

# Configuración de la posición de ISE en VPN de acceso remoto AnyConnect en FTD

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## Introducción

Este documento describe cómo configurar Firepower Threat Defence (FTD) versión 6.4.0 para exponer a los usuarios de VPN frente a Identity Services Engine (ISE).

## Prerequisites

## Requirements

Cisco recomienda que tenga conocimiento sobre estos temas:

- VPN de acceso remoto AnyConnect
- Configuración de VPN de acceso remoto en el FTD
- Identity Services Engine y servicios de estado

## Componentes Utilizados

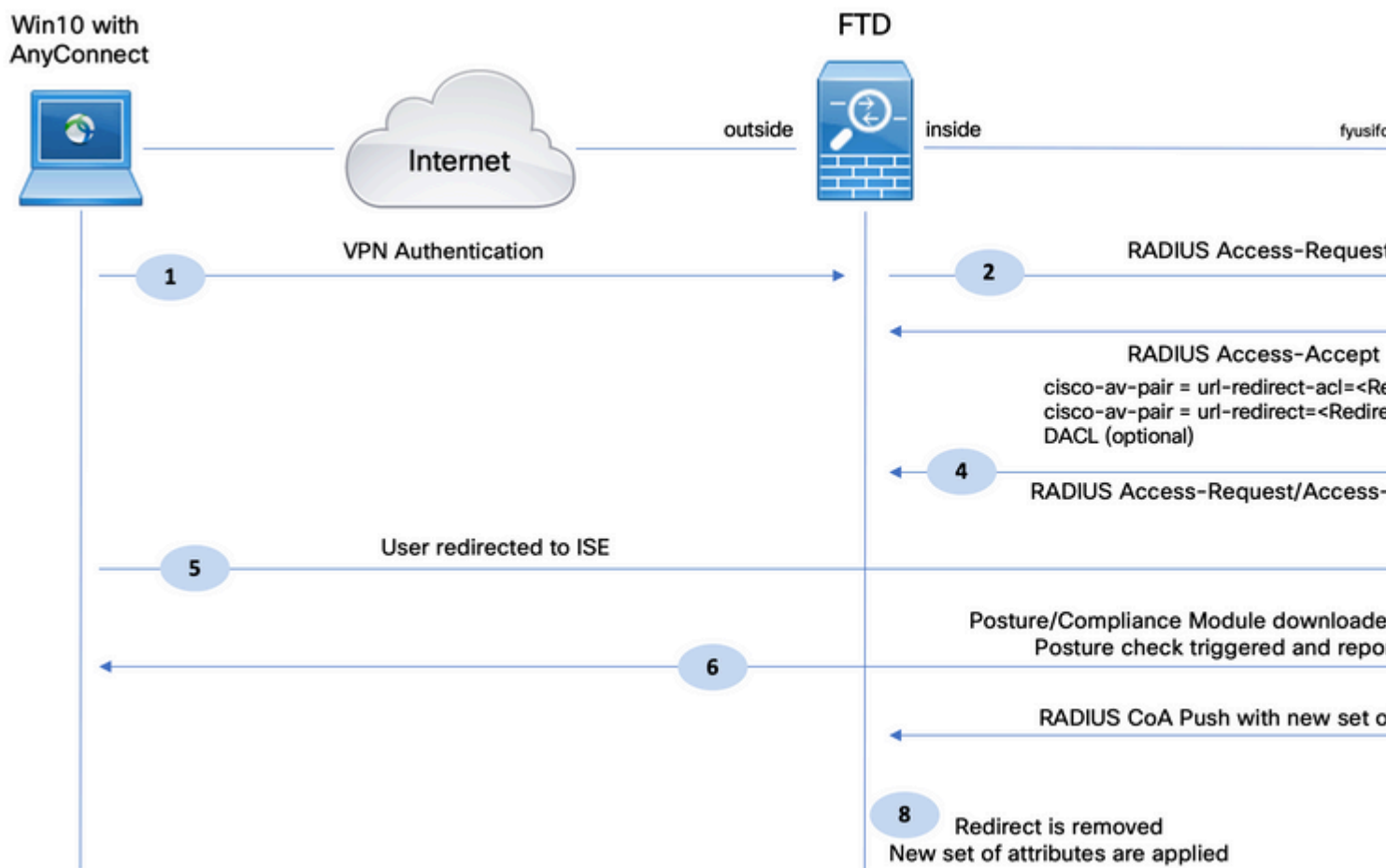
La información que contiene este documento se basa en estas versiones de software:

- Software Cisco Firepower Threat Defense (FTD), versiones 6.4.0
- Software Cisco Firepower Management Console (FMC) versión 6.5.0
- Microsoft Windows 10 con Cisco AnyConnect Secure Mobility Client versión 4.7
- Cisco Identity Services Engine (ISE) versión 2.6 con parche 3

La información que contiene este documento se creó a partir de los dispositivos en un ambiente de laboratorio específico. Todos los dispositivos que se utilizan en este documento se pusieron en funcionamiento con una configuración verificada (predeterminada). Si tiene una red en vivo, asegúrese de entender el posible impacto de cualquier comando.

## Configurar

## Diagrama de red y flujo de tráfico



1. El usuario remoto utiliza Cisco Anyconnect para el acceso VPN al FTD.

2. El FTD envía una solicitud de acceso RADIUS para ese usuario a ISE.

3. Esa solicitud llega a la política denominada **FTD-VPN-Posture-Unknown** en ISE. ISE envía una aceptación de acceso RADIUS con tres atributos:

- **cisco-av-pair = url-redirect-acl=fyusifovredirect** - Este es el nombre de la lista de control de acceso (ACL) que se define localmente en el FTD, que decide el tráfico que se redirige.
- **cisco-av-pair = url-redirect=<https://ip:port/portal/gateway?sessionId=SessionIdValue&portal=27b1bc30-2e58-11e9-98fb-0050568775a3&action=cpp>**: URL a la que se redirige al usuario remoto.
- **DAACL = PERMIT\_ALL\_IPV4\_TRAFFIC** - ACL descargable Este atributo es opcional. En esta situación, todo el tráfico está permitido en DAACL)

4. Si se envía la DAACL, se intercambia RADIUS Access-Request/Access-Accept para descargar el contenido de la DAACL

5. Cuando el tráfico del usuario VPN coincide con la ACL definida localmente, se redirige al portal de aprovisionamiento de clientes de ISE. ISE aprovisiona el módulo de estado de AnyConnect y el módulo de conformidad.

6. Una vez instalado el agente en el equipo cliente, busca ISE con sondeos automáticamente. Cuando se

detecta ISE correctamente, se comprueban los requisitos de estado en el terminal. En este ejemplo, el agente comprueba si hay software antimalware instalado. A continuación, envía un informe de estado al ISE.

7. Cuando ISE recibe el informe de estado del agente, ISE cambia el estado de estado de esta sesión y activa el tipo de RADIUS CoA Push con nuevos atributos. Esta vez, se conoce el estado de postura y se aplica otra regla.

- Si el usuario cumple con la normativa, se envía un nombre de DACL que permite el acceso completo.
- Si el usuario no cumple con la normativa, se envía un nombre de DACL que permite el acceso limitado.

8. El FTD elimina la redirección. FTD envía Access-Request para descargar DACL desde ISE. La DACL específica se asocia a la sesión VPN.

## Configuraciones

### FTD/FMC

Paso 1. Crear un grupo de objetos de red para ISE y servidores de corrección (si los hay). Navegue hasta **Objetos > Administración de objetos > Red**.

The screenshot displays the Cisco FTD/FMC configuration interface. The top navigation bar includes 'Overview', 'Analysis', 'Policies', 'Devices', 'Objects', 'AMP', and 'Intelligence'. The 'Objects' tab is selected and highlighted with a red box. Below the navigation bar, the 'Object Management' section is visible, with 'Intrusion Rules' also highlighted. The main content area is titled 'Network' and contains a list of network objects. A dialog box titled 'Edit Network Object' is open, showing the configuration for a new object. The 'Name' field is set to 'ISE\_PSN' and the 'Network' field is set to '192.168.15.14'. The 'Network' type is set to 'Host'. The 'Allow Overrides' checkbox is unchecked. The 'Network' object list in the background includes items like 'any-ipv4', 'any-ipv6', 'enroll.cisco.com', and various IP ranges.

Paso 2. Crear ACL de redirección. Navegue hasta **Objetos > Administración de objetos > Lista de acceso > Extendida**. Haga clic en **Add Extended Access List** y proporcione el nombre de Redirect ACL. Este nombre debe ser el mismo que en el resultado de la autorización de ISE.

