

# Configure ISE 3.3 Native IPsec to Secure NAD (IOS-XE) Communication

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## Introduction

This document describes how to configure and troubleshoot Native IPsec to secure Cisco Identity Service Engine (ISE) 3.3 - Network Access Device (NAD) communication. Radius traffic can be encrypted with site-to-site (LAN-to-LAN) IPsec Internet Key Exchange Version 2 (IKEv2) tunnel between Switch and ISE. This document does not cover RADIUS configuration part.

## Prerequisites

### Requirements

Cisco recommends that you have knowledge of these topics:

- ISE
- Cisco Switch Configuration
- General IPsec concepts
- General RADIUS concepts

### Components Used

The information in this document is based on these software and hardware versions:

- Cisco Catalyst Switch C9200L that runs software Version 17.6.5
- Cisco Identity Service Engine version 3.3
- Windows 10

The information in this document was created from the devices in a specific lab environment. All of the devices used in this document started with a cleared (default) configuration. If your network is live, make sure that you understand the potential impact of any command.

## Background Information

The goal is to secure protocols that use insecure MD5 hash, RADIUS and TACACS with IPsec. Few facts to take into consideration:

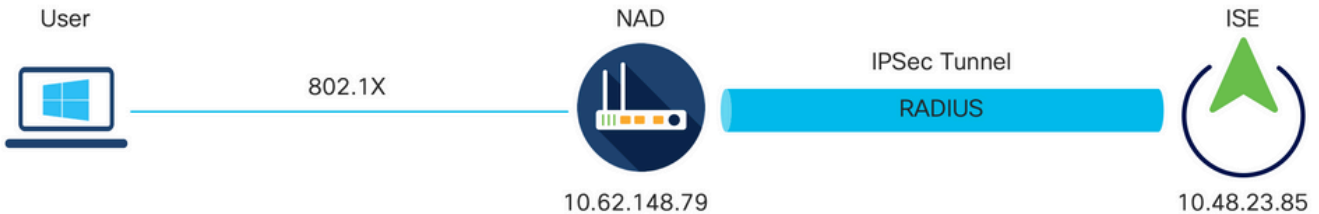
- Cisco ISE Native IPsec solution is built based on [StrongSwan](#)
- When you configure IPsec on a Cisco ISE interface, an IPsec tunnel is created between Cisco ISE and the NAD to secure the communication. NAD should be separately configured under Native IPsec Settings.
- You can define a pre-shared key or use X.509 certificates for IPsec authentication.
- IPsec can be enabled on GigabitEthernet1 through GigabitEthernet5 interfaces.

The main focus of the document is to cover X.509 Certificate Authentication. Verify and Troubleshoot section focuses on X.509 Certificate Authentication only, the debugging should be exactly the same for Pre-Shared Key Authentication, with only difference in outputs. The same commands can be used for

verification as well.

# Configure IKEv2 IPsec Tunnel with X.509 Certificate Authentication

## Network Diagram



*Network Diagram*

## IOS-XE Switch CLI Configuration

### Configure the Interfaces

If the IOS-XE Switch interfaces are not yet configured, then at least one interface should be configured. Here is an example:


```
interface Vlan480
 ip address 10.62.148.79 255.255.255.128
 negotiation auto
 no shutdown
!
interface GigabitEthernet1/0/23
 switchport trunk allowed vlan 1,480
 switchport mode trunk
!
```

Ensure that there is connectivity to the remote peer that should be used in order to establish a site-to-site VPN tunnel. You can use a ping in order to verify basic connectivity.

### Configure Trustpoint

In order to configure the IKEv2 policies, enter the **crypto pki trustpoint <name>** command in global configuration mode. Here is an example:

---

 **Note:** There are multiple ways to install certificates on IOS-XE device. In this example, we use import of pkcs12 file, which contains the identity certificate and its chain

---

```
crypto pki trustpoint KrakowCA
 revocation-check none
```


## Import Certificates

In order to import IOS-XE identity certificate along with its chain enter the **crypto pki import <trustpoint> pkcs12 <location> password <password>** command in privileged mode. Here is an example:

```
KSEC-9248L-1#crypto pki import KrakowCA pkcs12 ftp://eugene:<ftp-password>@10.48.17.90/ISE/KSEC-9248L-1
% Importing pkcs12...Reading file from ftp://eugene@10.48.17.90/ISE/KSEC-9248L-1.pfx!
[OK - 3474/4096 bytes]
```

```
CRYPTO_PKI: Imported PKCS12 file successfully.
KSEC-9248L-1#
```

---

 **Note:** Even though certificates are outside of the scope of the document, make sure that IOS-XE identity certificate has SAN fields populated with its FQDN / IP address. ISE requires peer certificate to have SAN field.

---

In order to verify certificates are installed properly:

```
KSEC-9248L-1#sh crypto pki certificates KrakowCA
Certificate
  Status: Available
  Certificate Serial Number (hex): 4B6793F0FE3A6DA5
  Certificate Usage: General Purpose
  Issuer:
    cn=KrakowCA
  Subject:
    Name: KSEC-9248L-1.example.com
    IP Address: 10.62.148.79
    cn=KSEC-9248L-1.example.com
  Validity Date:
    start date: 17:57:00 UTC Apr 20 2023
    end date: 17:57:00 UTC Apr 19 2024
  Associated Trustpoints: KrakowCA
  Storage: nvram:KrakowCA#6DA5.cer
```

```
CA Certificate
  Status: Available
  Certificate Serial Number (hex): 01
  Certificate Usage: Signature
  Issuer:
    cn=KrakowCA
  Subject:
    cn=KrakowCA
  Validity Date:
    start date: 10:16:00 UTC Oct 19 2018
    end date: 10:16:00 UTC Oct 19 2028
  Associated Trustpoints: KrakowCA
  Storage: nvram:KrakowCA#1CA.cer
```

```
KSEC-9248L-1#
```

## Configure the IKEv2 Proposal

In order to configure the IKEv2 policies, enter the **crypto ikev2 proposal <name>** command in global configuration mode. Here is an example:

```
crypto ikev2 proposal PROPOSAL
  encryption aes-cbc-256
  integrity sha512
  group 16
!
```

## Configure a Crypto IKEv2 Policy

In order to configure the IKEv2 policies, enter the **crypto ikev2 policy <name>** command in global configuration mode:

```
crypto ikev2 policy POLICY
  proposal PROPOSAL
```

## Configure a Crypto IKEv2 Profile

In order to configure the IKEv2 profile, enter the **crypto ikev2 profile <name>** command in global configuration mode.

```
crypto ikev2 profile PROFILE
  match address local 10.62.148.79
  match identity remote fqdn domain example.com
  authentication remote rsa-sig
  authentication local rsa-sig
  pki trustpoint KrakowCA
```



**Note:** By default ISE is using CN field from its own identity certificate as IKE identity in IKEv2 negotiation. That's why in the "match identity remote" section of IKEv2 profile, you need to specify FQDN type and proper value of domain or FQDN of ISE.

---

### Configure an ACL for VPN Traffic of Interest

Use the extended or named access list in order to specify the traffic that should be protected by encryption. Here is an example:

```
ip access-list extended 100
10 permit ip host 10.62.148.79 host 10.48.23.85
```

---

 **Note:** An ACL for VPN traffic uses the source and destination IP addresses after NAT.

---

### Configure a Transform Set

In order to define an IPsec transform set (an acceptable combination of security protocols and algorithms), enter the **crypto ipsec transform-set** command in global configuration mode. Here is an example:

```
crypto ipsec transform-set SET esp-aes 256 esp-sha512-hmac
mode tunnel
```

## Configure a Crypto Map and Apply it to an Interface

In order to create or modify a crypto map entry and enter the crypto map configuration mode, enter the **crypto map** global configuration command. In order for the crypto map entry to be complete, there are some aspects that must be defined at a minimum:

- The IPsec peers to which the protected traffic can be forwarded must be defined. These are the peers with which an SA can be established. In order to specify an IPsec peer in a crypto map entry, enter the **set peer** command.
- The transform sets that are acceptable for use with the protected traffic must be defined. In order to specify the transform sets that can be used with the crypto map entry, enter the **set transform-set** command.
- The traffic that should be protected must be defined. In order to specify an extended access list for a crypto map entry, enter the **match address** command.

Here is an example:

```
crypto map MAP-IKEV2 10 ipsec-isakmp
set peer 10.48.23.85
set transform-set SET
set pfs group16
set ikev2-profile PROFILE
match address 100
```

The final step is to apply the previously defined crypto map set to an interface. In order to apply this, enter the **crypto map** interface configuration command:

```
interface Vlan480
crypto map MAP-IKEV2
```

## IOS-XE Final Configuration

Here is the final IOS-XE switch CLI configuration:

```
aaa new-model
!
aaa group server radius ISE
server name ISE33-2
!
```

```

aaa authentication dot1x default group ISE
aaa authorization network ISE group ISE
aaa accounting dot1x default start-stop group ISE
aaa accounting network default start-stop group ISE
!
aaa server radius dynamic-author
  client 10.48.23.85
  server-key cisco
!
crypto pki trustpoint KrakowCA
  enrollment pkcs12
  revocation-check none
!
dot1x system-auth-control
!
crypto ikev2 proposal PROPOSAL
  encryption aes-cbc-256
  integrity sha512
  group 16
!
crypto ikev2 policy POLICY
  proposal PROPOSAL
!
crypto ikev2 profile PROFILE
  match address local 10.62.148.79
  match identity remote fqdn domain example.com
  authentication remote rsa-sig
  authentication local rsa-sig
  pki trustpoint KrakowCA
!
no crypto ikev2 http-url cert
!
crypto ipsec transform-set SET esp-aes 256 esp-sha512-hmac
  mode tunnel
!
crypto map MAP-IKEV2 10 ipsec-isakmp
  set peer 10.48.23.85
  set transform-set SET
  set pfs group16
  set ikev2-profile PROFILE
  match address 100
!
interface GigabitEthernet1/0/23
  switchport trunk allowed vlan 1,480
  switchport mode trunk
!
interface Vlan480
  ip address 10.62.148.79 255.255.255.128
  crypto map MAP-IKEV2
!
ip access-list extended 100
  10 permit ip host 10.62.148.79 host 10.48.23.85
!
radius server ISE33-2
  address ipv4 10.48.23.85 auth-port 1812 acct-port 1813
  key cisco
!

