Configure TrustSec (SGTs) with ISE (Inline Tagging)

Contents

Introduction

This document describes how to configure and verify TrustSec on a Catalyst Switch and Wireless LAN Controller with the Identity Services Engine.

Prerequisites

Cisco recommends that you have knowledge of these topics:

- Basic knowledge of Cisco TrustSec (CTS) components
- Basic knowledge of CLI configuration of Catalyst switches
- Basic knowledge of GUI configuration of Cisco Wireless LAN Controllers (WLC)
- Experience with Identity Services Engine (ISE) configuration

Requirements

You must have Cisco ISE deployed in your network, and end users must authenticate to Cisco ISE with 802.1x (or other method) when they connect to wireless or wired. Cisco ISE assigns their traffic a Security Group Tag (SGT) once they authenticate to your wireless network.

In our example, end users are redirected to the Cisco ISE Bring Your Own Device (BYOD) portal and are provisioned a certificate so they can securely access the wireless network with Extensible Authentication Protocol-Transport Layer Security (EAP-TLS) once they complete the BYOD portal steps.

Components Used

The information in this document is based on these hardware and software versions:

- Cisco Identity Services Engine, version 2.4
- Cisco Catalyst 3850 Switch, version 3.7.5E
- Cisco WLC, version 8.5.120.0
- Cisco Aironet Wireless Access Point in Local mode

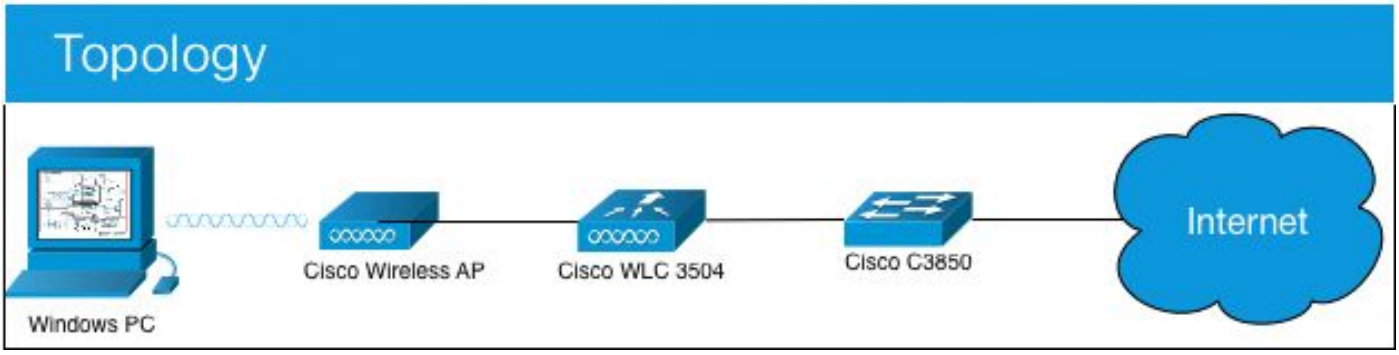
Before deployment of Cisco TrustSec, verify your Cisco Catalyst Switch and/or Cisco WLC+AP models + software version has support for:

- TrustSec/Security Group Tags
- Inline Tagging (if not, you can use SXP instead of Inline Tagging)
- Static IP-to-SGT mappings (if needed)
- Static Subnet-to-SGT mappings (if needed)
- Static VLAN-to-SGT mappings (if needed)

The information in this document was created from the devices in a specific lab environment. All of the devices used in this document started with a cleared (default) configuration. If your network is live, ensure that you understand the potential impact of any command.

Configure

Network Diagram



In this example, the WLC tags the packets as SGT 15 if from a Consultant, and + SGT 7 if from an Employee.

The switch denies those packets if they are from SGT 15 to SGT 8 (consultants cannot access servers tagged as SGT 8).

The switch allows those packets if they are from SGT 7 to SGT 8 (employees can access servers tagged as SGT 8).

