpliAt7LA2BeGs
yl55wtYUcOBH0/Es39yWnm2Ea//IK6BLw98PvU90vkXWwiD3ajFmcHmssDeU/tZR
4KKNuNor7Le9ycXZFM9ofKZ6AIJ9A1AYvOyhGO88voq8MMGXEe/q+DIjaVE1htYu
k0ELmYAD/XOkEvp3SqOkLQZiCzZ20iMWUTWXlXfgrfLEH0utwHTyr3J2vQk5CD37
ZAfsF6zxEvtU2t41J0e9OjWJw9WtWnnS0gzLeXWtW3H0YAIw3QodKNzbaY4eLP4y
BEdsLmWbM4eza0m9BoZOmMUSkhvFrEz5Q5X5r9vCuAi1rYDqyIjhgdme56tVV0Vg
ZauhbNX59PQQzwOdIZJVVL5tgjf0h7XCm9OBsqd12lHurCCmHy7kM5pqf0MMlhH7
oM/DhXdTU+1sEabt/9c2qs1ihJLS1Zaw2q1AaS5h00+xL8Lxwh2/1/R7Q8FferhR
QZDpix+CmtakRu7uPOMa0zsyOko3P9mf74AWDrThAwMA6G238TC6XI1vrXhvEX1l
BVplQq0Wh/p7ZorSjD5l+z7TkXmJNp7iIxAqp0yobC6vOBwQP7/QAs88q9JNSAte
ErdCXoizvs8YmZMoEap948oplYFaIP+xCnCr8l3v7znwfZwTMQPoPvqEFqUmWYgt
```

```
xkJ0qaE645ihTnLgk4eglsBLslwPR1RJU+t6kGGAUmxqhPFxb3/1xNRPVzOGn12w
S9yw+XLC6kS4PmKoxkxax4nnCx7s3e7B5e0qmYtgRTJ0GuW7Uf+T3royTOuYm0d+
ik6bmxcnO0qdcHtt2HTbI+kYpken3YrFOh9Jnm9ZKT63gQSqQWL800ZVd4dAZceg
FciNKs9r26fyy+L3rGCh+U9TLf6mNuWu8RstjjIGPHEPKZ9gnMgMJmikP2ghgOAd
XVhs6ashXx33bZ9dIuhRx6uTNMrppsXyg6SxUyeGDYhpxsPt7uRwBswOpi6iDMZn
ISSzQjrkxoNwwOfn87O5fTCLhHlTZa8HS5HMK3KE7LiZv9pa1z6KTo4z+LCQSLDy
FoRJhSaEsCYJsLDS5nYBoR8hE/eMvQDX1f+RZBrJDcftxx7FQ+8RtvHSJRcJK9N/
Ph/pL62NBlSbvCfn1AbisKrbbgCVLOSj/doufPvpMT2UDL0TY8UnQiyWMH1MF3tZ
jJy6Si2glLwA9hu/c1NsREbA0gxMTjAREb5BjAUmlc3fuv2DWpwnkwyZNyHdm9B9
TPRoByGPvSZXa8MwY/8DUEwUQEsfDJi5jlAD4I6VFFUB72ZS7wn/mVR02fPkfOMp
3yhnGgX29OaDDiDlKw1Xwj1NybOhpZ6unDo5J3stMxlbv5TYL2Tl6egZS0SjsLmn
cj5zkyUU22/93E5vfKD1CMiXx9/e4j2rRh3QCIXqaCjC9acTJ8a/k9/bp8Nz5Cir
pnaCbuQsvna92nxVUqcmLlSbVIvGqlH9qm4DurhcLh59j20tX6K8AMJ90+azaYbX
AJV/MCElhJg6wcN8QnCHMhiuK9+zpsUK2FQgfbcgaaNe3xGaXuoOIGQmlbAGtEkp
kuauRzQ8/pwszaZuPh/5rE77z8zMut3+OE5CslB9npzNi0b0itaaRl13bBBml1xn
r6SBUw7AWapZwRx6pihvptLJaqU1IzaV5SWk0zTABR7BmR84L0+/8v/bedcPSioG
ecside21F6CcWO5ywABBxDYQXM1P9qkC/2bkPkEJ0jBI5P5L1+Yqb8hTlone/InR
B8ktEd8+QW8o60h0seONXumTqBfAuNBkprOA3ssXLeEGB0IpeC5oGW+VSziyS9id
zYq8WaehpAIf3pqwn8gsi0B/wd57T0KK91+v0Ei4z+yIdu8Kh9GTiqGvgNAeakgr
ECDiXoKAwltYAn7cLKNpZaojSs2Jt+60oBA5crT04Mtgpjb9Pd/DLqWQDJTyoRVv
cJRb68aOyZvVBU0yoLbox84QKLHIsA92pplS7VFrAWP65wrhs4XOf4YSFlM89Sn4
GD/yEsGVJzwGrxgCNnOZkLIKsFbIOjp2lMps5jVKoFfpPJCie3F2FB3ecS+xRpHo
5u2KOTmH0rFQ6Vu+JYCo/qWh0ERtL/8gczP7C9ehiaZfemw2bq9xrUo+6y3H9Q+Z
LADwMlAkI+kzbng3R+fj4AYBvf8GTJdpBs8s/t7mZXHiXCtH6qxTMRWJx5Xuxs9F
I8Ii8TA9MCEwCQYFKw4DAhoFAAQUjO/On/REYODupznP9SwYnFX92BYEFESx1MSa
ho3Cv1cZYM0TzZEzlsKdAgIEAA==
quit
INFO: Import PKCS12 operation completed successfully
```

Passaggio 11. Verificare le informazioni sul certificato.

```
ASA(config)#show crypto ca certificates <HeadEnd>
CA Certificate
  Status: Available
  Certificate Serial Number: 01
  Certificate Usage: Signature
  Public Key Type: RSA (1024 bits)
  Signature Algorithm: MD5 with RSA Encryption
  Issuer Name:
    cn=calo_root
  Subject Name:
    cn=calo_root
  Validity Date:
    start date: 13:24:35 UTC Jul 13 2017
    end   date: 13:24:35 UTC Jul 12 2020
  Storage: config
  Associated Trustpoints: test HeadEnd
Certificate
  Status: Available
  Certificate Serial Number: 05
  Certificate Usage: General Purpose
  Public Key Type: RSA (2048 bits)
  Signature Algorithm: SHA1 with RSA Encryption
  Issuer Name:
    cn=calo_root
  Subject Name:
    hostname=Connected_2_INET-B
    cn=HeadEnd.david.com
  Validity Date:
    start date: 16:56:14 UTC Jul 16 2017
    end   date: 16:56:14 UTC Jul 16 2018
  Storage: config
  Associated Trustpoints: HeadEnd
```

Genera un certificato client

Passaggio 1. Generare una coppia di chiavi RSA esportabile.

```
IOS-CA(config)# crypto key generate rsa modulus 2048 label <Win7_PC> exportable
The name for the keys will be: Win7_PC
% The key modulus size is 2048 bits
% Generating 2048 bit RSA keys, keys will be exportable...
[OK] (elapsed time was 5 seconds
```

Passaggio 2. Configurare un trust point.

```
IOS-CA(config)# crypto pki trustpoint <Win7_PC>
IOS-CA(ca-trustpoint)#enrollment url http://10.201.180.230:80
IOS-CA(ca-trustpoint)#subject-name <cn=Win7_PC.david.com>
IOS-CA(ca-trustpoint)#revocation-check none
IOS-CA(ca-trustpoint)#rsakeypair <Win7_PC>
```

Passaggio 3. Autenticare il trust point configurato (ottenere il certificato CA).

```
IOS-CA(config)#crypto pki authenticate <Win7_PC>
Certificate has the following attributes:
       Fingerprint MD5: DA4502F4 CEFB4F08 AAA3179B 70019185
      Fingerprint SHA1: A887F6DB 0656C7E2 857749F3 EA3D7176 8920F52F
% Do you accept this certificate? [yes/no]: yes
Trustpoint CA certificate accepted.
```

Passaggio 4. Registrare il trust point autenticato (ottenere il certificato di identità).

```
IOS-CA(config)#crypto pki enroll <Win7_PC>
%
% Start certificate enrollment ..
% Create a challenge password. You will need to verbally provide this
   password to the CA Administrator in order to revoke your certificate.
   For security reasons your password will not be saved in the configuration.
   Please make a note of it.
Password: cisco123
Re-enter password: cisco123
% The subject name in the certificate will include: cn=Win7_PC.david.com
% The subject name in the certificate will include: Connected_2_INET-B
% Include the router serial number in the subject name? [yes/no]: no
% Include an IP address in the subject name? [no]: no
Request certificate from CA? [yes/no]: yes
% Certificate request sent to Certificate Authority
% The 'show crypto pki certificate verbose Win7_PC' command will show the fingerprint.
*Jul 17 15:21:11.343: CRYPTO_PKI:  Certificate Request Fingerprint MD5: 9153E537 11C16FAE
B03F7A38 775DBB92
*Jul 17 15:21:11.343: CRYPTO_PKI:  Certificate Request Fingerprint SHA1: 3BC4AC98 91067707
BB6BBBFB ABD97796 F7FB3DD1
*Jul 17 15:21:15.675: %PKI-6-CERTRET: Certificate received from Certificate Authority
```

Passaggio 5. Verificare le informazioni relative ai certificati.

```
IOS-CA#show crypto pki certificates verbose <Win7_PC>
Certificate
  Status: Available
  Version: 3
  Certificate Serial Number (hex): 03
```

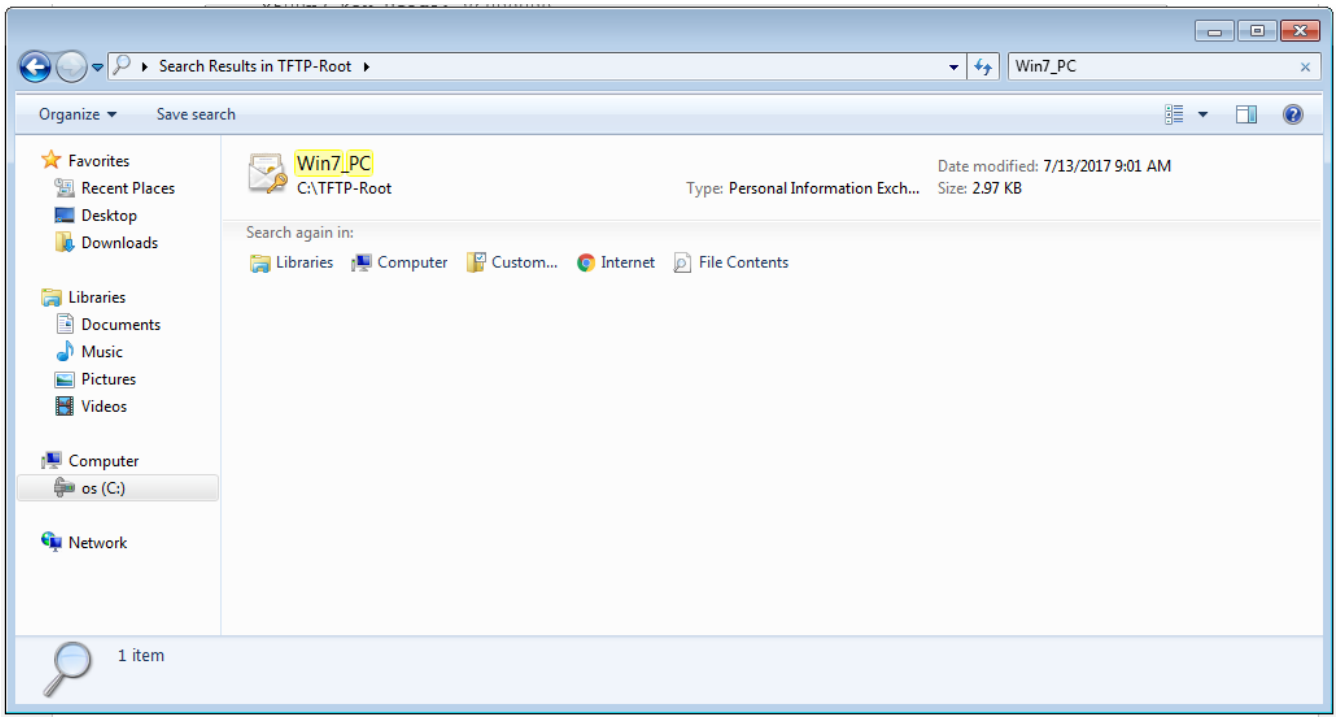
```
  Certificate Usage: General Purpose
  Issuer:
    cn=calo_root
  Subject:
    Name: Connected_2_INET-B
    hostname=Connected_2_INET-B
    cn=Win7_PC.david.com
  Validity Date:
    start date: 13:29:51 UTC Jul 13 2017
    end   date: 13:29:51 UTC Jul 13 2018
  Subject Key Info:
    Public Key Algorithm: rsaEncryption
    RSA Public Key: (2048 bit)
  Signature Algorithm: SHA1 with RSA Encryption
  Fingerprint MD5: 9153E537 11C16FAE B03F7A38 775DBB92
  Fingerprint SHA1: 3BC4AC98 91067707 BB6BBBFB ABD97796 F7FB3DD1
  X509v3 extensions:
    X509v3 Key Usage: A0000000
      Digital Signature
      Key Encipherment
    X509v3 Subject Key ID: F37266AE 61F64BD9 3E9FA80C 77455F21 5BEB870D
    X509v3 Authority Key ID: B5EEEEB9 31B9A06C CBD9893C 0E318810 5CA657E6
    Authority Info Access:
    Extended Key Usage:
        Client Auth
        Server Auth
  Associated Trustpoints: Win7_PC
  Key Label: Win7_PC
CA Certificate
  Status: Available
  Version: 3
  Certificate Serial Number (hex): 01
  Certificate Usage: Signature
  Issuer:
    cn=calo_root
  Subject:
    cn=calo_root
  Validity Date:
    start date: 13:24:35 UTC Jul 13 2017
    end   date: 13:24:35 UTC Jul 12 2020
  Subject Key Info:
    Public Key Algorithm: rsaEncryption
    RSA Public Key: (1024 bit)
  Signature Algorithm: MD5 with RSA Encryption
  Fingerprint MD5: DA4502F4 CEFB4F08 AAA3179B 70019185
  Fingerprint SHA1: A887F6DB 0656C7E2 857749F3 EA3D7176 8920F52F
  X509v3 extensions:
    X509v3 Key Usage: 86000000
      Digital Signature
      Key Cert Sign
      CRL Signature
    X509v3 Subject Key ID: B5EEEEB9 31B9A06C CBD9893C 0E318810 5CA657E6
    X509v3 Basic Constraints:
        CA: TRUE
    X509v3 Authority Key ID: B5EEEEB9 31B9A06C CBD9893C 0E318810 5CA657E6
    Authority Info Access:
  Associated Trustpoints: test HeadEnd Win7_PC CA_Server
```

Installare il certificato di identità sul computer client Windows 7

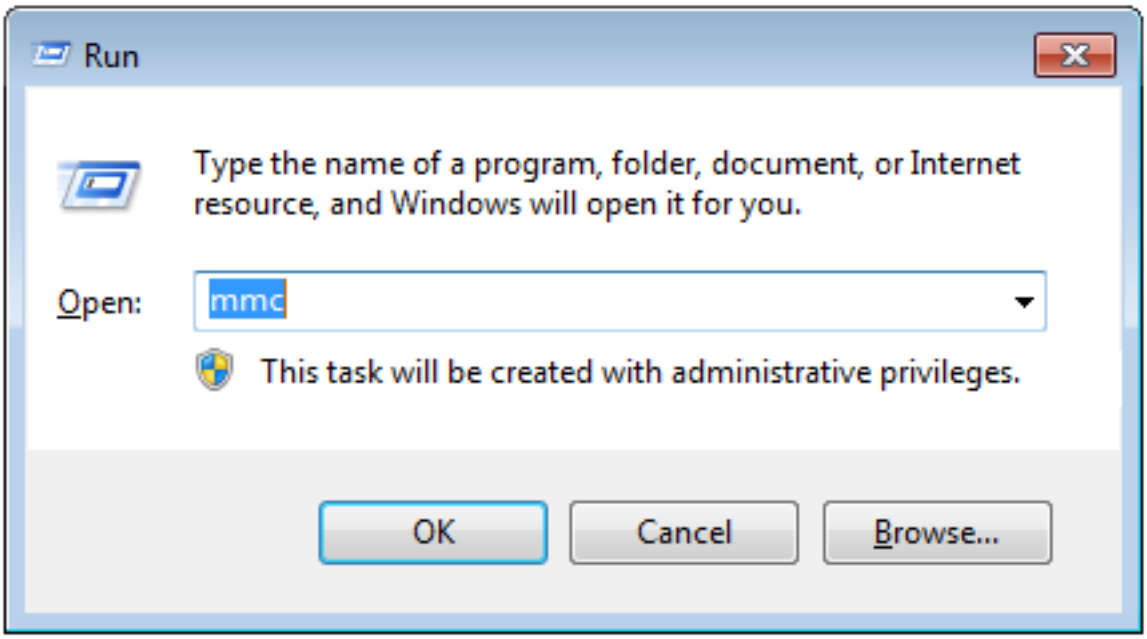
Passaggio 1. Esportare il trust point Win7_PC denominato in un server FTP/TFTP (installato nel computer Windows 7) in formato PKCS12 (.p12) per ottenere il certificato di identità, il certificato CA e la chiave privata in un unico file.