```


## ISE Configuration



## Configure IP address on ISE

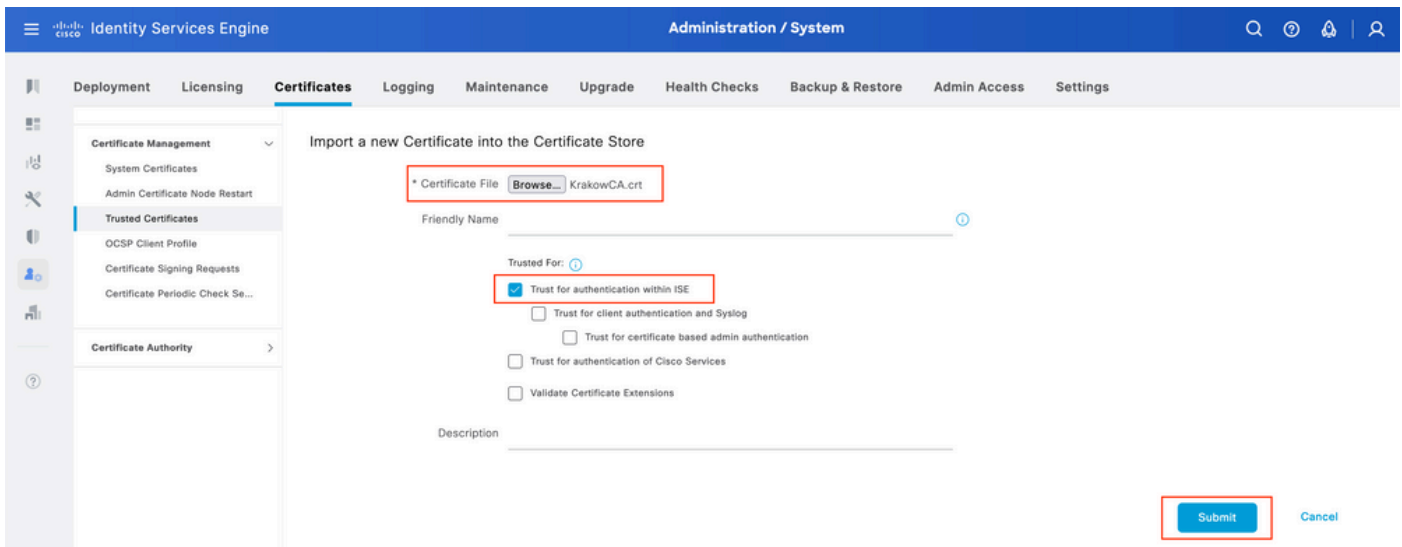
Address should be configured on interface GE1-GE5 from the CLI, GE0 is not supported.

```
interface GigabitEthernet 1
 ip address 10.48.23.85 255.255.255.0
 ipv6 address autoconfig
 ipv6 enable
```

 **Note:** Application restarts after IP address is configured on the interface:  
% Changing the IP address might cause ISE services to restart  
Continue with IP address change? Y/N [N]: Y

## Import Trusted Store Certificate

This step is required to ensure that ISE trusts the certificate of the peer presented at the time tunnel is established. Navigate to **Administration > System > Certificates > Trusted Certificates**. Click **Import**. Click on **Browse** and select CA certificate which signed ISE/IOS-XE identity certificate. Make sure **Trust for authentication within ISE** checkbox is selected. Click **Submit**.



The screenshot shows the Cisco Identity Services Engine (ISE) Administration / System interface. The main navigation bar includes 'Administration / System' and various menu items like 'Deployment', 'Licensing', 'Certificates', 'Logging', 'Maintenance', 'Upgrade', 'Health Checks', 'Backup & Restore', 'Admin Access', and 'Settings'. The left sidebar shows 'Certificate Management' with sub-items like 'System Certificates', 'Admin Certificate Node Restart', 'Trusted Certificates', 'OCSP Client Profile', 'Certificate Signing Requests', and 'Certificate Periodic Check Se...'. The 'Trusted Certificates' section is active, showing the 'Import a new Certificate into the Certificate Store' form. The form includes a 'Certificate File' field with a 'Browse...' button and the filename 'KrakowCA.crt'. Below this is a 'Friendly Name' field. The 'Trusted For' section has several checkboxes: 'Trust for authentication within ISE' (checked), 'Trust for client authentication and Syslog', 'Trust for certificate based admin authentication', 'Trust for authentication of Cisco Services', and 'Validate Certificate Extensions'. A 'Description' field is at the bottom. The 'Submit' button is highlighted with a red box.

## Import System Certificate

Navigate to **Administration > System > Certificates > System Certificates**. Select **Node**, **Certificate File** and **Private key File Import**. Select the checkbox against **IPsec**. Click **Submit**.

Identity Services Engine Administration / System

Deployment Licensing Certificates Logging Maintenance Upgrade Health Checks Backup & Restore Admin Access Settings

Certificate Management

System Certificates

Admin Certificate Node Restart

Trusted Certificates

OCSP Client Profile

Certificate Signing Requests

Certificate Periodic Check Se...

Certificate Authority

Import Server Certificate

\* Select Node ise332

\* Certificate File Browse... ise332.example.com.pem

\* Private Key File Browse... ise332.example.com.key

Password

Friendly Name IPSEC-2

Allow Wildcard Certificates

Validate Certificate Extensions

Usage

Admin: Use certificate to authenticate the ISE Admin Portal and DataConnect

EAP Authentication: Use certificate for EAP protocols that use SSL/TLS tunneling

RADIUS DTLS: Use certificate for the RADSec server

pxGrid: Use certificate for the pxGrid Controller


ISE Messaging Service: Use certificate for the ISE Messaging Service

IPSEC: Use certificate for StrongSwan

SAML: Use certificate for SAML Signing

Portal: Use for portal

Submit Cancel

 **Note:** Certificates are getting installed on the StrongSwan ONLY after you Save Network Access Device under Native IPsec Settings.

## Configure IPsec Tunnel

Navigate to **Administration > System > Settings > Protocols > IPsec > Native IPsec**. Click on **Add. Select Node**, which terminates IPsec Tunnel, configure **NAD IP Address with Mask, Default Gateway** and **IPsec Interface**. Select Authentication Setting as X.509 Certificate and Choose Certificate System Certificate Installed.

Identity Services Engine Administration / System

Deployment Licensing Certificates Logging Maintenance Upgrade Health Checks Backup & Restore

Client Provisioning  
FIPS Mode  
Security Settings  
Alarm Settings  
General MDM / UEM Settings

Posture >  
Profiling

Protocols >  
EAP-FAST >  
EAP-TLS  
PEAP  
EAP-TTLS  
RADIUS

IPsec >  
Legacy IPsec (ESR)  
Native IPsec

Native IPsec Configuration > New

Configure a security association between a Cisco ISE PSN and a NAD.

### Node Specific Settings

Select Node  
ise332

NAD IP Address with Mask  
10.62.147.79/32

Default Gateway (optional)  
10.48.23.1

IPsec Interface  
Gigabit Ethernet 1

Authentication Settings

Pre-shared Key

X.509 Certificate IPSEC-2

Default Gateway is an optional configuration. In fact, you have two options, you can configure a Default Gateway in Native IPsec UI, which installs a route in the underlying OS. This route is not exposed in show running-config:

```
ise332/admin#show running-config | include route
ise332/admin#
```

```
<#root>
```

```
ise332/admin#show ip route
```

```
Destination Gateway Iface
-----
10.48.23.0/24 0.0.0.0 eth1
default 10.48.60.1 eth0
10.48.60.0/24 0.0.0.0 eth0

10.62.148.79 10.48.23.1 eth1
```

```
169.254.2.0/24 0.0.0.0 cni-podman1
169.254.4.0/24 0.0.0.0 cni-podman2
ise332/admin#
```

Another option is to leave Default Gateway blank and configure the route manually on ISE, this will achieve the same effect:

```
ise332/admin(config)#ip route 10.62.148.79 255.255.255.255 gateway 10.48.23.1
ise332/admin(config)#exit
ise332/admin#show ip route
```

Destination Gateway Iface

```
-----
10.48.23.0/24 0.0.0.0 eth1
10.62.148.79 10.48.23.1 eth1
default 10.48.60.1 eth0
10.48.60.0/24 0.0.0.0 eth0
169.254.2.0/24 0.0.0.0 cni-podman1
169.254.4.0/24 0.0.0.0 cni-podman2
ise332/admin#
```

Configure **General Settings** for IPsec Tunnel. Configure **Phase One Settings**. **General Settings**, **Phase One Settings** and **Phase Two Settings** should match the settings configured on the other side of the IPsec Tunnel.

The screenshot shows the Identity Services Engine Administration / System interface. The left sidebar contains a navigation menu with categories like Deployment, Licensing, Certificates, Logging, Maintenance, Upgrade, Health Checks, and Backup & Restore. Under the Protocols section, the IPsec Native IPsec option is selected. The main content area displays the General Settings and Phase One Settings for the IPsec tunnel. The General Settings section includes: IKE Version (IKEv2), Mode (Tunnel), ESP/AH Protocol (esp), and IKE Reauth Time (optional) (86400). The Phase One Settings section includes: Encryption Algorithm (aes256), Hash Algorithm (sha512), and DH Group (GROUP16). The Re-key time (optional) is set to 14400. Red boxes highlight the IKE Version, Mode, ESP/AH Protocol, Encryption Algorithm, Hash Algorithm, and DH Group settings.

Configure **Phase Two Settings** and click **Save**.

Identity Services Engine Administration / System

Deployment Licensing Certificates Logging Maintenance Upgrade Health Checks Backup & Restore

Client Provisioning  
FIPS Mode  
Security Settings  
Alarm Settings  
General MDM / UEM Settings

Posture  
Profiling  
Protocols

EAP-FAST  
EAP-TLS  
PEAP  
EAP-TTLS  
RADIUS

IPSec  
Legacy IPSec (ESR)  
Native IPSec

Endpoint Scripts  
Proxy  
SMTP Server

Configure IKE SA Configuration security settings to protect communications between two IKE daemons.