Overview Analysis Policies Devices **Objects** AMP Intelligence

Object Management Intrusion Rules

### Extended

An access list object, also known as an access control list (ACL), selects the traffic to which a service will apply. Standard-Identifies traffic based on destination address. Supports IPv4 and IPv6 addresses. You use these objects when configuring particular features, such as route maps.

**Access List**

- Extended**
- Standard

Address Pools

- IPv4 Pools
- IPv6 Pools

Application Filters

AS Path

Cipher Suite List

Community List

Distinguished Name

- Individual Objects
- Object Groups

DNS Server Group

File List

FlexConfig

- FlexConfig Object

### New Extended Access List Object

Name:

Entries (0)

Sequence	Action	Source	Source Port	Destination
No records to display				

Allow Overrides

Paso 3. Agregue entradas de ACL de redirección. Haga clic en el botón Add (Agregar). Bloquee el tráfico a DNS, ISE y a los servidores de corrección para excluirlos de la redirección. Permitir el resto del tráfico, esto activa la redirección (las entradas de ACL podrían ser más específicas si fueran necesarias).

### Add Extended Access List Entry

Action: ✖ Block ▼

Logging:  ▼

Log Level:  ▼

Log Interval:  Sec.

**Network** | Port

Available Networks

- any
- any-ipv4
- any-ipv6
- enroll.cisco.com
- IPv4-Benchmark-Tests
- IPv4-Link-Local
- IPv4-Multicast
- IPv4-Private-10.0.0.0-8
- IPv4-Private-172.16.0.0-12

Source Networks (1)

any-ipv4

Destination

ISE\_...

### Edit Extended Access List Object

Name

Entries (4)

Sequence	Action	Source	Source Port	Destination	Desti
1	✖ Block	any	Any	Any	DN
2	✖ Block	any-ipv4	Any	ISE_PSN	Any
3	✖ Block	any-ipv4	Any	RemediationServers	Any
4	✔ Allow	any-ipv4	Any	any-ipv4	Any

Allow Overrides

Paso 4. Agregue nodos PSN de ISE. Navegue hasta **Objetos > Administración de objetos > Grupo de servidores RADIUS**. Haga clic en **Agregar grupo de servidores RADIUS**, luego indique el nombre, active todas las casillas de verificación y haga clic en el icono **más**.

## Edit RADIUS Server Group

Name:\*

ISE

Description:

Group Accounting Mode:

Single

Retry Interval:\*

10

(1-10)

Realms:

Enable authorize only

Enable interim account update

Interval:\*

24

(1-12)

Enable dynamic authorization

Port:\*

1700

(1024)

**RADIUS Servers** (Maximum 16 servers)

**IP Address/Hostname**

No records to display

Paso 5. En la ventana abierta, proporcione la dirección IP PSN de ISE, la clave RADIUS, seleccione **Specific Interface** y seleccione la interfaz desde la que se puede alcanzar ISE (esta interfaz se utiliza como origen del tráfico RADIUS) y, a continuación, seleccione **Redirect ACL**, que se configuró anteriormente.

## New RADIUS Server

IP Address/Hostname:\*

192.168.15.13

*Configure DNS at Threat Defense Platform Setting*

Authentication Port:\*

1812

Key:\*

●●●●●●●●

Confirm Key:\*

●●●●●●●●

Accounting Port:

1813

Timeout:

10

Connect using:

Routing

Specific Interface 

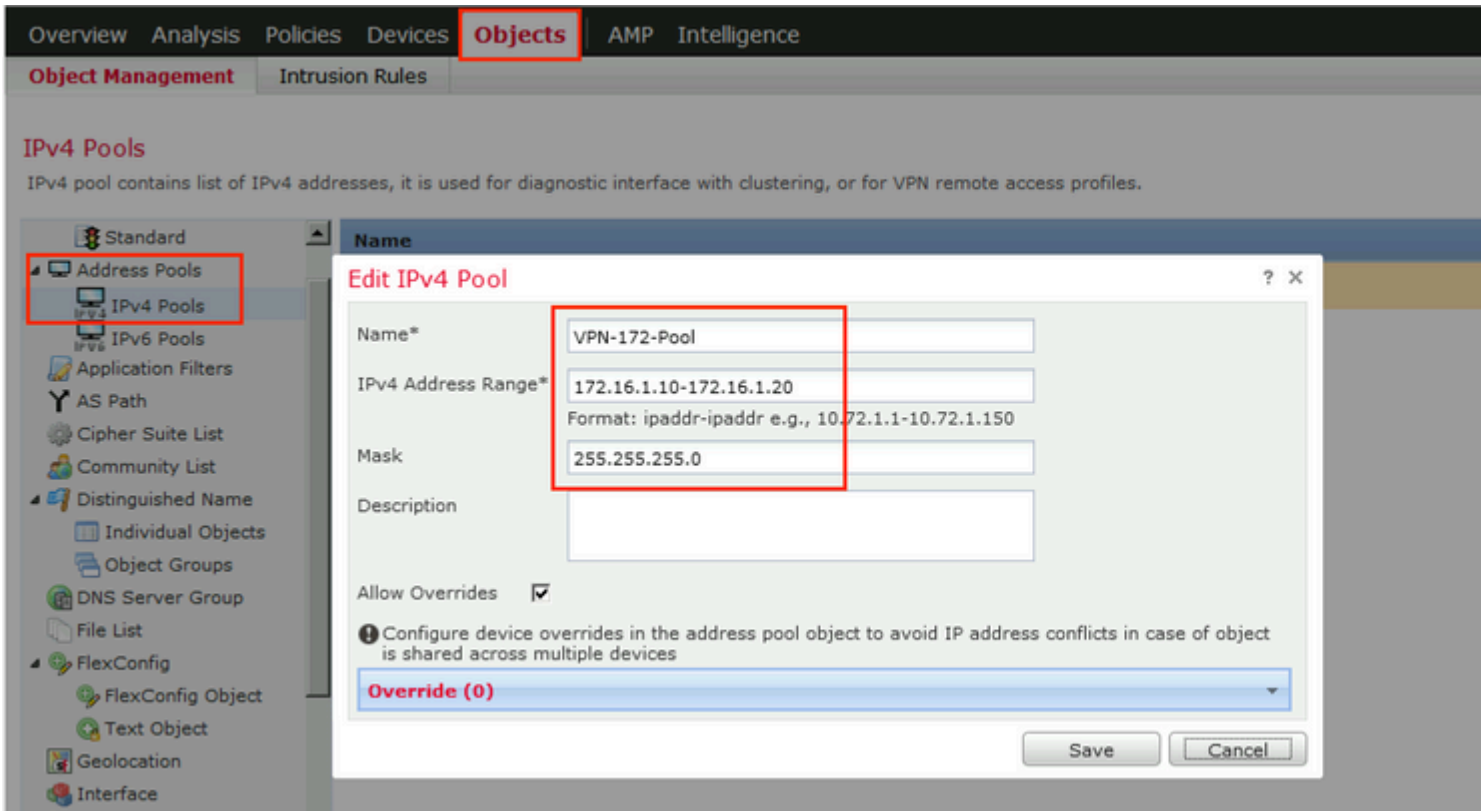
ZONE-INSIDE

Redirect ACL:

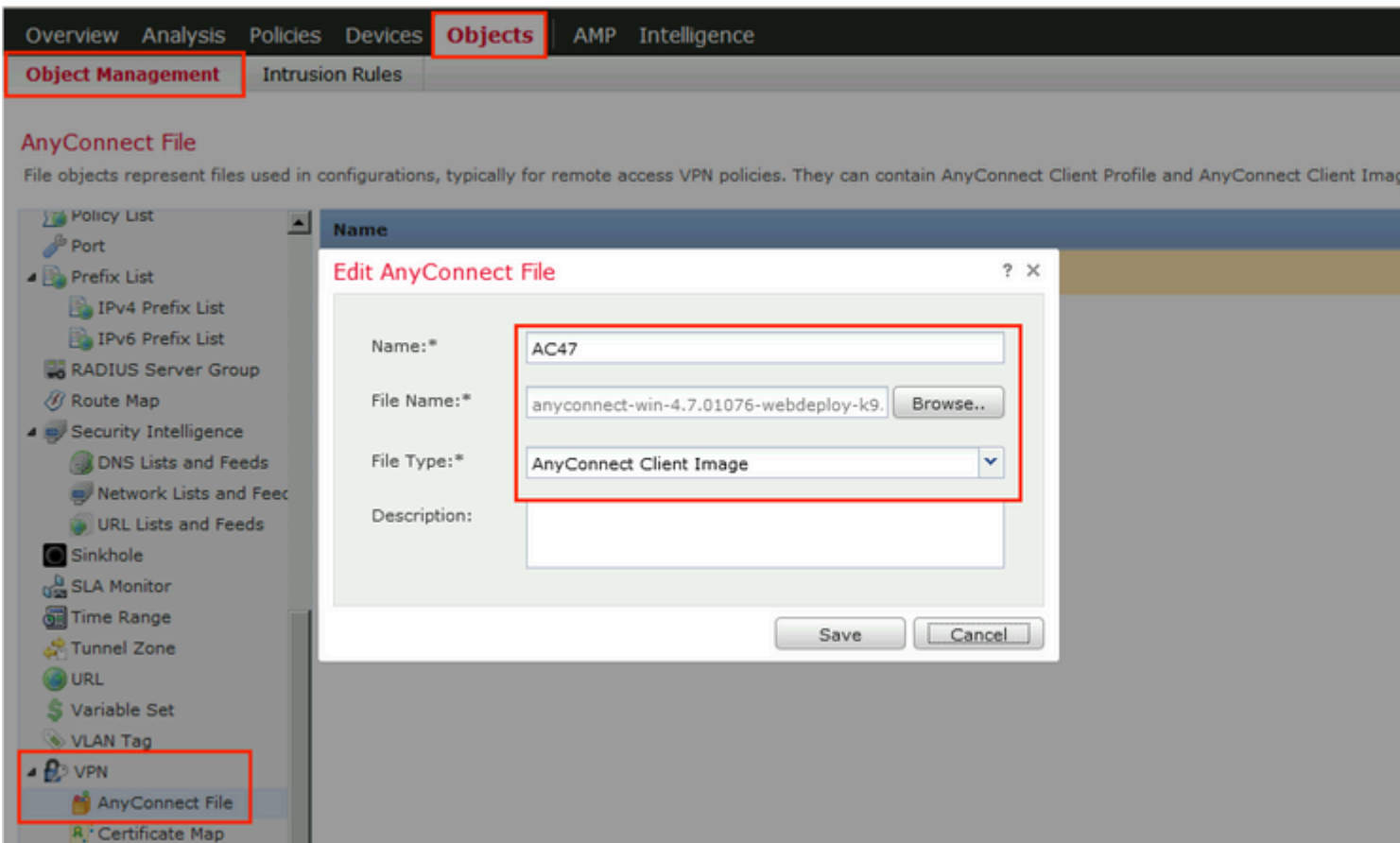
fyusifovredirect

Save

Paso 6. Crear conjunto de direcciones para usuarios de VPN. Navegue hasta **Objetos > Administración de objetos > Pools de direcciones > Pools IPv4**. Haga clic en **Add IPv4 Pools** y rellene los detalles.



Paso 7. Cree el paquete de AnyConnect. Navegue hasta **Objetos > Administración de objetos > VPN > Archivo de AnyConnect**. Haga clic en **Agregar archivo de AnyConnect**, proporcione el nombre del paquete, descargue el paquete de [Descarga de software de Cisco](#) y seleccione el tipo de archivo **Imagen de cliente de Anyconnect**.





Paso 8. Navegue hasta **Objetos de certificado > Administración de objetos > PKI > Inscripción de certificado**. Haga clic en **Add Cert Enrollment**, proporcione el nombre y elija **Self Signed Certificate** en Enrollment Type. Haga clic en la ficha **Parámetros de certificado** y proporcione CN.

The screenshot shows the 'Add Cert Enrollment' dialog box in a network management interface. The 'Name\*' field is filled with 'vpn-cert'. The 'Enrollment Type' dropdown menu is set to 'Self Signed Certificate'. A warning message is displayed: 'Common Name (CN) is mandatory for self-signed certificate that is used in Remote Access VPN. To configure CN, please navigate to 'Certificate Parameters' tab.' The 'Allow Overrides' checkbox is unchecked. The 'Save' and 'Cancel' buttons are located at the bottom right of the dialog box. The background interface shows the 'Objects' tab selected, and the 'PKI' section expanded in the left sidebar, with 'Cert Enrollment' highlighted.

## Add Cert Enrollment

Name\*

Description

CA Information

**Certificate Parameters**

Key

Revocation

Include FQDN:

Use Device Hostname as FQDN

Include Device's IP Address:

10.48.26.99

Common Name (CN):

Organization Unit (OU):

Organization (O):

Locality (L):

State (ST):

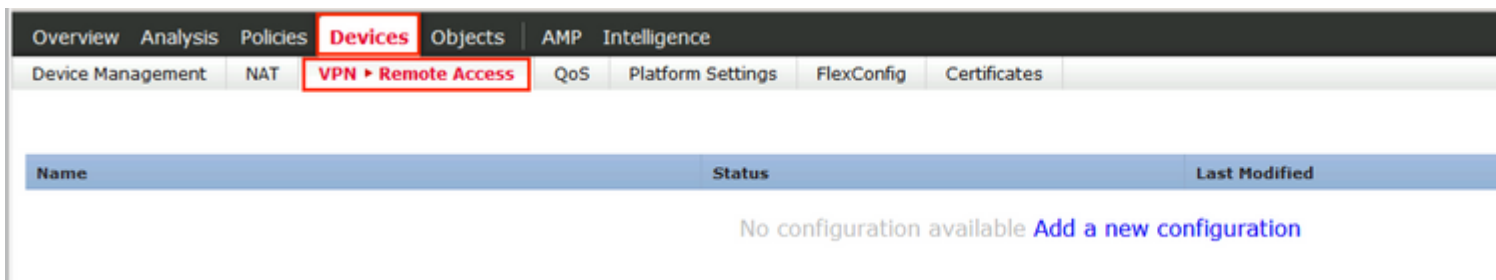
Country Code (C):

Email (E):

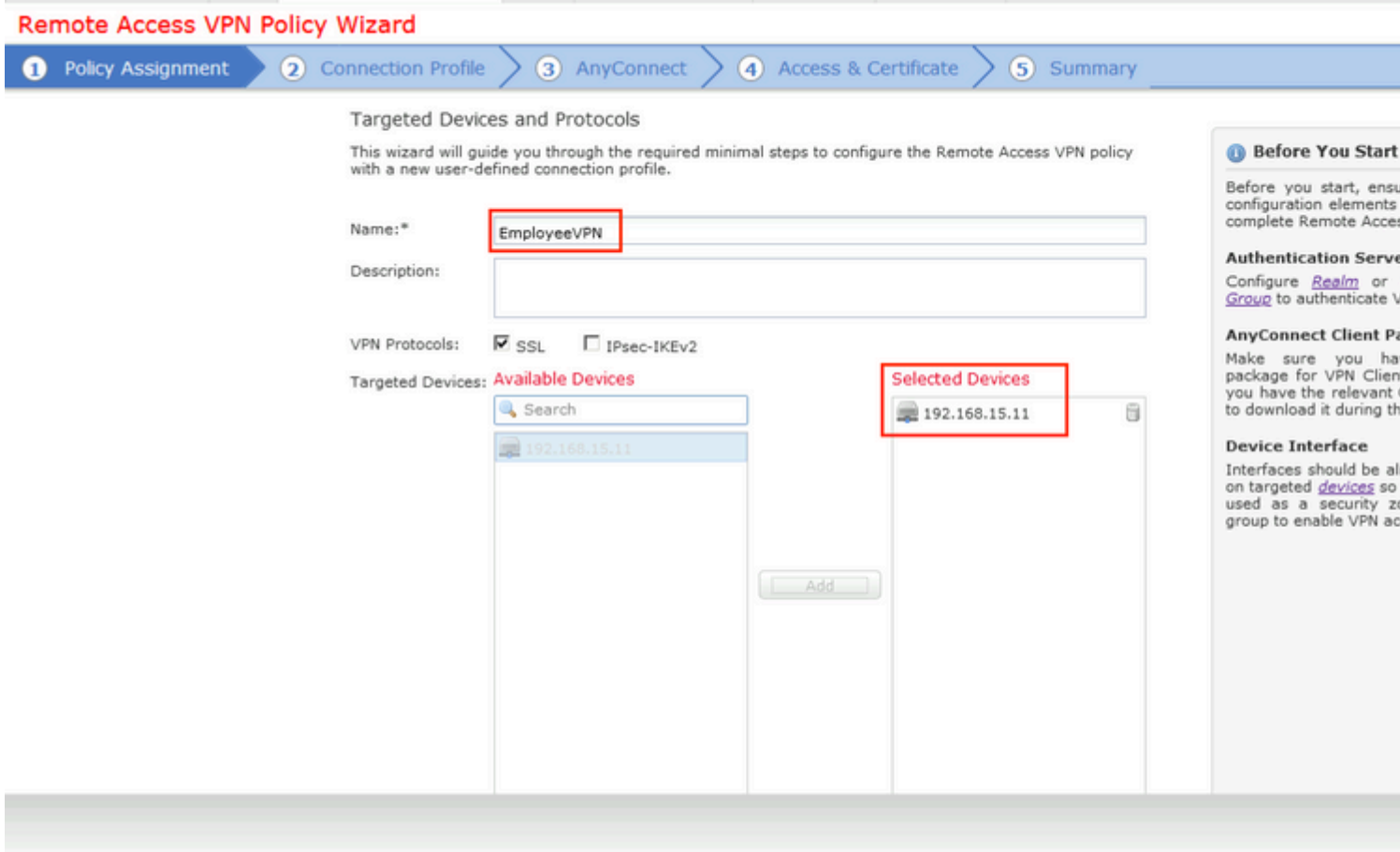
Include Device's Serial Number

Allow Overrides

Paso 9. Inicie el asistente para VPN de acceso remoto. Navegue hasta **Devices > VPN > Remote Access** y haga clic en **Add**.



