

Récupérer les mots de passe pour les commutateurs Catalyst 4500/4900 avec Supervisor Engine

Contenu

[Introduction](#)

[Conditions préalables](#)

[Conditions requises](#)

[Components Used](#)

[Conventions](#)

[Informations générales](#)

[Processus de configuration](#)

[Exemple de configuration et de sortie](#)

[Informations connexes](#)

Introduction

Ce document décrit comment récupérer un mot de passe perdu sur un commutateur Catalyst 4500/4900 qui a un Supervisor Engine qui exécute le logiciel Cisco IOS®.

Conditions préalables

Conditions requises

Aucune spécification déterminée n'est requise pour ce document.

Components Used

Ce document n'est pas limité à des versions de matériel et de logiciel spécifiques.

The information in this document was created from the devices in a specific lab environment. All of the devices used in this document started with a cleared (default) configuration. Si votre réseau est en ligne, assurez-vous de bien comprendre l'incidence possible des commandes.

Conventions

Pour plus d'informations sur les conventions utilisées dans ce document, reportez-vous à Conventions relatives aux conseils techniques Cisco.

Informations générales

Note: Dans les commutateurs de la gamme Catalyst 4500/4000, les Supervisor Engines II+,

II+10GE, II+TS, III, IV, V et V-10GE prennent uniquement en charge le logiciel Cisco IOS et les Supervisor Engines I et II prennent uniquement en charge le logiciel Catalyst OS. Afin de récupérer le mot de passe sur les Supervisor Engine I ou II, référez-vous à [Procédure de récupération de mot de passe pour le Catalyst qui exécute CatOS](#).

Ce document explique comment récupérer un mot de passe perdu ou inconnu sur un commutateur Catalyst 4500/4000 avec un module Supervisor Engine II-Plus (WS-X4013+), Supervisor Engine II-Plus-TS (WS-X4013+TS), Supervisor Engine II-Plus-10GE (WS-X4013+10GE), Supervisor Engine III (WS-X4014), Supervisor Engine IV (WS-X4515), Supervisor Engine V (WS-X4516), Supervisor Engine V-10GE (WS-X4516-10GE), et des commutateurs Cisco Catalyst 4948, Cisco Catalyst 4948 10GE et Cisco Catalyst 4900M.

Processus de configuration

Pour récupérer votre mot de passe sur le commutateur Catalyst 4500/4900 :

Note: Assurez-vous que vous avez un accès physique au commutateur et que vous utilisez l'accès console au module Supervisor Engine pendant que vous effectuez ces étapes. Pour plus de détails sur la connexion de console du commutateur, référez-vous à [Connexion d'un modem au port de console sur les commutateurs Catalyst](#).

Astuce : La configuration du commutateur n'est pas perdue si la procédure mentionnée est suivie. En tant que meilleure pratique, Cisco vous recommande de conserver une copie de sauvegarde de la configuration de tous les périphériques Cisco sur le serveur TFTP ou sur un serveur de gestion de réseau.

1. Éteignez puis rallumez le périphérique. Pour ce faire, mettez le périphérique hors tension, puis à nouveau sous tension. Appuyez sur Ctrl-C dans un délai de 5 secondes pour empêcher le démarrage automatique. Cette action active le mode d'invite moniteur ROM (ROMmon).

```
!--- Here, you power cycle the switch.  
***** Welcome to ROM Monitor for  
WS-X4014 System. * * Copyright (c) 1999-2000, 2001 by Cisco Systems, Inc. * * All rights  
reserved. * * * ***** ROM Monitor  
Program Version 12.1(10r)EY(1.21) Board type 1, Board revision 7 Swamp FPGA revision 16,  
Dagobah FPGA revision 43 Timer interrupt test passed. MAC Address : 00-02-b9-83-af-fe IP  
Address : 172.16.84.122 Netmask : 255.255.255.0 Gateway : 172.16.84.1 TftpServer : Not set.  
Main Memory : 256 MBytes ***** The system will autoboot in 5 seconds ***** Type control-C to  
prevent autobooting.
```

```
!--- At this point, press Ctrl-C.
```

```
Autoboot cancelled..... please wait!!!  
Autoboot cancelled..... please wait!!!  
rommon 1 > [interrupt]
```

```
!--- The module ended in the ROMmon.
```

```
rommon 1 > [interrupt]
```