Encryption Algorithm: aes256  
Hash Algorithm: sha512  
DH Group: GROUP16  
Re-key time (optional): 14400

Phase Two Settings

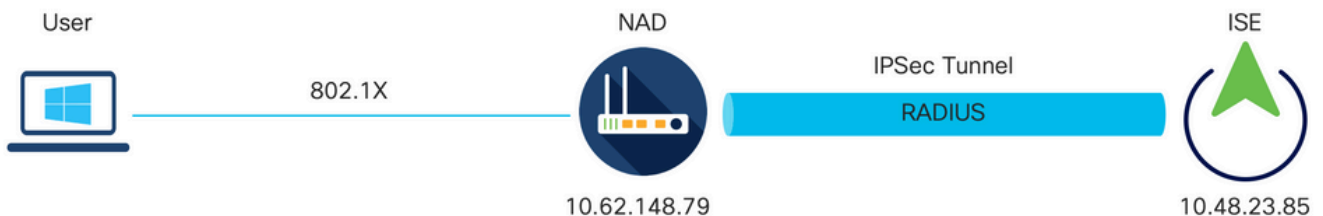
Configure Native IPSec SA Configuration security settings to protect IP traffic between two endpoints.

Encryption Algorithm: aes256  
Hash Algorithm: sha512  
DH Group (optional): GROUP16  
Re-key time (optional): 14400

Cancel Save

## Configure IKEv2 IPsec Tunnel with X.509 Pre-Shared Key Authentication

### Network Diagram



Network Diagram

### IOS-XE Switch CLI Configuration

#### Configure the Interfaces

If the IOS-XE Switch interfaces are not yet configured, then at least one interface should be configured.

Here is an example:

```
interface Vlan480
 ip address 10.62.148.79 255.255.255.128
 negotiation auto
 no shutdown
!
interface GigabitEthernet1/0/23
 switchport trunk allowed vlan 1,480
 switchport mode trunk
!
```

Ensure that there is connectivity to the remote peer that should be used in order to establish a site-to-site VPN tunnel. You can use a ping in order to verify basic connectivity.

### Configure the IKEv2 Proposal

In order to configure the IKEv2 policies, enter the **crypto ikev2 proposal <name>** command in global configuration mode. Here is an example:

```
crypto ikev2 proposal PROPOSAL
 encryption aes-cbc-256
 integrity sha512
 group 16
!
```

### Configure a Crypto IKEv2 Policy

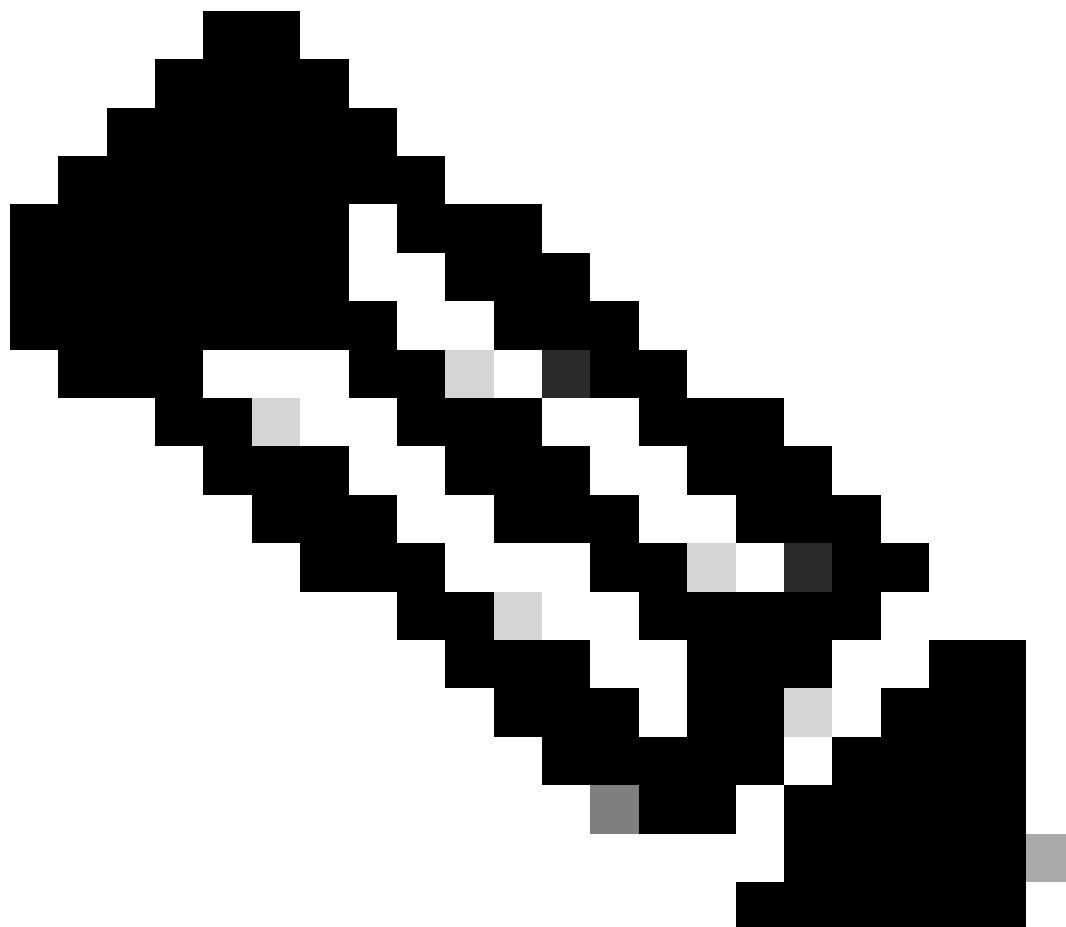
In order to configure the IKEv2 policies, enter the **crypto ikev2 policy <name>** command in global configuration mode:

```
crypto ikev2 policy POLICY
 proposal PROPOSAL
```

### Configure a Crypto IKEv2 Profile

In order to configure the IKEv2 profile, enter the **crypto ikev2 profile <name>** command in global configuration mode.

```
crypto ikev2 profile PROFILE
 match address local 10.62.148.79
 match identity remote address 10.48.23.85 255.255.255.255
 authentication remote pre-share key cisco123
 authentication local pre-share key cisco123
```



**Note:** By default ISE is using CN field from its own identity certificate as IKE identity in IKEv2 negotiation. That's why in the "match identity remote" section of IKEv2 profile, you need to specify FQDN type and proper value of domain or FQDN of ISE.

---

### Configure an ACL for VPN Traffic of Interest

Use the extended or named access list in order to specify the traffic that should be protected by encryption. Here is an example:

```
ip access-list extended 100
10 permit ip host 10.62.148.79 host 10.48.23.85
```

---

 **Note:** An ACL for VPN traffic uses the source and destination IP addresses after NAT.

---

## Configure a Transform Set

In order to define an IPsec transform set (an acceptable combination of security protocols and algorithms), enter the **crypto ipsec transform-set** command in global configuration mode. Here is an example:

```
crypto ipsec transform-set SET esp-aes 256 esp-sha512-hmac
mode tunnel
```

## Configure a Crypto Map and Apply it to an Interface

In order to create or modify a crypto map entry and enter the crypto map configuration mode, enter the **crypto map** global configuration command. In order for the crypto map entry to be complete, there are some aspects that must be defined at a minimum:

- The IPsec peers to which the protected traffic can be forwarded must be defined. These are the peers with which an SA can be established. In order to specify an IPsec peer in a crypto map entry, enter the **set peer** command.
- The transform sets that are acceptable for use with the protected traffic must be defined. In order to specify the transform sets that can be used with the crypto map entry, enter the **set transform-set** command.
- The traffic that should be protected must be defined. In order to specify an extended access list for a crypto map entry, enter the **match address** command.

Here is an example:

```
crypto map MAP-IKEV2 10 ipsec-isakmp
set peer 10.48.23.85
set transform-set SET
set pfs group16
set ikev2-profile PROFILE
match address 100
```

The final step is to apply the previously defined crypto map set to an interface. In order to apply this, enter the **crypto map** interface configuration command:

```
interface Vlan480
crypto map MAP-IKEV2
```

## IOS-XE Final Configuration

Here is the final IOS-XE switch CLI configuration:

```
aaa new-model
!
```



```

aaa group server radius ISE
  server name ISE33-2
!
aaa authentication dot1x default group ISE
aaa authorization network ISE group ISE
aaa accounting dot1x default start-stop group ISE
aaa accounting network default start-stop group ISE
!
aaa server radius dynamic-author
  client 10.48.23.85
  server-key cisco
!
dot1x system-auth-control
!
crypto ikev2 proposal PROPOSAL
  encryption aes-cbc-256
  integrity sha512
  group 16
!
crypto ikev2 policy POLICY
  proposal PROPOSAL
!
crypto ikev2 profile PROFILE
  match address local 10.62.148.79
  match identity remote address 10.48.23.85 255.255.255.255
  authentication remote pre-share key cisco123
  authentication local pre-share key cisco123
!
crypto ipsec transform-set SET esp-aes 256 esp-sha512-hmac
  mode tunnel
!
crypto map MAP-IKEV2 10 ipsec-isakmp
  set peer 10.48.23.85
  set transform-set SET
  set pfs group16
  set ikev2-profile PROFILE
  match address 100
!
interface GigabitEthernet1/0/23
  switchport trunk allowed vlan 1,480
  switchport mode trunk
!
interface Vlan480
  ip address 10.62.148.79 255.255.255.128
  crypto map MAP-IKEV2
!
ip access-list extended 100
  10 permit ip host 10.62.148.79 host 10.48.23.85
!
radius server ISE33-2
  address ipv4 10.48.23.85 auth-port 1812 acct-port 1813
  key cisco
!