Goal

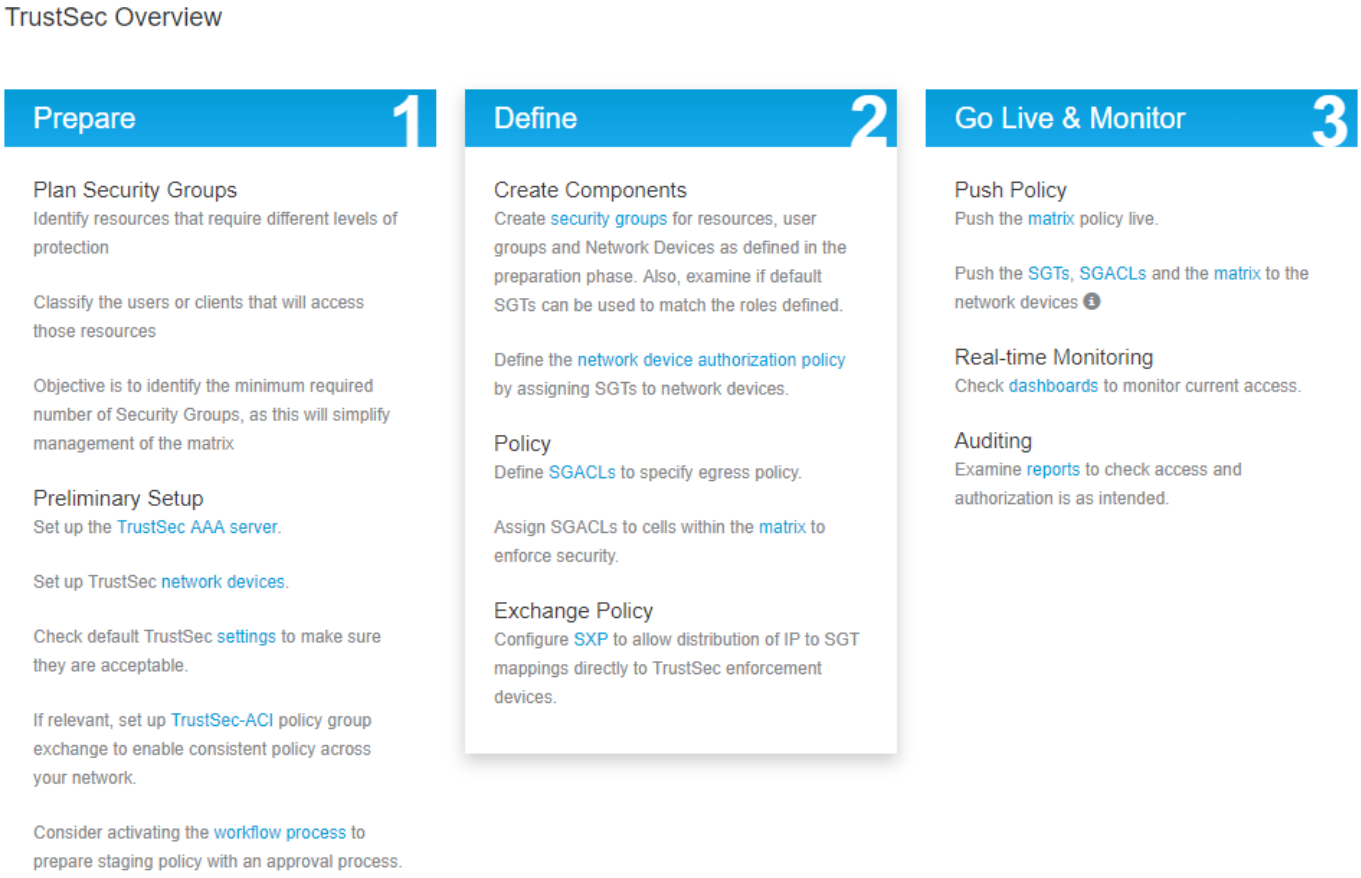
Let anyone access GuestSSID.
Let Consultants access EmployeeSSID, but with restricted access.
Let Employees access EmployeeSSID with full access.