Paso 10. Proporcione el nombre, marque SSL como protocolo VPN, elija FTD que se utiliza como concentrador VPN y haga clic en **Next**.



Paso 11. Proporcione el nombre del **perfil de conexión**, seleccione **Authentication/Accounting Servers**, seleccione el pool de direcciones que se configuró previamente y haga clic en **Next**.

**Nota:** No seleccione el servidor de autorización. Activa dos solicitudes de acceso para un único usuario (una con la contraseña de usuario y la segunda con la contraseña de *cisco*).

## Remote Access VPN Policy Wizard

1 Policy Assignment 2 Connection Profile 3 AnyConnect 4 Access & Certificate 5 Summary

**Connection Profile:**  
Connection Profiles specify the tunnel group policies for a VPN connection. These policies pertain to creating the tunnel itself, how AAA is accomplished and how addresses are assigned. They also include user attributes, which are defined in group policies.

Connection Profile Name:\*  This name is configured as a connection alias, it can be used to connect to the VPN gateway

**Authentication, Authorization & Accounting (AAA):**  
Specify the method of authentication (AAA, certificates or both), and the AAA servers that will be used for VPN connections.

Authentication Method:  (Realm or RADIUS)  
Authentication Server:\*  (RADIUS)  
Authorization Server:  (RADIUS)  
Accounting Server:  (RADIUS)

**Client Address Assignment:**  
Client IP address can be assigned from AAA server, DHCP server and IP address pools. When multiple options are selected, IP address assignment is tried in the order of AAA server, DHCP server and IP address pool.

Use AAA Server (RADIUS only)   
 Use DHCP Servers   
 Use IP Address Pools

IPv4 Address:    
IPv6 Address:

**Group Policy:**  
A group policy is a collection of user-oriented session attributes which are assigned to client when a VPN connection is established. Select or create a Group Policy object.

Group Policy:\*  [Edit Group Policy](#)

Paso 12. Seleccione el paquete de AnyConnect que se configuró anteriormente y haga clic en **Next**.

Remote Access VPN Policy Wizard

1 Policy Assignment 2 Connection Profile 3 AnyConnect 4 Access & Certificate 5 Summary

**AnyConnect Client Image**  
The VPN gateway can automatically download the latest AnyConnect package to the client device when the connection is initiated. Minimize connection setup time by choosing the appropriate OS for the selected package.

Download AnyConnect Client packages from [Cisco Software Download Center](#). [Show Re-order buttons](#)

<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	AnyConnect File Object Name	AnyConnect Client Package Name	Operating System
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	AC47	anyconnect-win-4.7.01076-webdeploy-k9...	Windows

Paso 13. Seleccione la interfaz de la que se espera tráfico VPN, seleccione **Certificate Enrollment** que se configuró anteriormente y haga clic en **Next**.

**Remote Access VPN Policy Wizard**

1 Policy Assignment > 2 Connection Profile > 3 AnyConnect > 4 Access & Certificate > 5 Summary

**Network Interface for Incoming VPN Access**  
Select or create an Interface Group or a Security Zone that contains the network interfaces users will access for VPN connections.

Interface group/Security Zone:\* **ZONE-OUTSIDE**  Enable DTLS on member interfaces

**Device Certificates**  
Device certificate (also called Identity certificate) identifies the VPN gateway to the remote access clients. Select a certificate which is used to authenticate the VPN gateway.

Certificate Enrollment:\* **vpn-cert**  Enroll the selected certificate object on the target devices

**Access Control for VPN Traffic**  
All decrypted traffic in the VPN tunnel is subjected to the Access Control Policy by default. Select this option to bypass decrypted traffic from the Access Control Policy.

Bypass Access Control policy for decrypted traffic (sysopt permit-vpn)  
*This option bypasses the Access Control Policy inspection, but VPN filter ACL and authorization ACL downloaded from AAA server are still applied to VPN traffic.*

Paso 14. Compruebe la página de resumen y haga clic en **Finalizar**.

## Remote Access VPN Policy Wizard

1 Policy Assignment > 2 Connection Profile > 3 AnyConnect > 4 Access & Certificate > 5 Summary

### Remote Access VPN Policy Configuration

Firepower Management Center will configure an RA VPN Policy with the following settings

Name: EmployeeVPN  
Device Targets: 192.168.15.11  
Connection Profile: EmployeeVPN  
Connection Alias: EmployeeVPN  
AAA:  
Authentication Method: AAA Only  
Authentication Server: ISE  
Authorization Server: ISE  
Accounting Server: ISE  
Address Assignment:  
Address from AAA: -  
DHCP Servers: -  
Address Pools (IPv4): VPN-172-Pool  
Address Pools (IPv6): -  
Group Policy: DfltGrpPolicy  
AnyConnect Images: AC47  
Interface Objects: ZONE-OUTSIDE  
Device Certificates: vpn-cert

### Additional Configuration Required

After the wizard completes, additional configuration needs to be completed to allow VPN traffic on all targeted devices.

1 **Access Control Policy Update**  
An [Access Control](#) rule must be configured to allow VPN traffic on all targeted devices.

1 **NAT Exemption**  
If NAT is enabled on the target interface, you must define a [NAT Policy](#) to exempt VPN traffic.

1 **DNS Configuration**  
To resolve hostname special characters, you must configure DNS Servers or CA Servers, configure a [FlexConfig Policy](#) on the target interface.

1 **Port Configuration**  
SSL will be enabled on port 443. Please ensure that these ports are not blocked in [NAT Policy](#) or other security policies when deploying the configuration.

⚠ **Network Interface Configuration**  
Make sure to add interface configuration for devices to SecurityZone of 'OUTSIDE'.

Paso 15. Implemente la configuración en FTD. Haga clic en **Deploy** y seleccione **FTD** que se utiliza como concentrador VPN.

Overview Analysis Policies **Devices** Objects AMP Intelligence

Device Management NAT **VPN > Remote Access** QoS Platform Settings FlexConfig Certificates

### EmployeeVPN

Enter Description

Connection Profile Access Interface

**Name**

DefaultWEBVPNGroup

EmployeeVPN

#### Deploy Policies

Version: 2020-02-02 09:15 PM

<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Device	Inspect Interruption	Type	Group	Current Versi
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	192.168.15.11	No	FTD		2020-02-02 09

Selected devices: 1

Deploy

## ISE

Paso 1. Ejecutar actualizaciones de estado. Vaya a **Administration > System > Settings > Posture > Updates**.

## Posture Updates

Web  Offline

\* Update Feed URL

Proxy Address

Proxy Port  HH MM SS

Automatically check for updates starting from initial delay    every

### ▼ Update Information

Last successful update on	2020/02/02 20:44:27 <input type="button" value="i"/>
Last update status since ISE was started	Last update attempt at 2020/02/02 20:44:
Cisco conditions version	257951.0.0.0
Cisco AV/AS support chart version for windows	227.0.0.0
Cisco AV/AS support chart version for Mac OSX	148.0.0.0
Cisco supported OS version	49.0.0.0

Paso 2. Cargue el módulo de cumplimiento. Vaya a **Directiva > Elementos de directiva > Resultados > Aprovisionamiento de cliente > Recursos**. Haga clic en **Agregar** y seleccione **Recursos de agente del sitio de Cisco**