```

## ISE Configuration

### Configure IP address on ISE

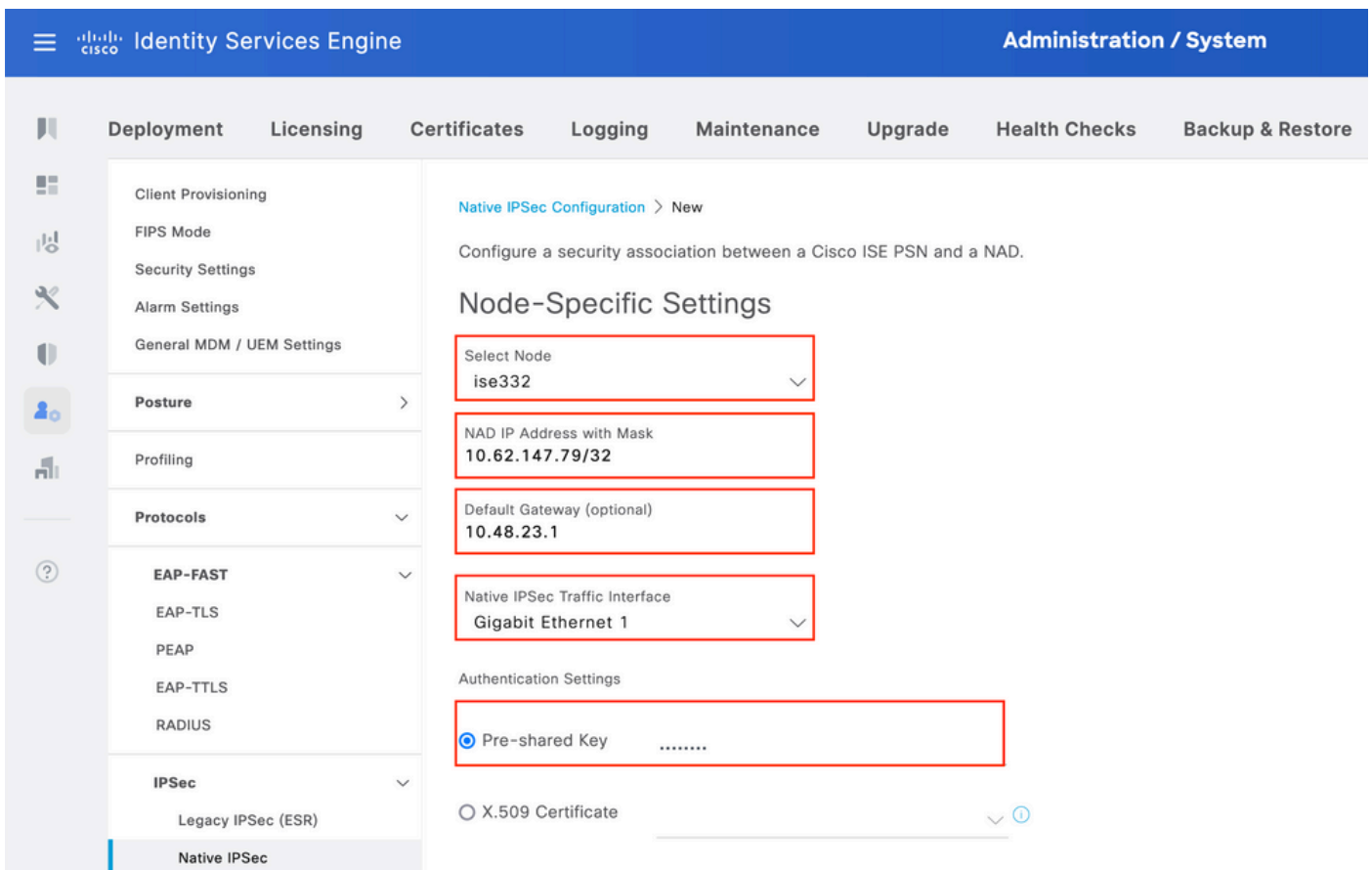
Address should be configured on interface GE1-GE5 from the CLI, GE0 is not supported.

```
interface GigabitEthernet 1
 ip address 10.48.23.85 255.255.255.0
 ipv6 address autoconfig
 ipv6 enable
```

 **Note:** Application restarts after IP address is configured on the interface:  
% Changing the IP address might cause ISE services to restart  
Continue with IP address change? Y/N [N]: Y

## Configure IPsec Tunnel

Navigate to **Administration > System > Settings > Protocols > IPsec > Native IPsec**. Click on **Add. Select Node**, which terminates IPsec Tunnel, configure **NAD IP Address with Mask, Default Gateway** and **IPsec Interface**. Select Authentication Setting as X.509 Certificate and Choose Certificate System Certificate Installed.



The screenshot shows the Cisco Identity Services Engine (ISE) Administration / System interface. The left sidebar contains navigation options: Deployment, Licensing, Certificates, Logging, Maintenance, Upgrade, Health Checks, and Backup & Restore. The main content area is titled "Native IPsec Configuration > New" and includes the instruction: "Configure a security association between a Cisco ISE PSN and a NAD." The "Node-Specific Settings" section contains the following fields:

- Select Node: ise332
- NAD IP Address with Mask: 10.62.147.79/32
- Default Gateway (optional): 10.48.23.1
- Native IPsec Traffic Interface: Gigabit Ethernet 1

The "Authentication Settings" section shows the "Pre-shared Key" option selected, with a redacted key value. The "X.509 Certificate" option is also visible but not selected.

Default Gateway is an optional configuration. In fact, you have two options, you can configure a Default Gateway in Native IPsec UI, which installs a route in the underlying OS. This route is not exposed in show running-config:

```
ise332/admin#show running-config | include route
ise332/admin#
```

<#root>

```
ise332/admin#show ip route

Destination Gateway Iface
-----
10.48.23.0/24 0.0.0.0 eth1
default 10.48.60.1 eth0
10.48.60.0/24 0.0.0.0 eth0

10.62.148.79 10.48.23.1 eth1

169.254.2.0/24 0.0.0.0 cni-podman1
169.254.4.0/24 0.0.0.0 cni-podman2
ise332/admin#
```

Another option is to leave Default Gateway blank and configure the route manually on ISE, this will achieve the same effect:

```
ise332/admin(config)#ip route 10.62.148.79 255.255.255.255 gateway 10.48.23.1
ise332/admin(config)#exit
ise332/admin#show ip route

Destination Gateway Iface
-----
10.48.23.0/24 0.0.0.0 eth1
10.62.148.79 10.48.23.1 eth1
default 10.48.60.1 eth0
10.48.60.0/24 0.0.0.0 eth0
169.254.2.0/24 0.0.0.0 cni-podman1
169.254.4.0/24 0.0.0.0 cni-podman2
ise332/admin#
```

Configure **General Settings** for IPsec Tunnel. Configure **Phase One Settings**. **General Settings**, **Phase One Settings** and **Phase Two Settings** should match the settings configured on the other side of the IPsec Tunnel.



- Client Provisioning
- FIPS Mode
- Security Settings
- Alarm Settings
- General MDM / UEM Settings
- Posture** >
- Profiling
- Protocols** v
  - EAP-FAST** v
  - EAP-TLS
  - PEAP
  - EAP-TTLS
  - RADIUS
  - IPSec** v
    - Legacy IPSec (ESR)
    - Native IPSec**
- Endpoint Scripts >

### General Settings

- IKE Version  
IKEv2
- Mode  
Tunnel
- ESP/AH Protocol  
esp
- IKE Reauth Time (optional)  
86400

### Phase One Settings

Configure IKE SA Configuration security settings to protect communications between two IKE daemons.

- Encryption Algorithm  
aes256
- Hash Algorithm  
sha512
- DH Group  
GROUP16
- Re-key time (optional)  
14400

Configure **Phase Two Settings** and click **Save**.

The screenshot shows the Cisco Identity Services Engine Administration / System interface. The left sidebar contains a navigation menu with the following items: Client Provisioning, FIPS Mode, Security Settings, Alarm Settings, General MDM / UEM Settings, Posture, Profiling, Protocols (expanded to show EAP-FAST, EAP-TLS, PEAP, EAP-TTLS, RADIUS, IPsec (expanded to show Legacy IPsec (ESR) and Native IPsec), Endpoint Scripts, Proxy, and SMTP Server. The main content area displays the configuration for Native IPsec. The 'Phase Two Settings' section is highlighted, and the following fields are visible: Encryption Algorithm (aes256), Hash Algorithm (sha512), DH Group (optional) (GROUP16), and Re-key time (optional) (14400). A 'Save' button is highlighted with a red box.

## Verify

To make sure RADIUS is working over IPsec Tunnel use the **test aaa** command or perform actual MAB or 802.1X authentication

```
KSEC-9248L-1#test aaa group ISE alice Krakow123 new-code
User successfully authenticated
```

USER ATTRIBUTES

```
username 0 "alice"
vn 0 "vn1"
security-group-tag 0 "000f-00"
KSEC-9248L-1#
```

## Verify on IOS-XE

```
<#root>
```

```
KSEC-9248L-1#
```

show crypto ikev2 sa

IPv4 Crypto IKEv2 SA

Tunnel-id	Local	Remote	fvr/ivrf	Status
1	10.62.148.79/500	10.48.23.85/500	none/none	

READY

Encr: AES-CBC, keysize: 256, PRF: SHA512, Hash: SHA512, DH Grp:16, Auth sign: RSA, Auth verify: R  
Life/Active Time: 86400/1439 sec

IPv6 Crypto IKEv2 SA

KSEC-9248L-1#

show crypto ipsec sa

interface: Vlan480

Crypto map tag: MAP-IKEV2, local addr 10.62.148.79

protected vrf: (none)

local ident (addr/mask/prot/port): (10.62.148.79/255.255.255.255/0/0)

remote ident (addr/mask/prot/port): (10.48.23.85/255.255.255.255/0/0)

current\_peer 10.48.23.85 port 500

PERMIT, flags={origin\_is\_acl,}

#pkts encaps: 1, #pkts encrypt: 1, #pkts digest: 1

#pkts decaps: 1, #pkts decrypt: 1, #pkts verify: 1

#pkts compressed: 0, #pkts decompressed: 0

#pkts not compressed: 0, #pkts compr. failed: 0

#pkts not decompressed: 0, #pkts decompress failed: 0

#send errors 0, #recv errors 0

local crypto endpt.: 10.62.148.79, remote crypto endpt.: 10.48.23.85

plaintext mtu 1422, path mtu 1500, ip mtu 1500, ip mtu idb Vlan480

current outbound spi: 0xC17542E9(3245687529)

PFS (Y/N): N, DH group: none

inbound esp sas:

spi: 0xF7A68F69(4154888041)

transform: esp-256-aes esp-sha512-hmac ,

in use settings = {Tunnel, }

conn id: 72, flow\_id: SW:72, sibling\_flags 80000040, crypto map: MAP-IKEV2

sa timing: remaining key lifetime (k/sec): (4173813/84954)