Device	IP address	VLAN
ISE	10.201.214.230	463
Catalyst Switch	10.201.235.102	1115
WLC	10.201.214.229	463
Access Point	10.201.214.138	455

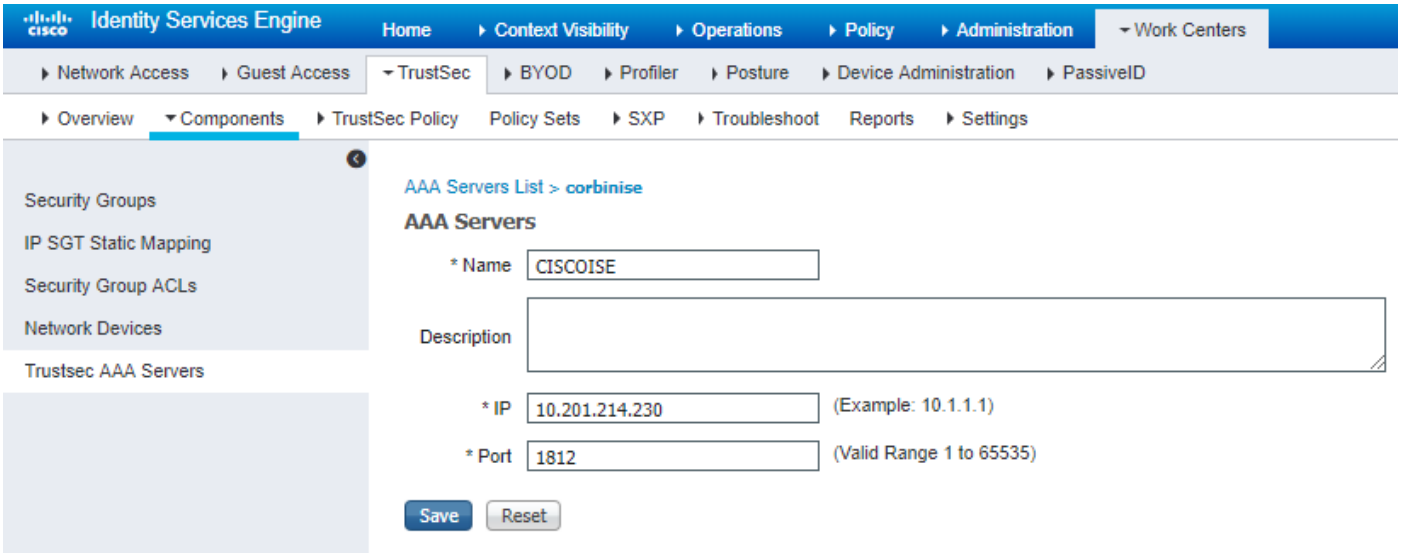
Name	Username	AD Group	SG	SGT
Jason Smith	jsmith	Consultants	BYODconsultants	15
Sally Smith	ssmith	Employees	BYODemployees	7
n/a	n/a	n/a	TrustSec_Devices	2