2. Lancez **confreg** dans la fenêtre **rommon activer**. Effectuez les sélections qui apparaissent ici en caractères gras pour la récupération de mots de passe :

```
rommon 1 > set
```

```

rommon 1 > confreg

Configuration Summary :
=> load ROM after netboot fails
=> console baud: 9600
=> autoboot from: commands specified in 'BOOT' environment variable

do you wish to change the configuration? y/n [n]: y
enable "diagnostic mode"? y/n [n]: n
enable "use net in IP bcast address"? y/n [n]: n
disable "load ROM after netboot fails"? y/n [n]: n
enable "use all zero broadcast"? y/n [n]: n
enable "break/abort has effect"? y/n [n]: n
enable "ignore system config info"? y/n [n]: y

change console baud rate? y/n [n]: n

change the boot characteristics? y/n [n]: n

Configuration Summary :
=> load ROM after netboot fails
=> ignore system config info
=> console baud: 9600
=> autoboot from: commands specified in 'BOOT' environment variable

do you wish to save this configuration? y/n [n]: y
You must reset or power cycle for new configuration to take effect

```

Note: Vous pouvez également utiliser la **confreg 0x2142** à l'invite ROMmon afin de définir la valeur du registre de configuration pour contourner la configuration initiale stockée dans la mémoire vive non volatile.

```
rommon 1 > confreg 0x2142
```

You must reset or power cycle for the new configuration to take effect.

3. Lancez **reset** afin que le module redémarre. En raison des modifications que vous avez apportées à l'étape 2, le module redémarre mais ignore la configuration enregistrée.

```
rommon 2 > reset
```

Resetting

```
rommon 3 >
```

```
***** Welcome to ROM Monitor for WS-X4014 System. ** Copyright (c)
1999-2000, 2001 by Cisco Systems, Inc. ** All rights reserved. *** *****
```

!--- Output suppressed.

Press RETURN to get started!

!--- Press Return.

```
00:00:21: %SYS-5-RESTART: System restarted -- Cisco Internetwork Operating System Software IOS (tm) Catalyst 4000
L3 Switch Software (cat4000-IS-M), Version 12.1(8a)EW, RELEASE SOFTWARE (fc1) TAC Support:
http://www.cisco.com/tac Copyright (c) 1986-2002 by cisco Systems, Inc. Compiled Thu 24-Jan-02 17:34 by ccai 00:00:21:
%SNMP-5-COLDSTART: SNMP agent on host Switch is undergoing a cold start
Switch>
```

4. Assurez-vous que la valeur de registre de configuration est 0x2142. Cette valeur permet au module de démarrer à partir du Flash sans chargement de la configuration enregistrée. Émettez la commande **enable** à l'invite Switch pour passer au mode enable. Émettez ensuite la commande **show version** pour vérifier la valeur de registre de configuration.

```

Switch>enable
Switch#show version
Cisco Internetwork Operating System Software
IOS (TM) Catalyst 4000 L3 Switch Software (cat4000-IS-M),
    Version 12.1(8a)EW, RELEASE SOFTWARE (fc1)
TAC Support: http://www.cisco.com/tac
Copyright (c) 1986-2002 by cisco Systems, Inc.
Compiled Thu 24-Jan-02 17:34 by ccai
Image text-base: 0x00000000, data-base: 0x00AA2B8C

ROM: 12.1(10r)EY(1.21)
Switch uptime is 5 minutes
System returned to ROM by reload
Running default software

cisco WS-C4006 (MPC8245) processor (revision 7) with 262144K bytes of memory.
Processor board ID FOX04183666
Last reset from Reload
32 Gigabit Ethernet/IEEE 802.3 interface(s)
467K bytes of non-volatile configuration memory.

```

Configuration register is 0x2142

Switch#

5. Lancez **configure memory** ou la commande **copy startup-config running-config** pour copier la mémoire vive non volatile dans la mémoire. N'émettez pas le **configure terminal** qui affiche la configuration par défaut sur le module.