IV size: 16 bytes

replay detection support: Y

Status: ACTIVE(ACTIVE)

inbound ah sas:

inbound pcp sas:

outbound esp sas:

spi: 0xC17542E9(3245687529)

transform: esp-256-aes esp-sha512-hmac ,

```
in use settings ={Tunnel, }
conn id: 71, flow_id: SW:71, sibling_flags 80000040, crypto map: MAP-IKEV2
sa timing: remaining key lifetime (k/sec): (4173813/84954)
IV size: 16 bytes
replay detection support: Y
Status: ACTIVE(ACTIVE)
```

outbound ah sas:

outbound pcg sas:

```
KSEC-9248L-1#
KSEC-9248L-1#show crypto session
Crypto session current status
```

```
Interface: Vlan480
Profile:
```

PROFILE

Session status:

UP-ACTIVE

```
Peer: 10.48.23.85 port 500
Session ID: 5
IKEv2 SA: local 10.62.148.79/500 remote 10.48.23.85/500
```

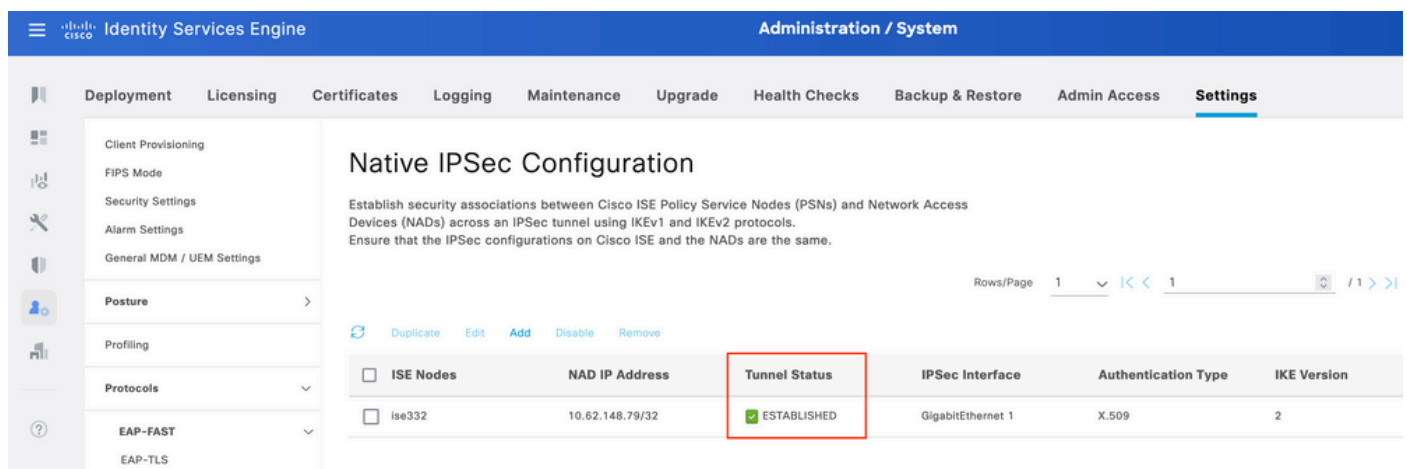
Active

```
IPSEC FLOW: permit ip host 10.62.148.79 host 10.48.23.85
Active SAs: 2, origin: crypto map
```

```
KSEC-9248L-1#
```

## Verify on ISE

The status of the tunnel can be verified from GUI



The screenshot displays the Cisco Identity Services Engine (ISE) Administration / System interface. The 'Settings' tab is active, and the 'Native IPsec Configuration' page is shown. The page includes a navigation menu on the left and a main content area with a table of IPsec configurations. The table has columns for 'ISE Nodes', 'NAD IP Address', 'Tunnel Status', 'IPsec Interface', 'Authentication Type', and 'IKE Version'. The 'Tunnel Status' column for the 'ise332' node is highlighted with a red box, indicating the status is 'ESTABLISHED'.

ISE Nodes	NAD IP Address	Tunnel Status	IPsec Interface	Authentication Type	IKE Version
<input type="checkbox"/>	ise332	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> ESTABLISHED	GigabitEthernet 1	X.509	2

Use **application configure ise** command to verify the status of the tunnel from CLI

```
<#root>
```

ise332/admin#application configure ise

Selection configuration option

- [1]Reset M&T Session Database
- [2]Rebuild M&T Unusable Indexes
- [3]Purge M&T Operational Data
- [4]Reset M&T Database
- [5]Refresh Database Statistics
- [6]Display Profiler Statistics
- [7]Export Internal CA Store
- [8]Import Internal CA Store
- [9]Create Missing Config Indexes
- [10]Create Missing M&T Indexes
- [12]Generate Daily KPM Stats
- [13]Generate KPM Stats for last 8 Weeks
- [14]Enable/Disable Counter Attribute Collection
- [15]View Admin Users
- [16]Get all Endpoints
- [19]Establish Trust with controller
- [20]Reset Context Visibility
- [21]Synchronize Context Visibility With Database
- [22]Generate Heap Dump
- [23]Generate Thread Dump
- [24]Force Backup Cancellation
- [25]CleanUp ESR 5921 IOS Crash Info Files
- [26]Recreate undotablespace
- [27]Reset Upgrade Tables
- [28]Recreate Temp tablespace
- [29]Clear Sysaux tablespace
- [30]Fetch SGA/PGA Memory usage
- [31]Generate Self-Signed Admin Certificate
- [32]View Certificates in NSSDB or CA\_NSSDB
- [33]Recreate REPLUGINS tablespace
- [34]View Native IPsec status
- [0]Exit

34

7212b70a-1405-429a-94b8-71a5d4beb1e5: #114,

**ESTABLISHED**

```
, IKEv2, 0ca3c29e36290185_i 08c7fb6db177da84_r*
  local 'CN=ise332.example.com' @ 10.48.23.85[500]
  remote '10.62.148.79' @ 10.62.148.79[500]
  AES_CBC-256/HMAC_SHA2_512_256/PRF_HMAC_SHA2_512/MODP_4096
  established 984s ago, rekeying in 10283s, reauth in 78609s
  net-net-7212b70a-1405-429a-94b8-71a5d4beb1e5: #58, reqid 1, INSTALLED, TUNNEL, ESP:AES_CBC-256/HMAC_S
    installed 984s ago, rekeying in 12296s, expires in 14856s
    in c17542e9, 100 bytes,
```

1 packets

```
, 983s ago
  out f7a68f69, 100 bytes,
```

1 packets

```
, 983s ago
  local 10.48.23.85/32
  remote 10.62.148.79/32
```



# Troubleshoot

## Troubleshoot on IOS-XE

### Debugs to Enable

```
<#root>
```

```
KSEC-9248L-1#
```

```
debug crypto ikev2
```

```
IKEv2 default debugging is on
```

```
KSEC-9248L-1#
```

```
debug crypto ikev2 error
```

```
IKEv2 error debugging is on
```

```
KSEC-9248L-1#
```

```
debug crypto ipsec
```

```
Crypto IPSEC debugging is on
```

```
KSEC-9248L-1#
```

```
debug crypto ipsec error
```

```
Crypto IPSEC Error debugging is on
```

```
KSEC-9248L-1#
```

### Full Set of Working Debugs on IOS-XE

```
Apr 25 18:57:36.572: IPSEC(sa_request): ,
```

```
  (key eng. msg.) OUTBOUND local= 10.62.148.79:500, remote= 10.48.23.85:500,
```

```
  local_proxy= 10.62.148.79/255.255.255.255/256/0,
```

```
  remote_proxy= 10.48.23.85/255.255.255.255/256/0,
```

```
  protocol= ESP, transform= esp-aes 256 esp-sha512-hmac (Tunnel), esn= FALSE,
```

```
  lifedur= 86400s and 4608000kb,
```

```
  spi= 0x0(0), conn_id= 0, keysize= 256, flags= 0x0
```

```
Apr 25 18:57:36.573: IKEv2:(SESSION ID = 0,SA ID = 0):Searching Policy with fvrf 0, local address 10.62
```

```
Apr 25 18:57:36.573: IKEv2:(SESSION ID = 0,SA ID = 0):Found Policy 'POLICY'
```

```
Apr 25 18:57:36.573: IKEv2:(SA ID = 1):[IKEv2 -> PKI] Start PKI Session
```

```
Apr 25 18:57:36.574: IKEv2:(SA ID = 1):[PKI -> IKEv2] Starting of PKI Session PASSED
```

```
Apr 25 18:57:36.574: IKEv2:(SESSION ID = 5,SA ID = 1):[IKEv2 -> Crypto Engine] Computing DH public key,
```

```
Apr 25 18:57:36.574: IKEv2:(SESSION ID = 5,SA ID = 1):(SA ID = 1):[Crypto Engine -> IKEv2] DH key Compu
```

```
Apr 25 18:57:36.574: IKEv2:(SESSION ID = 5,SA ID = 1):Request queued for computation of DH key
```

```
Apr 25 18:57:36.574: IKEv2:(SESSION ID = 5,SA ID = 1):IKEv2 initiator - no config data to send in IKE_S
```

```
Apr 25 18:57:36.574: IKEv2:(SESSION ID = 5,SA ID = 1):Generating IKE_SA_INIT message
```

```
Apr 25 18:57:36.574: IKEv2:(SESSION ID = 5,SA ID = 1):IKE Proposal: 1, SPI size: 0 (initial negotiation
```

```
Num. transforms: 4
```

```
  AES-CBC SHA512 SHA512 DH_GROUP_4096_MODP/Group 16
```

Apr 25 18:57:36.575: IKEv2:(SESSION ID = 5,SA ID = 1):Sending Packet [To 10.48.23.85:500/From 10.62.148.79] Initiator SPI : 0CA3C29E36290185 - Responder SPI : 0000000000000000 Message id: 0  
IKEv2 IKE\_SA\_INIT Exchange REQUEST  
Payload contents:  
SA KE N VID VID VID VID NOTIFY(NAT\_DETECTION\_SOURCE\_IP) NOTIFY(NAT\_DETECTION\_DESTINATION\_IP)

Apr 25 18:57:36.575: IKEv2:(SESSION ID = 5,SA ID = 1):Insert SA

Apr 25 18:57:36.640: IKEv2:(SESSION ID = 5,SA ID = 1):Received Packet [From 10.48.23.85:500/To 10.62.148.79] Initiator SPI : 0CA3C29E36290185 - Responder SPI : 08C7FB6DB177DA84 Message id: 0  
IKEv2 IKE\_SA\_INIT Exchange RESPONSE  
Payload contents:  
SA KE N NOTIFY(NAT\_DETECTION\_SOURCE\_IP) NOTIFY(NAT\_DETECTION\_DESTINATION\_IP) CERTREQ NOTIFY(Unknown - )

