IP Application Services Configuration Guide, Cisco IOS Release 15E

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Object Tracking: IPv6 Route Tracking

The Object Tracking: IPv6 Route Tracking feature expands the Enhanced Object Tracking (EOT) functionality to allow the tracking of IP version 6 (IPv6) routes.

Finding Feature Information

Your software release may not support all the features documented in this module. For the latest caveats and feature information, see Bug Search Tool and the release notes for your platform and software release. To find information about the features documented in this module, and to see a list of the releases in which each feature is supported, see the feature information table at the end of this module.

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Restrictions for Object Tracking: IPv6 Route Tracking

Object Tracking: IPv6 Route Tracking is not Stateful Switchover (SSO)-aware and cannot be used with Hot Standby Router Protocol (HSRP), Virtual Router Redundancy Protocol (VRRP), or Gateway Load Balancing Protocol (GLBP) in SSO mode.

Information About Object Tracking: IPv6 Route Tracking

Enhanced Object Tracking and IPv6 Route Tracking

Enhanced Object Tracking (EOT) provides complete separation between the objects to be tracked and the action to be taken by a client when a tracked object changes. Thus, several clients such as Hot Standby Router Protocol (HSRP), Virtual Router Redundancy Protocol (VRRP), or Gateway Load Balancing Protocol (GLBP) can register interest with a tracking process, track the same object, and each take different a action when the object changes.

Each tracked object is identified by a unique number that is specified on the tracking CLI. Client processes use this number to track a specific object.

A tracking process periodically polls tracked objects and notes any change in value. The changes in the tracked object are communicated to interested client processes, either immediately or after a specified delay. The object values are reported as either up or down.

The Object Tracking: IPv6 Route Tracking feature expands EOT functionality to allow the tracking of IPv6 routes.

How to Configure Object Tracking: IPv6 Route Tracking

Tracking the IPv6-Routing State of an Interface

SUMMARY STEPS

1. **track timer interface** {*seconds* | **msec** *milliseconds*}
2. **track** *object-number* **interface** *type number* **ipv6 routing**
3. **carrier-delay**
4. **delay** {**up** *seconds* [**down** *seconds*] | [**up** *seconds*] **down** *seconds*}
5. **end**
6. **show track** *object-number*

DETAILED STEPS

	Command or Action	Purpose
Step 1	**track timer interface** {*seconds*	**msec** *milliseconds*} **Example:** Device(config)# track timer interface 5	(Optional) Specifies the interval that a tracking process polls the tracked interface. • The default interval that the tracking process polls interface objects is 1 second.

	Command or Action	Purpose
		Note All polling frequencies can be configured down to 500 milliseconds, overriding the minimum 1-second interval configured using the **msec** keyword and *milliseconds* argument.
Step 2	**track** *object-number* **interface** *type number* **ipv6 routing** **Example:** Device(config)# track 1 interface GigabitEthernet 0/0/1 ipv6 routing	Tracks the IPv6-routing state of an interface and enters tracking configuration mode. • IPv6-route tracking tracks an IPv6 route in the routing table and the ability of an interface to route IPv6 packets.
Step 3	**carrier-delay** **Example:** Device(config-track)# carrier-delay	(Optional) Enables enhanced object tracking to consider the carrier-delay timer when tracking the status of an interface.
Step 4	**delay** {**up** *seconds* [**down** *seconds*] | [**up** *seconds*] **down** *seconds*} **Example:** Device(config-track)# delay up 30	(Optional) Specifies a period of time (in seconds) to delay communicating state changes of a tracked object. **Note** The **up** keyword specifies the time to delay the notification of an up event. The **down** keyword specifies the time to delay the notification of a down event.
Step 5	**end** **Example:** Device(config-track)# end	Returns to privileged EXEC mode.
Step 6	**show track** *object-number* **Example:** Device# show track 1	Displays tracking information. • Use this command to verify the configuration.