Configurations

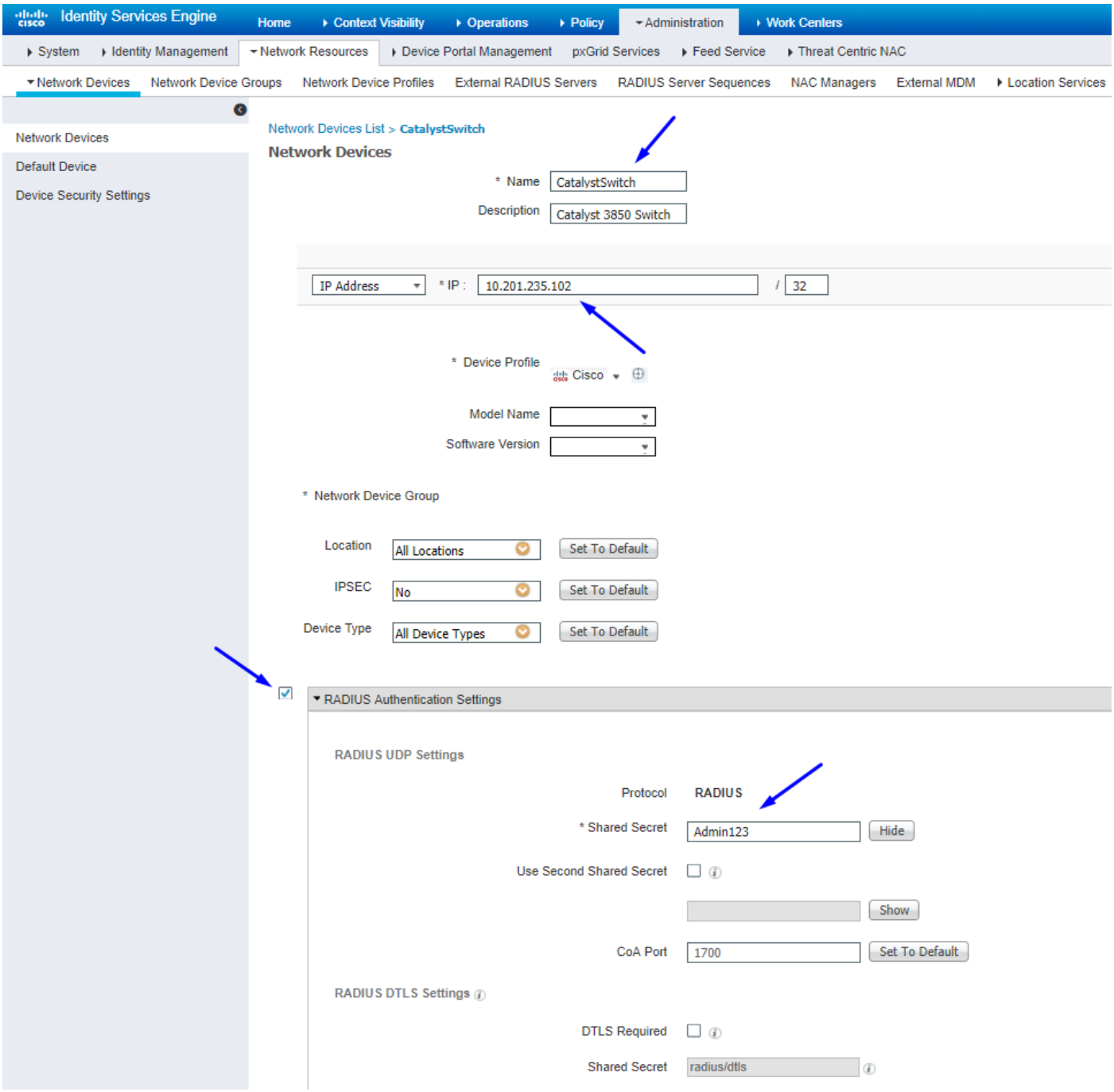
Configure TrustSec on ISE