### Download Remote Resources

<input type="checkbox"/> Name	Description
<input type="checkbox"/> AgentCustomizationPackage 1.1.1.6	This is the NACAgent Customization
<input type="checkbox"/> AnyConnectComplianceModuleOSX 3.6.11682.2	AnyConnect OS X Compliance Modul
<input type="checkbox"/> AnyConnectComplianceModuleOSX 4.3.972.4353	AnyConnect OSX Compliance Modul
<input type="checkbox"/> AnyConnectComplianceModuleWindows 3.6.11682.2	AnyConnect Windows Compliance M
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> AnyConnectComplianceModuleWindows 4.3.1053.6145	AnyConnect Windows Compliance M
<input type="checkbox"/> CiscoTemporalAgentOSX 4.8.03009	Cisco Temporal Agent for OSX With C
<input type="checkbox"/> CiscoTemporalAgentWindows 4.8.03009	Cisco Temporal Agent for Windows V
<input type="checkbox"/> ComplianceModule 3.6.11428.2	NACAgent ComplianceModule v3.6.1
<input type="checkbox"/> MACComplianceModule 3.6.11428.2	MACAgent ComplianceModule v3.6.1
<input type="checkbox"/> MacOSXAgent 4.9.4.3	NAC Posture Agent for Mac OSX v4.9
<input type="checkbox"/> MacOSXAgent 4.9.5.3	NAC Posture Agent for Mac OSX v4.9
<input type="checkbox"/> MacOSXSPWizard 1.0.0.18	Supplicant Provisioning Wizard for M
<input type="checkbox"/> MacOSXSPWizard 1.0.0.21	Supplicant Provisioning Wizard for M
<input type="checkbox"/> MacOSXSPWizard 1.0.0.27	Supplicant Provisioning Wizard for M
<input type="checkbox"/> MacOSXSPWizard 1.0.0.29	Supplicant Provisioning Wizard for M
<input type="checkbox"/> MacOSXSPWizard 1.0.0.30	Supplicant Provisioning Wizard for M
<input type="checkbox"/> MacOSXSPWizard 1.0.0.30	Supplicant Provisioning Wizard for M

For AnyConnect software, please download from <http://cisco.com/go/anyconnect>. Use the "Agent resource" option, to import into ISE

Paso 3. Descargue AnyConnect de [Cisco Software Download](http://cisco.com/go/anyconnect) y cárguelo en ISE. Vaya a **Directiva > Elementos de directiva > Resultados > Aprovisionamiento de cliente > Recursos**.

Haga clic en **Add** y seleccione **Agent Resources From Local Disk**. Elija **Cisco Provided Packages** en **Category**, seleccione el paquete de AnyConnect del disco local y haga clic en **Submit**.

### Agent Resources From Local Disk

Category

 ⓘ

#### AnyConnect Uploaded Resources

Name	Type	Version	Description
AnyConnectDesktopWindows 4.7.10...	AnyConnectDesktopWindows	4.7.1076.0	AnyConnect Secu

Paso 4. Crear perfil de postura de AnyConnect. Vaya a **Directiva > Elementos de directiva > Resultados > Aprovisionamiento de cliente > Recursos**.

Haga clic en **Agregar** y seleccione **Perfil de postura de AnyConnect**. Rellene el nombre y el protocolo de posición.

Bajo **\*Server name rules** put \* y put any dummy IP address under **Discovery host**.

\* Name:

Description:

## Posture Protocol

Parameter	Value	Notes	Description
PRA retransmission time	<input type="text" value="120"/> secs		This is the agent retry period if failure
Discovery host	<input type="text" value="1.2.3.4"/>		The server that the agent should connect to
* Server name rules	<input type="text" value="*"/>	need to be blank by default to force admin to enter a value. "*" means agent will connect to all	A list of wildcarded, comma-separated server names that the agent can connect to. E.g. *.ci
Call Home List	<input type="text"/>	List of IP addresses, FQDNs with or without port must be comma-separated and with colon in between the IP address/FQDN and the port. Example: IPAddress/FQDN:Port (Port number should be the same, specified in the Client Provisioning portal)	A list of IP addresses, that the agent will try to connect to if the PSN is unreachable for some reason.
Back-off Timer	<input type="text" value="30"/> secs	Enter value of back-off timer in seconds, the supported range is between 10s - 600s.	Anyconnect agent will continue to attempt to connect to targets and previously connected targets until the max time limit is reached

Paso 5. Vaya a **Directiva > Elementos de directiva > Resultados > Aprovisionamiento de cliente > Recursos** y cree la **configuración de AnyConnect**. Haga clic en **Agregar** y seleccione **Configuración de AnyConnect**. Seleccione el paquete **AnyConnect**, proporcione el nombre de la configuración, seleccione el **módulo de cumplimiento**, verifique la herramienta de diagnóstico e informes, seleccione el perfil de postura y haga clic en Guardar.

\* Select AnyConnect Package: AnyConnectDesktopWindows 4.7.1076.0

\* Configuration Name: AC CF 47

Description:

### Description Value

\* Compliance Module: AnyConnectComplianceModuleWindows 4.3.1012

### AnyConnect Module Selection

ISE Posture

VPN

Network Access Manager

Web Security

AMP Enabler

ASA Posture

Network Visibility

Umbrella Roaming Security

Start Before Logon

**Diagnostic and Reporting Tool**

### Profile Selection

\* ISE Posture: AC\_Posture\_Profile

VPN

Network Access Manager

Web Security

AMP Enabler

Network Visibility

Umbrella Roaming Security

Customer Feedback

Paso 6. Navegue hasta **Policy > Client Provisioning** y cree **Client Provisioning Policy**. Haga clic en **Edit** y luego seleccione **Insert Rule Above**, proporcione el nombre, seleccione OS y elija **AnyConnect Configuration** que se creó en el paso anterior.

Identity Services Engine Home Context Visibility Operations Policy Administration Work Centers

Policy Sets Profiling Posture Client Provisioning Policy Elements

### Client Provisioning Policy

Define the Client Provisioning Policy to determine what users will receive upon login and user session initiation:  
 For Agent Configuration: version of agent, agent profile, agent compliance module, and/or agent customization package.  
 For Native Supplicant Configuration: wizard profile and/or wizard. Drag and drop rules to change the order.

Rule Name	Identity Groups	Operating Systems	Other Conditions	Results
AC_47_Win	If Any	and Windows All	and Condition(s)	then AC_CF_47
IOS	If Any	and Apple iOS All	and Condition(s)	then Cisco-ISE-NSP
Android	If Any	and Android	and Condition(s)	then Cisco-ISE-NSP
Windows	If Any	and Windows All	and Condition(s)	then CiscoTemporalAgentWindows 4.7.00135 And WinSPWizard 2.5.0.1 And Cisco-ISE-NSP
MAC OS	If Any	and Mac OSX	and Condition(s)	then CiscoTemporalAgentOSX 4.7.00135 And MacOSXSPWizard 2.1.0.42 And Cisco-ISE-NSP
Chromebook	If Any	and Chrome OS All	and Condition(s)	then Cisco-ISE-Chrome-NSP

Paso 7. Cree la condición de postura en **Política > Elementos de política > Condiciones > Condición > Condición > Condición anti-malware**. En este ejemplo, se utiliza "ANY\_am\_win\_inst" predefinido.

The screenshot shows the Cisco Identity Services Engine (ISE) web interface. The top navigation bar includes 'Home', 'Context Visibility', 'Operations', and 'Policy'. The 'Policy' menu is expanded, showing 'Policy Elements'. Under 'Policy Elements', 'Conditions' is selected, and the 'Results' sub-menu is active. On the left sidebar, 'Posture' is expanded, and 'Anti-Malware Condition' is highlighted. The main content area displays 'Anti-Malware Conditions' with a table of existing conditions.

	Name	Description
<input type="checkbox"/>	ANY_am_win_inst	Any AM installation check on
<input type="checkbox"/>	ANY_am_win_def	Any AM definition check on W
<input type="checkbox"/>	ANY_am_mac_inst	Any AM installation check on
<input type="checkbox"/>	ANY_am_mac_def	Any AM definition check on M

Paso 8. Navegue hasta **Política > Elementos de política > Resultados > Postura > Acciones de remediación** y cree **remediación de postura**. En este ejemplo, se omite. La acción de remediación puede ser un mensaje de texto.

Paso 9. Navegue hasta **Política > Elementos de Política > Resultados > Postura > Requisitos** y cree **Requisitos de Postura**. Requisito predefinido Se utiliza Any\_AM\_Installation\_Win.



The screenshot shows the Cisco ISE interface with the following navigation path: **Policy** > **Posture** > **Results**. The 'Requirements' table is displayed with the following data:

Name	Operating Systems	Compliance Module	Posture
Any_AV_Definition_Mac AnyAVDefRemediationMa c	for Mac OSX	using 3.x or earlier	using AnyConnect
Any_AS_Installation_Mac Message Text Only	for Mac OSX	using 3.x or earlier	using AnyConnect
Any_AS_Definition_Mac AnyASDefRemediationMa c	for Mac OSX	using 3.x or earlier	using AnyConnect
Any_AM_Installation_Win Message Text Only	for Windows All	using 4.x or later	using AnyConnect
Any_AM_Definition_Win AnyAMDefRemediationWi n	for Windows All	using 4.x or later	using AnyConnect
Any_AM_Installation_Mac Message Text Only	for Mac OSX	using 4.x or later	using AnyConnect
Any_AM_Definition_Mac AnyAMDefRemediationM ac	for Mac OSX	using 4.x or later	using AnyConnect

Paso 10. Cree políticas de postura en **Políticas > Postura**. Se utiliza la política de estado predeterminada para cualquier comprobación de AntiMalware para el SO Windows.