Apr 25 18:57:36.641: IKEv2:(SESSION ID = 5,SA ID = 1):Processing IKE\_SA\_INIT message  
Apr 25 18:57:36.641: IKEv2:(SESSION ID = 5,SA ID = 1):Verify SA init message  
Apr 25 18:57:36.641: IKEv2:(SESSION ID = 5,SA ID = 1):Processing IKE\_SA\_INIT message  
Apr 25 18:57:36.641: IKEv2:(SA ID = 1):[IKEv2 -> PKI] Retrieving trustpoint(s) from received certificate  
Apr 25 18:57:36.641: IKEv2:(SA ID = 1):[PKI -> IKEv2] Retrieved trustpoint(s): 'KrakowCA'  
Apr 25 18:57:36.641: IKEv2:(SA ID = 1):[IKEv2 -> PKI] Getting cert chain for the trustpoint KrakowCA  
Apr 25 18:57:36.643: IKEv2:(SA ID = 1):[PKI -> IKEv2] Getting of cert chain for the trustpoint PASSED  
Apr 25 18:57:36.643: IKEv2:(SESSION ID = 5,SA ID = 1):Checking NAT discovery  
Apr 25 18:57:36.643: IKEv2:(SESSION ID = 5,SA ID = 1):NAT not found  
Apr 25 18:57:36.643: IKEv2:(SESSION ID = 5,SA ID = 1):[IKEv2 -> Crypto Engine] Computing DH secret key,  
Apr 25 18:57:36.874: IKEv2:(SESSION ID = 5,SA ID = 1):(SA ID = 1):[Crypto Engine -> IKEv2] DH key Compu  
Apr 25 18:57:36.874: IKEv2:(SESSION ID = 5,SA ID = 1):Request queued for computation of DH secret  
Apr 25 18:57:36.874: IKEv2:(SESSION ID = 5,SA ID = 1):(SA ID = 1):[IKEv2 -> Crypto Engine] Calculate SK  
Apr 25 18:57:36.874: IKEv2:(SESSION ID = 5,SA ID = 1):(SA ID = 1):[Crypto Engine -> IKEv2] SKEYSEED cal  
Apr 25 18:57:36.874: IKEv2:(SESSION ID = 5,SA ID = 1):Completed SA init exchange  
Apr 25 18:57:36.876: IKEv2:(SESSION ID = 5,SA ID = 1):Check for EAP exchange  
Apr 25 18:57:36.876: IKEv2:(SESSION ID = 5,SA ID = 1):Generate my authentication data  
Apr 25 18:57:36.876: IKEv2:(SESSION ID = 5,SA ID = 1):[IKEv2 -> Crypto Engine] Generate IKEv2 authentic  
Apr 25 18:57:36.876: IKEv2:(SESSION ID = 5,SA ID = 1):[Crypto Engine -> IKEv2] IKEv2 authentication dat  
Apr 25 18:57:36.876: IKEv2:(SESSION ID = 5,SA ID = 1):Get my authentication method  
Apr 25 18:57:36.876: IKEv2:(SESSION ID = 5,SA ID = 1):My authentication method is 'RSA'  
Apr 25 18:57:36.876: IKEv2:(SESSION ID = 5,SA ID = 1):Sign authentication data  
Apr 25 18:57:36.877: IKEv2:(SA ID = 1):[IKEv2 -> PKI] Getting private key  
Apr 25 18:57:36.877: IKEv2:(SA ID = 1):[PKI -> IKEv2] Getting of private key PASSED  
Apr 25 18:57:36.877: IKEv2:(SA ID = 1):[IKEv2 -> Crypto Engine] Sign authentication data  
Apr 25 18:57:36.945: IKEv2:(SA ID = 1):[Crypto Engine -> IKEv2] Signing of authentication data PASSED  
Apr 25 18:57:36.945: IKEv2:(SESSION ID = 5,SA ID = 1):Authentication material has been successfully sign  
Apr 25 18:57:36.945: IKEv2:(SESSION ID = 5,SA ID = 1):Check for EAP exchange  
Apr 25 18:57:36.945: IKEv2:(SESSION ID = 5,SA ID = 1):Generating IKE\_AUTH message  
Apr 25 18:57:36.945: IKEv2:(SESSION ID = 5,SA ID = 1):Constructing IDi payload: '10.62.148.79' of type  
Apr 25 18:57:36.945: IKEv2:(SA ID = 1):[IKEv2 -> PKI] Retrieve configured trustpoint(s)  
Apr 25 18:57:36.945: IKEv2:(SA ID = 1):[PKI -> IKEv2] Retrieved trustpoint(s): 'KrakowCA'  
Apr 25 18:57:36.945: IKEv2:(SA ID = 1):[IKEv2 -> PKI] Get Public Key Hashes of trustpoints  
Apr 25 18:57:36.946: IKEv2:(SA ID = 1):[PKI -> IKEv2] Getting of Public Key Hashes of trustpoints PASSE  
Apr 25 18:57:36.946: IKEv2:(SESSION ID = 5,SA ID = 1):ESP Proposal: 1, SPI size: 4 (IPSec negotiation),  
Num. transforms: 3  
AES-CBC SHA512 Don't use ESN

Apr 25 18:57:36.946: IKEv2:(SESSION ID = 5,SA ID = 1):Building packet for encryption.  
Payload contents:  
VID IDi CERT CERTREQ AUTH SA TSi TSr NOTIFY(INITIAL\_CONTACT) NOTIFY(SET\_WINDOW\_SIZE) NOTIFY(ESP\_TFC\_NO

Apr 25 18:57:36.947: IKEv2:(SESSION ID = 5,SA ID = 1):Sending Packet [To 10.48.23.85:500/From 10.62.148.79] Initiator SPI : 0CA3C29E36290185 - Responder SPI : 08C7FB6DB177DA84 Message id: 1  
IKEv2 IKE\_AUTH Exchange REQUEST  
Payload contents:  
ENCR

Apr 25 18:57:37.027: IKEv2:(SESSION ID = 5,SA ID = 1):Received Packet [From 10.48.23.85:500/To 10.62.148.79]

Initiator SPI : OCA3C29E36290185 - Responder SPI : 08C7FB6DB177DA84 Message id: 1

IKEv2 IKE\_AUTH Exchange RESPONSE

Payload contents:

IDr CERT AUTH SA TSi TSr

```
Apr 25 18:57:37.029: IKEv2:(SESSION ID = 5,SA ID = 1):Process auth response notify
Apr 25 18:57:37.031: IKEv2:(SESSION ID = 5,SA ID = 1):Searching policy based on peer's identity 'cn=ise
Apr 25 18:57:37.031: IKEv2:(SESSION ID = 5,SA ID = 1):Searching Policy with fvrf 0, local address 10.62
Apr 25 18:57:37.031: IKEv2:(SESSION ID = 5,SA ID = 1):Found Policy 'POLICY'
Apr 25 18:57:37.032: IKEv2:(SESSION ID = 5,SA ID = 1):Verify peer's policy
Apr 25 18:57:37.032: IKEv2:(SESSION ID = 5,SA ID = 1):Peer's policy verified
Apr 25 18:57:37.032: IKEv2:(SESSION ID = 5,SA ID = 1):Get peer's authentication method
Apr 25 18:57:37.032: IKEv2:(SESSION ID = 5,SA ID = 1):Peer's authentication method is 'RSA'
Apr 25 18:57:37.033: IKEv2:Validation list created with 1 trustpoints
Apr 25 18:57:37.033: IKEv2:(SA ID = 1):[IKEv2 -> PKI] Validating certificate chain
Apr 25 18:57:37.043: IKEv2:(SA ID = 1):[PKI -> IKEv2] Validation of certificate chain PASSED
Apr 25 18:57:37.043: IKEv2:(SESSION ID = 5,SA ID = 1):Save pubkey
Apr 25 18:57:37.045: IKEv2:(SESSION ID = 5,SA ID = 1):Verify peer's authentication data
Apr 25 18:57:37.045: IKEv2:(SESSION ID = 5,SA ID = 1):[IKEv2 -> Crypto Engine] Generate IKEv2 authentic
Apr 25 18:57:37.045: IKEv2:(SESSION ID = 5,SA ID = 1):[Crypto Engine -> IKEv2] IKEv2 authentication dat
Apr 25 18:57:37.045: IKEv2:(SA ID = 1):[IKEv2 -> Crypto Engine] Verify signed authentication data
Apr 25 18:57:37.047: IKEv2:(SA ID = 1):[Crypto Engine -> IKEv2] Verification of signed authentication d
Apr 25 18:57:37.048: IKEv2:(SESSION ID = 5,SA ID = 1):Check for EAP exchange
Apr 25 18:57:37.048: IKEv2:(SESSION ID = 5,SA ID = 1):Processing IKE_AUTH message
Apr 25 18:57:37.050: IKEv2:(SESSION ID = 5,SA ID = 1):IPSec policy validate request sent for profile PR

Apr 25 18:57:37.051: IPSEC(key_engine): got a queue event with 1 KMI message(s)
Apr 25 18:57:37.051: IPSEC(validate_proposal_request): proposal part #1
Apr 25 18:57:37.051: IPSEC(validate_proposal_request): proposal part #1,
(key eng. msg.) INBOUND local= 10.62.148.79:0, remote= 10.48.23.85:0,
local_proxy= 10.62.148.79/255.255.255.255/256/0,
remote_proxy= 10.48.23.85/255.255.255.255/256/0,
protocol= ESP, transform= esp-aes 256 esp-sha512-hmac (Tunnel), esn= FALSE,
lifedur= 0s and 0kb,
spi= 0x0(0), conn_id= 0, keysize= 256, flags= 0x0
Apr 25 18:57:37.051: Crypto mapdb : proxy_match
src addr : 10.62.148.79
dst addr : 10.48.23.85
protocol : 0
src port : 0
dst port : 0
Apr 25 18:57:37.051: (ipsec_process_proposal)Map Accepted: MAP-IKEV2, 10
Apr 25 18:57:37.051: IKEv2:(SESSION ID = 5,SA ID = 1):(SA ID = 1):[IPsec -> IKEv2] Callback received fo

Apr 25 18:57:37.052: IKEv2:(SA ID = 1):[IKEv2 -> PKI] Close PKI Session
Apr 25 18:57:37.052: IKEv2:(SA ID = 1):[PKI -> IKEv2] Closing of PKI Session PASSED
Apr 25 18:57:37.053: IKEv2:(SESSION ID = 5,SA ID = 1):IKEV2 SA created; inserting SA into database. SA
Apr 25 18:57:37.053: IKEv2:(SESSION ID = 5,SA ID = 1):Session with IKE ID PAIR (cn=ise332.example.com,
Apr 25 18:57:37.053: IKEv2:(SESSION ID = 0,SA ID = 0):IKEv2 MIB tunnel started, tunnel index 1
Apr 25 18:57:37.053: IKEv2:(SESSION ID = 5,SA ID = 1):Load IPSEC key material
Apr 25 18:57:37.054: IKEv2:(SESSION ID = 5,SA ID = 1):(SA ID = 1):[IKEv2 -> IPsec] Create IPsec SA into
Apr 25 18:57:37.054: IPSEC(key_engine): got a queue event with 1 KMI message(s)
Apr 25 18:57:37.054: Crypto mapdb : proxy_match
src addr : 10.62.148.79
dst addr : 10.48.23.85
protocol : 256
src port : 0
dst port : 0
Apr 25 18:57:37.054: IPSEC:(SESSION ID = 5) (crypto_ipsec_create_ipsec_sas) Map found MAP-IKEV2, 10
Apr 25 18:57:37.054: IPSEC:(SESSION ID = 5) (crypto_ipsec_sa_find_ident_head) reconnecting with the sam
Apr 25 18:57:37.055: IPSEC:(SESSION ID = 5) (get_old_outbound_sa_for_peer) No outbound SA found for pee
Apr 25 18:57:37.055: IPSEC:(SESSION ID = 5) (create_sa) sa created,
```

```

(sa) sa_dest= 10.62.148.79, sa_proto= 50,
    sa_spi= 0xF7A68F69(4154888041),
    sa_trans= esp-aes 256 esp-sha512-hmac , sa_conn_id= 72
    sa_lifetime(k/sec)= (4608000/86400),
(identity) local= 10.62.148.79:0, remote= 10.48.23.85:0,
    local_proxy= 10.62.148.79/255.255.255.255/256/0,
    remote_proxy= 10.48.23.85/255.255.255.255/256/0
Apr 25 18:57:37.055: ipsec_out_sa_hash_idx: sa=0x46CFF474, hash_idx=232, port=500/500, addr=0x0A3E944F/
Apr 25 18:57:37.055: crypto_ipsec_hook_out_sa: ipsec_out_sa_hash_array[232]=0x46CFF474
Apr 25 18:57:37.055: IPSEC:(SESSION ID = 5) (create_sa) sa created,
(sa) sa_dest= 10.48.23.85, sa_proto= 50,
    sa_spi= 0xC17542E9(3245687529),
    sa_trans= esp-aes 256 esp-sha512-hmac , sa_conn_id= 71
    sa_lifetime(k/sec)= (4608000/86400),
(identity) local= 10.62.148.79:0, remote= 10.48.23.85:0,
    local_proxy= 10.62.148.79/255.255.255.255/256/0,
    remote_proxy= 10.48.23.85/255.255.255.255/256/0
Apr 25 18:57:37.056: IPSEC: Expand action denied, notify RP
Apr 25 18:57:37.056: IKEv2:(SESSION ID = 5,SA ID = 1):(SA ID = 1):[IPsec -> IKEv2] Creation of IPsec SA
Apr 25 18:57:37.056: IKEv2:(SESSION ID = 5,SA ID = 1):Checking for duplicate IKEv2 SA
Apr 25 18:57:37.057: IKEv2:(SESSION ID = 5,SA ID = 1):No duplicate IKEv2 SA found