Configure Cisco ISE as a TrustSec AAA Server

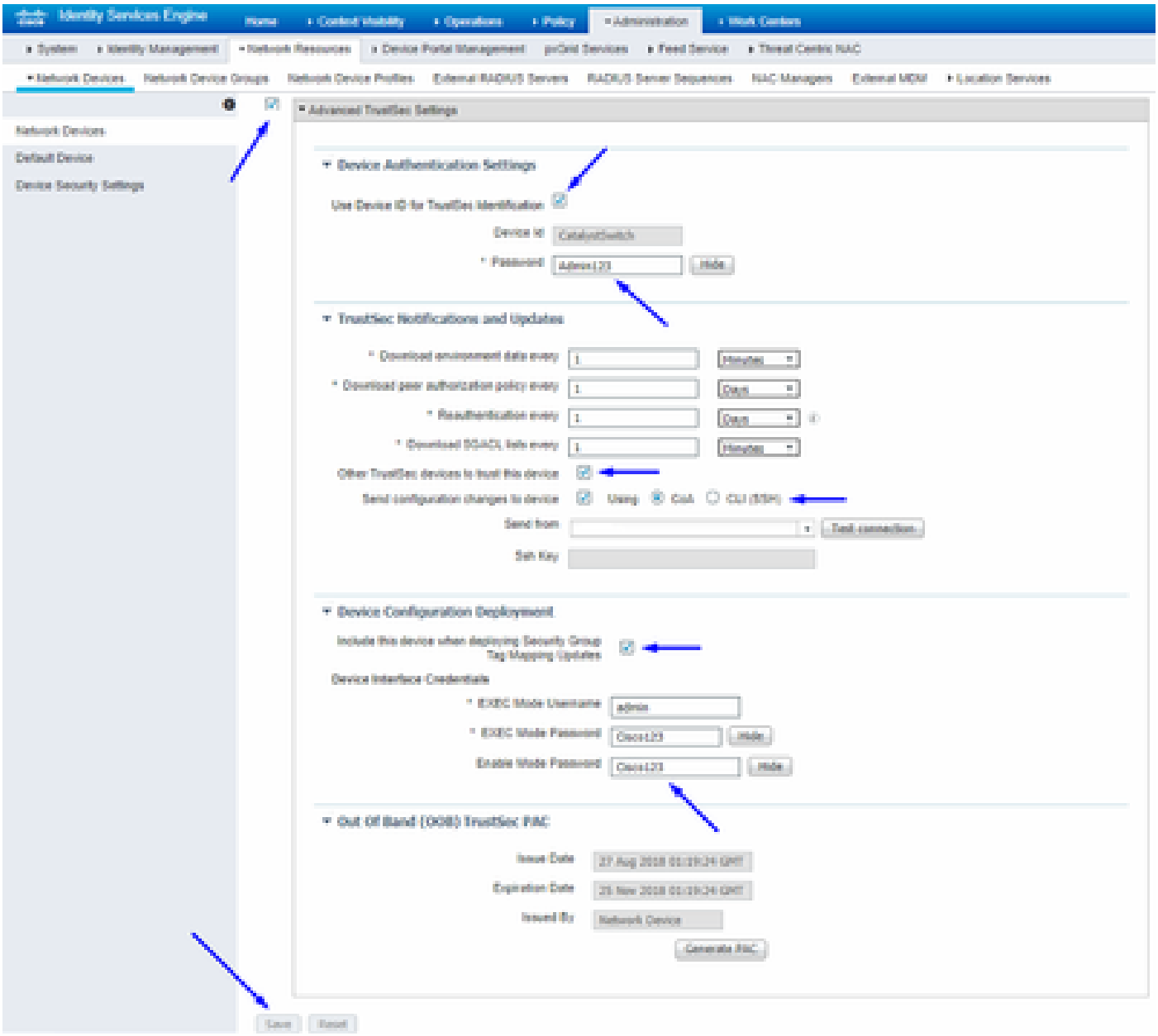