The screenshot shows the Cisco ISE interface with the following navigation path: **Policy** > **Posture**. The 'Posture Policy' configuration page is displayed with the following table:

Status	Policy Options	Rule Name	Identity Groups	Operating Systems	Compliance Module	Posture Type	Other Conditions
⊕	Policy Options	Default_AntiMalware_Policy_Mac	if Any	and Mac OSX	and 4.x or later	and AnyConnect	and
⊕	Policy Options	Default_AntiMalware_Policy_Mac_temporal	if Any	and Mac OSX	and 4.x or later	and Temporal Agent	and
⊕	Policy Options	Default_AntiMalware_Policy_Win	if Any	and Windows All	and 4.x or later	and AnyConnect	and
⊕	Policy Options	Default_AntiMalware_Policy_Win_temporal	if Any	and Windows All	and 4.x or later	and Temporal Agent	and
⊕	Policy Options	Default_AppVis_Policy_Mac	if Any	and Mac OSX	and 4.x or later	and AnyConnect	and

Paso 11. Navegue hasta **Política > Elementos de política > Resultados > Autorización > ACL descargables** y cree DACL para diferentes estados de estado.

En este ejemplo:

- DACL de estado desconocido: permite el tráfico a DNS, PSN y HTTP y HTTPS.
- DACL de condición no conforme: deniega el acceso a las subredes privadas y permite únicamente el tráfico de Internet.
- Permitir todas las DACL: permite todo el tráfico para el estado de cumplimiento de condición.

[Downloadable ACL List > PostureNonCompliant1](#)

### Downloadable ACL

\* Name

Description

IP version  IPv4  IPv6  Agnostic 

\* DACL Content

1234567	permit <del>udp</del> any any <del>eq</del> domain
8910111	permit <del>ip</del> any host 192.168.15.14
2131415	permit <del>tcp</del> any any <del>eq</del> 80
1617181	permit <del>tcp</del> any any <del>eq</del> 443
9202122	
2324252	
6272829	
3031323	
3343536	
3738394	

[Downloadable ACL List > New Downloadable ACL](#)

### Downloadable ACL

\* Name

Description

IP version  IPv4  IPv6  Agnostic 

\* DACL Content

1234567	deny <del>ip</del> any 10.0.0.0 255.0.0.0
8910111	deny <del>ip</del> any 172.16.0.0 255.240.0.0
2131415	deny <del>ip</del> any 192.168.0.0 255.255.0.0
1617181	permit <del>ip</del> any any
9202122	
2324252	
6272829	
3031323	
3343536	
3738394	



### Downloadable ACL

\* Name

Description

IP version  IPv4  IPv6  Agnostic 

\* DACL Content   
7891011  
121314  
151617  
181920  
212223  
242526  
272829  
303132  
333435  
363738

[▶ Check DACL Syntax](#)

Paso 12. Cree tres perfiles de autorización para los estados Postura desconocida, Postura no conforme y Postura conforme. Para hacerlo, navegue hasta **Política > Elementos de Política > Resultados > Autorización > Perfiles de Autorización**. En el perfil **Posture Unknown**, seleccione **Posture Unknown DACL**, verifique **Web Redirection**, seleccione **Client Provisioning**, proporcione un nombre de ACL de redirección (que se configura en FTD) y seleccione el portal.

### Authorization Profile

\* Name

Description

\* Access Type

Network Device Profile

Service Template

Track Movement

Passive Identity Tracking

#### Common Tasks

DACL Name

Web Redirection (CWA, MDM, NSP, CPP)

ACL

Value

#### Attributes Details

Access Type = ACCESS\_ACCEPT  
DACL = PostureUnknown  
cisco-av-pair = url-redirect-acl=fyusifovredirect  
cisco-av-pair = url-redirect=https://ip:port/portal/gateway?sessionId=SessionIdValue&portal=27b1bc30-2e58-11e9-98fb-0050568775a3&acti

En el perfil **Posture NonCompliant**, seleccione **DACL** para limitar el acceso a la red.

### Authorization Profile


\* Name


Description

\* Access Type

Network Device Profile  

Service Template

Track Movement  

Passive Identity Tracking  

#### ▼ Common Tasks

DACL Name  

#### ▼ Attributes Details

Access Type = ACCESS\_ACCEPT  
DACL = PostureNonCompliant

En el perfil **Posture Compliant**, seleccione **DACL** para permitir el acceso completo a la red.

### Authorization Profile

\* Name

Description

\* Access Type

Network Device Profile

Service Template

Track Movement

Passive Identity Tracking

#### Common Tasks

DACL Name

#### Attributes Details

Access Type = ACCESS\_ACCEPT  
DACL = PermitAll

Paso 13. Cree Políticas de Autorización en **Política > Conjuntos de Políticas > Predeterminado > Política de Autorización**. Como condición se utiliza Estado de postura y Nombre de grupo de túnel VPN.

The screenshot shows the Cisco ISE Policy configuration interface. The 'Policy' menu is selected, and the 'Authorization Policy (18)' section is expanded. Three policies are listed:

Status	Rule Name	Conditions	Results
✓	FTD-VPN-Posture-Compliant	AND Session-PostureStatus EQUALS Compliant Cisco-VPN3000-CVPN3000/ASA/PIX7x-Tunnel-Group-Name EQUALS EmployeeVPN	× PermitAll
✓	FTD-VPN-Posture-NonCompliant	AND Session-PostureStatus EQUALS NonCompliant Cisco-VPN3000-CVPN3000/ASA/PIX7x-Tunnel-Group-Name EQUALS EmployeeVPN	× FTD-VPN-NonCompliant
✓	FTD-VPN-Posture-Unknown	AND Session-PostureStatus EQUALS Unknown Cisco-VPN3000-CVPN3000/ASA/PIX7x-Tunnel-Group-Name EQUALS EmployeeVPN	× FTD-VPN-Redirect

## Verificación

Utilice esta sección para confirmar que su configuración funcione correctamente.

En ISE, el primer paso de verificación es RADIUS Live Log. Vaya a **Operaciones > Registro de actividad de RADIUS**. Aquí, el usuario Alice está conectado y se selecciona la política de autorización esperada.

The screenshot shows the Cisco ISE RADIUS Live Log page. The 'Live Logs' section is active, showing a table of RADIUS logs. The log entry for 'alice@training.e...' is highlighted, showing a successful authorization result for the 'FTD-VPN-R...' policy.

Time	Status	Details	Repeat ...	Identity	Endpoint ID	Endpoint Pr...	Authenticat...	Authorizati...	Authorizati...	IP Address
Feb 03, 2020 07:13:31.92...	●		0	alice@training.e...	00:0C:29:5C:5A:96	Windows10...	Default >> ...	Default >> ...	FTD-VPN-R...	172.16.1.10
Feb 03, 2020 07:13:29.74...	✓			#ACSACL#IP-P...						
Feb 03, 2020 07:13:29.73...	✓			alice@training.e...	00:0C:29:5C:5A:96	Windows10...	Default >> ...	Default >> ...	FTD-VPN-R...	

La política de autorización FTD-VPN-Posture-Unknown coincide y, como resultado, FTD-VPN-Profile se envía a FTD.

## Overview

Event 5200 Authentication succeeded

Username alice@training.example.com

Endpoint Id 00:0C:29:5C:5A:96 ⓘ

Endpoint Profile Windows10-Workstation

Authentication Policy Default >> Default

Authorization Policy Default >> FTD-VPN-Posture-Unknown

Authorization Result FTD-VPN-Redirect

## Authentication Details

Source Timestamp 2020-02-03 07:13:29.738

Received Timestamp 2020-02-03 07:13:29.738

Policy Server fyusifov-26-3

Event 5200 Authentication succeeded

Username alice@training.example.com

Estado de estado pendiente.

NAS IPv4 Address 192.168.15.15

NAS Port Type Virtual

Authorization Profile FTD-VPN-Redirect

Posture Status Pending

Response Time 365 milliseconds

La sección Resultado muestra qué atributos se envían al FTD.