Tracking the Threshold of IPv6-Route Metrics

SUMMARY STEPS

1. **track timer ipv6 route** {*seconds* | **msec** *milliseconds*}
2. **track resolution ipv6 route** {**bgp** | **eigrp** | **isis** | **ospf** | **static** } *resolution-value*
3. **track** *object-number* **ipv6 route** *ipv6-address*/*prefix-length* **metric threshold**
4. **delay** {**up** *seconds* [**down** *seconds*] | [**up** *seconds*] **down** *seconds*}
5. **ipv6 vrf** *vrf-name*
6. **threshold metric** {**up** *number* [**down** *number*] | **down** *number* [**up** *number*]}
7. **end**
8. **show track** *object-number*

DETAILED STEPS

	Command or Action	Purpose
Step 1	**track timer ipv6 route** {*seconds*	**msec** *milliseconds*} **Example:** Device(config)# track timer ipv6 route 20	(Optional) Specifies the interval that a tracking process polls the tracked object. • The default interval that the tracking process polls IPv6-route objects is 15 seconds. **Note** All polling frequencies can be configured down to 500 milliseconds, overriding the minimum 1-second interval configured using the **msec** keyword and *milliseconds* argument.
Step 2	**track resolution ipv6 route** {**bgp**	**eigrp**	**isis**	**ospf**	**static** } *resolution-value* **Example:** Device(config)# track resolution ipv6 route eigrp 300	(Optional) Specifies resolution parameters for a tracked object. • Use this command to change the default metric resolution values.
Step 3	**track** *object-number* **ipv6 route** *ipv6-address*/*prefix-length* **metric threshold** **Example:** Device(config)# track 6 ipv6 route 2001:DB8:0:ABCD::1/10 metric threshold	Tracks the scaled metric value of an IPv6 route to determine if it is above or below a threshold and enters tracking configuration mode. • The default down value is 255, which equates to an inaccessible route. • The default up value is 254.
Step 4	**delay** {**up** *seconds* [**down** *seconds*]	[**up** *seconds*] **down** *seconds*}	(Optional) Specifies a period of time (in seconds) to delay communicating state changes of a tracked object.

	Command or Action	Purpose
	Example: Device(config-track)# delay up 30	**Note** The **up** keyword specifies the time to delay the notification of an up event. The **down** keyword specifies the time to delay the notification of a down event.
Step 5	**ipv6 vrf** *vrf-name* **Example:** Device(config-track)# ipv6 vrf VRF1	(Optional) Tracks an IPv6 route in a specific VPN virtual routing and forwarding (VRF) table.
Step 6	**threshold metric** {**up** *number* [**down** *number*] | **down** *number* [**up** *number*]} **Example:** Device(config-track)# threshold metric up 254 down 255	(Optional) Sets a metric threshold other than the default value. **Note** The **up** keyword specifies the up threshold. The state is up if the scaled metric for that route is less than or equal to the up threshold. The default up threshold is 254. The **down** keyword specifies the down threshold. The state is down if the scaled metric for that route is greater than or equal to the down threshold. The default down threshold is 255.
Step 7	**end** **Example:** Device(config-track)# end	Returns to privileged EXEC mode.
Step 8	**show track** *object-number* **Example:** Device# show track 6	(Optional) Displays tracking information. • Use this command to verify the configuration.

Tracking IPv6-Route Reachability

Perform this task to track the reachability of an IPv6 route. A tracked object is considered up when a routing table entry exists for the route and the route is accessible.

SUMMARY STEPS

1. **track timer ipv6 route** {*seconds* | **msec** *milliseconds*}
2. **track** *object-number* **ip route** *ip-address*/*prefix-length* **reachability**
3. **delay** {**up** *seconds* [**down** *seconds*] | [**up** *seconds*] **down** *seconds*}
4. **ipv6 vrf** *vrf-name*
5. **end**
6. **show track** *object-number*

DETAILED STEPS

	Command or Action	Purpose
Step 1	**track timer ipv6 route** {*seconds* | **msec** *milliseconds*} **Example:** Device(config)# track timer ipv6 route 20	(Optional) Specifies the interval that a tracking process polls the tracked object. • The default interval that the tracking process polls IPv6-route objects is 15 seconds. **Note** All polling frequencies can be configured down to 500 milliseconds, overriding the minimum 1-second interval configured using the **msec** keyword and *milliseconds* argument.
Step 2	**track** *object-number* **ip route** *ip-address/prefix-length* **reachability** **Example:** Device(config)# track 4 ipv6 route 2001:DB8:0:AB82::1/10 reachability	Tracks the reachability of an IPv6 route and enters tracking configuration mode.
Step 3	**delay** {**up** *seconds* [**down** *seconds*] | [**up** *seconds*] **down** *seconds*} **Example:** Device(config-track)# delay up 30	(Optional) Specifies a period of time (in seconds) to delay communicating state changes of a tracked object. **Note** The **up** keyword specifies the time to delay the notification of an up event. The **down** keyword specifies the time to delay the notification of a down event.
Step 4	**ipv6 vrf** *vrf-name* **Example:** Device(config-track)# ipv6 vrf VRF2	(Optional) Configures a VPN virtual routing and forwarding (VRF) table.
Step 5	**end** **Example:** Device(config-track)# end	Returns to privileged EXEC mode.
Step 6	**show track** *object-number* **Example:** Device# show track 4	(Optional) Displays tracking information. • Use this command to verify the configuration.