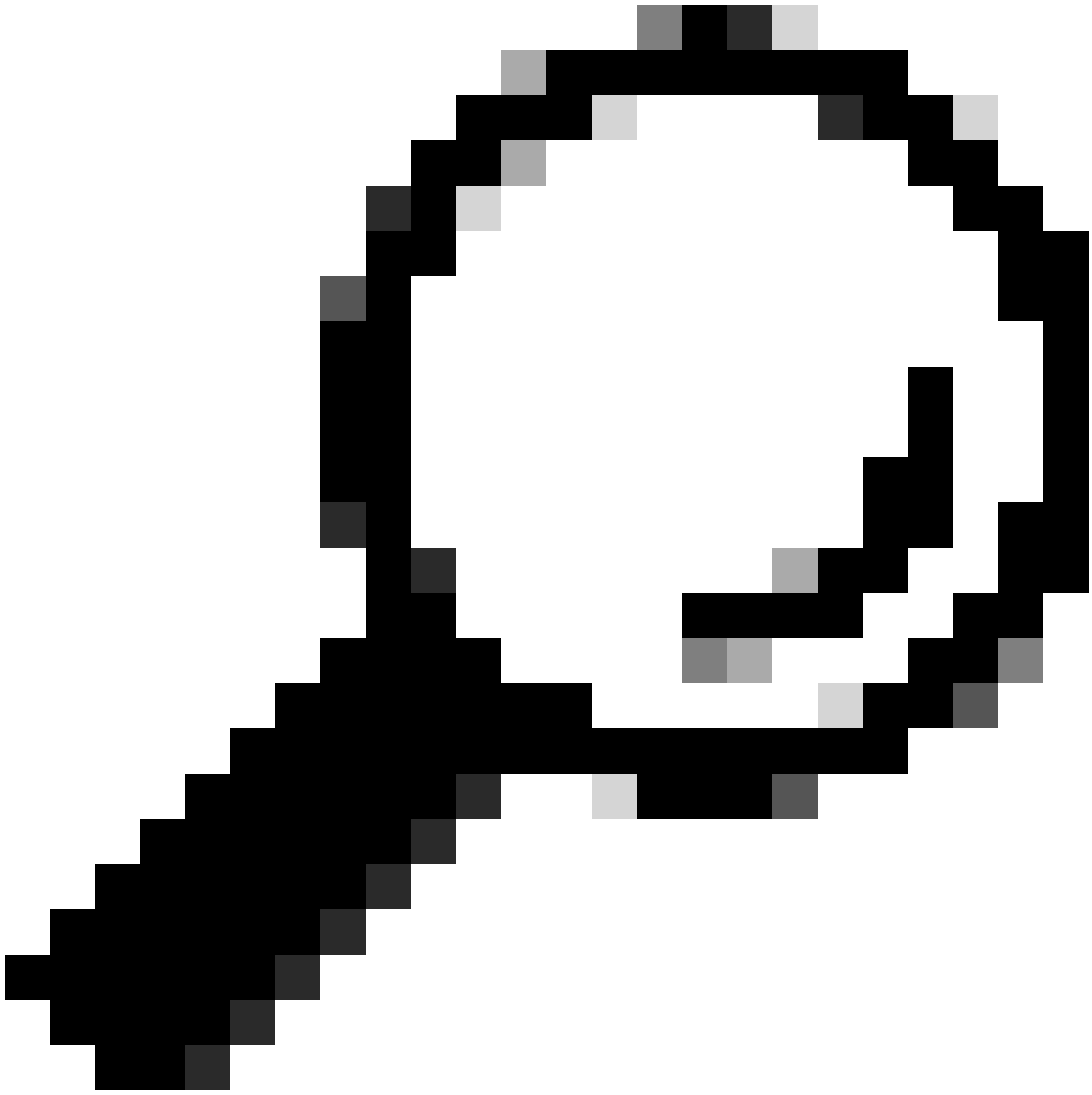
Configure and Verify Switch is Added as a RADIUS Device in Cisco ISE