Result	
Class	CACS:000000000000c0005e37c81a:fyusifov-26-3/368560500/45
cisco-av-pair	url-redirect-acl=fyusifovredirect
cisco-av-pair	url-redirect=https://fyusifov-26-3.example.com:8443/portal/gateway?sessionId=000000000000c0005e37c81a&portal=27b1bc30-2e58-11e9-98fb-0050568775a3&action=cpp&token=0d90f1cdf40e83039a7ad6a226603112
cisco-av-pair	ACS:CiscoSecure-Defined-ACL=#ACSACL#-IP-PostureUnknown-5e37414d
cisco-av-pair	profile-name=Windows10-Workstation
LicenseTypes	Base and Apex license consumed

En FTD, para verificar la conexión VPN, SSH al equipo, ejecute **system support diagnostic-cli** y luego **show vpn-sessiondb detail anyconnect**. A partir de esta salida, verifique que los atributos enviados desde ISE se apliquen para esta sesión VPN.

```
<#root>
```

```
fyusifov-ftd-64#
```

```
show vpn-sessiondb detail anyconnect
```

```
Session Type: AnyConnect Detailed
```

```
Username      : alice@training.example.com
```

```
Index         : 12
```

```
Assigned IP   : 172.16.1.10
```

```
Public IP     : 10.229.16.169
```

```
Protocol      : AnyConnect-Parent SSL-Tunnel DTLS-Tunnel
```

```
License       : AnyConnect Premium
```

```
Encryption    : AnyConnect-Parent: (1)none SSL-Tunnel: (1)AES-GCM-256 DTLS-Tunnel: (1)AES256
```

```
Hashing       : AnyConnect-Parent: (1)none SSL-Tunnel: (1)SHA384 DTLS-Tunnel: (1)SHA1
```

```
Bytes Tx      : 15326 Bytes Rx      : 13362
```

```
Pkts Tx       : 10 Pkts Rx       : 49
```

```
Pkts Tx Drop  : 0 Pkts Rx Drop  : 0
```

```
Group Policy  : DfltGrpPolicy
```

```
Tunnel Group : EmployeeVPN
```

```
Login Time   : 07:13:30 UTC Mon Feb 3 2020
```

```
Duration     : 0h:06m:43s
```

```
Inactivity   : 0h:00m:00s
```

```
VLAN Mapping : N/A VLAN           : none
```

```
Audt Sess ID : 000000000000c0005e37c81a
```

```
Security Grp : none Tunnel Zone  : 0
```

```
AnyConnect-Parent Tunnels: 1
```

```
SSL-Tunnel Tunnels: 1
```

```
DTLS-Tunnel Tunnels: 1
```

AnyConnect-Parent:

Tunnel ID : 12.1  
Public IP : 10.229.16.169  
Encryption : none Hashing : none  
TCP Src Port : 56491 TCP Dst Port : 443  
Auth Mode : userPassword  
Idle Time Out: 30 Minutes Idle TO Left : 23 Minutes  
Client OS : win  
Client OS Ver: 10.0.18363  
Client Type : AnyConnect

Client Ver : Cisco AnyConnect VPN Agent for Windows 4.7.01076

Bytes Tx : 7663 Bytes Rx : 0  
Pkts Tx : 5 Pkts Rx : 0  
Pkts Tx Drop : 0 Pkts Rx Drop : 0

SSL-Tunnel:

Tunnel ID : 12.2  
Assigned IP : 172.16.1.10 Public IP : 10.229.16.169  
Encryption : AES-GCM-256 Hashing : SHA384  
Ciphersuite : ECDHE-RSA-AES256-GCM-SHA384  
Encapsulation: TLSv1.2 TCP Src Port : 56495  
TCP Dst Port : 443 Auth Mode : userPassword  
Idle Time Out: 30 Minutes Idle TO Left : 23 Minutes  
Client OS : Windows  
Client Type : SSL VPN Client  
Client Ver : Cisco AnyConnect VPN Agent for Windows 4.7.01076  
Bytes Tx : 7663 Bytes Rx : 592  
Pkts Tx : 5 Pkts Rx : 7  
Pkts Tx Drop : 0 Pkts Rx Drop : 0  
Filter Name : #ACSACL#-IP-PostureUnknown-5e37414d

DTLS-Tunnel:

Tunnel ID : 12.3  
Assigned IP : 172.16.1.10 Public IP : 10.229.16.169  
Encryption : AES256 Hashing : SHA1  
Ciphersuite : DHE-RSA-AES256-SHA  
Encapsulation: DTLSv1.0 UDP Src Port : 59396  
UDP Dst Port : 443 Auth Mode : userPassword  
Idle Time Out: 30 Minutes Idle TO Left : 29 Minutes  
Client OS : Windows  
Client Type : DTLS VPN Client  
Client Ver : Cisco AnyConnect VPN Agent for Windows 4.7.01076  
Bytes Tx : 0 Bytes Rx : 12770  
Pkts Tx : 0 Pkts Rx : 42  
Pkts Tx Drop : 0 Pkts Rx Drop : 0

Filter Name : #ACSACL#-IP-PostureUnknown-5e37414d

ISE Posture:

Redirect URL : https://fyusifov-26-3.example.com:8443/portal/gateway?sessionId=00000000000c0005e37c81  
Redirect ACL : fyusifovredirect

fyusifov-ftd-64#



Se pueden verificar las políticas de aprovisionamiento de clientes. Vaya a **Operaciones > Informes > Terminales y usuarios > Aprovisionamiento del cliente**.

The screenshot displays the Cisco Identity Services Engine (ISE) interface. The top navigation bar includes 'Home', 'Context Visibility', 'Operations', 'Policy', 'Administration', and 'Work Centers'. The 'Operations' menu is highlighted. Below the navigation bar, there are tabs for 'RADIUS', 'Threat-Centric NAC Live Logs', 'TACACS', 'Troubleshoot', 'Adaptive Network Control', and 'Reports'. The left sidebar contains a navigation menu with 'Export Summary', 'My Reports', 'Reports', 'Audit', 'Device Administration', 'Diagnostics', 'Endpoints and Users', 'Authentication Summary', 'Client Provisioning', and 'Current Active Sessions'. The 'Endpoints and Users' and 'Client Provisioning' items are highlighted. The main content area shows the 'Client Provisioning' report for the period 'From 2020-02-03 00:00:00.0 to 2020-02-03 08:14:07.0'. The report shows 'Reports exported in last 7 days: 0'. Below the report header, there is a table with columns: 'Logged At', 'Server', 'Event', 'Identity', and 'Endpoint ID'. A single row is visible with the following data: '2020-02-03 08:08:4...', 'fyusifov-26-3', 'Client provisioning succeeded', 'alice@training.example.com', and '00:0C:29:5C:5A:98'. The 'Event' cell is highlighted.

Logged At	Server	Event	Identity	Endpoint ID
2020-02-03 08:08:4...	fyusifov-26-3	Client provisioning succeeded	alice@training.example.com	00:0C:29:5C:5A:98

El informe de estado enviado desde AnyConnect se puede comprobar. Vaya a **Operaciones > Informes > Terminales y usuarios > Evaluación de estado por terminal**.

**Identity Services Engine** Home Context Visibility

RADIUS Threat-Centric NAC Live Logs TACACS Troubleshooting

Export Summary

My Reports

Reports

- Audit
- Device Administration
- Diagnostics
- Endpoints and Users**
  - Authentication Summary
  - Client Provisioning
  - Current Active Sessions
  - External Mobile Device...
  - Manual Certificate Pro...
  - PassiveID
  - Posture Assessment by ...
  - Posture Assessment by ...**

### Posture Assessment by Endpo

From 2020-02-03 00:00:00.0 to 2020-02-03 00:00:00.0

Reports exported in last 7 days 0

	Logged At	St
x	Today	x
	2020-02-03 08:07:5...	

Para ver más detalles sobre el informe de estado, haga clic en **Detalles**.

### Posture More Detail Assessment

From 2020-01-04 00:00:00.0 to 2020-02-03 08:13:36.0  
 Generated At: 2020-02-03 08:13:37.37

#### Client Details

Username	alice@
Mac Address	00:0C
IP address	172.1
Location	All Lo
Session ID	00000
Client Operating System	Windo
Client NAC Agent	AnyC
PRA Enforcement	0
CoA	Recei
PRA Grace Time	0
PRA Interval	0
PRA Action	N/A
User Agreement Status	NotEn
System Name	DESK
System Domain	n/a
System User	admin
User Domain	DESKTOP-I
AV Installed	
AS Installed	
AM Installed	Windows De

#### Posture Report

Posture Status	Compliant
Logged At	2020-02-03 08:07:50.03

#### Posture Policy Details











Policy	Name	Enforcement Type	Status	Passed Conditions
Default_AntiMalware_Policy_Win	Any_AM_Installation_Win	Mandatory	Passed	am_inst_v4_ANY_vendor

Una vez recibido el informe sobre ISE, se actualiza el estado. En este ejemplo, el estado de estado es compatible y CoA Push se activa con un nuevo conjunto de atributos.

 Refresh

 Reset Repeat Counts

 Export To ▾

	Time	Status	Details	Rep
		<input type="text"/>		
	Feb 03, 2020 08:07:52.05...			
	Feb 03, 2020 08:07:50.03...			0
	Feb 03, 2020 07:13:29.74...			
	Feb 03, 2020 07:13:29.73...			