Configuration Examples for Object Tracking: IPv6 Route Tracking

Example: Tracking the IPv6-Routing State of an Interface

The following example shows how to configure tracking for IPv6 routing on the GigabitEthernet 0/0/1 interface:

```
Device(config)# track timer interface 5
Device(config)# track 1 interface GigabitEthernet 0/0/1 ipv6 routing
Device(config-track)# carrier-delay
Device(config-track)# delay up 30
Device(config-track)# end
```

Example: Tracking the Threshold of IPv6-Route Metrics

The following example shows how to configure tracking for IPv6 metric thresholds:

```
Device(config)# track timer ipv6 route 20
Device(config)# track resolution ipv6 route eigrp 300
Device(config)# track 6 ipv6 route 2001:DB8:0:ABCD::1/10 metric threshold
Device(config-track)# delay up 30
Device(config-track)# ipv6 vrf VRF1
Device(config-track)# threshold metric up 254 down 255
Device(config-track)# end
```

Example: Tracking IPv6-Route Reachability

The following example shows how to configure tracking for IPv6-route reachability:

```
Device(config)# track timer ipv6 route 20
Device(config)# track 4 ipv6 route 2001:DB8:0:AB82::1/10 reachability
Device(config-track)# delay up 30
Device(config-track)# ipv6 vrf VRF2
Device(config-track)# end
```

Additional References for Object Tracking: IPv6 Route Tracking

Related Documents

Related Topic	Document Title
Cisco IOS commands	Cisco IOS Master Command List, All Releases
Object tracking	*Configuring Enhanced Object Tracking*
IP Application Services commands	*Cisco IOS IP Application Services Command Reference*

Technical Assistance

Description	Link
The Cisco Support website provides extensive online resources, including documentation and tools for troubleshooting and resolving technical issues with Cisco products and technologies. To receive security and technical information about your products, you can subscribe to various services, such as the Product Alert Tool (accessed from Field Notices), the Cisco Technical Services Newsletter, and Really Simple Syndication (RSS) Feeds. Access to most tools on the Cisco Support website requires a Cisco.com user ID and password.	http://www.cisco.com/support

Feature Information for Object Tracking: IPv6 Route Tracking

The following table provides release information about the feature or features described in this module. This table lists only the software release that introduced support for a given feature in a given software release train. Unless noted otherwise, subsequent releases of that software release train also support that feature.

Use Cisco Feature Navigator to find information about platform support and Cisco software image support. To access Cisco Feature Navigator, go to www.cisco.com/go/cfn. An account on Cisco.com is not required.

Table 1: Feature Information for Object Tracking: IPv6 Route Tracking

Feature Name	Releases	Feature Information
Object Tracking: IPv6 Route Tracking	Cisco IOS Release 15.2(2)E	This feature expands Enhanced Object Tracking (EOT) functionality to allow the tracking of IPv6 routes. In Cisco IOS 15.2(2)E, this feature is supported on the following platforms: **1** Cisco Catalyst 2960 Series Switches **2** Cisco Catalyst 2960-X Series Switches **3** Cisco Catalyst 3750 Series Switches

IPv6 Static Route Support for Object Tracking

The IPv6 Static Route Support for Object Tracking feature allows an IPv6 Static Route to be associated with a tracked-object.

Finding Feature Information

Your software release may not support all the features documented in this module. For the latest caveats and feature information, see Bug Search Tool and the release notes for your platform and software release. To find information about the features documented in this module, and to see a list of the releases in which each feature is supported, see the feature information table at the end of this module.

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Information About IPv6 Static Route Support for Object Tracking

IPv6 Static Route Support for Object Tracking

The **ipv6 route** command will allow an IPv6 static route to be associated with a tracked-object.

Routing Table Insertion

An IPv6 static route associated with a tracked-object is inserted into the IPv6 routing table if the state of the tracked-object is up and if all other routing-table-insertion criteria are met.

Routing Table Insertion Criteria

An IPv6 static route may be inserted into the IPv6 routing table if the following insertion criteria are met:

1 Interface is up.
2 Next-hop address is not the device's own address.
3 Next-hop address is in scope.
4 Next-hop address is resolved.
5 Bidirectional Forwarding Detection (BFD) session is up, if the BFD tracking is configured.