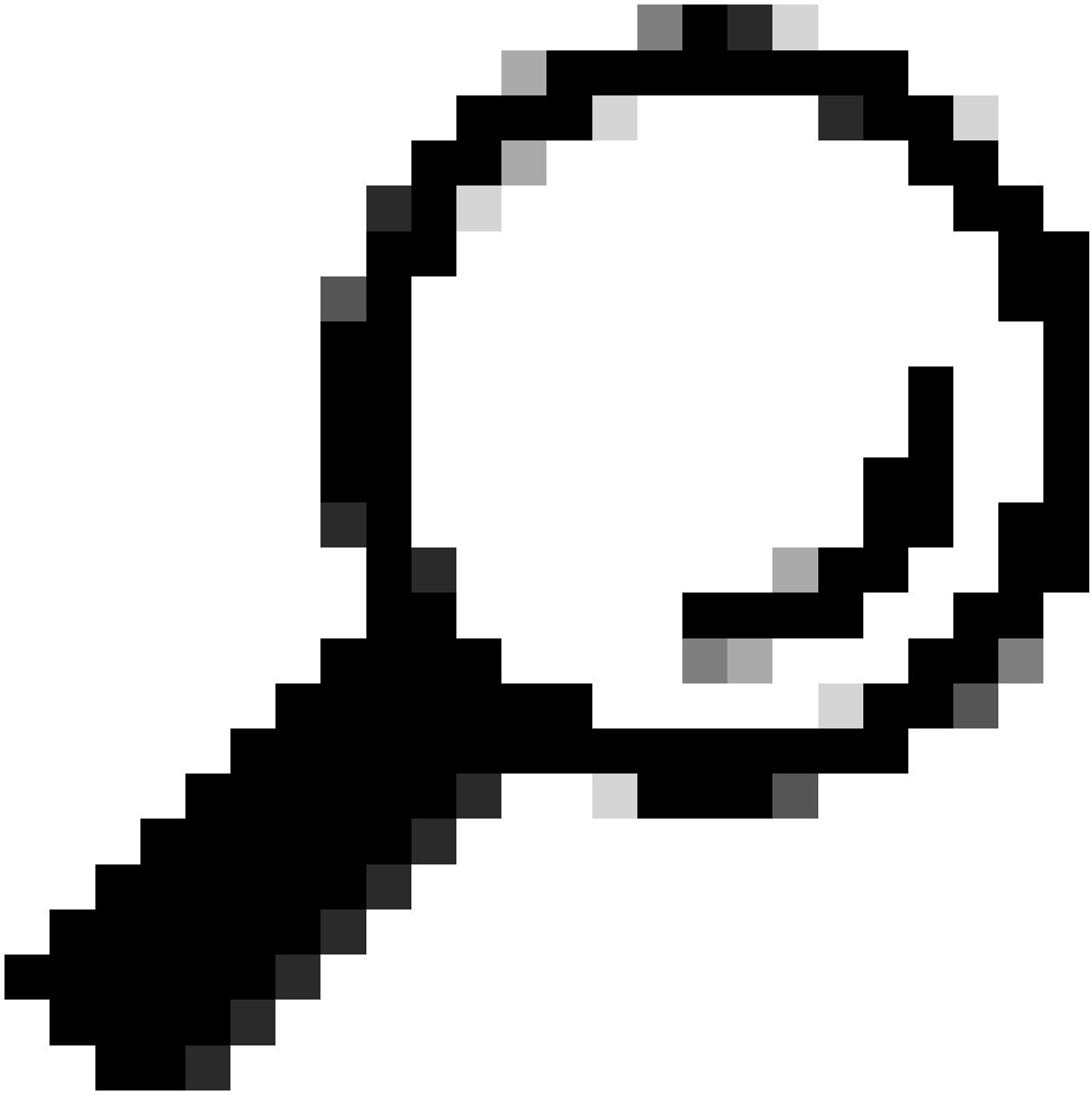
Configure and Verify WLC is Added as a TrustSec Device in Cisco ISE

Enter your log in credentials for SSH. This enables Cisco ISE to deploy the static IP-to-SGT Mappings to the switch.
You create these in the Cisco ISE Web GUI under Work Centers > TrustSec > Components > IP SGT Static Mappings as shown here:


Identity Services Engine
Home
Context Visibility
Operations
Policy
Administration
Work Centers
System
Identity Management
Network Resources
Device Portal Management
pxGrid Services
Feed Service
Threat Centric NAC
Network Devices
Network Device Groups
Network Device Profiles
External RADIUS Servers
RADIUS Server Sequences
NAC Managers
External MDM
Location Services
Network Devices
Default Device
Device Security Settings
Advanced TrustSec Settings
Device Authentication Settings
Use Device ID for TrustSec Identification
Device Id
CatalystSwitch
* Password
Admin123
Hide
TrustSec Notifications and Updates
* Download environment data every
1
Minutes
* Download peer authorization policy every
1
Days
* Reauthentication every
1
Days
* Download SGACL lists every
1
Minutes
Other TrustSec devices to trust this device
Send configuration changes to device
Using
CoA
CLI (SSH)
Send from
Test Connection
Ssh Key
Device Configuration Deployment
Include this device when deploying Security Group Tag Mapping Updates
Device Interface Credentials
* EXEC Mode Username
admin
* EXEC Mode Password
Cisco123
Hide
Enable Mode Password
Cisco123
Hide
Out Of Band (OOB) TrustSec PAC
Issue Date
27 Aug 2018 01:19:24 GMT
Expiration Date
25 Nov 2018 01:19:24 GMT
Issued By
Network Device
Generate PAC
Save
Reset