```
IOS-CA(config)#crypto pki export <Win7_PC> pkcs12 <tftp://10.152.206.175/ Win7_PC.p12> password
<cisco123>
Address or name of remote host [10.152.206.175]?
Destination filename [Win7_PC.p12]?
!Writing pkcs12 file to tftp://10.152.206.175/Win7_PC.p12
!
CRYPTO_PKI: Exported PKCS12 file successfully.
*Jul 17 16:29:20.310: %PKI-6-PKCS12EXPORT_SUCCESS: PKCS #12 Successfully Exported.
```

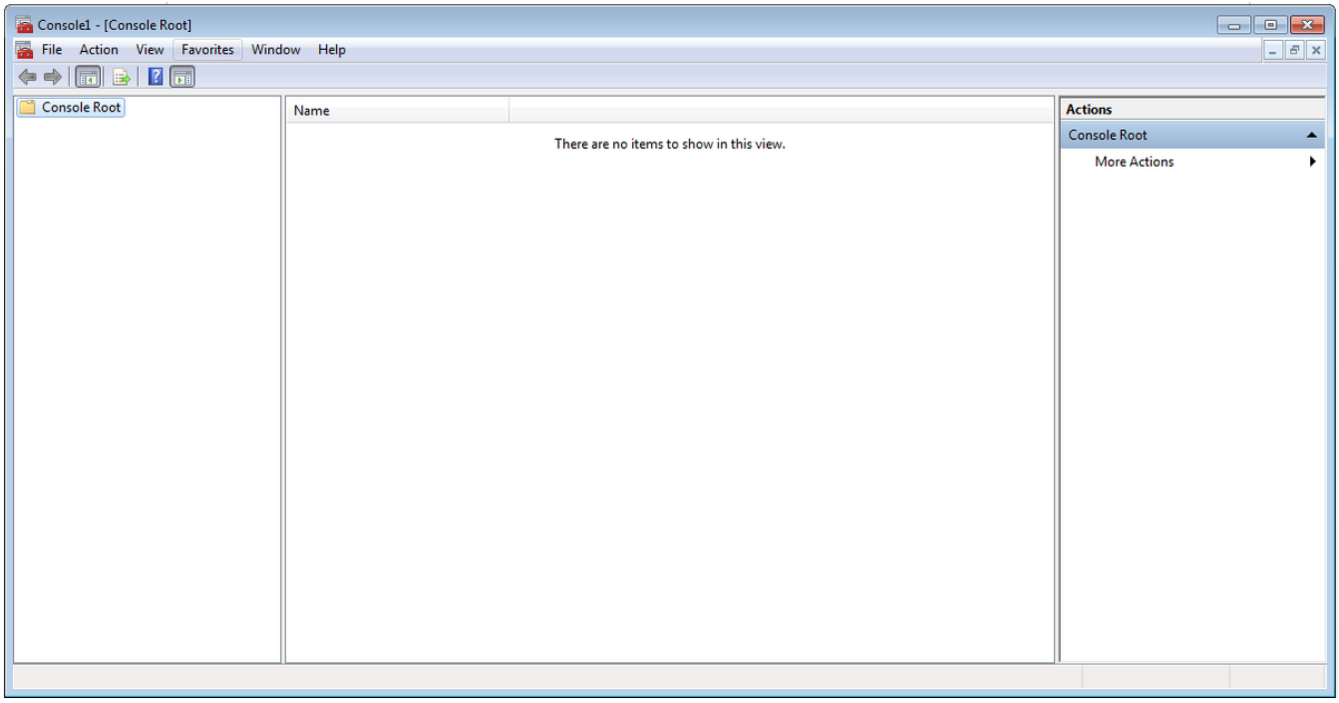
Questo è l'aspetto del file esportato su un computer client.



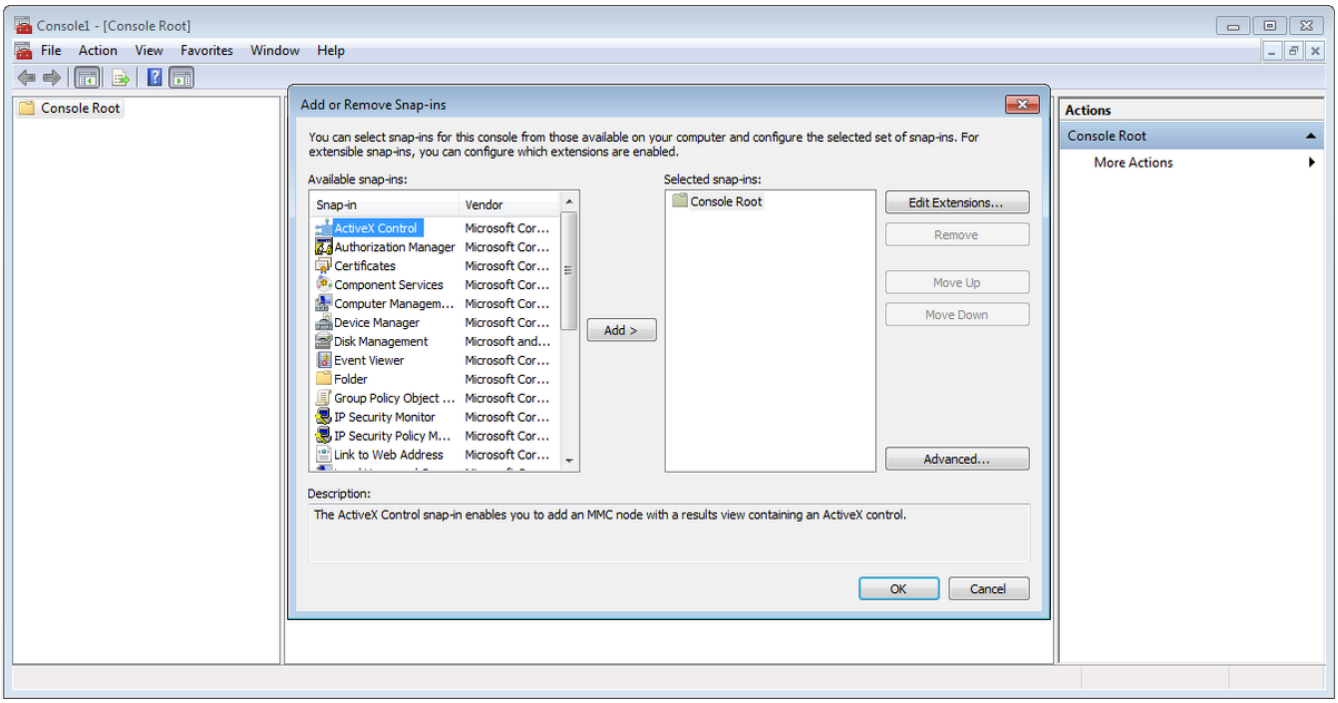
Passaggio 2. Premere **Ctrl + R** e digitare **mmc** per aprire Microsoft Management Console (MMC).



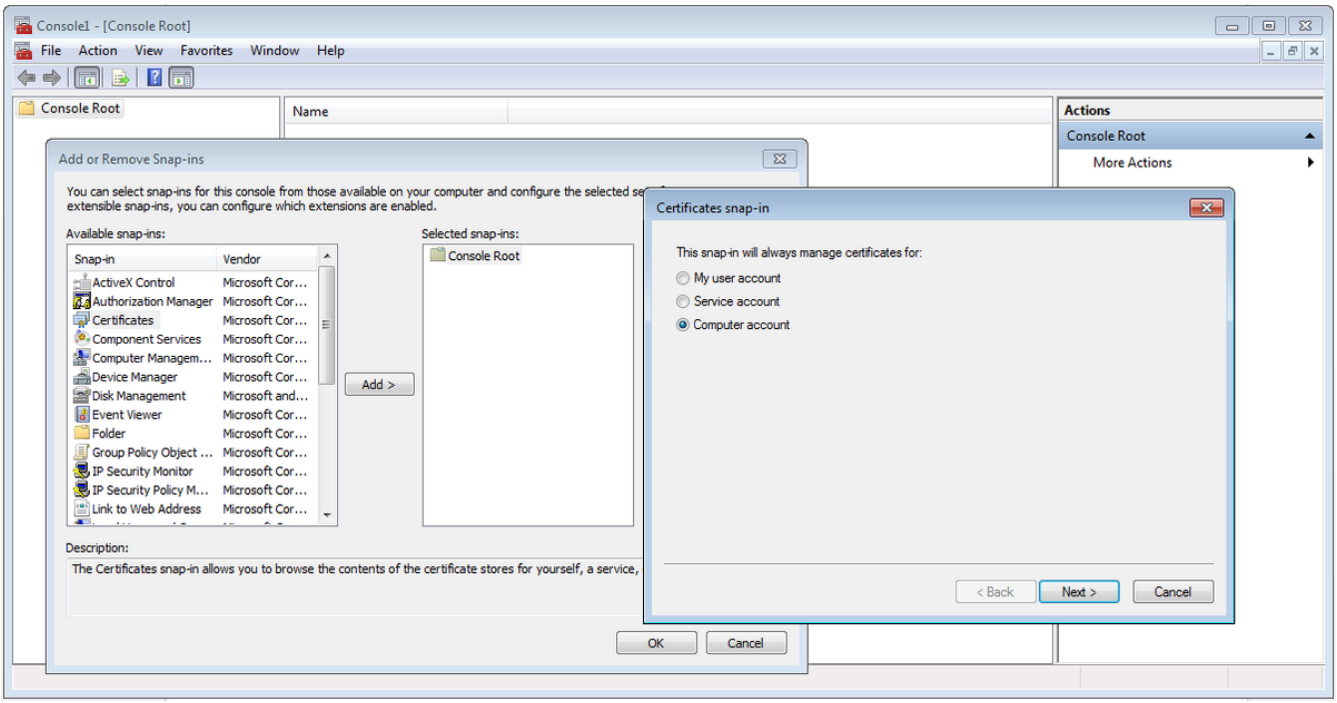
Passaggio 3. Selezionare **OK**.



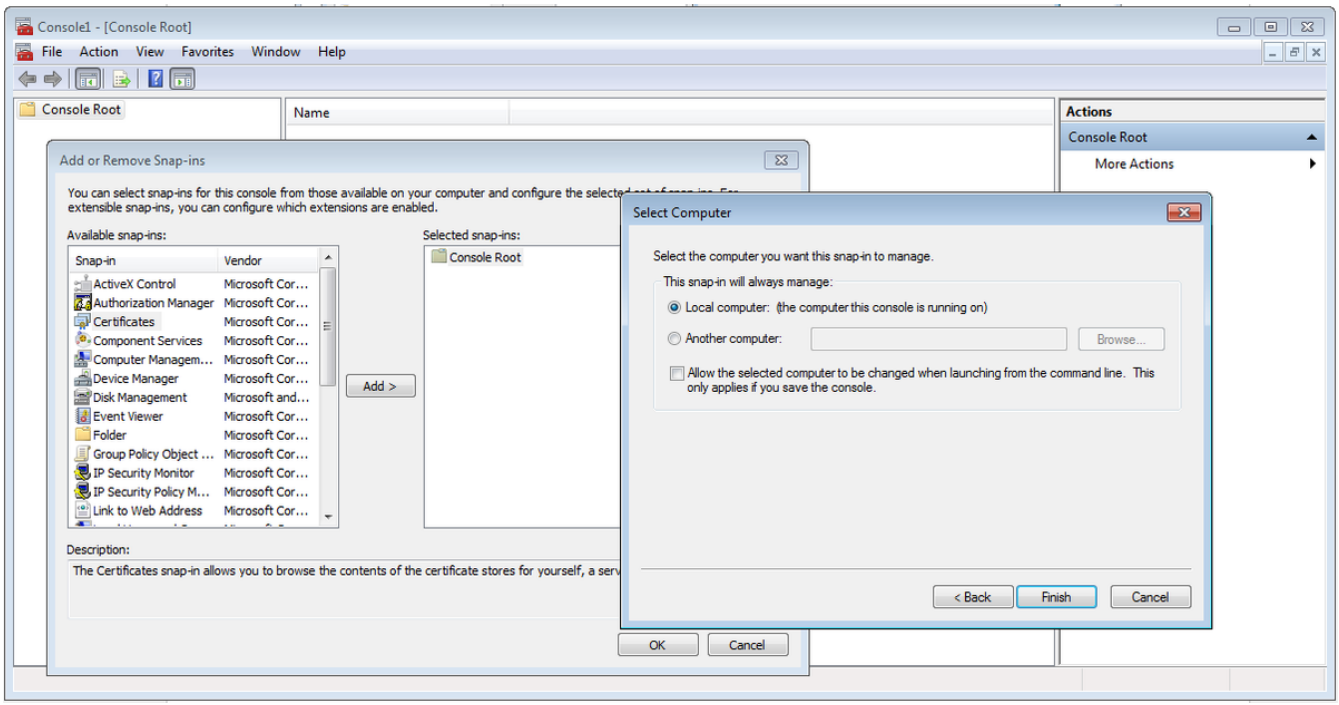
Passaggio 4. Passare a **File>Aggiungi/Rimuovi snap-in**.



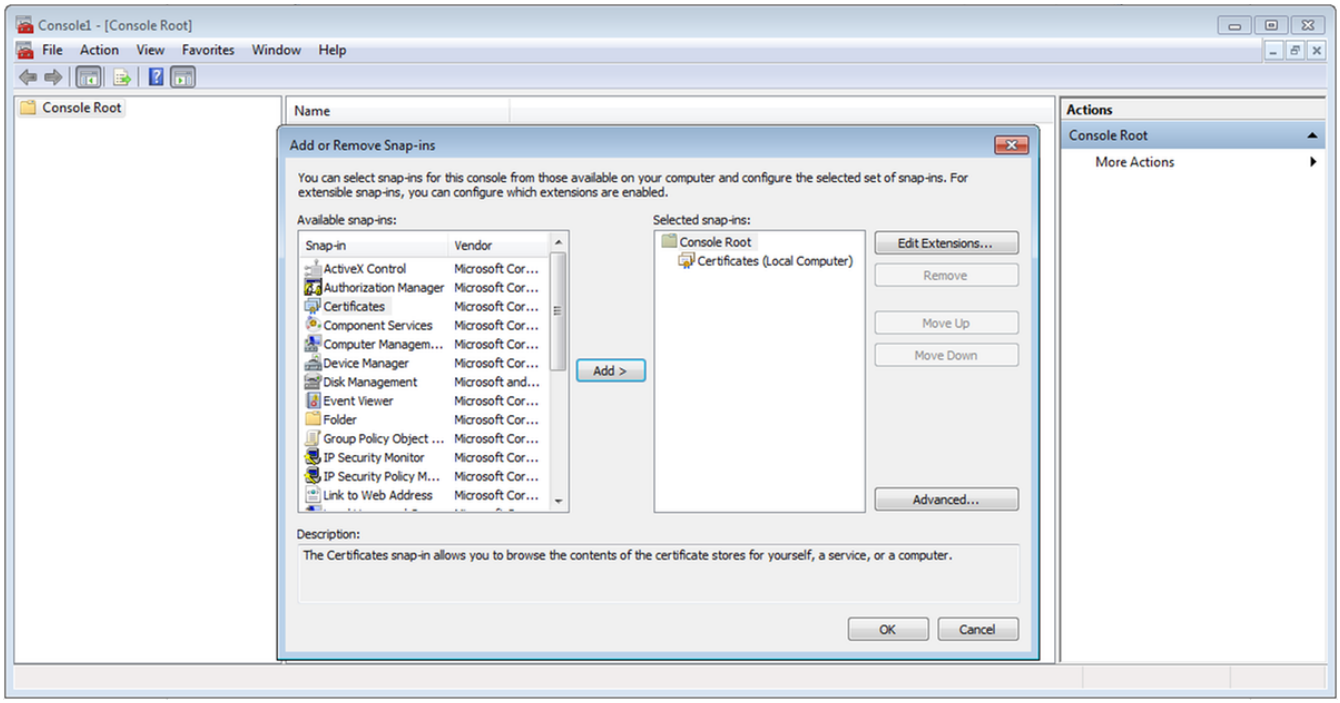
Passaggio 5. Selezionare **Certificati > Aggiungi > Account computer**.



Passaggio 6. Selezionare **Avanti**,

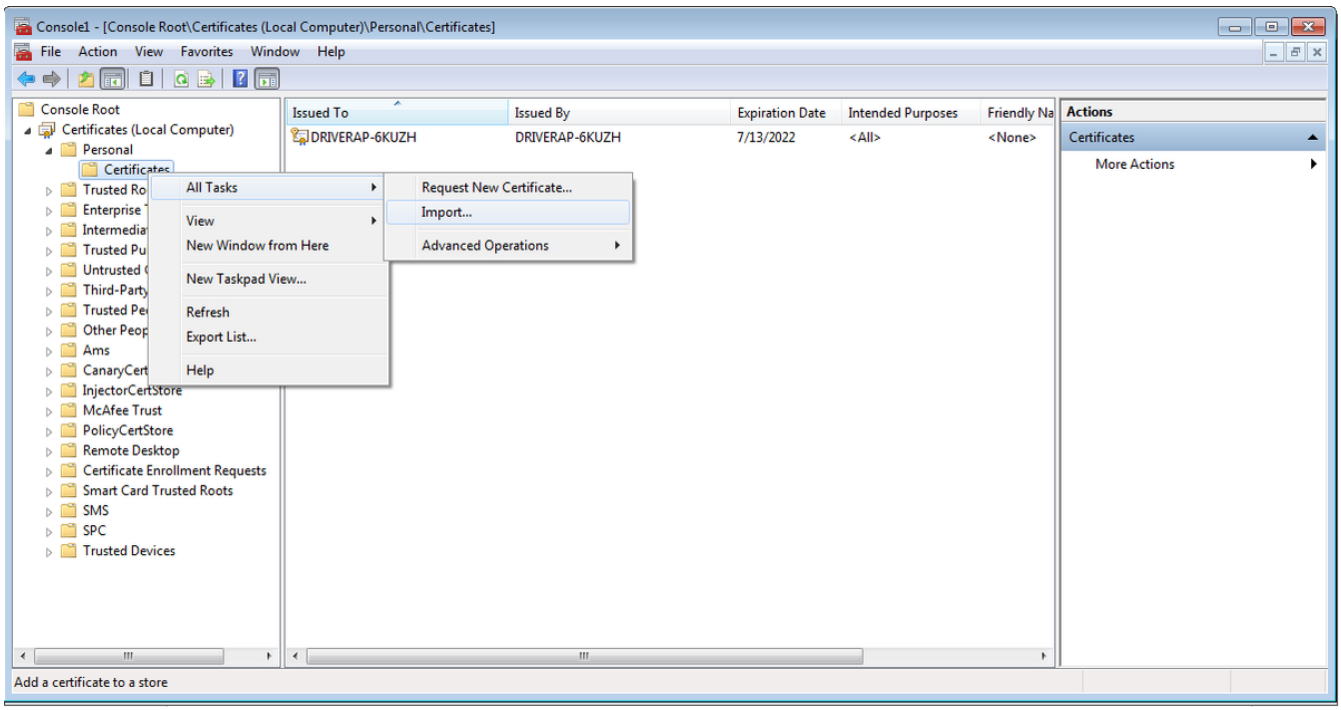


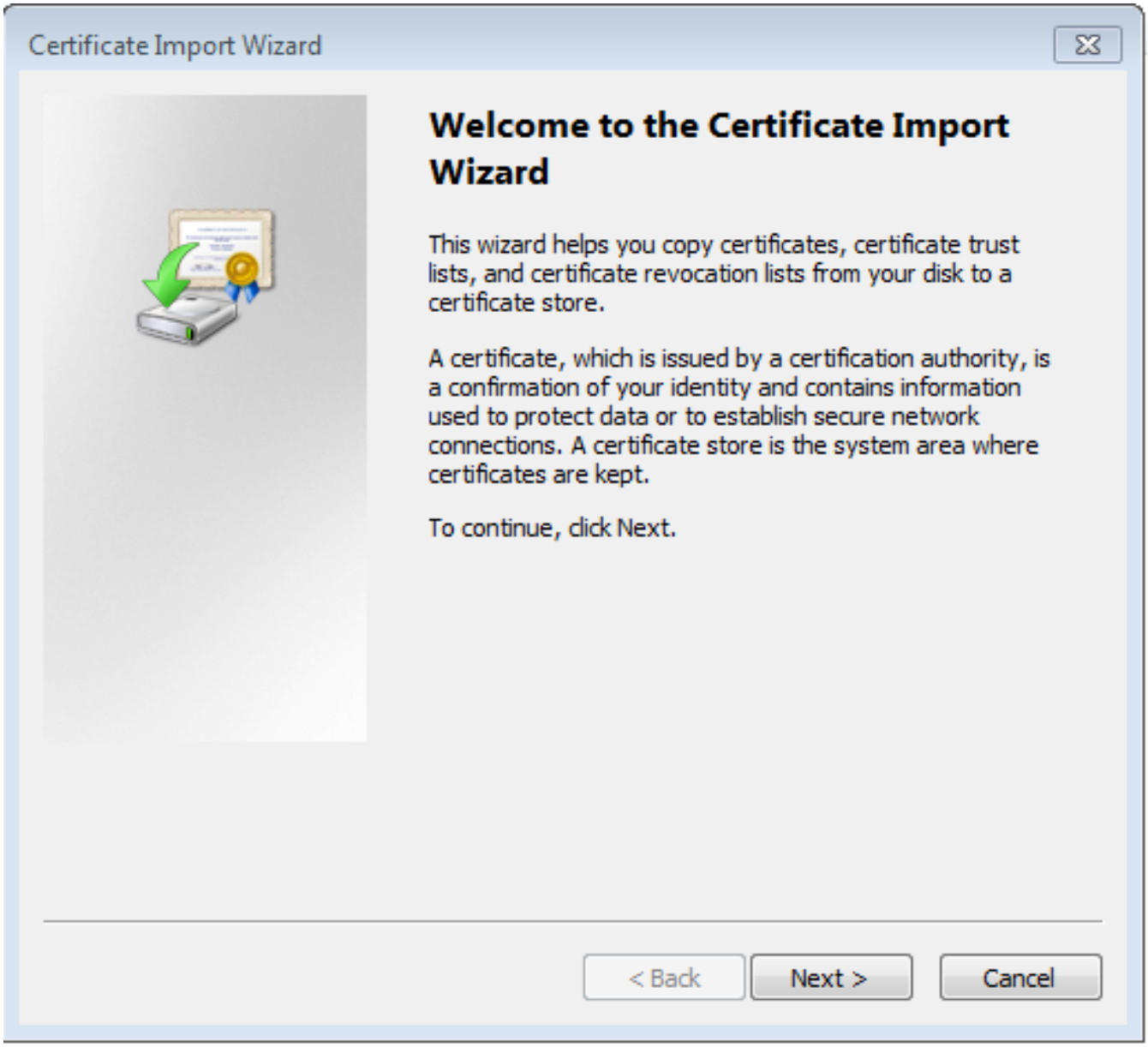
Passaggio 7. **Fine**.



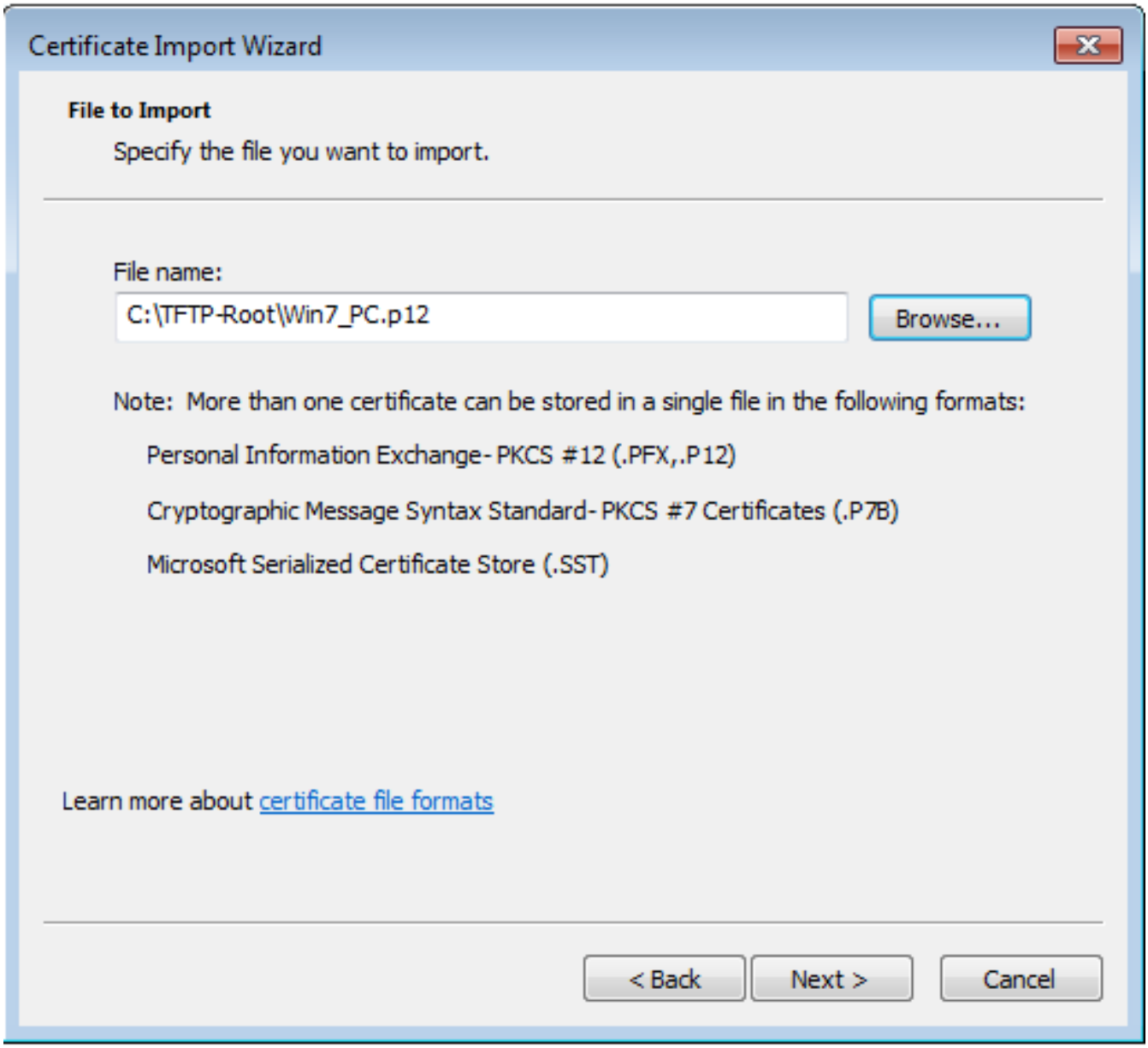
Passaggio 8. Selezionare **OK**.

Passaggio 9. Accedere a **Certificati (computer locale)>Personali>Certificati**, fare clic con il pulsante destro del mouse sulla cartella e selezionare **Tutte le attività>Importa**:

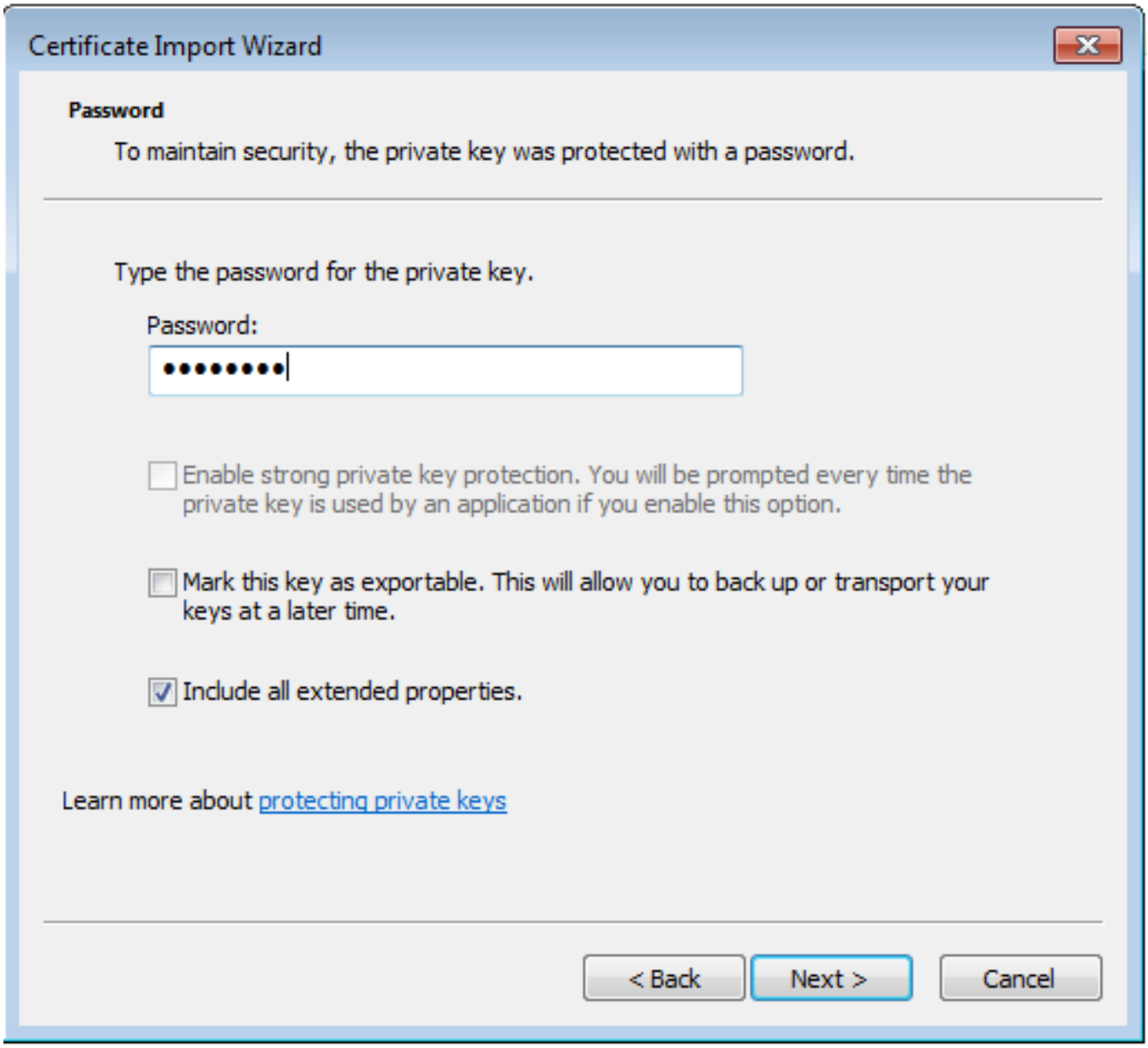




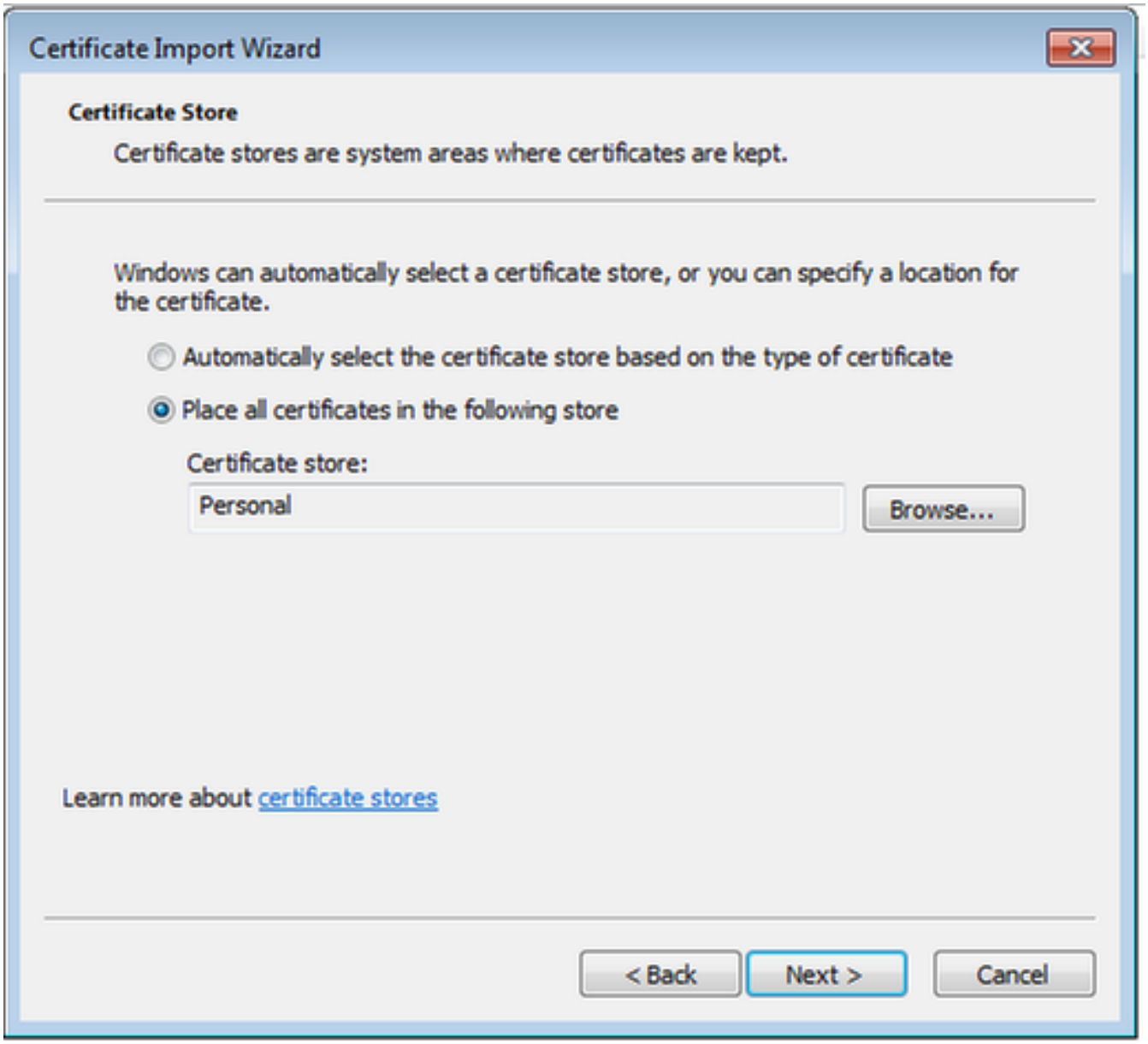
Passaggio 10. Fare clic su **Avanti**. Indicare il percorso in cui è archiviato il file PKCS12.



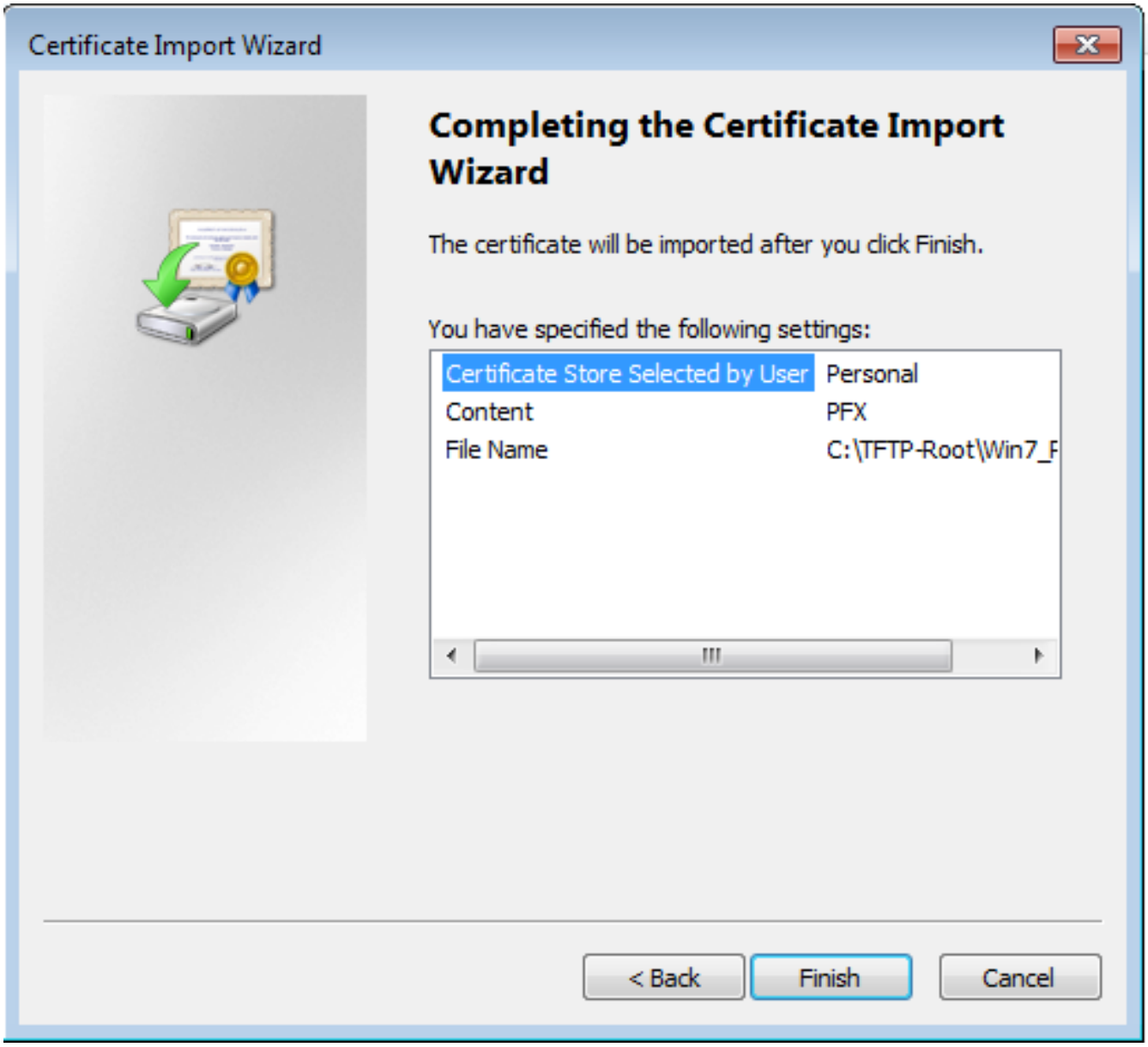
Passaggio 11. Selezionare nuovamente **Avanti** e digitare la password immessa nel comando *crypto pki export <Win7_PC> pkcs12 <tftp://10.152.206.175/ Win7_PC.p12> password <cisco123>*



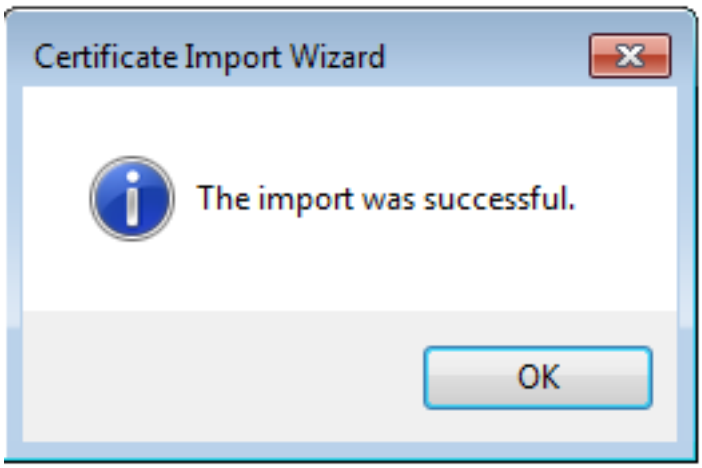
Passaggio 12. Selezionare **Avanti**.



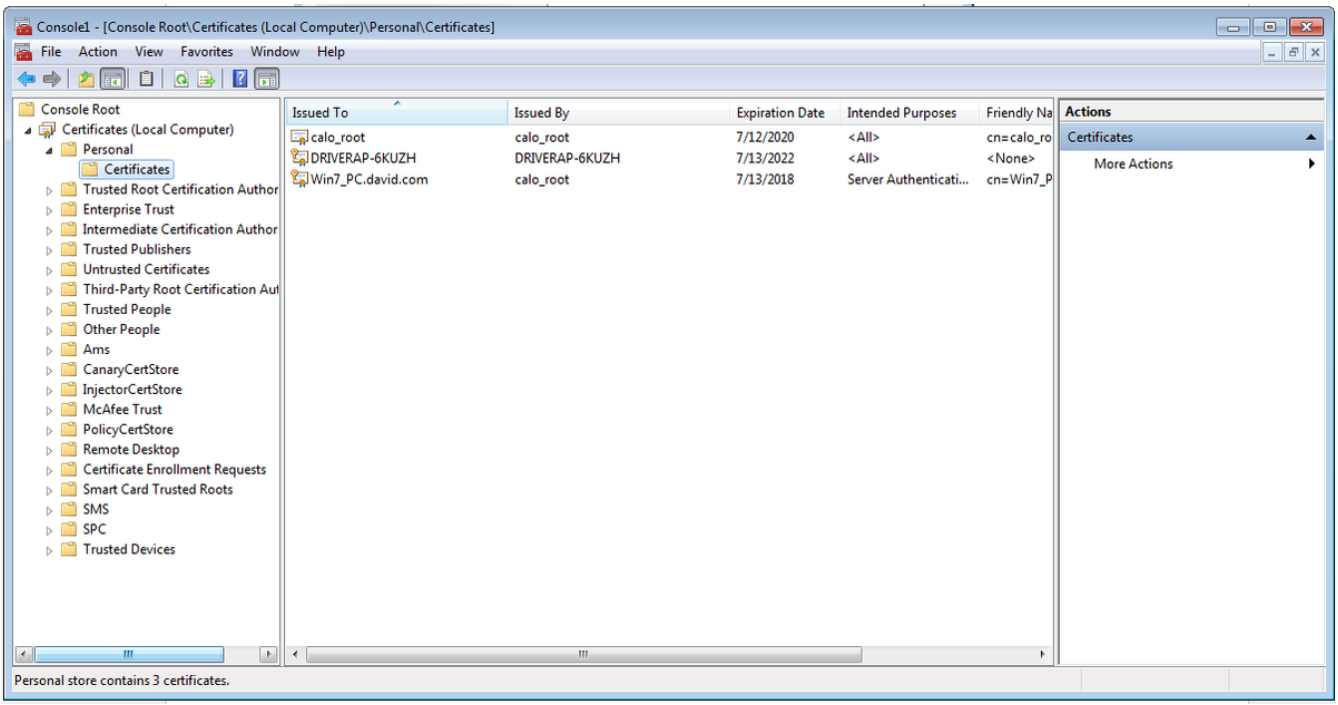
Passaggio 13. Selezionare ancora una volta **Next**.



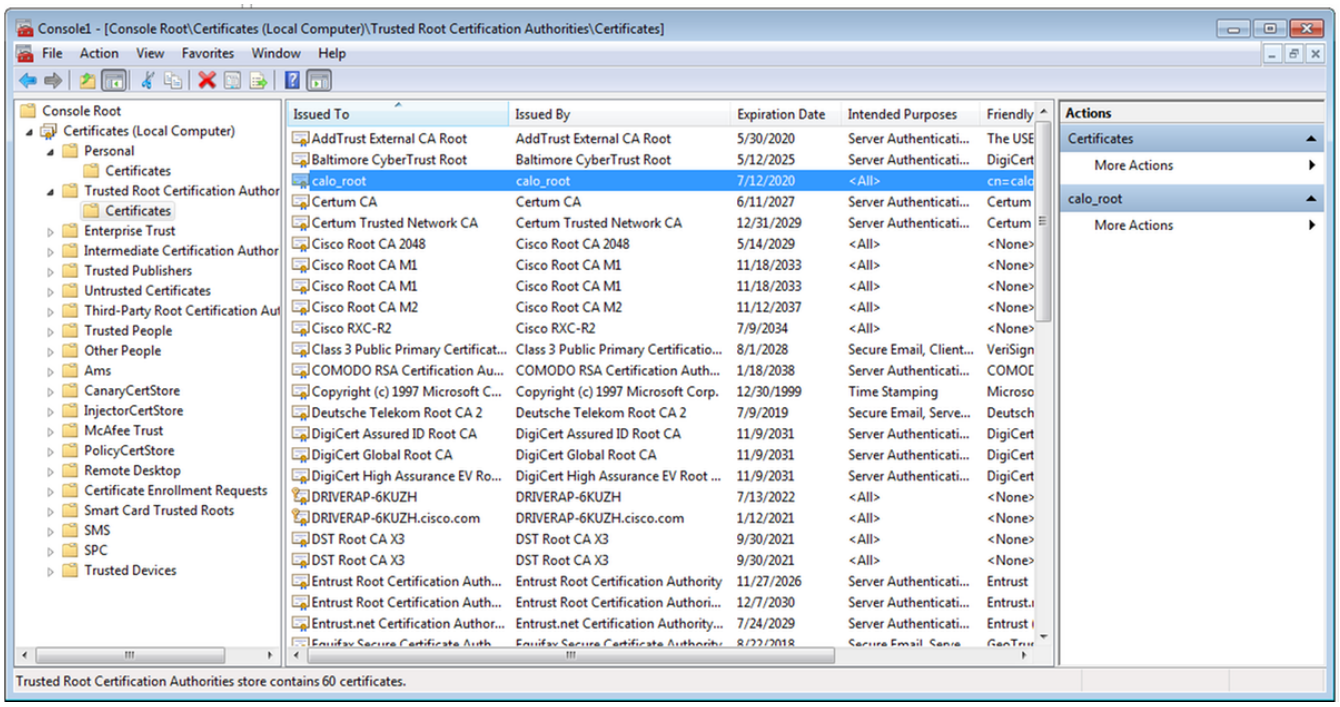
Passaggio 14. Selezionare **Fine**.

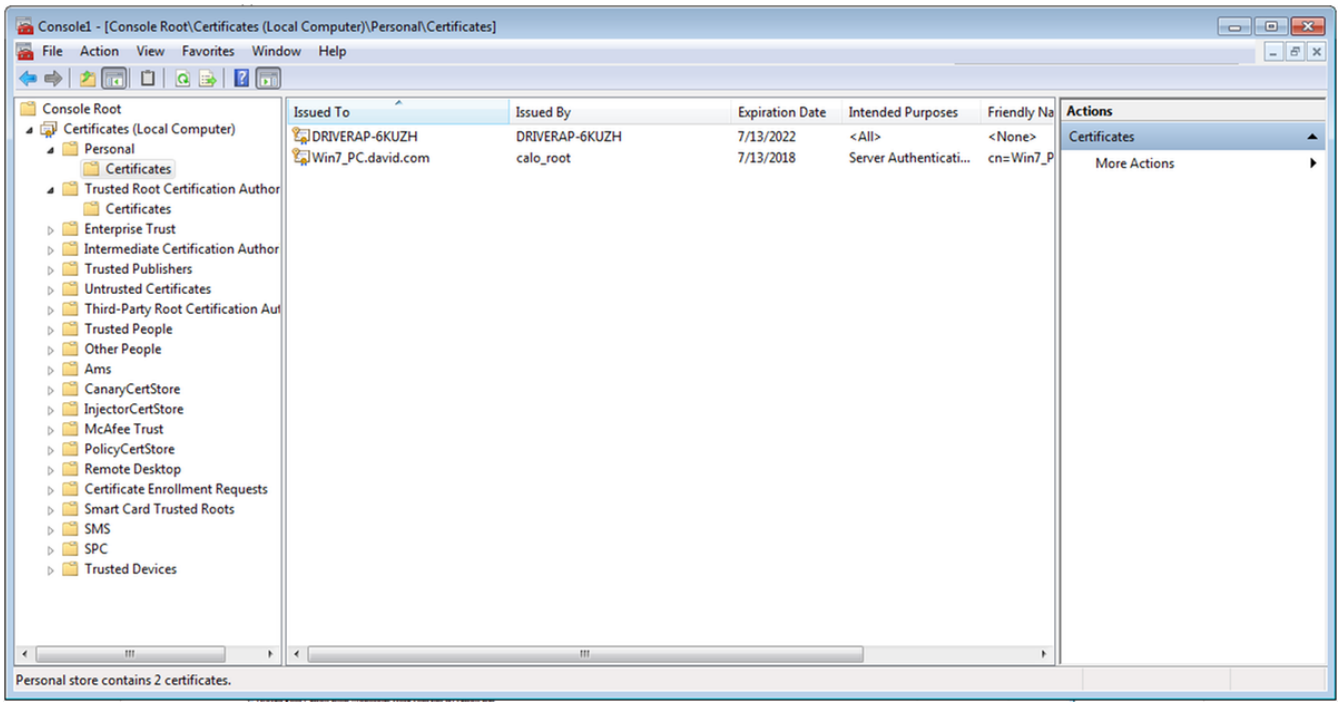


Passaggio 15. Selezionare **OK**. Verranno ora visualizzati i certificati installati (sia il certificato CA che il certificato di identità).