Switch#**configure memory**

```

Uncompressed configuration from 1307 bytes to 3014 bytes
Switch#
00:13:52: %SYS-5-CONFIG_I: Configured from memory by console
c-4006-SUPIII#

```

6. Lancez **show ip interface brief** pour vous assurer que les interfaces utilisées précédemment affichent un état **up/up**. Si l'une des interfaces qui étaient utilisées avant la récupération du mot de passe affiche **down**, émettez la commande **no shutdown** sur cette interface pour activer l'interface.

7. Émettez la commande **write terminal** ou la commande **show running-config** pour afficher la configuration enregistrée sur le module.

c-4006-SUPIII#**show running-config**

Building configuration...

```

Current configuration : 3014 bytes
!
version 12.1
no service pad
service timestamps debug uptime
service timestamps log uptime
no service password-encryption
service compress-config
!
hostname c-4006-SUPIII
!
boot system flash bootflash:
!
vtp mode transparent

```

!--- Output suppressed.

```

line con 0 stopbits 1 line vty 0 4 login
!
```

```
end
```

```
c-4006-SUPIII#
```

Vous êtes maintenant prêt à modifier le mot de passe sur le module.

8. Émettez ces commandes pour modifier le mot de passe :

```
c-4006-SUPIII#configure terminal
```

```
Enter configuration commands, one per line. End with CNTL/Z.
```

```
c-4006-SUPIII(config)#no enable secret
```

```
!--- This step is necessary if the switch had an enable secret password. c-4006-
```

```
SUPIII(config)#enable secret < password >  
[Choose a strong password with at least one capital letter,  
one number, and one special character.]
```

```
!--- This command sets the new password.
```

9. Assurez-vous de modifier à nouveau la valeur de registre de configuration avec la valeur 0x2102. Complétez ces étapes à l'invite config pour modifier et vérifier la valeur du registre de configuration.

```
c-4006-SUPIII(config)#config-register 0x2102
```

```
c-4006-SUPIII(config)# ^Z
```

```
c-4006-SUPIII#
```

```
00:19:01: %SYS-5-CONFIG_I: Configured from console by console
```

```
c-4006-SUPIII#write memory
```

```
!--- This step saves the configuration. Building configuration...
```

```
Compressed configuration from 3061 bytes to 1365 bytes[OK]
```

```
c-4006-SUPIII#show version
```

```
!--- This step verifies the value change.
```

```
Cisco Internetwork Operating System Software  
IOS (TM) Catalyst 4000 L3 Switch Software (cat4000-IS-M),  
Version 12.1(8a)EW, RELEASE SOFTWARE (fc1)  
TAC Support: http://www.cisco.com/tac  
Copyright (c) 1986-2002 by cisco Systems, Inc.  
Compiled Thu 24-Jan-02 17:34 by ccai  
Image text-base: 0x00000000, database: 0x00AA2B8C
```

```
ROM: 12.1(10r)EY(1.21)
```

```
c-4006-SUPIII uptime is 20 minutes
```

```
System returned to ROM by reload
```

```
Running default software
```

```
cisco WS-C4006 (MPC8245) processor (revision 7) with 262144K bytes of memory.
```

```
Processor board ID FOX04183666
```

```
Last reset from Reload
```

```
32 Gigabit Ethernet/IEEE 802.3 interface(s)
```

```
467K bytes of nonvolatile configuration memory.
```

```
Configuration register is 0x2142 (will be 0x2102 at next reload)
```

```
c-4006-SUPIII#
```

À ce stade, vous avez modifié le mot de passe.

Exemple de configuration et de sortie

Cet exemple de sortie est le résultat de la procédure de récupération de mot de passe sur un Catalyst 4000 Supervisor Engine III.

```
C-4006-SUPIII> enable
Password:
Password:
Password:
% Bad secrets

!--- Here, you power cycle the switch.
***** * * * Welcome to ROM Monitor for WS-X4014 System. * * Copyright (c) 1999-2000, 2001 by Cisco Systems, Inc. * * All rights reserved.
* * * ***** ROM Monitor Program Version 12.1(10r)EY(1.21) Board type 1, Board revision 7 Swamp FPGA revision 16, Dagobah FPGA revision 43 Timer interrupt test passed. MAC Address : 00-02-b9-83-af-fe IP Address : 172.16.84.122 Netmask : 255.255.255.0 Gateway : 172.16.84.1 TftpServer : Not set. Main Memory : 256 Mbytes
***** The system will autoboot in 5 seconds *****
```

Type control-C to prevent autobooting.