Note An IPv6 static route may be associated with both a tracked object and a BFD session. Both tracked object and BFD session state must be up before the IPv6 static route is inserted in the routing table.

6 Tracked object state is up.

An IPv6 static route resident in the routing table is removed if any of the insertion criteria becomes false.

How to Configure IPv6 Static Route Support for Object Tracking

Configuring the IPv6 Static Routing Support for Object Tracking

SUMMARY STEPS

1. **enable**
2. **configure terminal**
3. **ipv6 route** {**vrf** *table-name-id ipv6-prefix interface interface number* [*admin-distance object-number* | *ipv6-adress object-number* | *multicast object-number* | *name object-number* | *nexthop-vrf object-number* | *tag object-number* | *track object-number* | *unicastobject-number*]}
4. **end**
5. **show** *track object-number*

DETAILED STEPS

	Command or Action	Purpose
Step 1	enable	Enables privileged EXEC mode.

	Command or Action	**Purpose**
	Example:	• Enter your password if prompted.
	Device> **enable**	
Step 2	**configure terminal**	Enters global configuration mode.
	Example:	
	Device# **configure terminal**	
Step 3	**ipv6 route** {**vrf** *table-name-id ipv6-prefix interface interface number* [*admin-distance object-number* | *ipv6-adress object-number* | *multicast object-number* | *name object-number* | *nexthop-vrf object-number* | *tag object-number* | *track object-number* | *unicastobject-number*]}	IPv6 static route object tracking is configured by adding the *track object-number* to the static route configuration.
	Example:	
	Device(config)# **ipv6 route vrf 0x0 2001:DB8:1:2::/64 fastEthernet0/0 2001:DB8:3:4::1 track 42**	
Step 4	**end**	Exits to privileged EXEC mode.
	Example:	
	Device(config)# **end**	
Step 5	**show** *track object-number*	(Optional) Displays tracking information.
	Example:	• Use this command to verify the configuration.
	Device(config)# **show track 42**	**Note** The status of a static route associated with a tracked-object can be obtained by issuing the command **show ipv6 static** [**vrf** *id*] **detail**. This command shows whether the static route has been installed in the routing-table and the reasons if the static route has not been installed.

Configuration Examples for IPv6 Static Route Support for Object Tracking

Example: IPv6 Static Route Object Tracking

The following example shows how to configure tracking for IPv6 static route for object tracking:

```
Device> enable
Device# configure terminal
Device(config)# ipv6 route vrf 0x0 2001:DB8:1:2::/64 fastEthernet0/0 2001:DB8:3:4::1 track
 42
Device(config)# end
```

Additional References for IPv6 Static Route Support for Object Tracking

Related Documents

Related Topic	Document Title
Cisco IOS commands	Cisco IOS Master Command List, All Releases
Object tracking	*Configuring Enhanced Object Tracking*
IP Application Services commands	Cisco IOS IP Application Services Command Reference

Technical Assistance

Description	Link
The Cisco Support website provides extensive online resources, including documentation and tools for troubleshooting and resolving technical issues with Cisco products and technologies.

To receive security and technical information about your products, you can subscribe to various services, such as the Product Alert Tool (accessed from Field Notices), the Cisco Technical Services Newsletter, and Really Simple Syndication (RSS) Feeds.

Access to most tools on the Cisco Support website requires a Cisco.com user ID and password. | http://www.cisco.com/support |

Feature Information for IPv6 Static Route Support for Object Tracking

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Table 2: Feature Information for IPv6 Static Route Support for Object Tracking

Feature Name	Releases	Feature Information
IPv6 Static Route Support for Object Tracking	Cisco IOS Release 15.2(2)E	This feature expands Enhanced Object Tracking (EOT) functionality to allow the object tracking for IPv6 static routes. 1 Catalyst 4500E Supervisor Engine 6-E 2 Catalyst 4500E Supervisor Engine 7L-E 3 Catalyst 4500- XE Series Switches 4 Catalyst 3850 Series Switches 5 Catalyst 3650 Series Switches 6 Cisco 5700 Series Wireless Controllers In Cisco IOS 15.2(2)E, this feature is supported on the following platforms: 1 Cisco Catalyst 2960 Series Switches 2 Cisco Catalyst 2960-X Series Switches 3 Cisco Catalyst 3750 Series Switches