Passaggio 16. Trascinare e rilasciare il certificato CA da **Certificati (Computer locale)>Personali>Certificati** a **Certificati (Computer locale)>Autorità di certificazione principale attendibile>Certificati.**



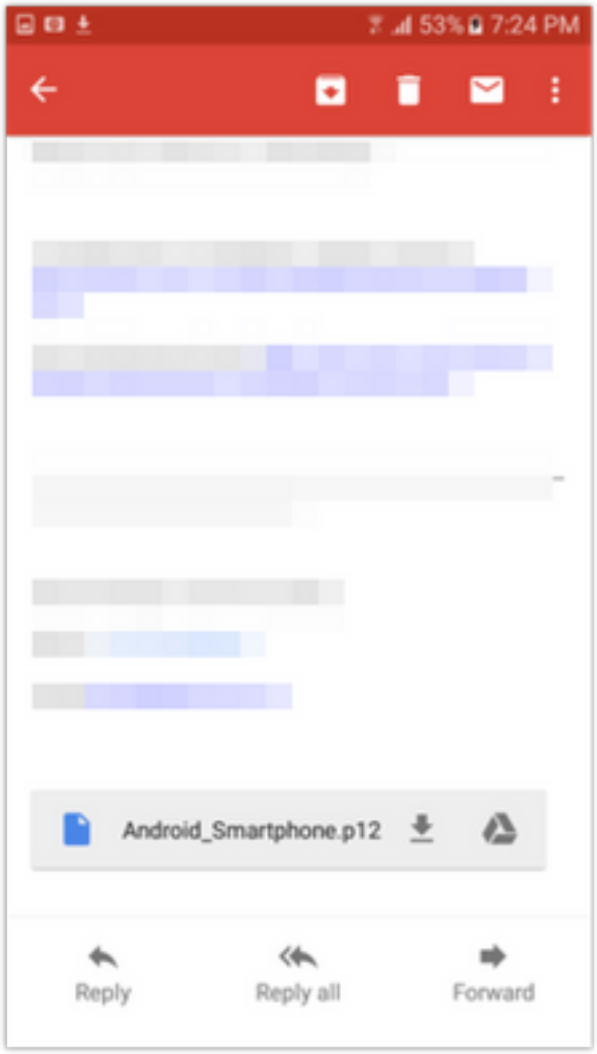


Come installare il certificato di identità sul dispositivo mobile Android

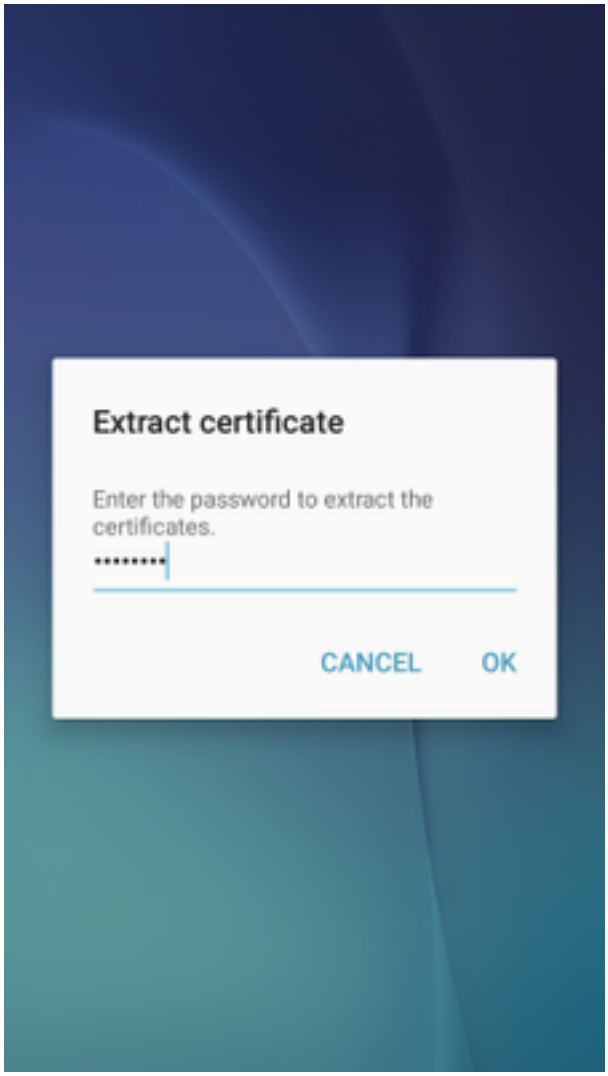
Nota: Android supporta i file dell'archivio chiavi PKCS#12 con estensione .pfx o .p12.

Nota: Android supporta solo certificati SSL X.509 con codifica DER.

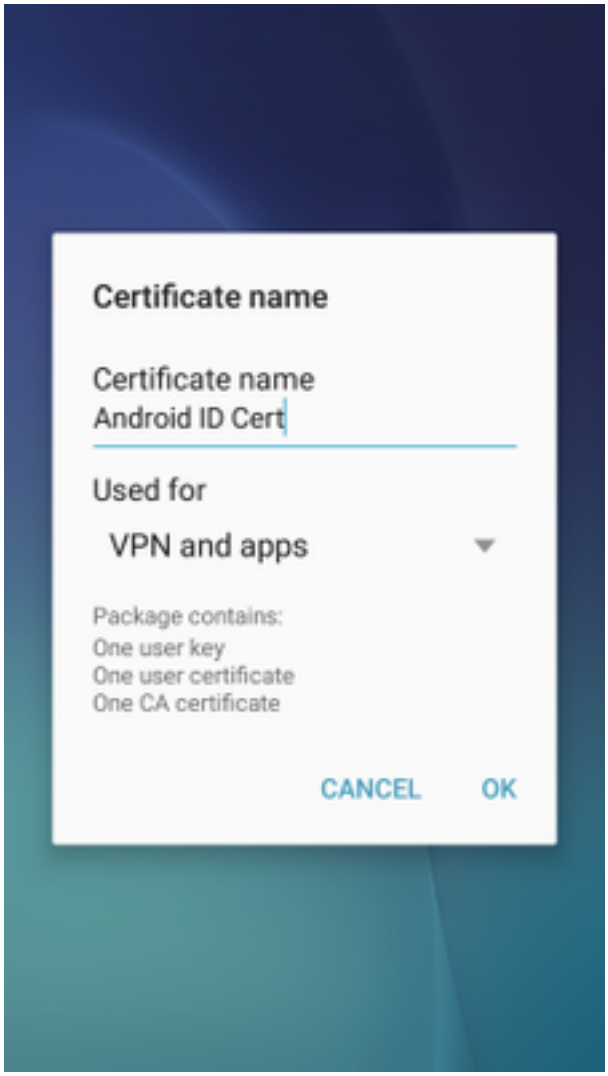
Passaggio 1. Dopo l'esportazione del certificato client dal server CA IOS in formato PKCS12 (.p12), inviare il file al dispositivo Android tramite posta elettronica. Una volta ottenuto, toccare il nome del file per avviare l'installazione automatica. (**Non scaricare il file**)



Passaggio 2. Immettere la password utilizzata per esportare il certificato. In questo esempio, la password è **cisco123**.

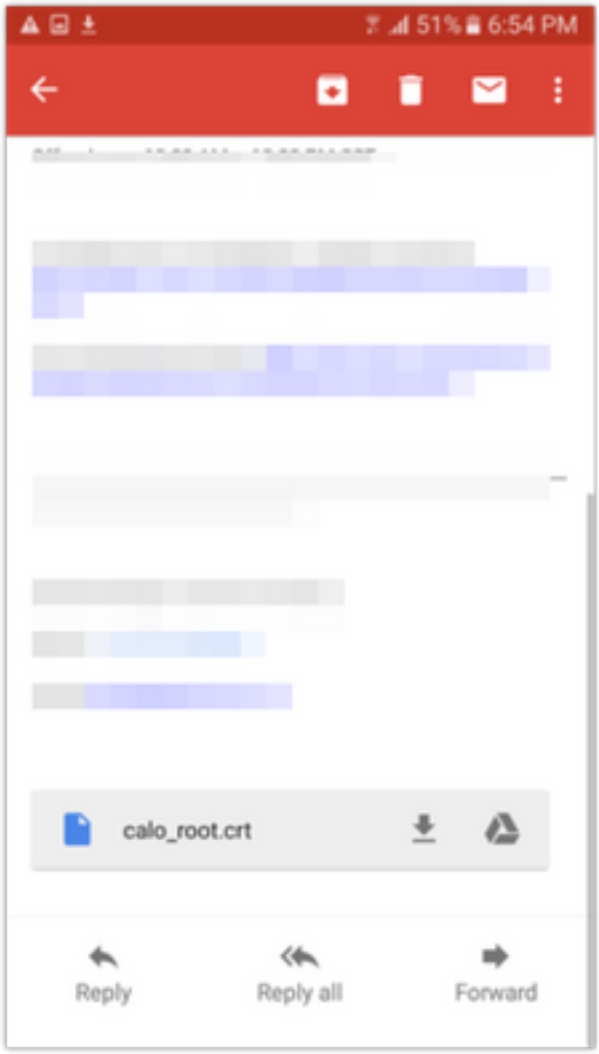


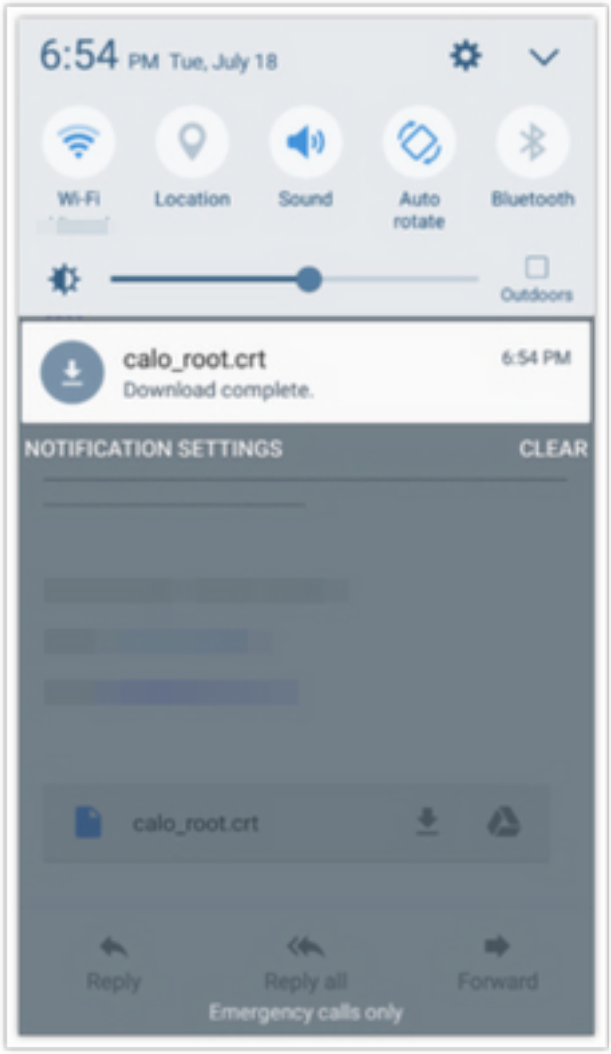
Passaggio 3. Selezionare **OK** e immettere un **nome di certificato**. Può essere qualsiasi parola, in questo esempio il nome è **Android ID Cert** .



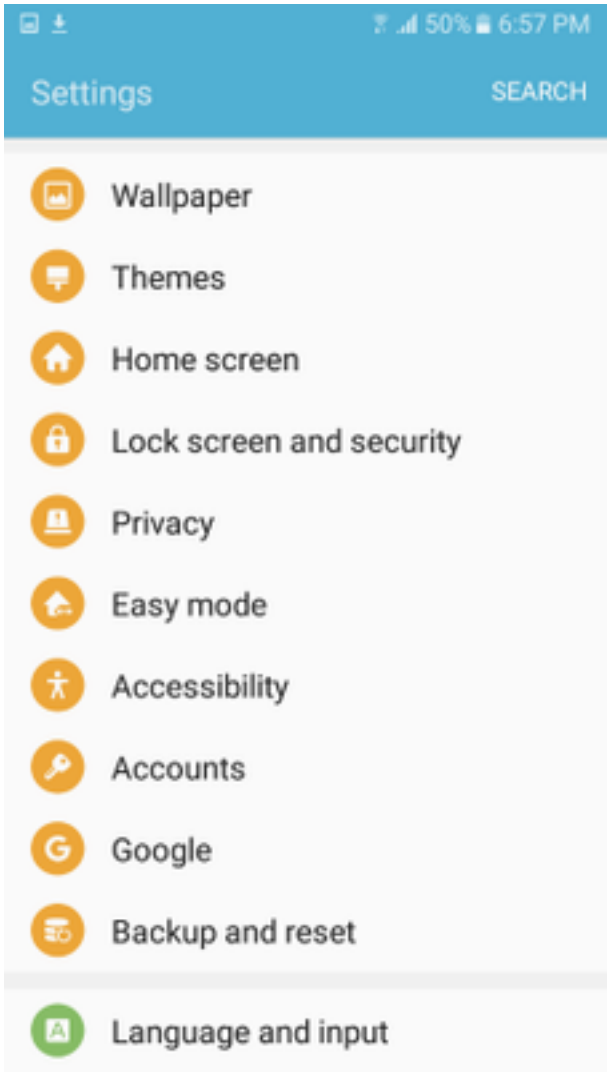
Passaggio 4. Selezionare **OK** e viene visualizzato il messaggio "Android ID Cert installed".

Passaggio 5. Per installare il certificato CA, estrarlo dal server CA IOS in formato base64 e salvarlo con estensione .crt. Inviare il file al dispositivo Android tramite e-mail. Questa volta è necessario scaricare il file incollandolo sulla freccia situata accanto al nome del file.


51% 6:54 PM
calo_root.crt
Reply
Reply all
Forward

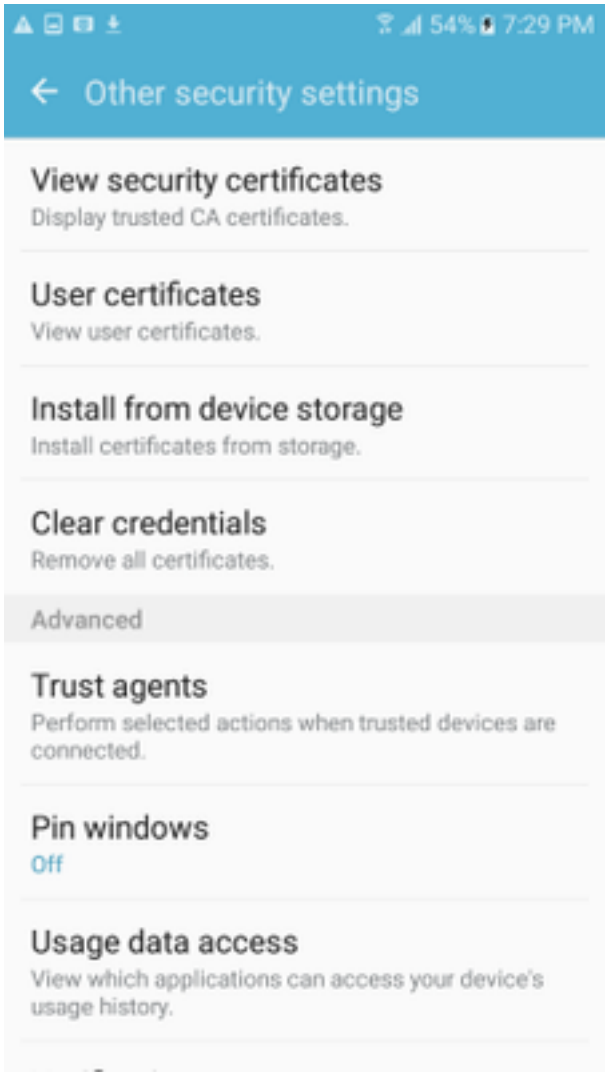


Passaggio 6. Passare a **Impostazioni** e **schermata di blocco e protezione.**

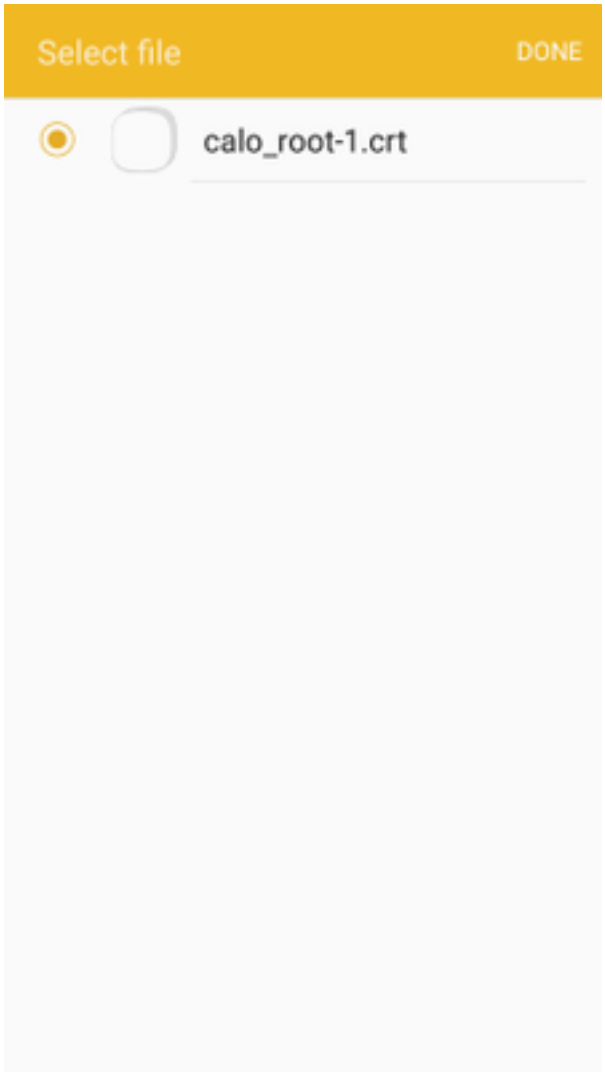


Passaggio 7. Selezionare **Altre impostazioni di protezione.**

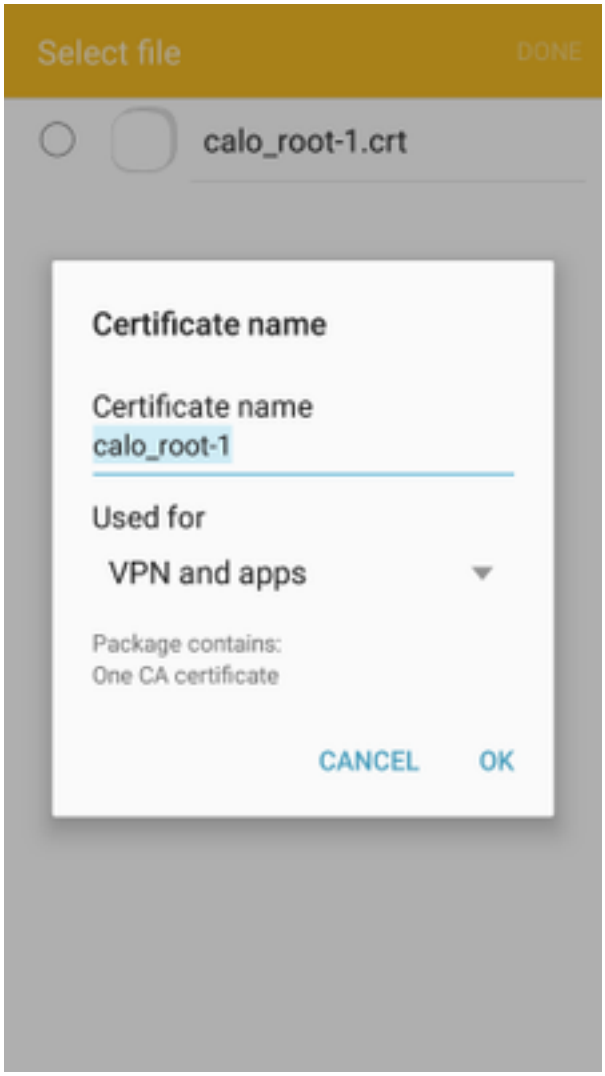
Passaggio 8. Passare a **Installa dallo storage del dispositivo.**



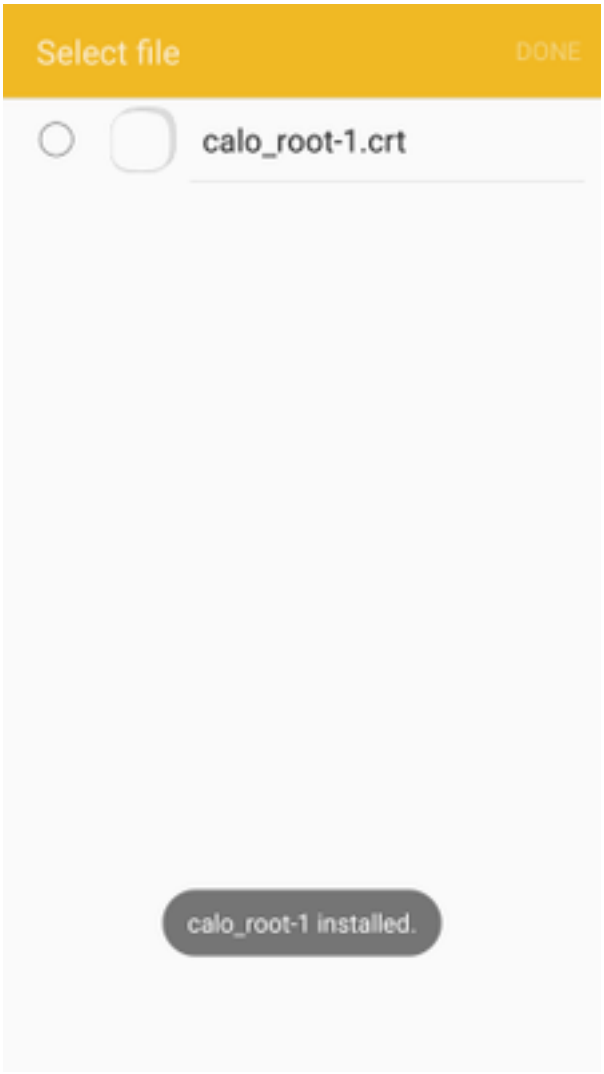
Passaggio 9. Selezionare il file .crt e toccare **Fatto.**



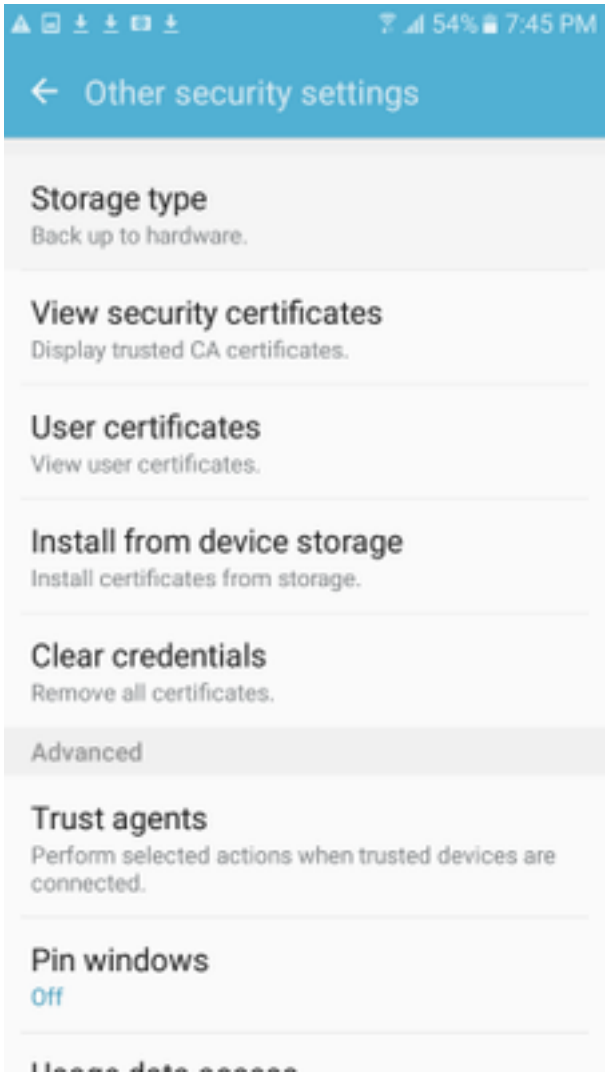
Passaggio 10. Immettere un **nome certificato**. Può essere una parola qualsiasi, in questo esempio il nome è **calo_root-1**.