```

## Troubleshoot on ISE

### Debugs to Enable

There are no specific debugs to be enabled on ISE, to print the debugs to the console issues the command:

```
ise332/admin#show logging application strongswan/charon.log tail
```

### Full Set of Working Debugs on ISE

```

Apr 26 00:57:36 03[NET] received packet: from 10.62.148.79[500] to 10.48.23.85[500]
Apr 26 00:57:36 03[NET] waiting for data on sockets
Apr 26 00:57:36 13[MGR] checkout IKEv2 SA by message with SPIs 0ca3c29e36290185_i 0000000000000000_r
Apr 26 00:57:36 13[MGR] created IKE_SA (unnamed)[114]
Apr 26 00:57:36 13[NET] <114> received packet: from 10.62.148.79[500] to 10.48.23.85[500] (774 bytes)
Apr 26 00:57:36 13[ENC] <114> parsed IKE_SA_INIT request 0 [ SA KE No V V V V N(NATD_S_IP) N(NATD_D_IP)
Apr 26 00:57:36 13[CFG] <114> looking for an IKEv2 config for 10.48.23.85...10.62.148.79
Apr 26 00:57:36 13[CFG] <114> candidate: 10.48.23.85...10.62.148.79, prio 3100
Apr 26 00:57:36 13[CFG] <114> found matching ike config: 10.48.23.85...10.62.148.79 with prio 3100
Apr 26 00:57:36 13[IKE] <114> local endpoint changed from 0.0.0.0[500] to 10.48.23.85[500]
Apr 26 00:57:36 13[IKE] <114> remote endpoint changed from 0.0.0.0 to 10.62.148.79[500]
Apr 26 00:57:36 13[IKE] <114> received Cisco Delete Reason vendor ID
Apr 26 00:57:36 13[ENC] <114> received unknown vendor ID: 43:49:53:43:4f:56:50:4e:2d:52:45:56:2d:30:32
Apr 26 00:57:36 13[ENC] <114> received unknown vendor ID: 43:49:53:43:4f:2d:44:59:4e:41:4d:49:43:2d:52:
Apr 26 00:57:36 13[IKE] <114> received Cisco FlexVPN Supported vendor ID
Apr 26 00:57:36 13[IKE] <114> 10.62.148.79 is initiating an IKE_SA
Apr 26 00:57:36 13[IKE] <114> IKE_SA (unnamed)[114] state change: CREATED => CONNECTING
Apr 26 00:57:36 13[CFG] <114> selecting proposal:
Apr 26 00:57:36 13[CFG] <114> proposal matches
Apr 26 00:57:36 13[CFG] <114> received proposals: IKE:AES_CBC_256/HMAC_SHA2_512_256/PRF_HMAC_SHA2_512/M