Last Updated: Mon Feb 03 2020 09:10:20 GMT+0100 (Central European Sta

## Overview

Event	5205 Dynamic Authorization succeeded
Username	
Endpoint Id	10.55.218.19 ⓘ
Endpoint Profile	
Authorization Result	PermitAll

## Authentication Details

Source Timestamp	2020-02-03 16:58:39.687
Received Timestamp	2020-02-03 16:58:39.687
Policy Server	fysifov-26-3
Event	5205 Dynamic Authorization succeeded
Endpoint Id	10.55.218.19
Calling Station Id	10.55.218.19
Audit Session Id	000000000000e0005e385132
Network Device	FTD
Device Type	All Device Types
Location	All Locations
NAS IPv4 Address	192.168.15.15
Authorization Profile	PermitAll
Posture Status	Compliant
Response Time	2 milliseconds

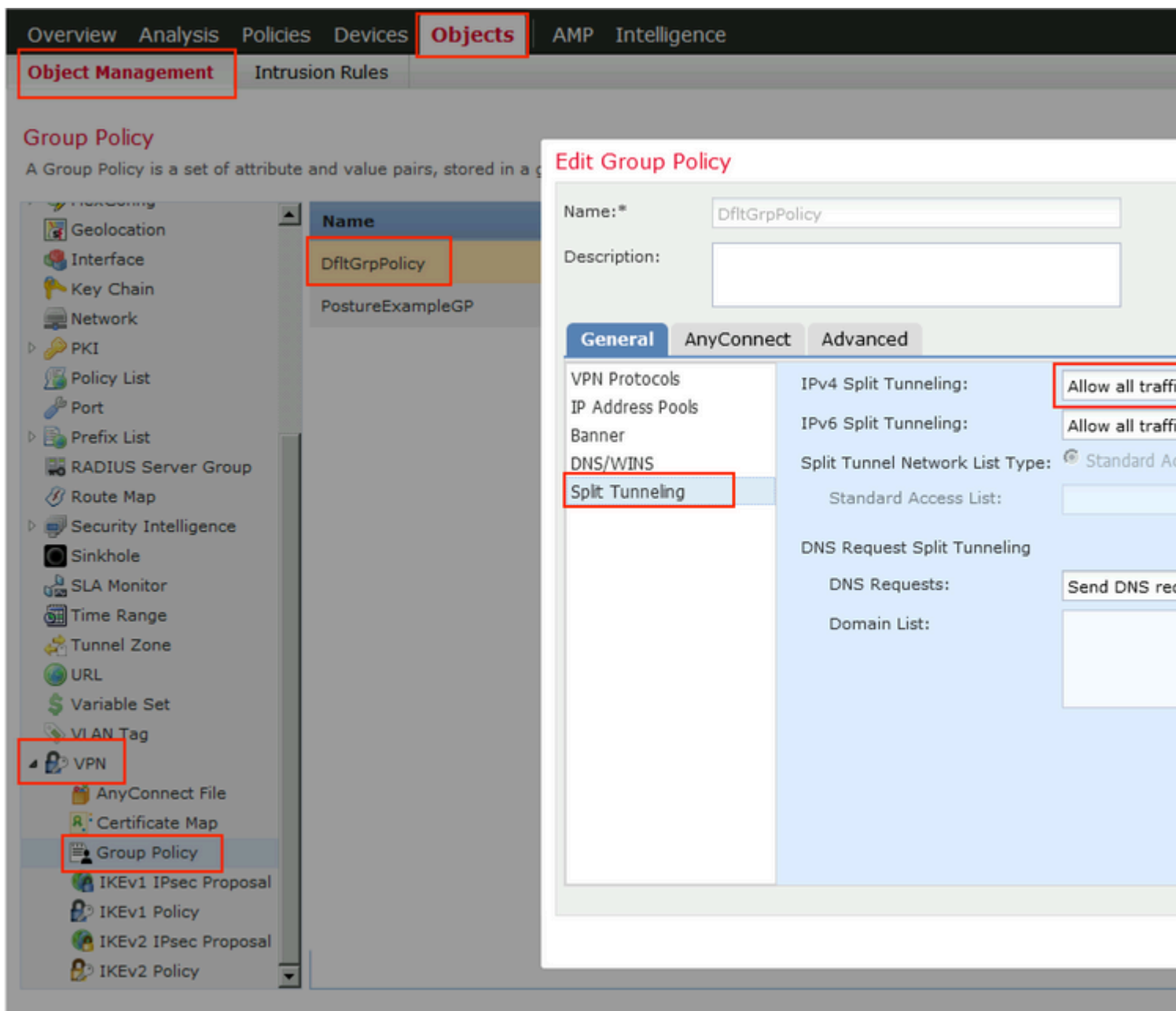
Uno de los problemas comunes, cuando hay un túnel de escupir se configura. En este ejemplo, se utiliza la directiva de grupo predeterminada, que establece túneles para todo el tráfico. En caso de que solo se tunelice tráfico específico, los sondeos de AnyConnect (enroll.cisco.com y host de detección) deben pasar a través del túnel, además del tráfico a ISE y otros recursos internos.

Para verificar la política de túnel en FMC, primero, verifique qué política de grupo se utiliza para la conexión VPN. Vaya a **Devices > VPN Remote Access**.

The screenshot shows the Cisco FMC interface. The top navigation bar includes 'Overview', 'Analysis', 'Policies', 'Devices', 'Objects', 'AMP', and 'Intelligence'. Below this, there are sub-menus for 'Device Management', 'NAT', 'VPN Remote Access', 'QoS', 'Platform Settings', 'FlexConfig', and 'Certificates'. The 'VPN Remote Access' sub-menu is highlighted. The main content area is titled 'EmployeeVPN' and has a description field. Below the title are three tabs: 'Connection Profile', 'Access Interfaces', and 'Advanced'. The 'Connection Profile' tab is active. A table lists the connection profiles:

Name	AAA	Group Policy
DefaultWEBVPNGroup	Authentication: None Authorization: None Accounting: None	DfitGrpPolicy
EmployeeVPN	Authentication: ISE (RADIUS) Authorization: ISE (RADIUS) Accounting: ISE (RADIUS)	DfitGrpPolicy

Luego, navegue hasta **Objetos > Administración de objetos > VPN > Política de grupo** y haga clic en **Política de grupo** configurada para VPN.



- Identidad NAT

Otro problema común, cuando el tráfico de retorno de los usuarios de VPN se traduce con el uso de una entrada de NAT incorrecta. Para solucionar este problema, la identidad NAT debe crearse en un orden apropiado.

Primero, verifique las reglas NAT para este dispositivo. Navegue hasta **Devices > NAT** y luego haga clic en **Add Rule** para crear una nueva regla.


Overview Analysis Policies **Devices** Objects

Device Management **NAT** VPN ▼ QoS Plat

# FTD\_11

Enter Description

## Rules

 Filter by Device

#	Direction	Type	Source Interface Ob...	Destina Interfa
▼ NAT Rules Before				

En la ventana abierta, en la pestaña **Objetos de interfaz**, seleccione **Zonas de seguridad**. En este ejemplo, la entrada NAT se crea de **ZONE-INSIDE** a **ZONE-OUTSIDE**.



### Add NAT Rule

NAT Rule:  Insert:

Type:   Enable

Description:

**Interface Objects** Translation PAT Pool Advanced

Available Interface Objects

- ZONE-INSIDE
- ZONE-OUTSIDE

Add to Source

Add to Destination

Source Interface Objects (1)

- ZONE-INSIDE

Destination Interface Objects

- ZONE-INSIDE

En la pestaña **Translation**, seleccione los detalles del paquete original y traducido. Como es identidad NAT, el origen y el destino se mantienen sin cambios:

## Edit NAT Rule

NAT Rule:

Manual NAT Rule

Type:

Static

Enabled

Description:

Interface Objects

**Translation**

PAT Pool

Advanced

### Original Packet

Original Source:\*

any

Original Destination:

Address

VPN\_Subnet

Original Source Port:

Original Destination Port:

En la pestaña **Advanced**, marque las casillas de verificación como se muestra en esta imagen:

## Edit NAT Rule

NAT Rule:

Insert:

Type:

Enable

Description:

Interface Objects

Translation

PAT Pool

**Advanced**

- Translate DNS replies that match this rule
- Fallthrough to Interface PAT(Destination Interface)
- IPv6
- Net to Net Mapping
- Do not proxy ARP on Destination Interface
- Perform Route Lookup for Destination Interface
- Unidirectional

## Acerca de esta traducción

Cisco ha traducido este documento combinando la traducción automática y los recursos humanos a fin de ofrecer a nuestros usuarios en todo el mundo contenido en su propio idioma.

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