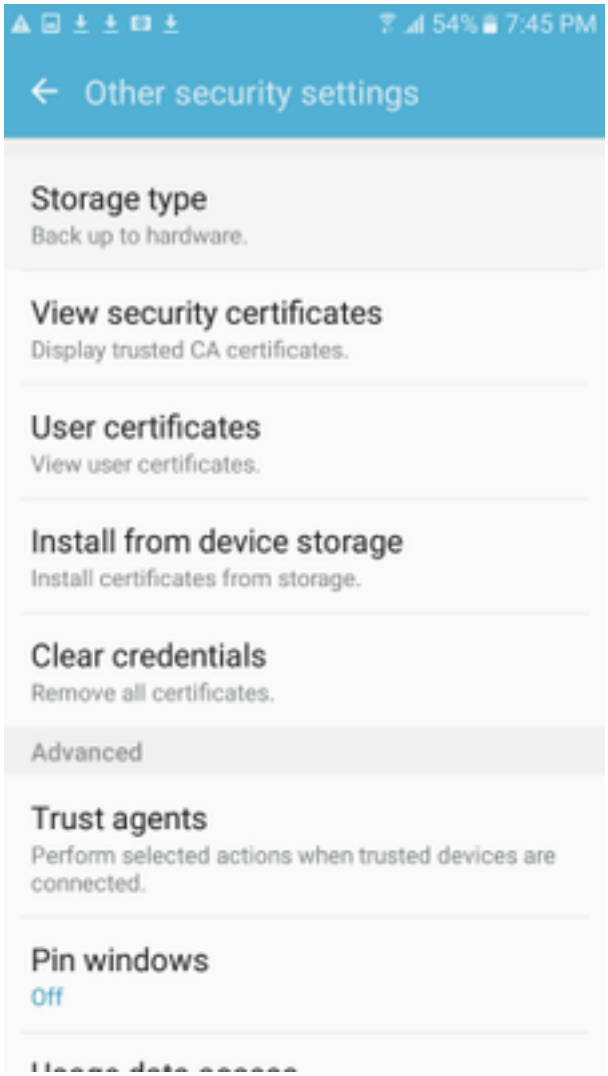
Passaggio 10. Selezionare **OK** per visualizzare il messaggio "calo_root-1 installato".



Passaggio 11. Per verificare che il certificato di identità sia installato, passare a **Impostazioni/schermata di blocco e Protezione/Altro > Impostazioni protezione/Certificati utente/Scheda Sistema.**


54% 7:45 PM
Other security settings
Storage type
Back up to hardware.
View security certificates
Display trusted CA certificates.
User certificates
View user certificates.
Install from device storage
Install certificates from storage.
Clear credentials
Remove all certificates.
Advanced
Trust agents
Perform selected actions when trusted devices are connected.
Pin windows
Off

Passaggio 12. Per verificare che il certificato CA sia installato, passare a **Impostazioni/schermata di blocco e protezione/Altre impostazioni di protezione/Visualizza certificati di protezione/scheda Utente.**


54% 7:45 PM
Other security settings
Storage type
Back up to hardware.
View security certificates
Display trusted CA certificates.
User certificates
View user certificates.
Install from device storage
Install certificates from storage.
Clear credentials
Remove all certificates.
Advanced
Trust agents
Perform selected actions when trusted devices are connected.
Pin windows
Off

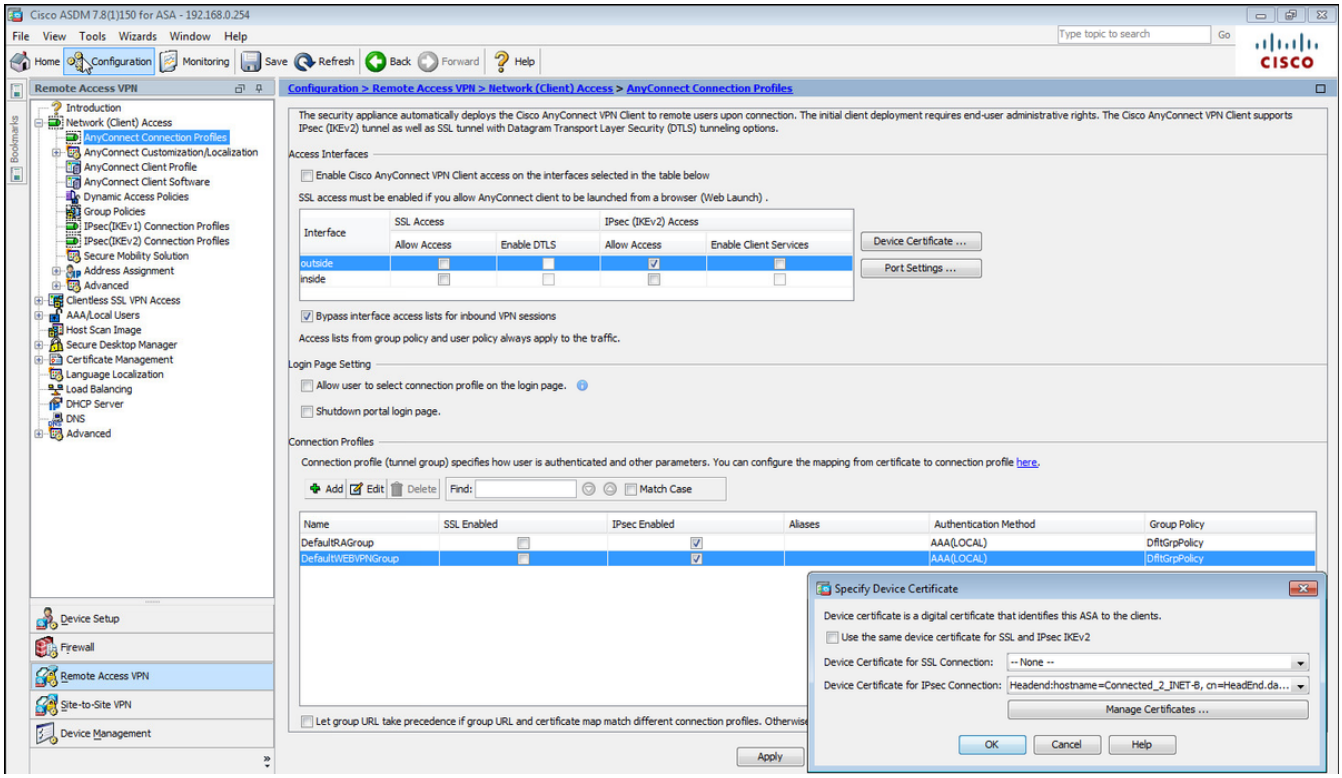
Configurare l'headend ASA per la VPN ASA con IKEv2

Passaggio 1. In ASDM, selezionare **Configurazione>VPN ad accesso remoto > Accesso di rete (client)> Profili di connessione Anyconnect**. Selezionare la casella **Accesso IPSec (IKEv2), Consenti accesso** sull'interfaccia rivolta ai client VPN (l'opzione **Abilita servizi client** non è necessaria).

Passaggio 2. Selezionare **Device Certificate** e rimuovere il segno di spunta da **Use the same device certificate for SSL and IPSec IKEv2**.

Passaggio 3. Selezionare il certificato headend per la connessione IPSec e scegliere Nessuno per la connessione SSL.

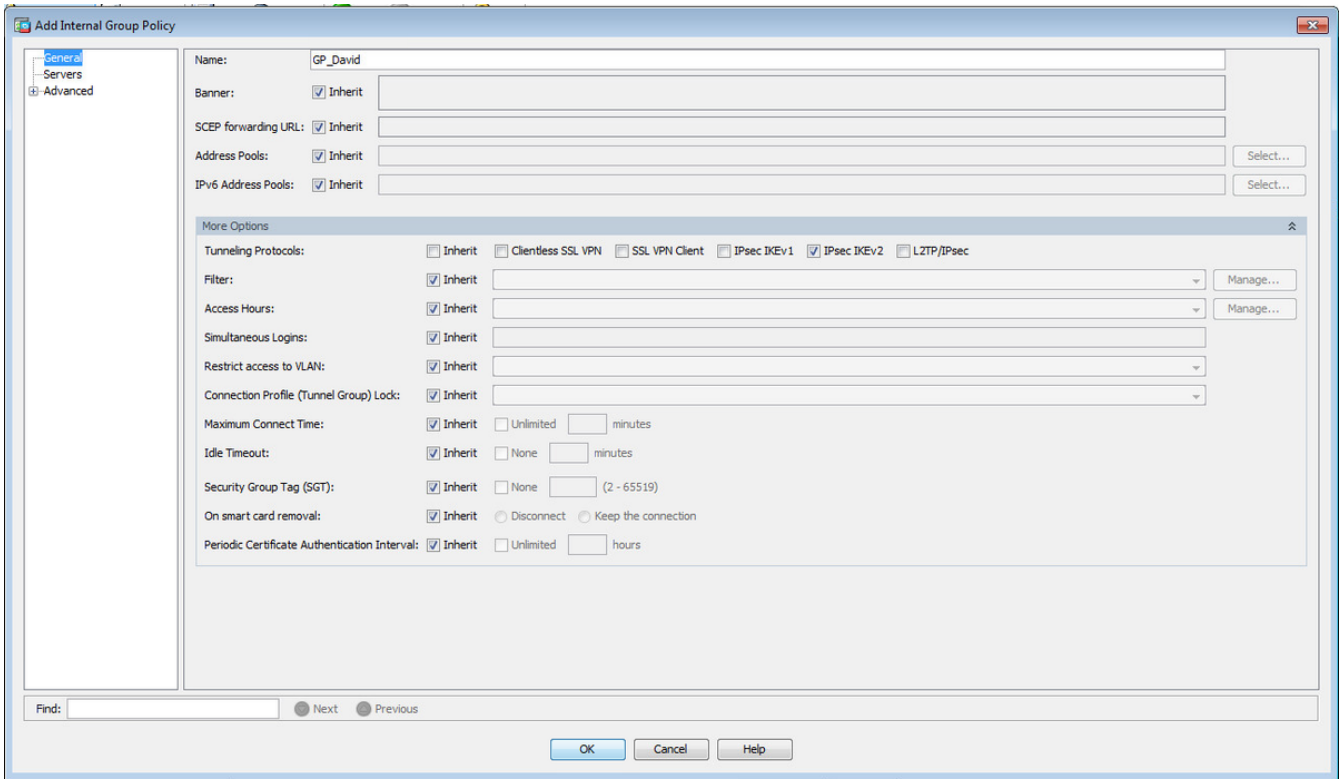
Questa opzione attiva la configurazione della mappa crittografica, ikev2, ipsec di crittografia, mappa dinamica e mappa crittografica.



Questo è l'aspetto della configurazione sull'interfaccia della riga di comando (CLI).