!--- At this point, press Ctrl-C.

```
Autoboot cancelled..... please wait!!!
Autoboot cancelled..... please wait!!!
rommon 1 > [interrupt]
```

```
rommon 1 > [interrupt]
```

```
rommon 1 > confreg
```

```
Configuration Summary :
=> load ROM after netboot fails
=> console baud: 9600
=> autoboot from: commands specified in 'BOOT' environment variable
```

```
do you wish to change the configuration? y/n [n]: y
enable "diagnostic mode"? y/n [n]: n
enable "use net in IP bcast address"? y/n [n]: n
disable "load ROM after netboot fails"? y/n [n]: n
enable "use all zero broadcast"? y/n [n]: n
enable "break/abort has effect"? y/n [n]: n
enable "ignore system config info"? y/n [n]: y
```

```
change console baud rate? y/n [n]: n
```

```
change the boot characteristics? y/n [n]: n
```

```
Configuration Summary :
=> load ROM after netboot fails
=> ignore system config info
=> console baud: 9600
=> autoboot from: commands specified in 'BOOT' environment variable
```

```
do you wish to save this configuration? y/n [n]: y
You must reset or power cycle for new configuration to take effect
```

```
rommon 2 > reset
```

Resetting

```
rommon 3 >
```

```
***** * * * Welcome to ROM Monitor for WS-X4014 System. * * Copyright (c) 1999-2000, 2001 by Cisco Systems, Inc. * * All rights reserved. * * * *****
```

```
ROM Monitor Program Version 12.1(10r)EY(1.21)
Board type 1, Board revision 7
```

Swamp FPGA revision 16,
Dagobah FPGA revision 43

Timer interrupt test passed.

MAC Address : 00-02-b9-83-af-fe
IP Address : 172.16.84.122
Netmask : 255.255.255.0
Gateway : 172.16.84.1
TftpServer : Not set.
Main Memory : 256 Mbytes

***** The system will autoboot in 5 seconds *****

Type control-C to prevent autobooting.

.

***** The system will autoboot now *****

config-register = 0x2142
Autobooting using BOOT variable specified file.....

Current BOOT file is --- bootflash:

Rommon reg: 0x2B004180
Decompressing the image : ##### [OK]

k2diags version 1.6

prod: WS-X4014 part: 73-6854-07 serial: JAB0546060Z

Power-on-self-test for Module 1: WS-X4014
Status: (. = Pass, F = Fail)

Traffic using serdes loopback (L2; one port at a time)...
switch port 0: . switch port 1: . switch port 2: .
switch port 3: . switch port 4: . switch port 5: .
switch port 6: . switch port 7: . switch port 8: .

!--- Output suppressed.

Module 1 Passed

Exiting to ios...

Rommon reg: 0x2B000180
Decompressing the image : ##### [OK]

!--- Output suppressed.

[OK]

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Cisco Internetwork Operating System Software IOS (TM) Catalyst 4000 L3 Switch Software (cat4000-IS-M), Version 12.1(8a)EW,
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Thu 24-Jan-02 17:34 by ccai Image text-base: 0x00000000, database: 0x00AA2B8C

```
cisco WS-C4006 (MPC8245) processor (revision 7) with 262144K bytes of memory.  
Processor board ID FOX04183666  
Last reset from Reload  
32 Gigabit Ethernet/IEEE 802.3 interface(s)  
467K bytes of nonvolatile configuration memory.
```