```

Apr 26 00:57:36 13[CFG] <114> configured proposals: IKE:AES\_CBC\_256/HMAC\_SHA2\_512\_256/PRF\_HMAC\_SHA2\_512  
Apr 26 00:57:36 13[CFG] <114> selected proposal: IKE:AES\_CBC\_256/HMAC\_SHA2\_512\_256/PRF\_HMAC\_SHA2\_512/MO  
Apr 26 00:57:36 13[IKE] <114> sending cert request for "CN=KrakowCA"  
Apr 26 00:57:36 13[IKE] <114> sending cert request for "DC=com, DC=example, CN=LAB CA"  
Apr 26 00:57:36 13[IKE] <114> sending cert request for "CN=Certificate Services Endpoint Sub CA - ise33  
Apr 26 00:57:36 13[IKE] <114> sending cert request for "CN=Certificate Services Node CA - ise332"  
Apr 26 00:57:36 13[IKE] <114> sending cert request for "O=Cisco, CN=Cisco Manufacturing CA SHA2"  
Apr 26 00:57:36 13[ENC] <114> generating IKE\_SA\_INIT response 0 [ SA KE No N(NATD\_S\_IP) N(NATD\_D\_IP) CE  
Apr 26 00:57:36 13[NET] <114> sending packet: from 10.48.23.85[500] to 10.62.148.79[500] (809 bytes)  
Apr 26 00:57:36 13[MGR] <114> checkin IKEv2 SA (unnamed)[114] with SPIs 0ca3c29e36290185\_i 08c7fb6db177  
Apr 26 00:57:36 13[MGR] <114> checkin of IKE\_SA successfu  
Apr 26 00:57:36 04[NET] sending packet: from 10.48.23.85[500] to 10.62.148.79[500]  
Apr 26 00:57:36 03[NET] received packet: from 10.62.148.79[500] to 10.48.23.85[500]  
Apr 26 00:57:36 03[NET] waiting for data on sockets  
Apr 26 00:57:36 09[MGR] checkout IKEv2 SA by message with SPIs 0ca3c29e36290185\_i 08c7fb6db177da84\_r  
Apr 26 00:57:36 09[MGR] IKE\_SA (unnamed)[114] successfully checked out  
Apr 26 00:57:36 09[NET] <114> received packet: from 10.62.148.79[500] to 10.48.23.85[500] (1488 bytes)  
Apr 26 00:57:37 09[ENC] <114> parsed IKE\_AUTH request 1 [ V IDi CERT CERTREQ AUTH SA TSi TSr N(INIT\_CON  
Apr 26 00:57:37 09[IKE] <114> received cert request for "CN=KrakowCA"  
Apr 26 00:57:37 09[IKE] <114> received end entity cert "CN=KSEC-9248L-1.example.com"  
Apr 26 00:57:37 09[CFG] <114> looking for peer configs matching 10.48.23.85[%any]...10.62.148.79[10.62.  
Apr 26 00:57:37 09[CFG] <114> candidate "7212b70a-1405-429a-94b8-71a5d4beb1e5", match: 1/1/3100 (me/oth  
Apr 26 00:57:37 09[CFG] <7212b70a-1405-429a-94b8-71a5d4beb1e5|114> selected peer config '7212b70a-1405-  
Apr 26 00:57:37 09[CFG] <7212b70a-1405-429a-94b8-71a5d4beb1e5|114> using certificate "CN=KSEC-9248L-1.e  
Apr 26 00:57:37 09[CFG] <7212b70a-1405-429a-94b8-71a5d4beb1e5|114> certificate "CN=KSEC-9248L-1.example  
Apr 26 00:57:37 09[CFG] <7212b70a-1405-429a-94b8-71a5d4beb1e5|114> using trusted ca certificate "CN=Kra  
Apr 26 00:57:37 09[CFG] <7212b70a-1405-429a-94b8-71a5d4beb1e5|114> certificate "CN=KrakowCA" key: 2048  
Apr 26 00:57:37 09[CFG] <7212b70a-1405-429a-94b8-71a5d4beb1e5|114> reached self-signed root ca with a p  
Apr 26 00:57:37 09[CFG] <7212b70a-1405-429a-94b8-71a5d4beb1e5|114> checking certificate status of "CN=K  
Apr 26 00:57:37 09[CFG] <7212b70a-1405-429a-94b8-71a5d4beb1e5|114> ocsf check skipped, no ocsf found  
Apr 26 00:57:37 09[CFG] <7212b70a-1405-429a-94b8-71a5d4beb1e5|114> certificate status is not available  
Apr 26 00:57:37 09[IKE] <7212b70a-1405-429a-94b8-71a5d4beb1e5|114> authentication of '10.62.148.79' wit  
Apr 26 00:57:37 09[IKE] <7212b70a-1405-429a-94b8-71a5d4beb1e5|114> received ESP\_TFC\_PADDING\_NOT\_SUPPORT  
Apr 26 00:57:37 09[IKE] <7212b70a-1405-429a-94b8-71a5d4beb1e5|114> authentication of 'CN=ise332.example  
Apr 26 00:57:37 09[IKE] <7212b70a-1405-429a-94b8-71a5d4beb1e5|114> sending end entity cert "CN=ise332.e  
Apr 26 00:57:37 09[IKE] <7212b70a-1405-429a-94b8-71a5d4beb1e5|114> IKE\_SA 7212b70a-1405-429a-94b8-71a5d  
Apr 26 00:57:37 09[IKE] <7212b70a-1405-429a-94b8-71a5d4beb1e5|114> IKE\_SA 7212b70a-1405-429a-94b8-71a5d  
Apr 26 00:57:37 09[IKE] <7212b70a-1405-429a-94b8-71a5d4beb1e5|114> scheduling rekeying in 11267s  
Apr 26 00:57:37 09[IKE] <7212b70a-1405-429a-94b8-71a5d4beb1e5|114> scheduling reauthentication in 79593  
Apr 26 00:57:37 09[IKE] <7212b70a-1405-429a-94b8-71a5d4beb1e5|114> maximum IKE\_SA lifetime 19807s  
Apr 26 00:57:37 09[CFG] <7212b70a-1405-429a-94b8-71a5d4beb1e5|114> looking for a child config for 10.48  
Apr 26 00:57:37 09[CFG] <7212b70a-1405-429a-94b8-71a5d4beb1e5|114> proposing traffic selectors for us:  
Apr 26 00:57:37 09[CFG] <7212b70a-1405-429a-94b8-71a5d4beb1e5|114> 10.48.23.85/32  
Apr 26 00:57:37 09[CFG] <7212b70a-1405-429a-94b8-71a5d4beb1e5|114> proposing traffic selectors for othe  
Apr 26 00:57:37 09[CFG] <7212b70a-1405-429a-94b8-71a5d4beb1e5|114> 10.62.148.79/32  
Apr 26 00:57:37 09[CFG] <7212b70a-1405-429a-94b8-71a5d4beb1e5|114> candidate "net-net-7212b70a-1405-429  
Apr 26 00:57:37 09[CFG] <7212b70a-1405-429a-94b8-71a5d4beb1e5|114> found matching child config "net-net  
Apr 26 00:57:37 09[CFG] <7212b70a-1405-429a-94b8-71a5d4beb1e5|114> selecting proposal:  
Apr 26 00:57:37 09[CFG] <7212b70a-1405-429a-94b8-71a5d4beb1e5|114> proposal matches  
Apr 26 00:57:37 09[CFG] <7212b70a-1405-429a-94b8-71a5d4beb1e5|114> received proposals: ESP:AES\_CBC\_256/  
Apr 26 00:57:37 09[CFG] <7212b70a-1405-429a-94b8-71a5d4beb1e5|114> configured proposals: ESP:AES\_CBC\_25  
Apr 26 00:57:37 09[CFG] <7212b70a-1405-429a-94b8-71a5d4beb1e5|114> selected proposal: ESP:AES\_CBC\_256/HI  
Apr 26 00:57:37 09[KNL] <7212b70a-1405-429a-94b8-71a5d4beb1e5|114> got SPI c17542e9  
Apr 26 00:57:37 09[CFG] <7212b70a-1405-429a-94b8-71a5d4beb1e5|114> selecting traffic selectors for us:  
Apr 26 00:57:37 09[CFG] <7212b70a-1405-429a-94b8-71a5d4beb1e5|114> config: 10.48.23.85/32, received: 10  
Apr 26 00:57:37 09[CFG] <7212b70a-1405-429a-94b8-71a5d4beb1e5|114> config: 10.48.23.85/32, received: 10  
Apr 26 00:57:37 09[CFG] <7212b70a-1405-429a-94b8-71a5d4beb1e5|114> selecting traffic selectors for othe  
Apr 26 00:57:37 09[CFG] <7212b70a-1405-429a-94b8-71a5d4beb1e5|114> config: 10.62.148.79/32, received: 1  
Apr 26 00:57:37 09[CFG] <7212b70a-1405-429a-94b8-71a5d4beb1e5|114> config: 10.62.148.79/32, received: 1  
Apr 26 00:57:37 09[CHD] <7212b70a-1405-429a-94b8-71a5d4beb1e5|114> CHILD\_SA net-net-7212b70a-1405-429a-  
Apr 26 00:57:37 09[CHD] <7212b70a-1405-429a-94b8-71a5d4beb1e5|114> using AES\_CBC for encryption  
Apr 26 00:57:37 09[CHD] <7212b70a-1405-429a-94b8-71a5d4beb1e5|114> using HMAC\_SHA2\_512\_256 for integrity

```
Apr 26 00:57:37 09[CHD] <7212b70a-1405-429a-94b8-71a5d4beb1e5|114> adding inbound ESP SA
Apr 26 00:57:37 09[CHD] <7212b70a-1405-429a-94b8-71a5d4beb1e5|114> SPI 0xc17542e9, src 10.62.148.79 dst
Apr 26 00:57:37 09[KNL] <7212b70a-1405-429a-94b8-71a5d4beb1e5|114> adding SAD entry with SPI c17542e9 a
Apr 26 00:57:37 09[KNL] <7212b70a-1405-429a-94b8-71a5d4beb1e5|114> using encryption algorithm AES_CBC w
Apr 26 00:57:37 09[KNL] <7212b70a-1405-429a-94b8-71a5d4beb1e5|114> using integrity algorithm HMAC_SHA2_
Apr 26 00:57:37 09[KNL] <7212b70a-1405-429a-94b8-71a5d4beb1e5|114> using replay window of 32 packets
Apr 26 00:57:37 09[KNL] <7212b70a-1405-429a-94b8-71a5d4beb1e5|114> HW offload: no
Apr 26 00:57:37 09[CHD] <7212b70a-1405-429a-94b8-71a5d4beb1e5|114> adding outbound ESP SA
Apr 26 00:57:37 09[CHD] <7212b70a-1405-429a-94b8-71a5d4beb1e5|114> SPI 0xf7a68f69, src 10.48.23.85 dst
Apr 26 00:57:37 09[KNL] <7212b70a-1405-429a-94b8-71a5d4beb1e5|114> adding SAD entry with SPI f7a68f69 a
Apr 26 00:57:37 09[KNL] <7212b70a-1405-429a-94b8-71a5d4beb1e5|114> using encryption algorithm AES_CBC w
Apr 26 00:57:37 09[KNL] <7212b70a-1405-429a-94b8-71a5d4beb1e5|114> using integrity algorithm HMAC_SHA2_
Apr 26 00:57:37 09[KNL] <7212b70a-1405-429a-94b8-71a5d4beb1e5|114> using replay window of 0 packets
Apr 26 00:57:37 09[KNL] <7212b70a-1405-429a-94b8-71a5d4beb1e5|114> HW offload: no
Apr 26 00:57:37 09[KNL] <7212b70a-1405-429a-94b8-71a5d4beb1e5|114> adding policy 10.62.148.79/32 === 10
Apr 26 00:57:37 09[KNL] <7212b70a-1405-429a-94b8-71a5d4beb1e5|114> adding policy 10.62.148.79/32 === 10
Apr 26 00:57:37 09[KNL] <7212b70a-1405-429a-94b8-71a5d4beb1e5|114> adding policy 10.48.23.85/32 === 10.
Apr 26 00:57:37 09[KNL] <7212b70a-1405-429a-94b8-71a5d4beb1e5|114> getting a local address in traffic s
Apr 26 00:57:37 09[KNL] <7212b70a-1405-429a-94b8-71a5d4beb1e5|114> using host 10.48.23.85
Apr 26 00:57:37 09[KNL] <7212b70a-1405-429a-94b8-71a5d4beb1e5|114> getting iface name for index 22
Apr 26 00:57:37 09[KNL] <7212b70a-1405-429a-94b8-71a5d4beb1e5|114> using 10.48.23.1 as nexthop and eth1
Apr 26 00:57:37 09[KNL] <7212b70a-1405-429a-94b8-71a5d4beb1e5|114> installing route: 10.62.148.79/32 vi
Apr 26 00:57:37 09[KNL] <7212b70a-1405-429a-94b8-71a5d4beb1e5|114> getting iface index for eth1
Apr 26 00:57:37 09[IKE] <7212b70a-1405-429a-94b8-71a5d4beb1e5|114> CHILD_SA net-net-7212b70a-1405-429a-
Apr 26 00:57:37 09[CHD] <7212b70a-1405-429a-94b8-71a5d4beb1e5|114> CHILD_SA net-net-7212b70a-1405-429a-
Apr 26 00:57:37 09[ENC] <7212b70a-1405-429a-94b8-71a5d4beb1e5|114> generating IKE_AUTH response 1 [ IDr
Apr 26 00:57:37 09[NET] <7212b70a-1405-429a-94b8-71a5d4beb1e5|114> sending packet: from 10.48.23.85[500
Apr 26 00:57:37 09[MGR] <7212b70a-1405-429a-94b8-71a5d4beb1e5|114> checkin IKEv2 SA 7212b70a-1405-429a-
Apr 26 00:57:37 09[MGR] <7212b70a-1405-429a-94b8-71a5d4beb1e5|114> checkin of IKE_SA successfu
Apr 26 00:57:37 04[NET] sending packet: from 10.48.23.85[500] to 10.62.148.79[500]
```