```
crypto ikev2 policy 1
 encryption aes-256
 integrity sha
 group 5
 prf sha
 lifetime seconds 86400
crypto ikev2 enable outside

crypto ikev2 remote-access trustpoint HeadEnd
crypto ipsec ikev2 ipsec-proposal AES256
 protocol esp encryption aes-256
 protocol esp integrity sha-1 md5

crypto dynamic-map Anyconnect 65535 set ikev2 ipsec-proposal AES256
crypto map outside_map 65535 ipsec-isakmp dynamic Anyconnect
crypto map outside_map interface outside
```

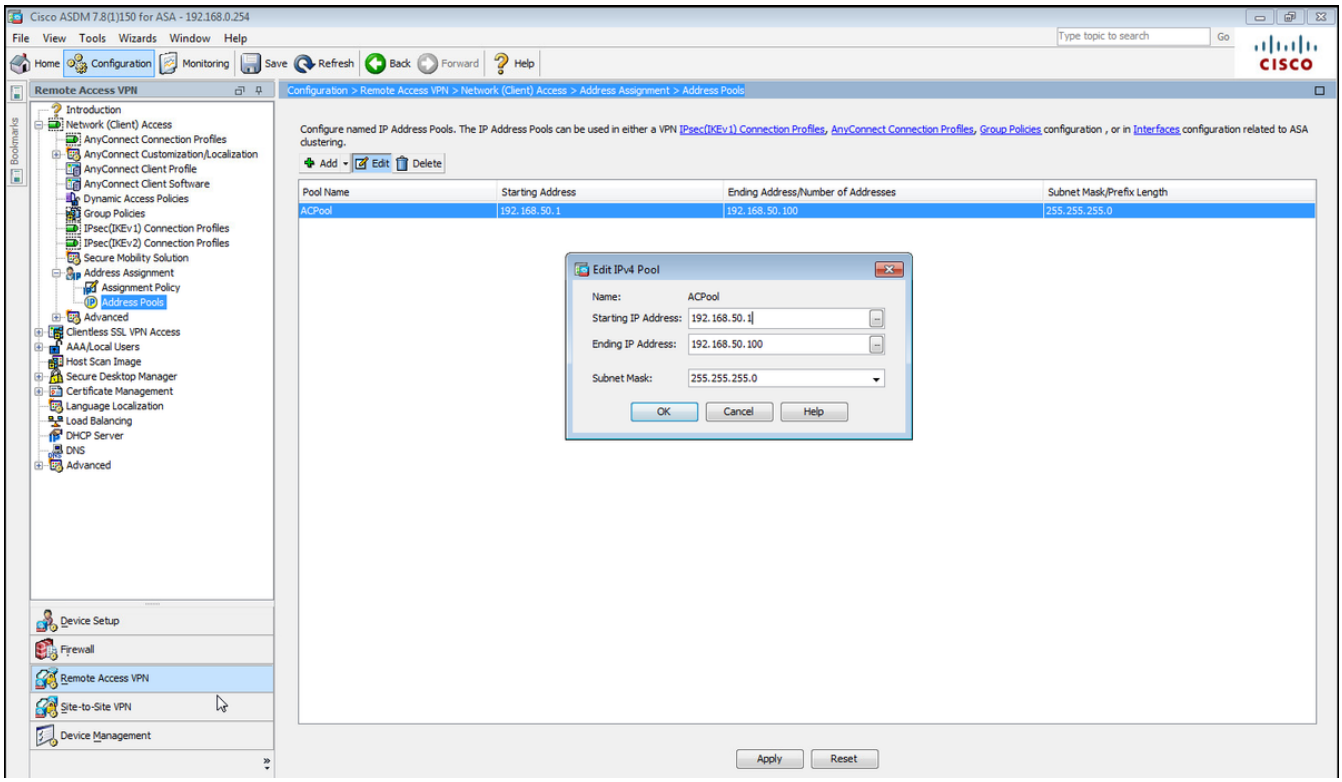
Passaggio 4. Passare a **Configurazione > VPN ad accesso remoto > Accesso di rete (client) > Criteri di gruppo** per creare un criterio di gruppo



Dalla CLI.

```
group-policy GP_David internal
group-policy GP_David attributes
 vpn-tunnel-protocol ikev2
```

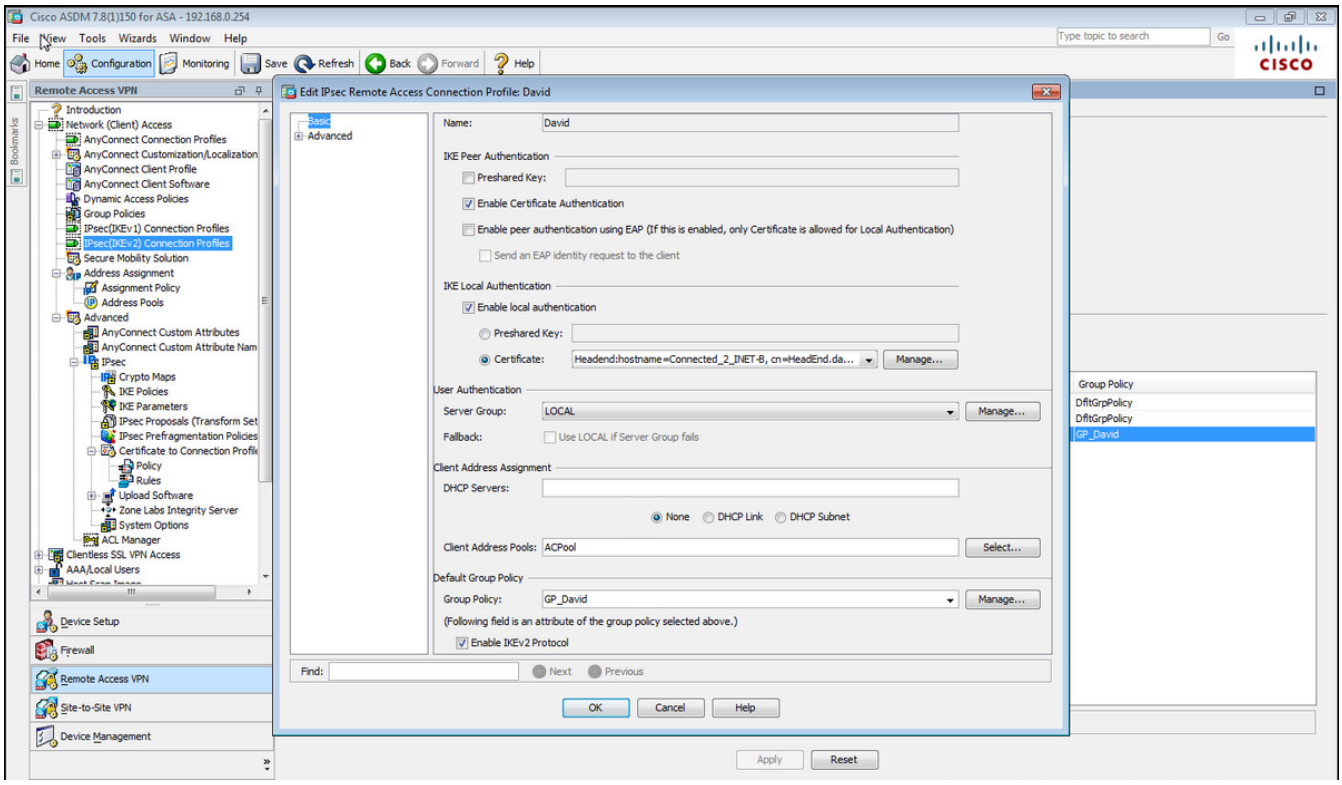
Passaggio 5. Passare a **Configurazione > VPN ad accesso remoto > Accesso di rete (client) > Pool di indirizzi** e selezionare **Aggiungi** per creare un pool IPv4.



Dalla CLI.

```
ip local pool ACPool 192.168.50.1-192.168.50.100 mask 255.255.255.0
```

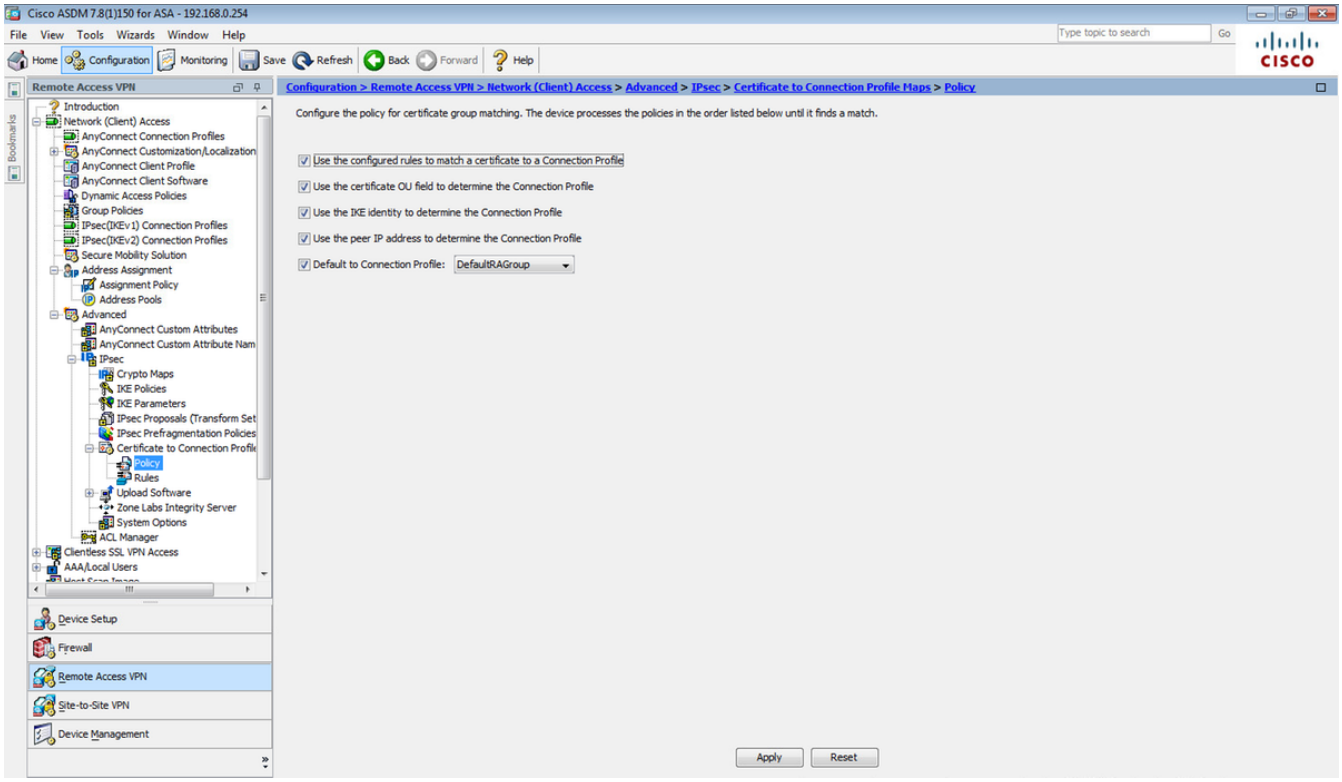
Passaggio 6. Passare a **Configurazione > VPN ad accesso remoto > Accesso di rete (client) > Profili di connessione IPSec(IKEv2)** e selezionare **Aggiungi** per creare un nuovo gruppo di tunnel.



Dalla CLI.

```
tunnel-group David type remote-access
tunnel-group David general-attributes
 address-pool ACPool
 default-group-policy GP_David
 authentication-server-group LOCAL
tunnel-group David webvpn-attributes
 authentication certificate
tunnel-group David ipsec-attributes
 ikev2 remote-authentication certificate
 ikev2 local-authentication certificate HeadEnd
```

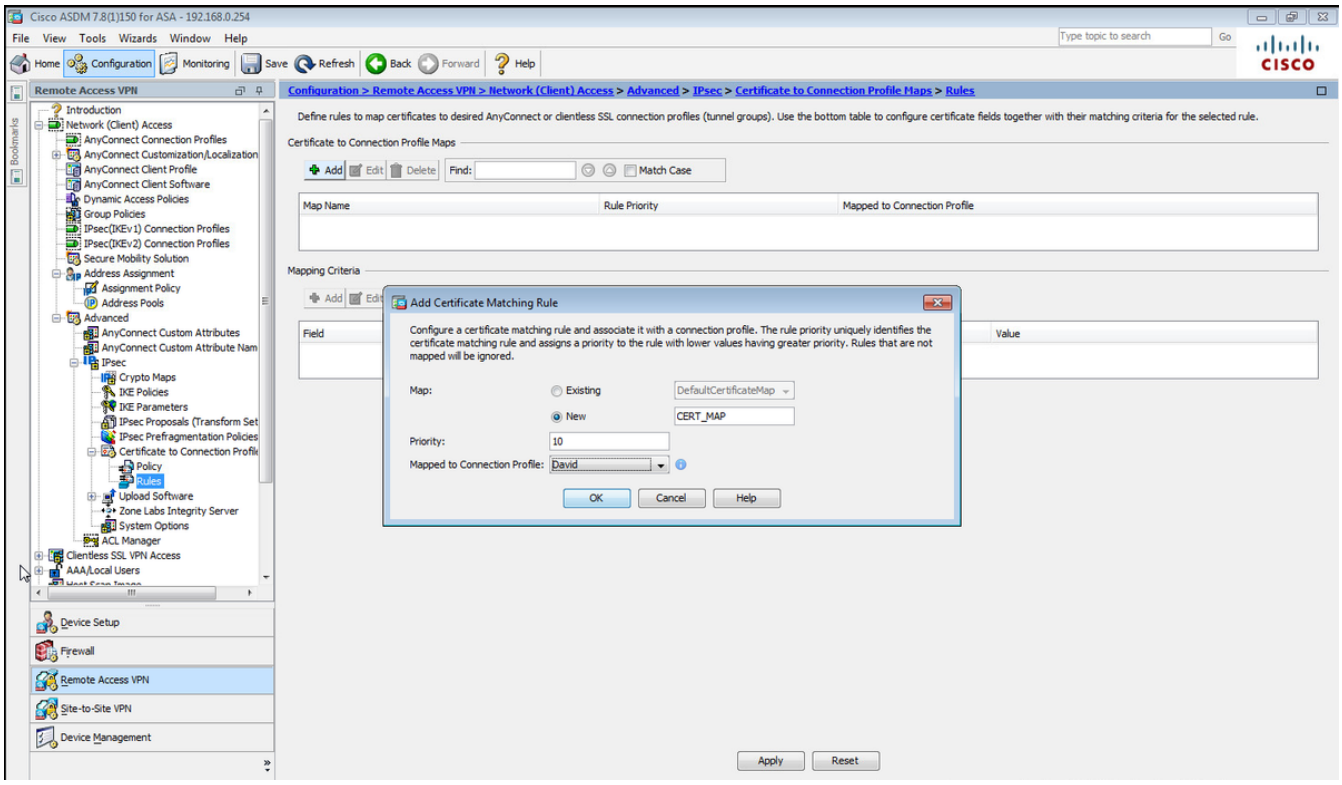
Passaggio 7. Passare a **Configurazione > VPN ad accesso remoto > Accesso di rete (client) > Avanzate > IPSec > Mappe del profilo certificato-connessione > Criteri** e selezionare la casella **Utilizza le regole configurate per associare un certificato a un profilo di connessione**.



Dalla CLI.

```
tunnel-group-map enable rules
```

Passaggio 8. Passare a **Configurazione > VPN ad accesso remoto > Accesso di rete (client) > Avanzate > IPSec > Mappe profilo certificato-connessione > Regole** e creare una nuova mappa certificati. Selezionare **Aggiungi** e associarla al gruppo di tunnel. Nell'esempio, il gruppo di tunnel è **David**.



Dalla CLI.

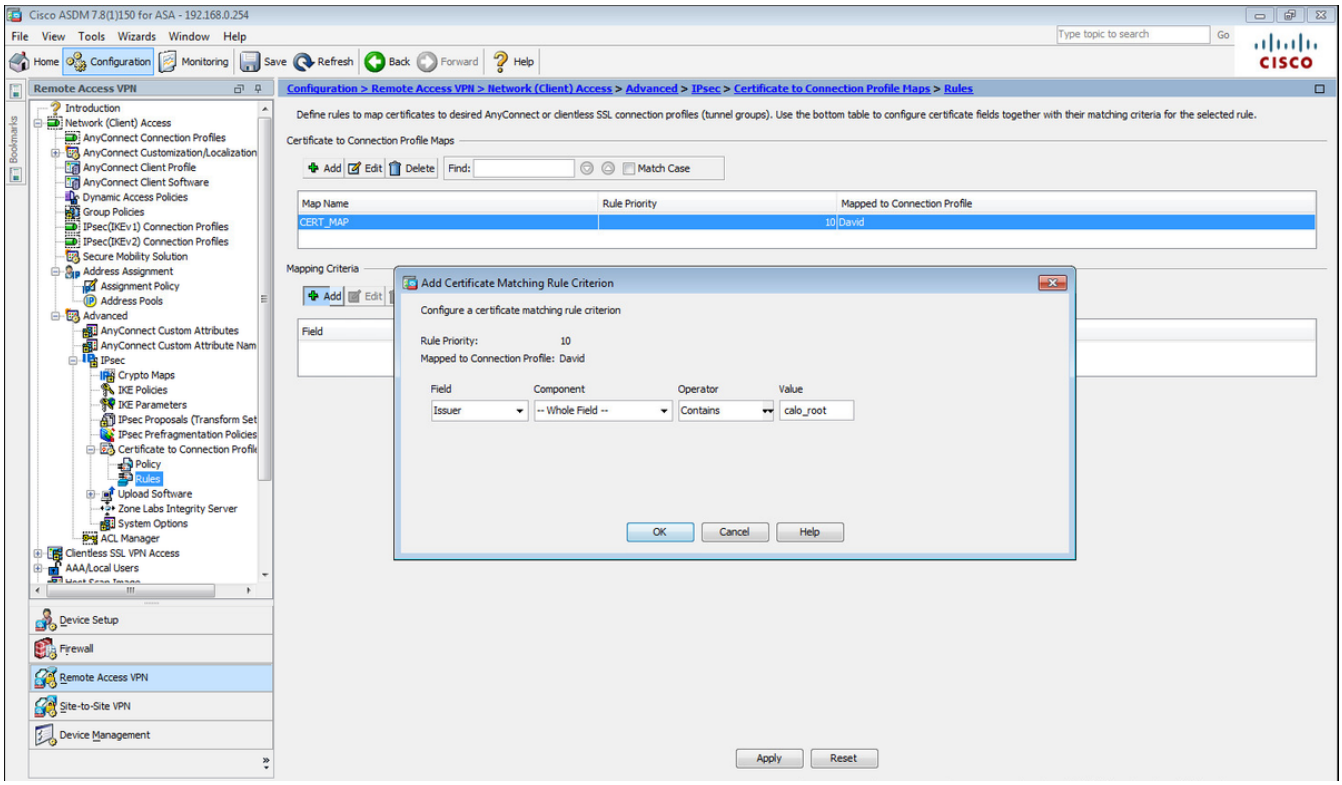
```
tunnel-group-map CERT_MAP 10 David
```

Passaggio 9. Selezionare **Aggiungi** nella sezione **Criteri di mapping** e immettere questi valori.

Campo: Emittente

Operatore: Contiene

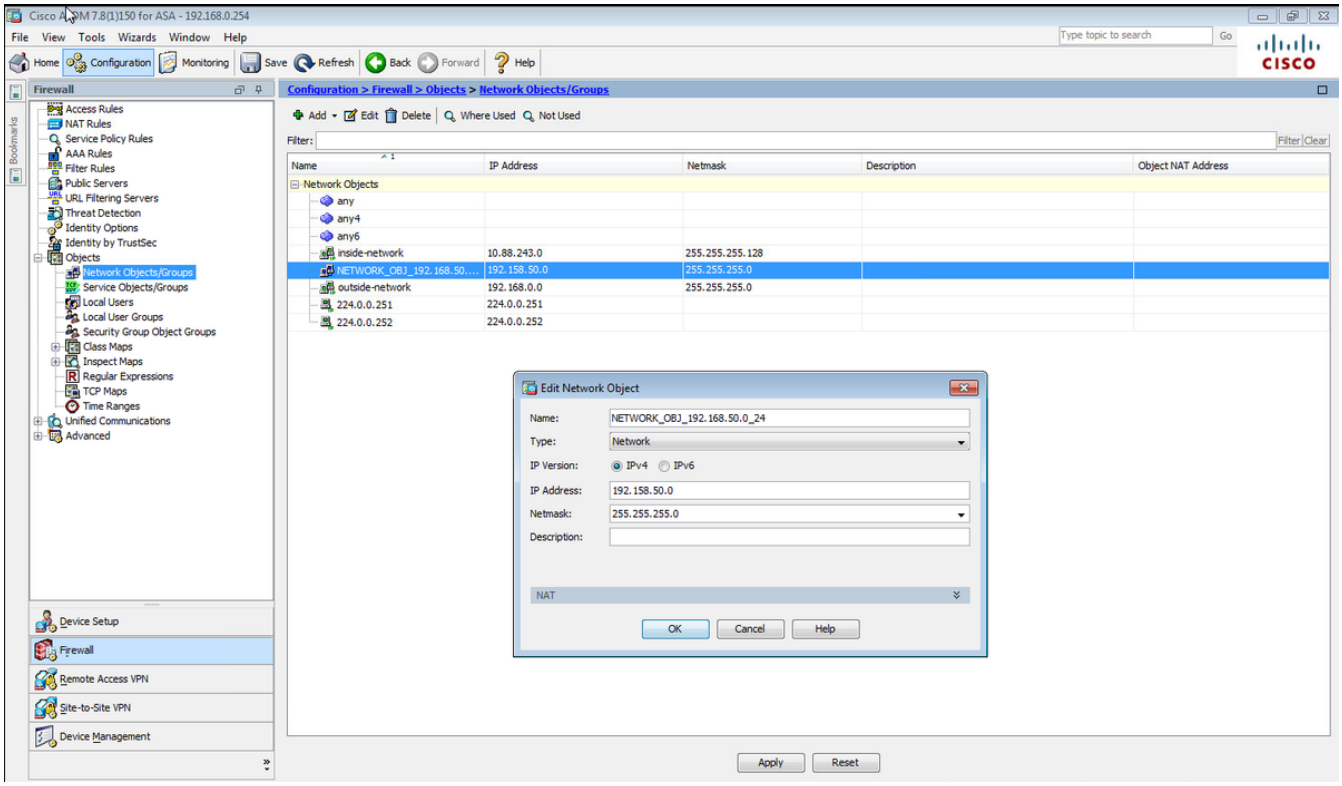
Valore: calo_radice



Dalla CLI.