Press RETURN to get started!

```
00:00:21: %SYS-5-RESTART: System restarted --  
Cisco Internetwork Operating System Software  
IOS (TM) Catalyst 4000 L3 Switch Software (cat4000-IS-M),  
Version 12.1(8a)EW, RELEASE SOFTWARE (fc1)  
TAC Support: http://www.cisco.com/tac  
Copyright (c) 1986-2002 by cisco Systems, Inc.  
Compiled Thu 24-Jan-02 17:34 by ccai  
00:00:21: %SNMP-5-COLDSTART: SNMP agent on host Switch is undergoing a cold start  
Switch>enable  
Switch#show version  
Cisco Internetwork Operating System Software  
IOS (TM) Catalyst 4000 L3 Switch Software (cat4000-IS-M),  
Version 12.1(8a)EW, RELEASE SOFTWARE (fc1)  
TAC Support: http://www.cisco.com/tac  
Copyright (c) 1986-2002 by cisco Systems, Inc.  
Compiled Thu 24-Jan-02 17:34 by ccai  
Image text-base: 0x00000000, database: 0x00AA2B8C
```

```
ROM: 12.1(10r)EY(1.21)  
Switch uptime is 5 minutes  
System returned to ROM by reload  
Running default software
```

```
cisco WS-C4006 (MPC8245) processor (revision 7) with 262144K bytes of memory.  
Processor board ID FOX04183666  
Last reset from Reload  
32 Gigabit Ethernet/IEEE 802.3 interface(s)  
467K bytes of nonvolatile configuration memory.
```

Configuration register is 0x2142

Switch#

Switch#**configure memory**

```
Uncompressed configuration from 1307 bytes to 3014 bytes  
c-4006-SUPIII#  
00:13:52: %SYS-5-CONFIG_I: Configured from memory by console  
c-4006-SUPIII#show running-config  
Building configuration...
```

```
Current configuration : 3014 bytes  
!  
version 12.1  
no service pad
```

```

service timestamps debug uptime
service timestamps log uptime
no service password-encryption
service compress-config
!
hostname c-4006-SUPIII
!
boot system flash bootflash:
!
vtp mode transparent
!
vlan 20 private-vlan primary ! vlan 100 ! vlan 202 private-vlan association 440 ! vlan 440 private-vlan isolated ! vlan 500 ip subnet-zero no ip domain-lookup ! ip multicast-routing ! ! interface GigabitEthernet1/1 no switchport ip address 10.1.1.1 255.255.255.0 ip pim dense-mode ! interface GigabitEthernet1/2 no switchport ip address 10.2.2.2 255.255.255.0
!

!--- Output suppressed.

!
interface Vlan1 ip address 172.16.84.140 255.255.255.0 ip pim dense-mode ! interface Vlan2 no ip address shutdown ! interface Vlan20 no ip address shutdown
!

!--- Output suppressed.

!
line con 0 stopbits 1 line vty 0 4 login
!
end

c-4006-SUPIII#configure terminal
Enter configuration commands, one per line. End with CNTL/Z.
c-4006-SUPIII(config)#no enable secret

!--- This step is necessary if the switch had an enable secret password.

c-4006-SUPIII(config)#enable secret < password >
[Choose a strong password with at least one capital letter,
one number, and one special character.]
c-4006-SUPIII(config)#config-register 0x2102
c-4006-SUPIII(config)#^Z
c-4006-SUPIII#
00:19:01: %SYS-5-CONFIG_I: Configured from console by console
c-4006-SUPIII#write memory
Building configuration...
Compressed configuration from 3061 bytes to 1365 bytes[OK]
c-4006-SUPIII#show version
Cisco Internetwork Operating System Software
IOS (TM) Catalyst 4000 L3 Switch Software (cat4000-IS-M),
Version 12.1(8a)EW, RELEASE SOFTWARE (fc1)
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ROM: 12.1(10r)EY(1.21)
c-4006-SUPIII uptime is 20 minutes
System returned to ROM by reload
Running default software

cisco WS-C4006 (MPC8245) processor (revision 7) with 262144K bytes of memory.
Processor board ID FOX04183666
Last reset from Reload
32 Gigabit Ethernet/IEEE 802.3 interface(s)

```

467K bytes of nonvolatile configuration memory.

Configuration register is 0x2142 (will be 0x2102 at next reload)

c-4006-SUPIII#

Informations connexes

- [Combinaisons de touches d'arrêt standard pendant la récupération d'un mot de passe](#)
- [Procédures de récupération de mot de passe](#)
- [Commutateurs LAN – Support produit](#)
- [Support et documentation techniques - Cisco Systems](#)

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