```
crypto ca certificate map CERT_MAP 10
 issuer-name co calo_root
```

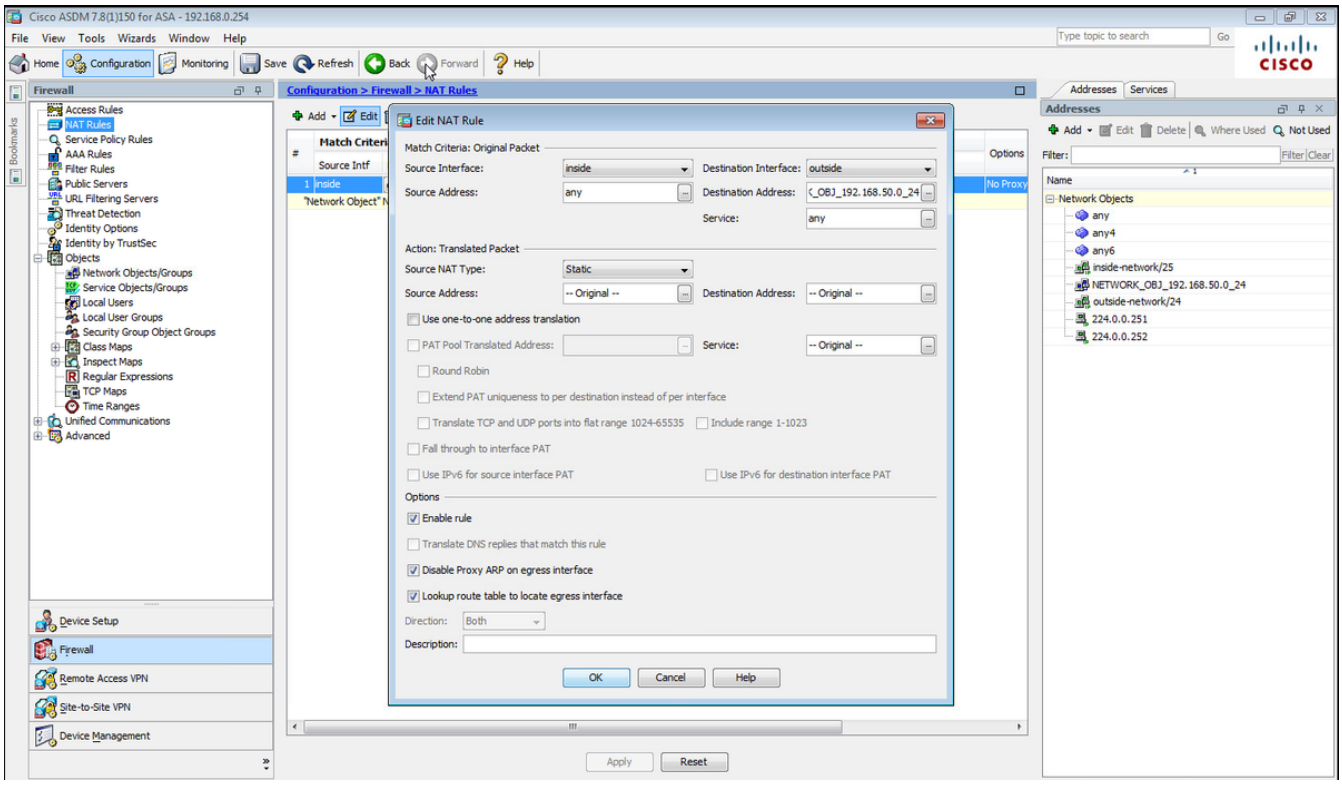
Passaggio 10. Creare un oggetto con la rete del pool IP da utilizzare per aggiungere una regola di esenzione NAT (Network Address Translation) in **Configurazione > Firewall > Oggetti > Oggetti/gruppi di rete> Aggiungi**.



Dalla CLI.

```
object network NETWORK_OBJ_192.168.50.0_24
 subnet 192.168.50.0 255.255.255.0
```

Passaggio 11. Passare a **Configurazione > Firewall > Regole NAT** e selezionare **Aggiungi** per creare la regola di esenzione NAT per il traffico VPN RA.



Dalla CLI.

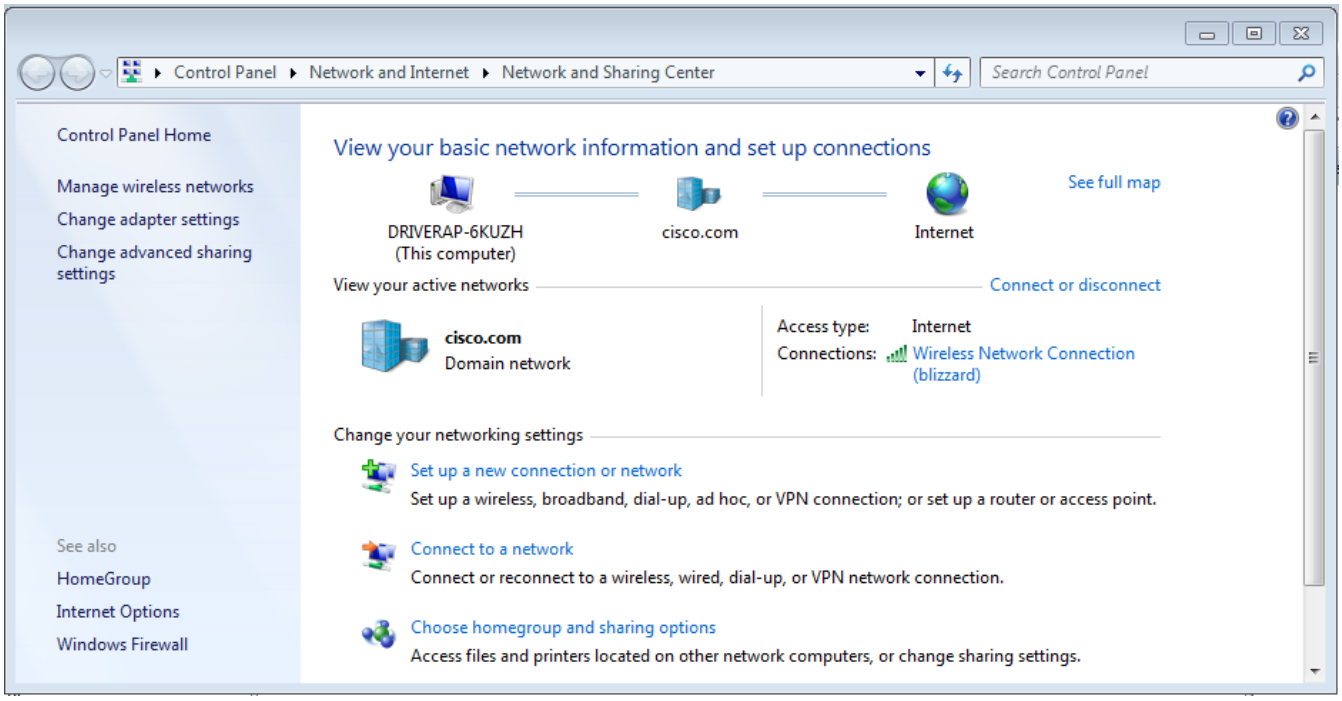
```
nat (inside,outside) source static any any destination static NETWORK_OBJ_192.168.50.0_24
NETWORK_OBJ_192.168.50.0_24 no-proxy-arp route-lookup
```

Questa è la configurazione ASA completa utilizzata per l'esempio.

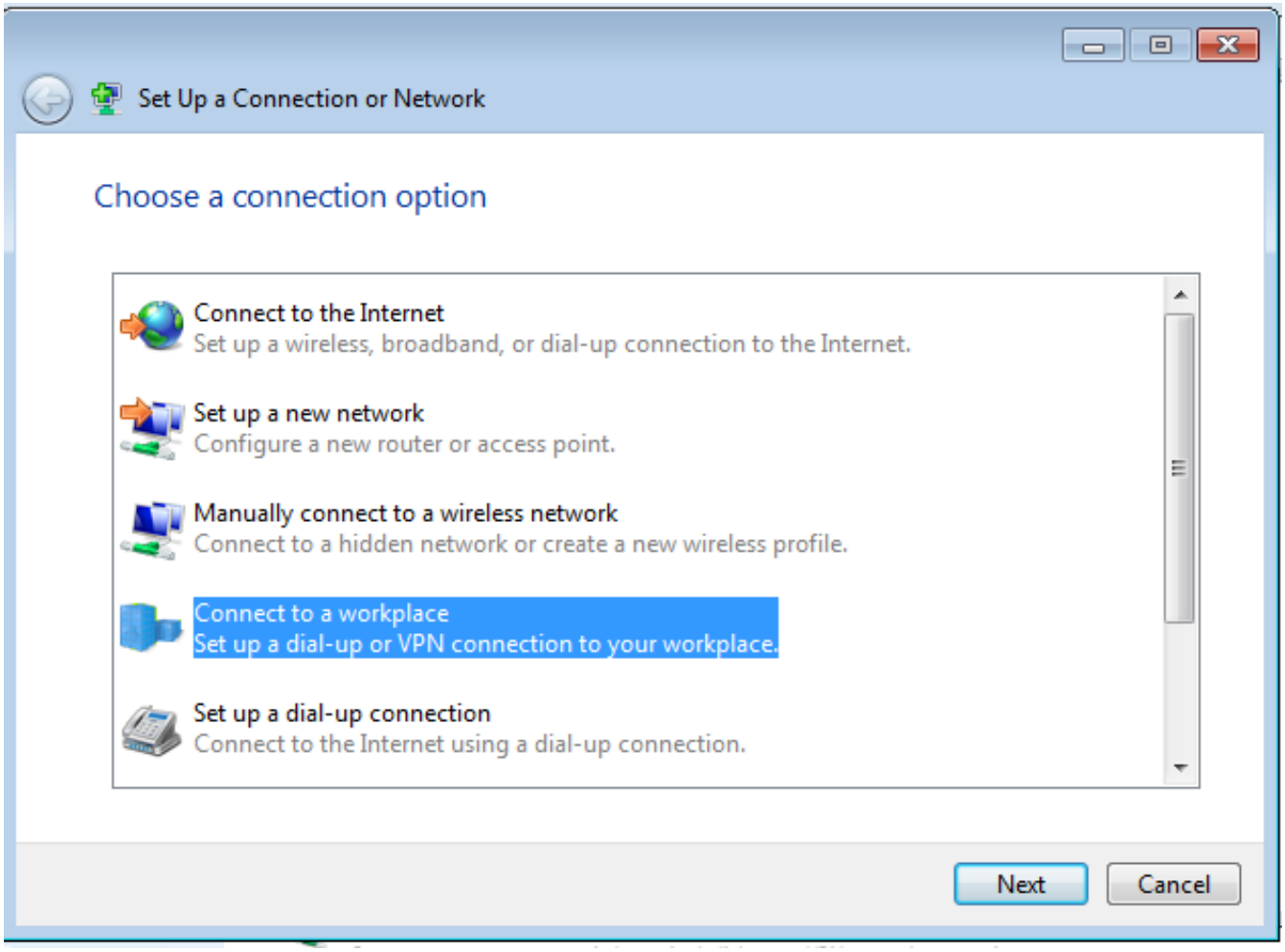
```
interface GigabitEthernet1/1
 nameif outside
 security-level 0
 ip address 10.88.243.108 255.255.255.128

object network NETWORK_OBJ_192.168.50.0_24
 subnet 192.168.50.0 255.255.255.0
nat (inside,outside) source static any any destination static NETWORK_OBJ_192.168.50.0_24
NETWORK_OBJ_192.168.50.0_24
ip local pool ACPool 192.168.50.1-192.168.50.100 mask 255.255.255.0
crypto ikev2 policy 1
 encryption aes-256
 integrity sha
 group 5
 prf sha
 lifetime seconds 86400
crypto ikev2 enable outside

crypto ikev2 remote-access trustpoint HeadEnd

group-policy GP_David internal
group-policy GP_David attributes
 vpn-tunnel-protocol ikev2

tunnel-group David type remote-access
tunnel-group David general-attributes
 address-pool ACPool
 default-group-policy GP_David
 authentication-server-group LOCAL
tunnel-group David webvpn-attributes
 authentication certificate
tunnel-group David ipsec-attributes
 ikev2 remote-authentication certificate
 ikev2 local-authentication certificate HeadEnd

tunnel-group-map enable rules
crypto ca certificate map CERT_MAP 10
 issuer-name co calo_root
tunnel-group-map CERT_MAP 10 David

crypto ipsec ikev2 ipsec-proposal AES256
 protocol esp encryption aes-256
 protocol esp integrity sha-1 md5

crypto dynamic-map Anyconnect 65535 set ikev2 ipsec-proposal AES256
crypto map outside_map 65535 ipsec-isakmp dynamic Anyconnect
crypto map outside_map interface outside
```

Configura client predefinito di Windows 7

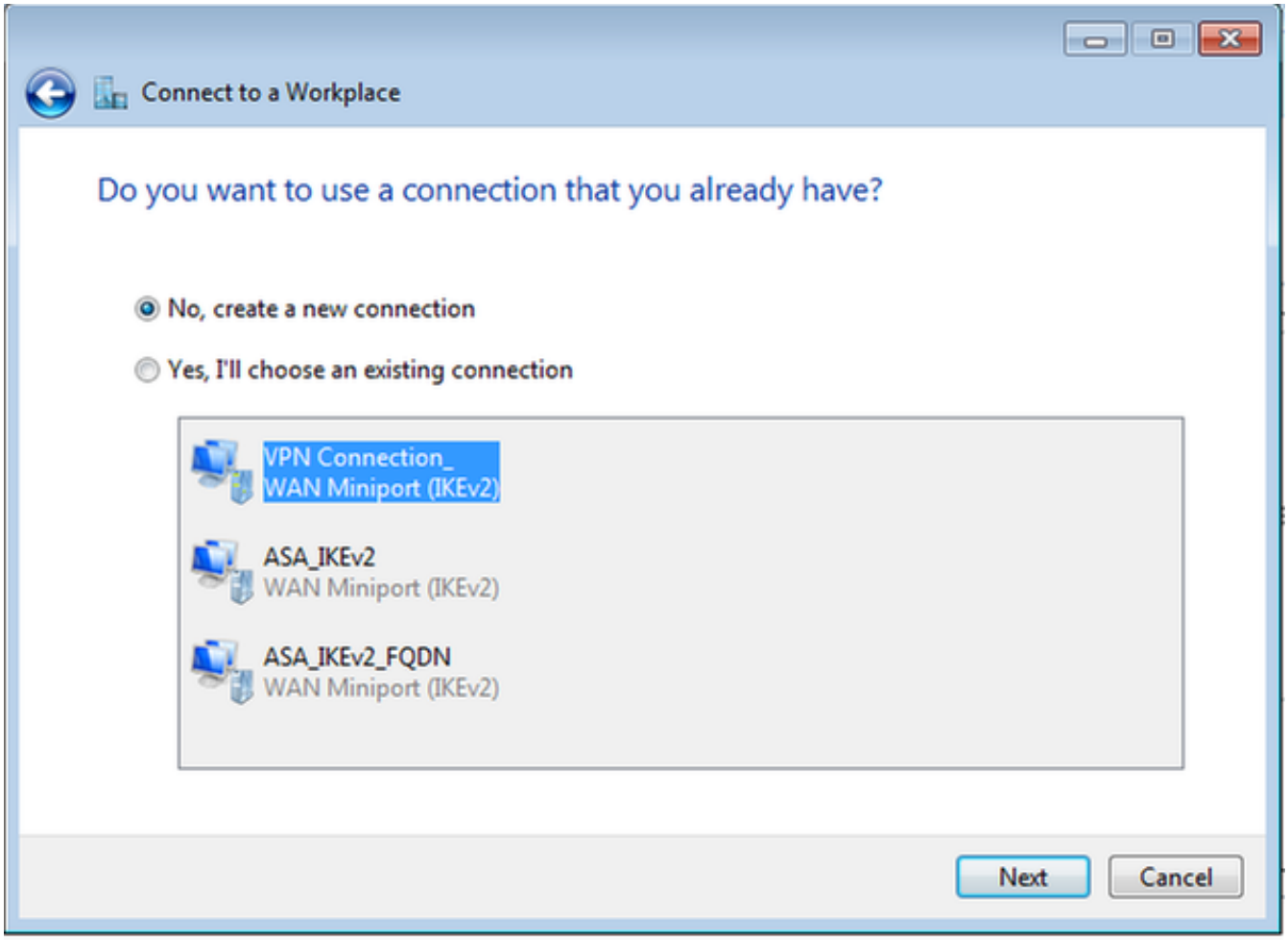
Passaggio 1. Passare a **Pannello di controllo > Rete e Internet > Centro connessioni di rete e condivisione**.



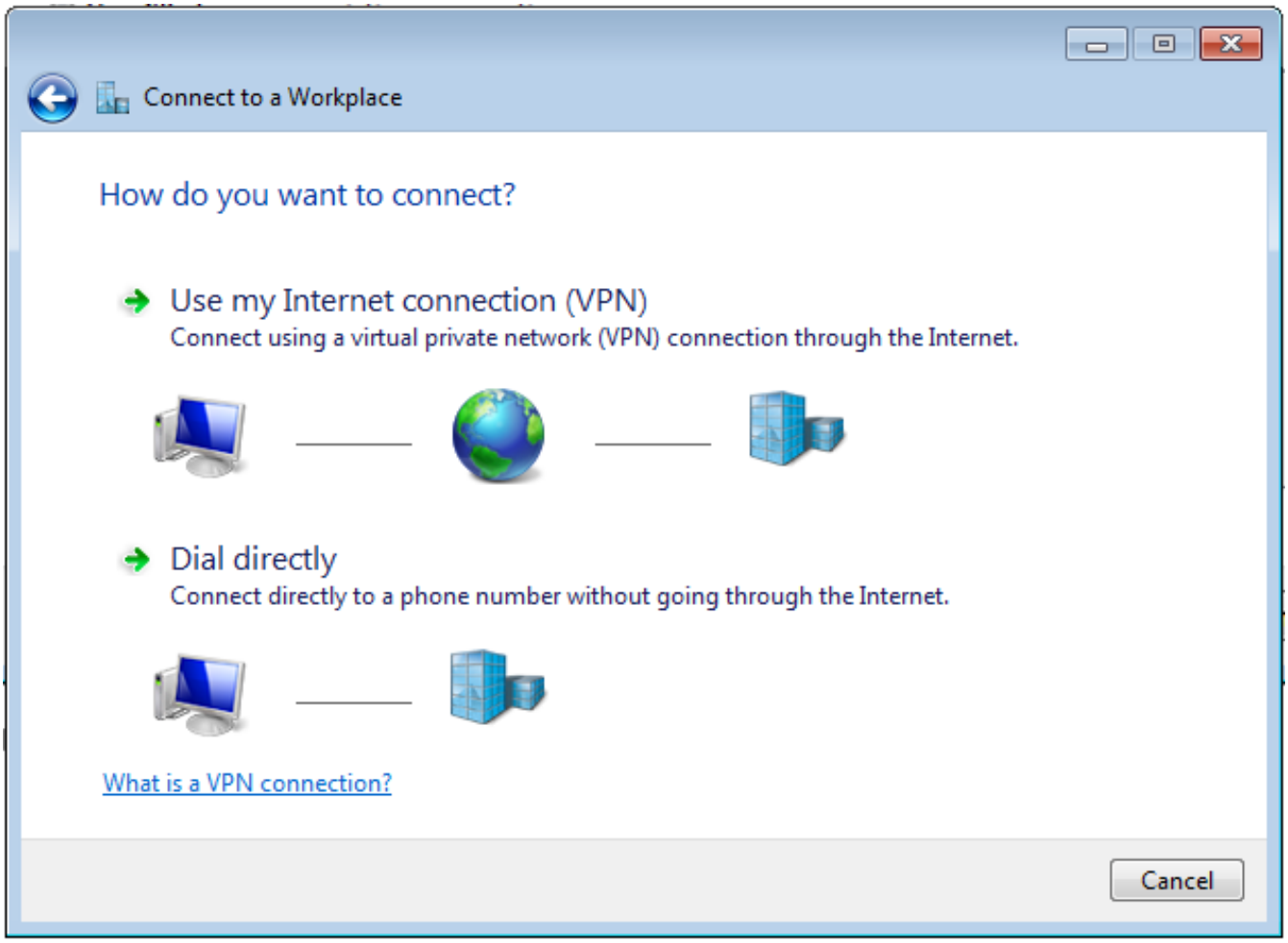
Passaggio 2. Selezionare **Configura nuova connessione o rete**.



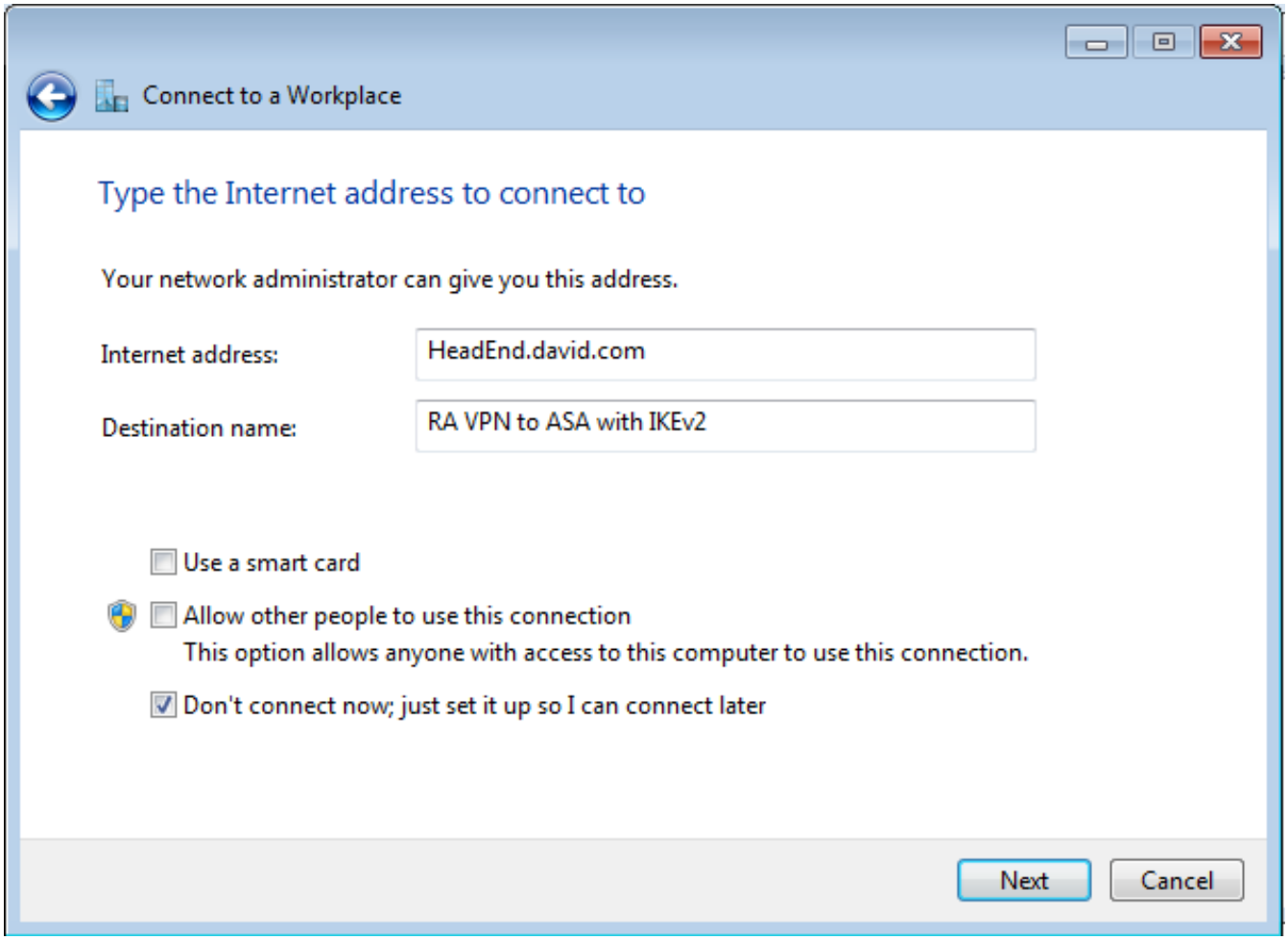
Passaggio 3. Selezionare **Connetti a una rete aziendale** e **Avanti**.



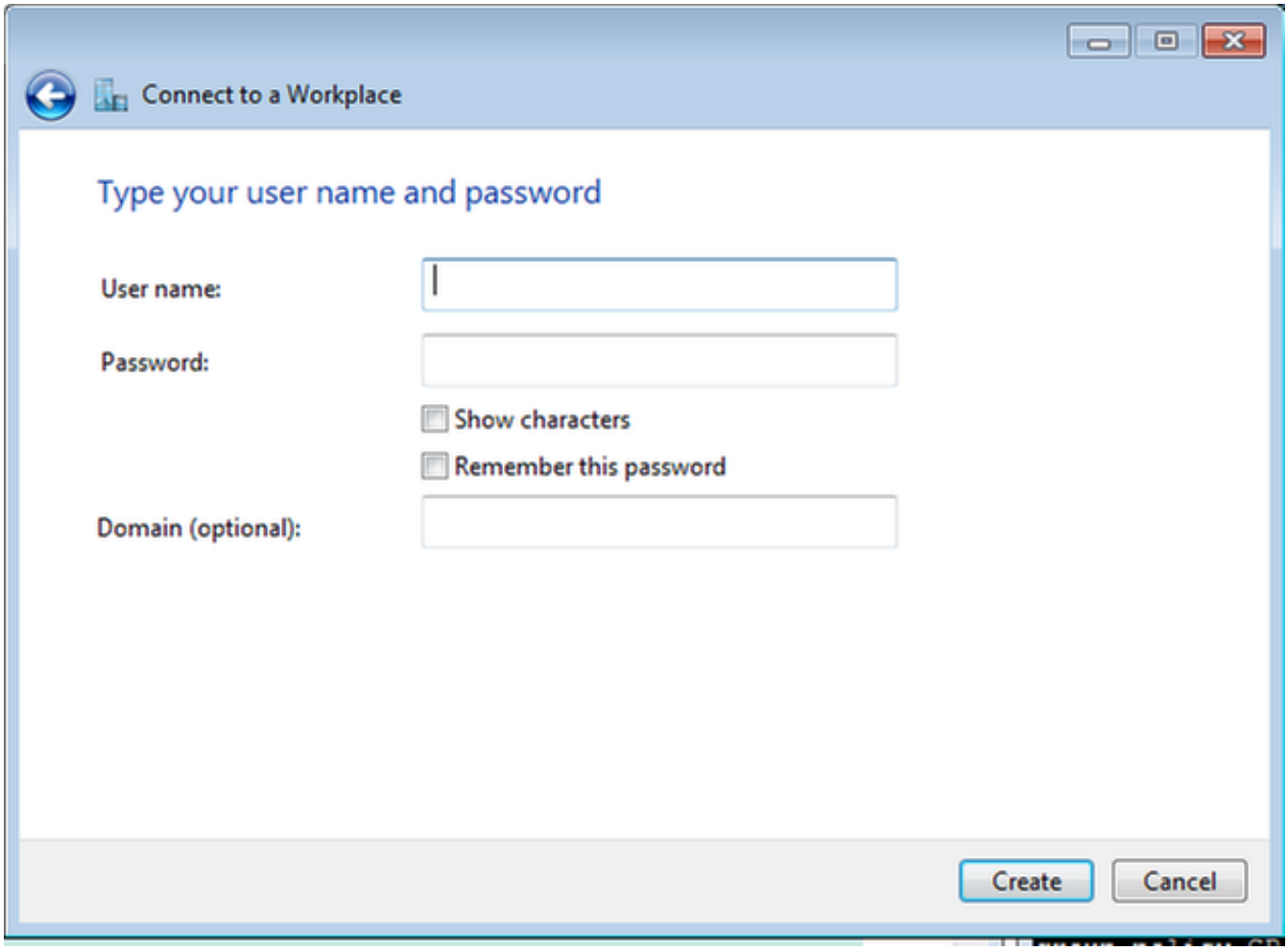
Passaggio 4. Selezionare **No, crea una nuova connessione** e **Avanti**.



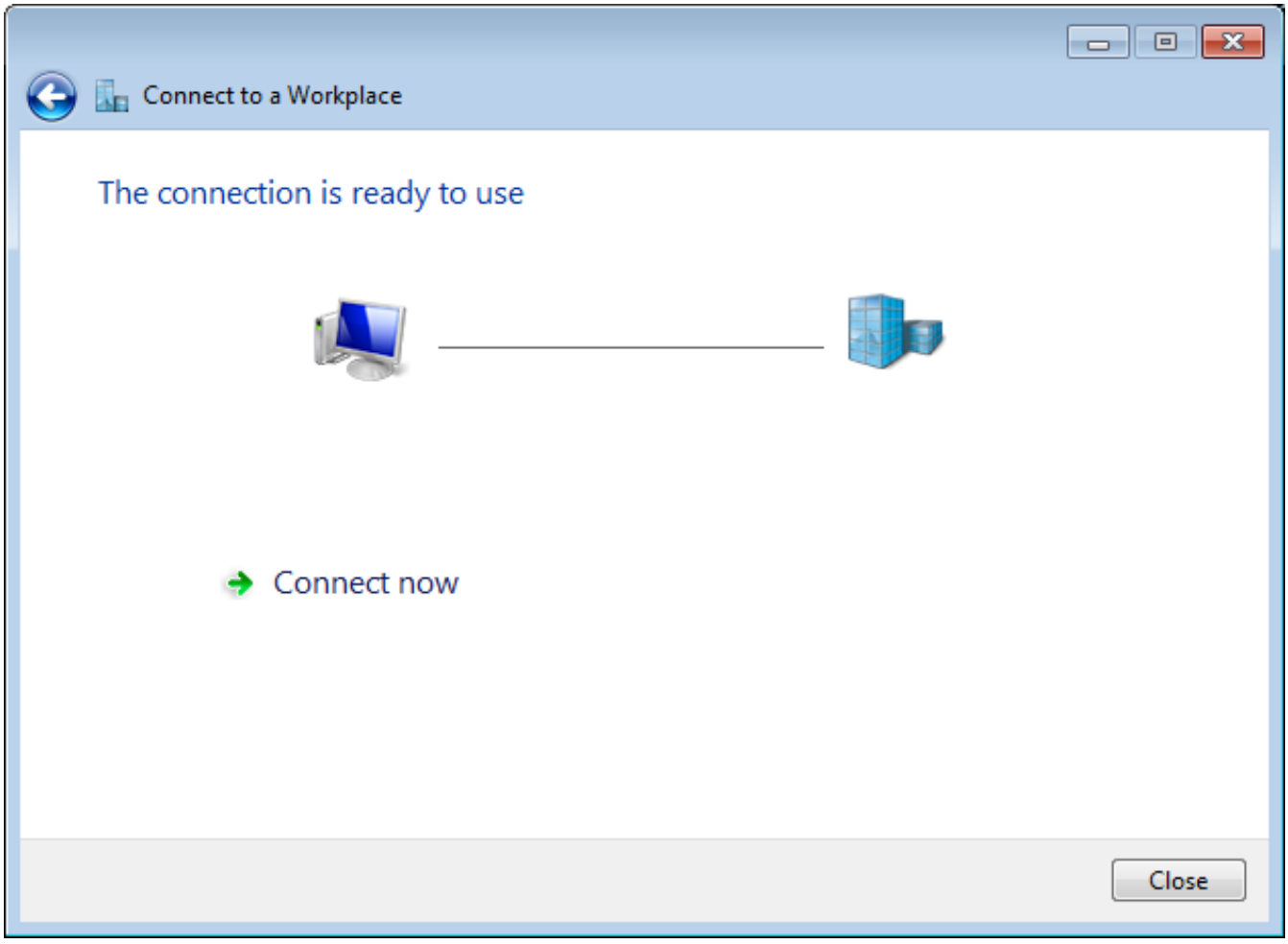
Passaggio 5. Selezionare **Use my Internet connection (VPN)** e aggiungere la stringa CN (Nome comune del certificato HeadEnd) nel campo **Indirizzo Internet**. Nel campo **Nome destinazione** digitare il nome della connessione. Può essere una stringa qualsiasi. Assicurarsi di controllare la casella di controllo **Non connettere ora; configuralo in modo da potermi collegare in seguito**.



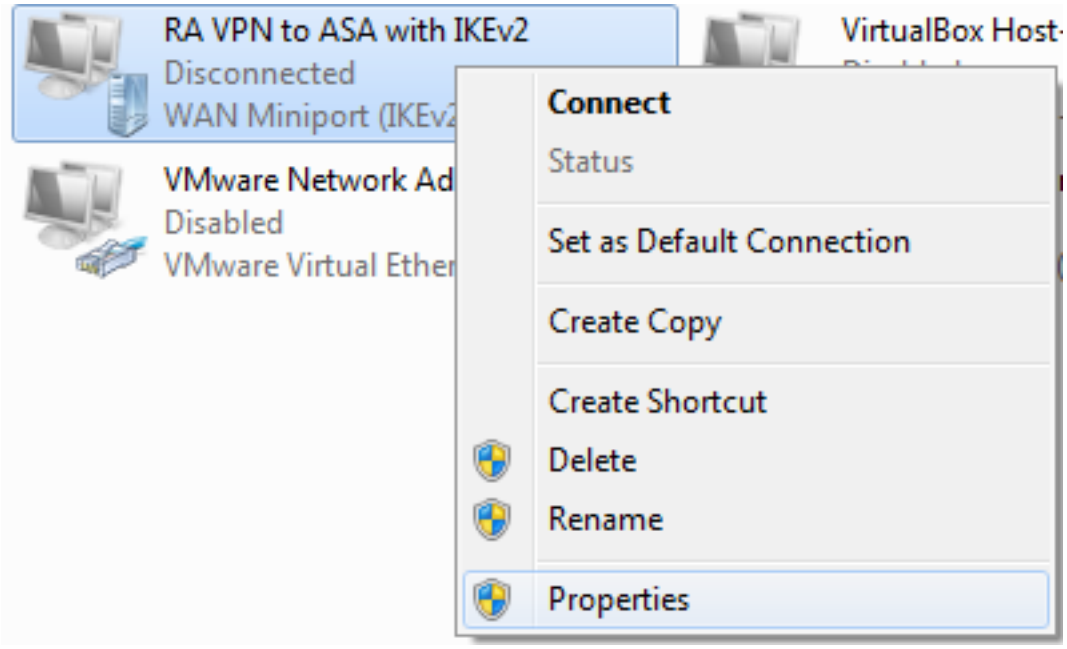
Passaggio 6. Selezionare **Avanti**.



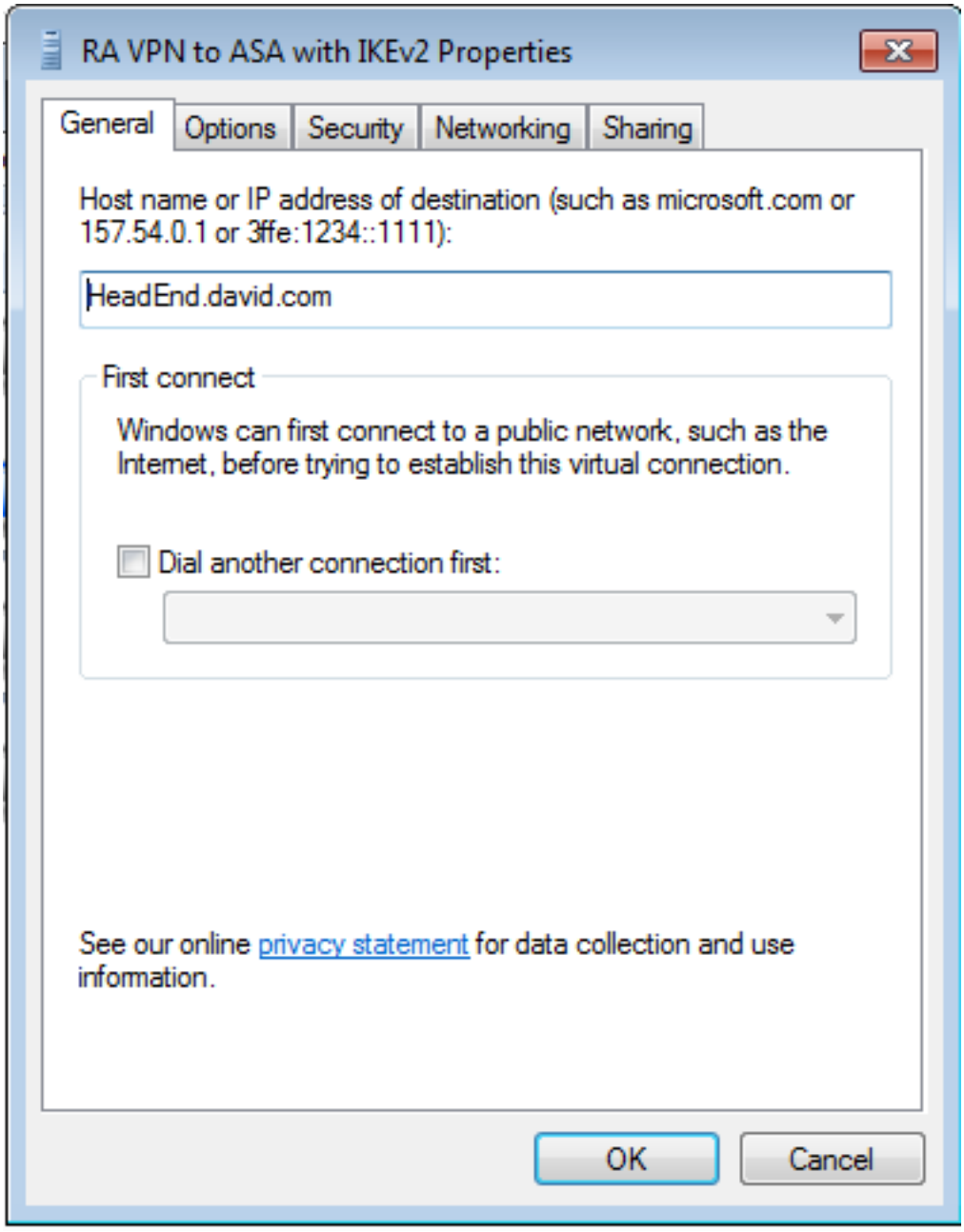
Passaggio 7. Selezionare **Crea**.



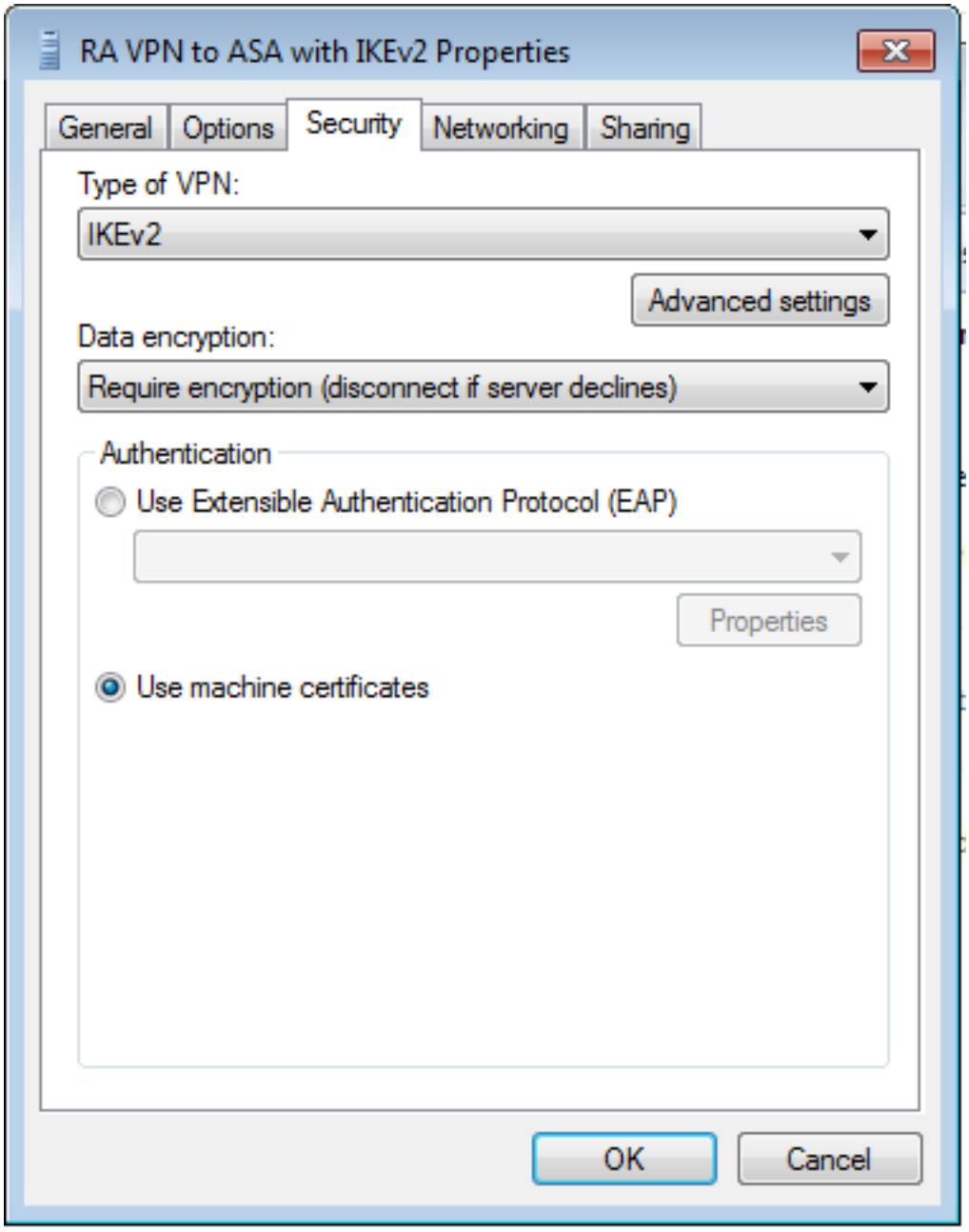
Passaggio 8. Selezionare **Chiudi** e selezionare **Pannello di controllo > Rete e Internet > Connessioni di rete**. Selezionare la connessione di rete creata e fare clic su di essa con il pulsante destro del mouse. Selezionare **Proprietà**.



Passaggio 9. Nella scheda **General** è possibile verificare che il nome host appropriato per l'headend sia corretto. Il computer risolverà questo nome nell'indirizzo IP ASA usato per connettere gli utenti della VPN dell'appliance ASA.



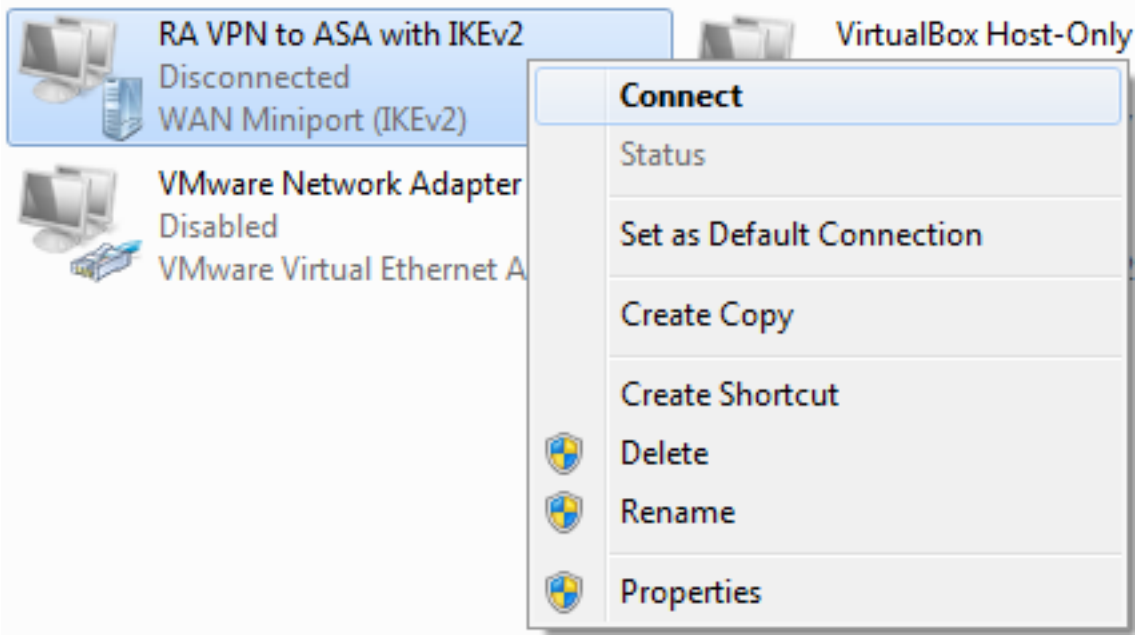
Passaggio 10. Passare alla scheda **Sicurezza** e selezionare **IKEv2** come **tipo di VPN**. Nella sezione **Autenticazione** selezionare **Usa certificati computer**.



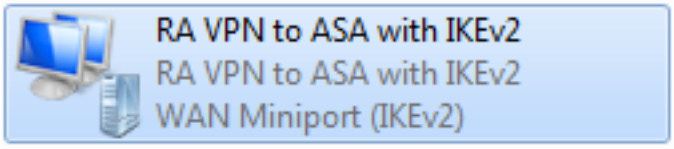
Passaggio 11. Selezionare **OK** e passare a **C:\Windows\System32\drivers\etc**. Aprire il file **hosts** utilizzando un editor di testo. Configurare una voce per risolvere l'FQDN (Fully Qualified Domain Name) configurato nella connessione di rete sull'indirizzo IP dell'headend ASA (nell'esempio, l'interfaccia esterna).

```
# For example:
#
#      102.54.94.97     rhino.acme.com          # source server
#       38.25.63.10     x.acme.com              # x client host
10.88.243.108 HeadEnd.david.com
```

Passaggio 12. Tornare a **Pannello di controllo > Rete e Internet > Connessioni di rete**. Selezionare la connessione di rete creata. Fare clic con il pulsante destro del mouse e selezionare **Connetti.**



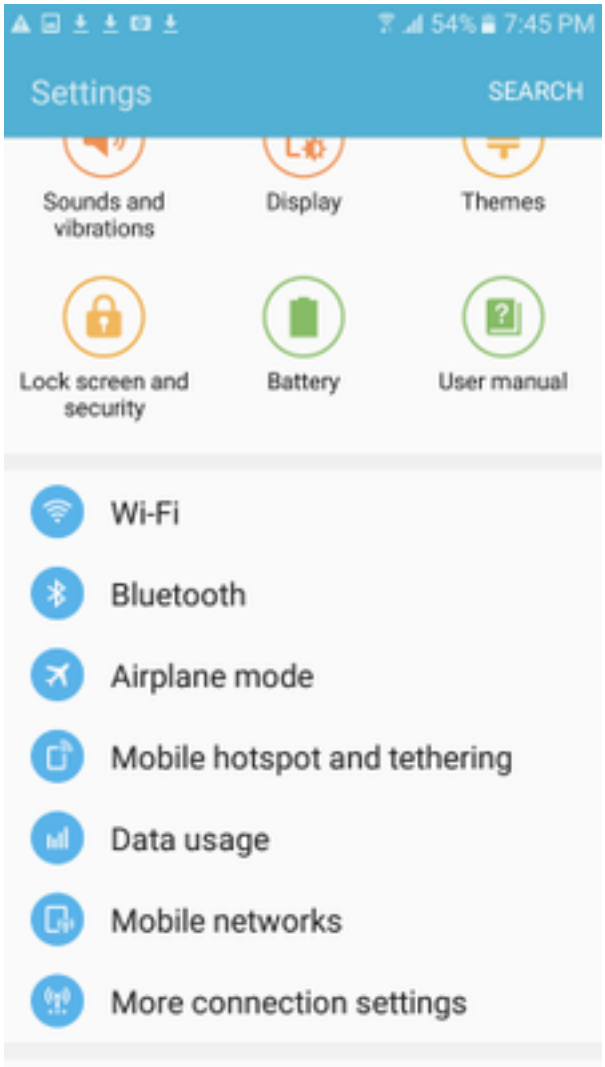
Passaggio 13. Lo stato della connessione di rete passa da Disconnesso a Connesso e quindi a Connesso. Viene infine visualizzato il nome specificato per la connessione di rete.



A questo punto, il computer è connesso all'headend VPN.

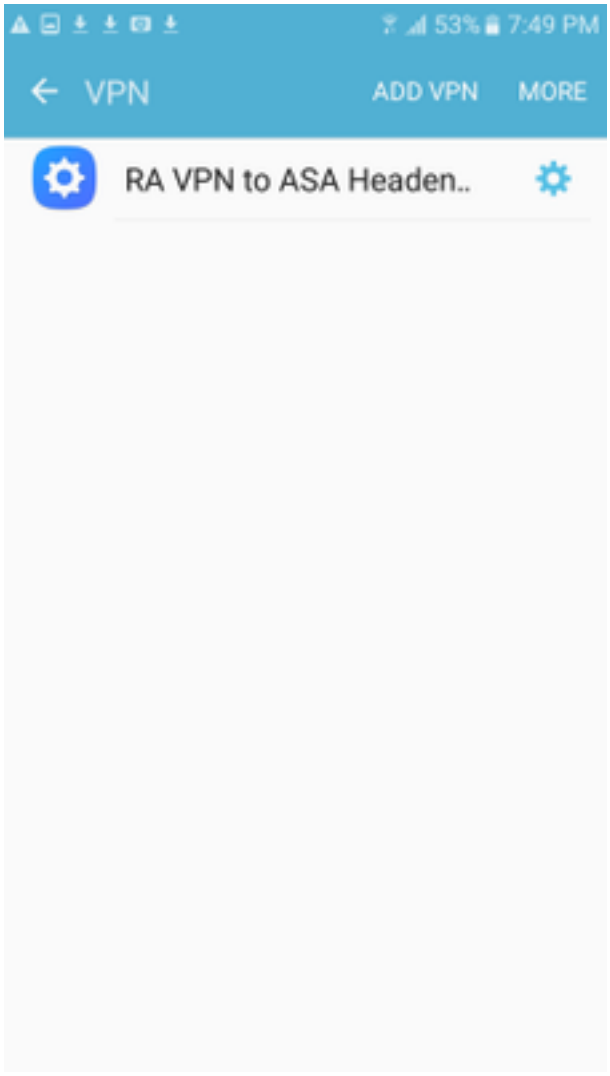
Configura client VPN nativo Android

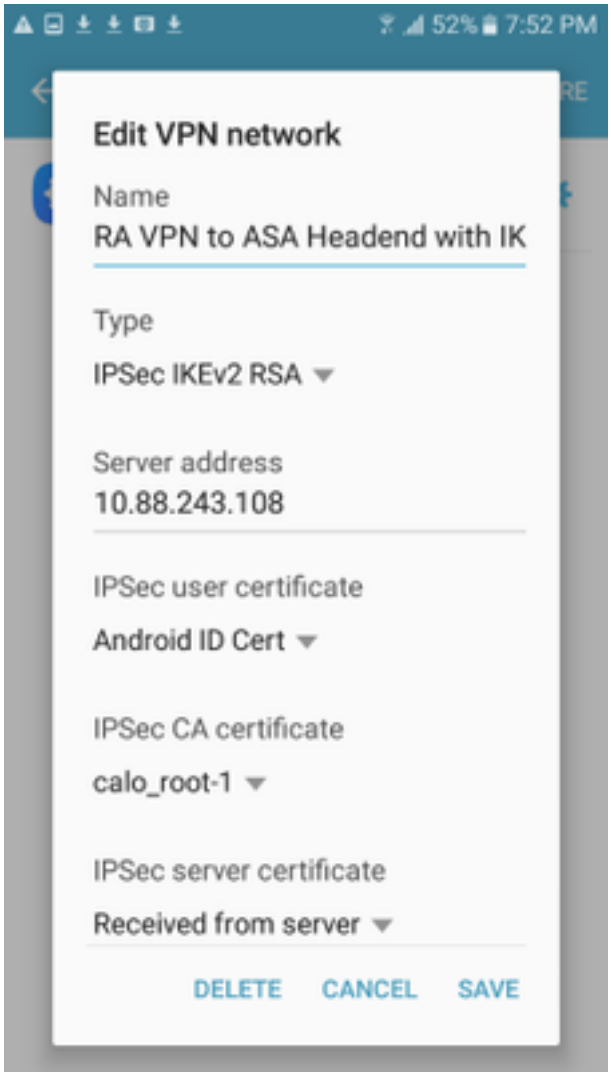
Passaggio 1. Passare a **Impostazioni>Altre impostazioni di connessione**



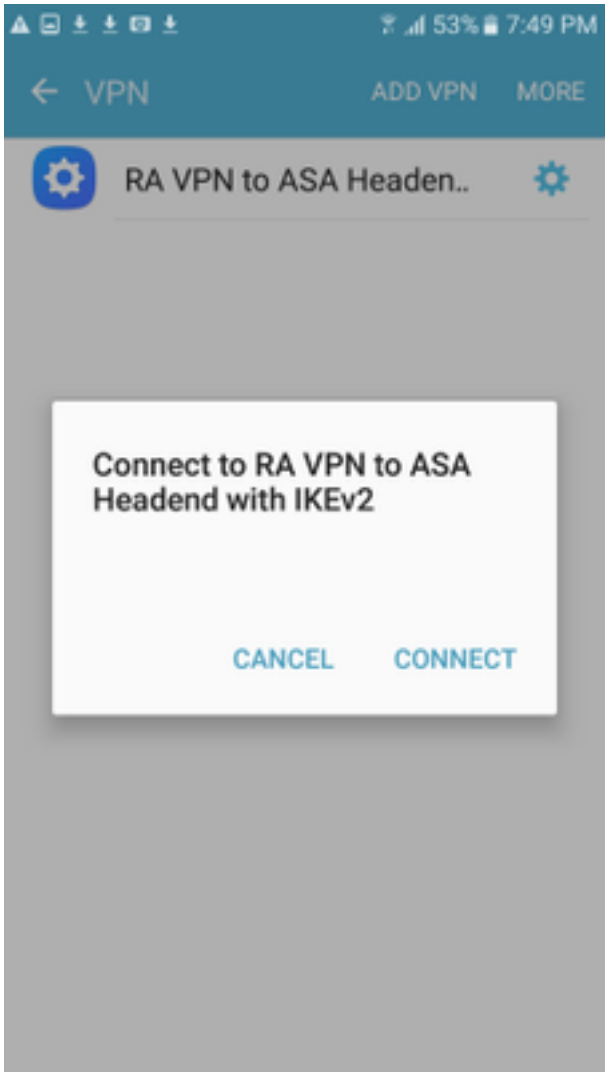
Passaggio 2. Selezionare **VPN**

Passaggio 3. Selezionare **Add VPN**. Se la connessione è già stata creata come in questo esempio, toccare l'icona del motore per modificarla. Specificare IPSec IKEv2 RSA nel campo **Tipo**. L'**indirizzo del server** è l'indirizzo IP dell'interfaccia ASA abilitata per IKEv2. Per il **certificato utente IPSec** e il **certificato CA IPSec** selezionare i certificati installati toccando i menu a discesa. Lasciare il certificato del **server IPSec** con l'opzione predefinita, Ricevuto dal server.

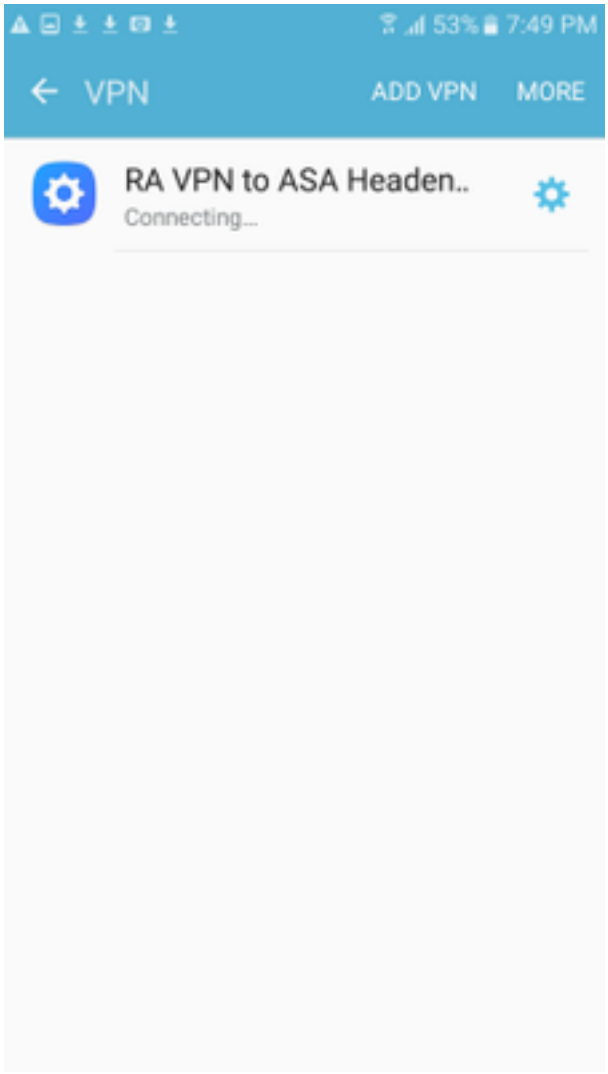

53% 7:49 PM
VPN
ADD VPN
MORE
RA VPN to ASA Headen..

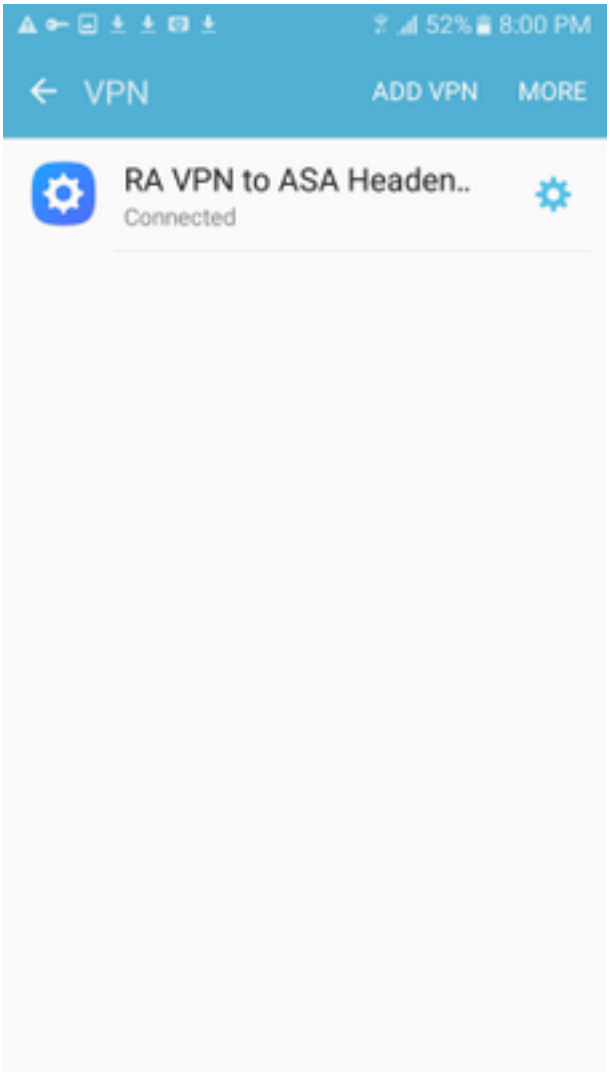


Passaggio 4. Selezionare **Save** e quindi toccare il nome della nuova connessione VPN.

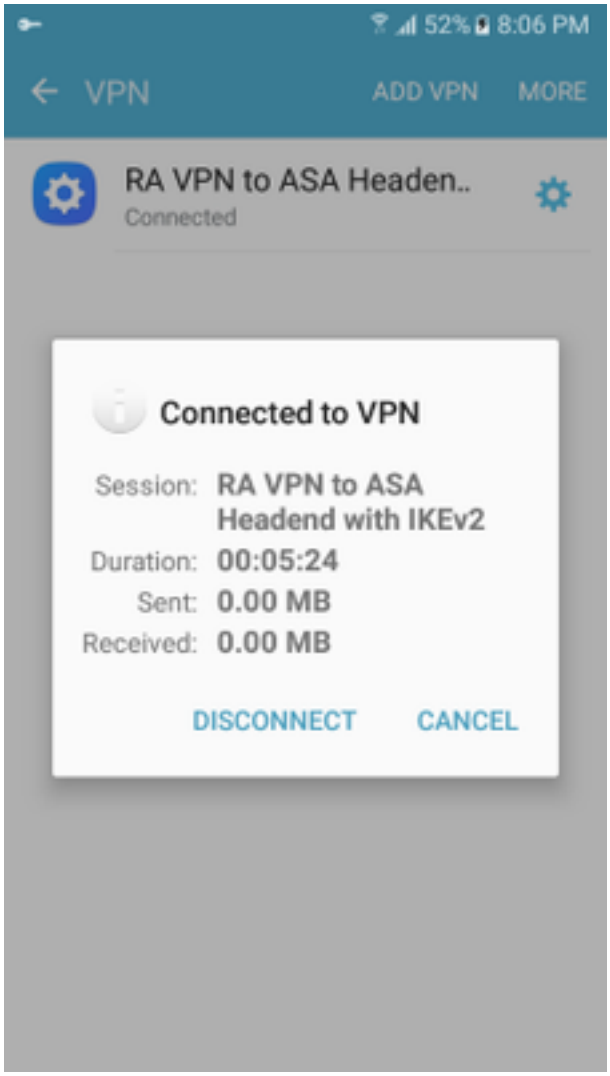


Passaggio 5. Selezionare **Connetti.**


53% 7:49 PM
VPN
ADD VPN
MORE
RA VPN to ASA Headen..
Connecting...



Passaggio 6. Digitare nuovamente la connessione VPN per verificare lo stato. Viene visualizzato come **Connesso**.



Verifica

Comandi di verifica sull'headend ASA:

```
ASA#show vpn-sessiondb detail ra-ikev2-ipsec
Session Type: Generic Remote-Access IKEv2 IPsec Detailed
Username     : Win7_PC.david.com      Index        : 24
Assigned IP  : 192.168.50.1           Public IP    : 10.152.206.175
Protocol     : IKEv2 IPsec
License      : AnyConnect Premium
Encryption   : IKEv2: (1)AES256  IPsec: (1)AES256
Hashing      : IKEv2: (1)SHA1  IPsec: (1)SHA1
Bytes Tx     : 0                      Bytes Rx     : 16770
Pkts Tx      : 0                      Pkts Rx      : 241
Pkts Tx Drop : 0                      Pkts Rx Drop : 0
Group Policy : GP_David               Tunnel Group : David
Login Time   : 08:00:01 UTC Tue Jul 18 2017
Duration     : 0h:00m:21s
Inactivity   : 0h:00m:00s
VLAN Mapping : N/A                    VLAN         : none
Audt Sess ID : 0a0a0a0100018000596dc001
Security Grp : none
IKEv2 Tunnels: 1
IPsec Tunnels: 1
IKEv2:
  Tunnel ID    : 24.1
```

```
  UDP Src Port : 4500                  UDP Dst Port : 4500
  Rem Auth Mode: rsaCertificate
  Loc Auth Mode: rsaCertificate
  Encryption   : AES256                Hashing      : SHA1
  Rekey Int (T): 86400 Seconds         Rekey Left(T): 86379 Seconds
  PRF          : SHA1                  D/H Group    : 2
  Filter Name  :
IPsec:
  Tunnel ID    : 24.2
  Local Addr   : 0.0.0.0/0.0.0.0/0/0
  Remote Addr  : 192.168.50.1/255.255.255.255/0/0
  Encryption   : AES256                Hashing      : SHA1
  Encapsulation: Tunnel
  Rekey Int (T): 28800 Seconds         Rekey Left(T): 28778 Seconds
  Idle Time Out: 30 Minutes            Idle TO Left : 30 Minutes
  Conn Time Out: 518729 Minutes        Conn TO Left : 518728 Minutes
  Bytes Tx     : 0                     Bytes Rx     : 16947
  Pkts Tx      : 0                     Pkts Rx      : 244

ASA# show crypto ikev2 sa
IKEv2 SAs:
Session-id:24, Status:UP-ACTIVE, IKE count:1, CHILD count:1
Tunnel-id                Local                Remote     Status         Role
2119549341    10.88.243.108/4500   10.152.206.175/4500      READY    RESPONDER      Encr: AES-
CBC, keysize: 256, Hash: SHA96, DH Grp:2, Auth sign: RSA, Auth verify: RSA
      Life/Active Time: 86400/28 sec
Child sa: local selector  0.0.0.0/0 - 255.255.255.255/65535
          remote selector 192.168.50.1/0 - 192.168.50.1/65535
          ESP spi in/out: 0xbfff64d7/0x76131476
ASA# show crypto ipsec sa
interface: outside
    Crypto map tag: Anyconnect, seq num: 65535, local addr: 10.88.243.108
      local ident (addr/mask/prot/port): (0.0.0.0/0.0.0.0/0/0)
      remote ident (addr/mask/prot/port): (192.168.50.1/255.255.255.255/0/0)
      current_peer: 10.152.206.175, username: Win7_PC.david.com
      dynamic allocated peer ip: 192.168.50.1
      dynamic allocated peer ip(ipv6): 0.0.0.0

      #pkts encaps: 0, #pkts encrypt: 0, #pkts digest: 0
      #pkts decaps: 339, #pkts decrypt: 339, #pkts verify: 339
      #pkts compressed: 0, #pkts decompressed: 0
      #pkts not compressed: 0, #pkts comp failed: 0, #pkts decomp failed: 0
      #pre-frag successes: 0, #pre-frag failures: 0, #fragments created: 0
      #PMTUs sent: 0, #PMTUs rcvd: 0, #decapsulated frgs needing reassembly: 0
      #TFC rcvd: 0, #TFC sent: 0
      #Valid ICMP Errors rcvd: 0, #Invalid ICMP Errors rcvd: 0
      #send errors: 0, #recv errors: 0

      local crypto endpt.: 10.88.243.108/4500, remote crypto endpt.: 10.152.206.175/4500
      path mtu 1496, ipsec overhead 58(44), media mtu 1500
      PMTU time remaining (sec): 0, DF policy: copy-df
      ICMP error validation: disabled, TFC packets: disabled
      current outbound spi: 76131476
      current inbound spi : BFFF64D7
    inbound esp sas:
      spi: 0xBFFF64D7 (3221185751)
         transform: esp-aes-256 esp-sha-hmac no compression
         in use settings ={RA, Tunnel, IKEv2, }
         slot: 0, conn_id: 98304, crypto-map: Anyconnect
         sa timing: remaining key lifetime (sec): 28767
         IV size: 16 bytes
         replay detection support: Y
         Anti replay bitmap:
          0xFFFFFFFF 0xFFFFFFFF
```

```
    outbound esp sas:
      spi: 0x76131476 (1980961910)
         transform: esp-aes-256 esp-sha-hmac no compression
         in use settings ={RA, Tunnel, IKEv2, }
         slot: 0, conn_id: 98304, crypto-map: Anyconnect
         sa timing: remaining key lifetime (sec): 28767
         IV size: 16 bytes
         replay detection support: Y
         Anti replay bitmap:
          0x00000000 0x00000001
ASA#show vpn-sessiondb license-summary
----------------------------------------------------------------------------
VPN Licenses and Configured Limits Summary
----------------------------------------------------------------------------
                                   Status : Capacity : Installed :  Limit
                                  ----------------------------------------
AnyConnect Premium               :  ENABLED :       50 :        50 :   NONE
AnyConnect Essentials            : DISABLED :       50 :         0 :   NONE
Other VPN (Available by Default) :  ENABLED :       10 :        10 :   NONE
Shared License Server            : DISABLED
Shared License Participant       : DISABLED
AnyConnect for Mobile            :  ENABLED(Requires Premium or Essentials)
Advanced Endpoint Assessment     :  ENABLED(Requires Premium)
AnyConnect for Cisco VPN Phone   :  ENABLED
VPN-3DES-AES                     :  ENABLED
VPN-DES                          :  ENABLED
----------------------------------------------------------------------------

----------------------------------------------------------------------------
VPN Licenses Usage Summary
----------------------------------------------------------------------------
                         Local : Shared :   All  :   Peak :  Eff.  :
                        In Use : In Use : In Use : In Use :  Limit : Usage
                       ---------------------------------------------------
AnyConnect Premium     :      1 :      0 :      1 :      1 :     50 :    2%
  AnyConnect Client    :                :      0 :      1          :    0%
    AnyConnect Mobile  :                :      0 :      0          :    0%
  Clientless VPN       :                :      0 :      0          :    0%
  Generic IKEv2 Client :                :      1 :      1          :    2%
Other VPN              :                :      0 :      0 :     10 :    0%
  Cisco VPN Client     :                :      0 :      0          :    0%
  L2TP Clients
  Site-to-Site VPN     :                :      0 :      0          :    0%
----------------------------------------------------------------------------
ASA# show vpn-sessiondb
----------------------------------------------------------------------------
VPN Session Summary
----------------------------------------------------------------------------
                             Active : Cumulative : Peak Concur : Inactive
                            ----------------------------------------------
AnyConnect Client            :      0 :         11 :           1 :        0
  SSL/TLS/DTLS               :      0 :          1 :           1 :        0
  IKEv2 IPsec                :      0 :         10 :           1 :        0
Generic IKEv2 Remote Access  :      1 :         14 :           1
----------------------------------------------------------------------------
Total Active and Inactive    :      1             Total Cumulative :     25
Device Total VPN Capacity    :     50
Device Load                  :     2%
----------------------------------------------------------------------------

----------------------------------------------------------------------------
Tunnels Summary
----------------------------------------------------------------------------
                             Active : Cumulative : Peak Concurrent
```

```
                                  ------------------------------------------
IKEv2                             :      1 :         25 :               1
IPsec                             :      1 :         14 :               1
IPsecOverNatT                     :      0 :         11 :               1
AnyConnect-Parent                 :      0 :         11 :               1
SSL-Tunnel                        :      0 :          1 :               1
DTLS-Tunnel                       :      0 :          1 :               1
------------------------------------------------------------------------
Totals                            :      2 :         63
```

Risoluzione dei problemi

Le informazioni contenute in questa sezione permettono di risolvere i problemi relativi alla configurazione.

> **Nota:** consultare le informazioni importanti sui comandi di debug prima di usare i comandi di debug.

> **Attenzione**: sull'appliance ASA, è possibile impostare vari livelli di debug; per impostazione predefinita, viene utilizzato il livello 1. Se si modifica il livello di debug, il livello di dettaglio dei debug aumenta. Procedere con cautela, soprattutto negli ambienti di produzione.

- **Debug del protocollo ikev2 di crittografia 15**
- **Debug della piattaforma crypto ikev2 15**
- **Debug della crittografia ca 255**