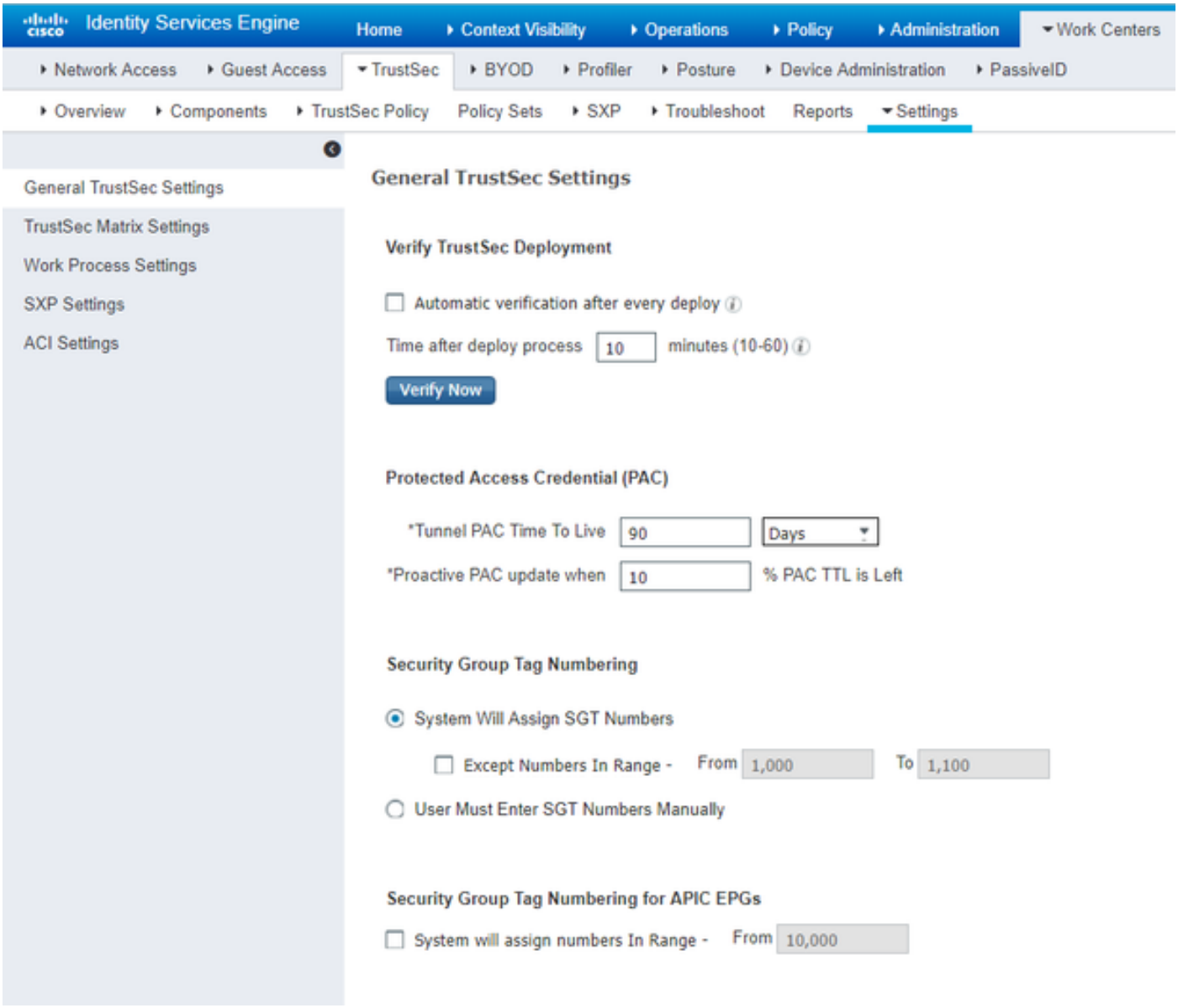


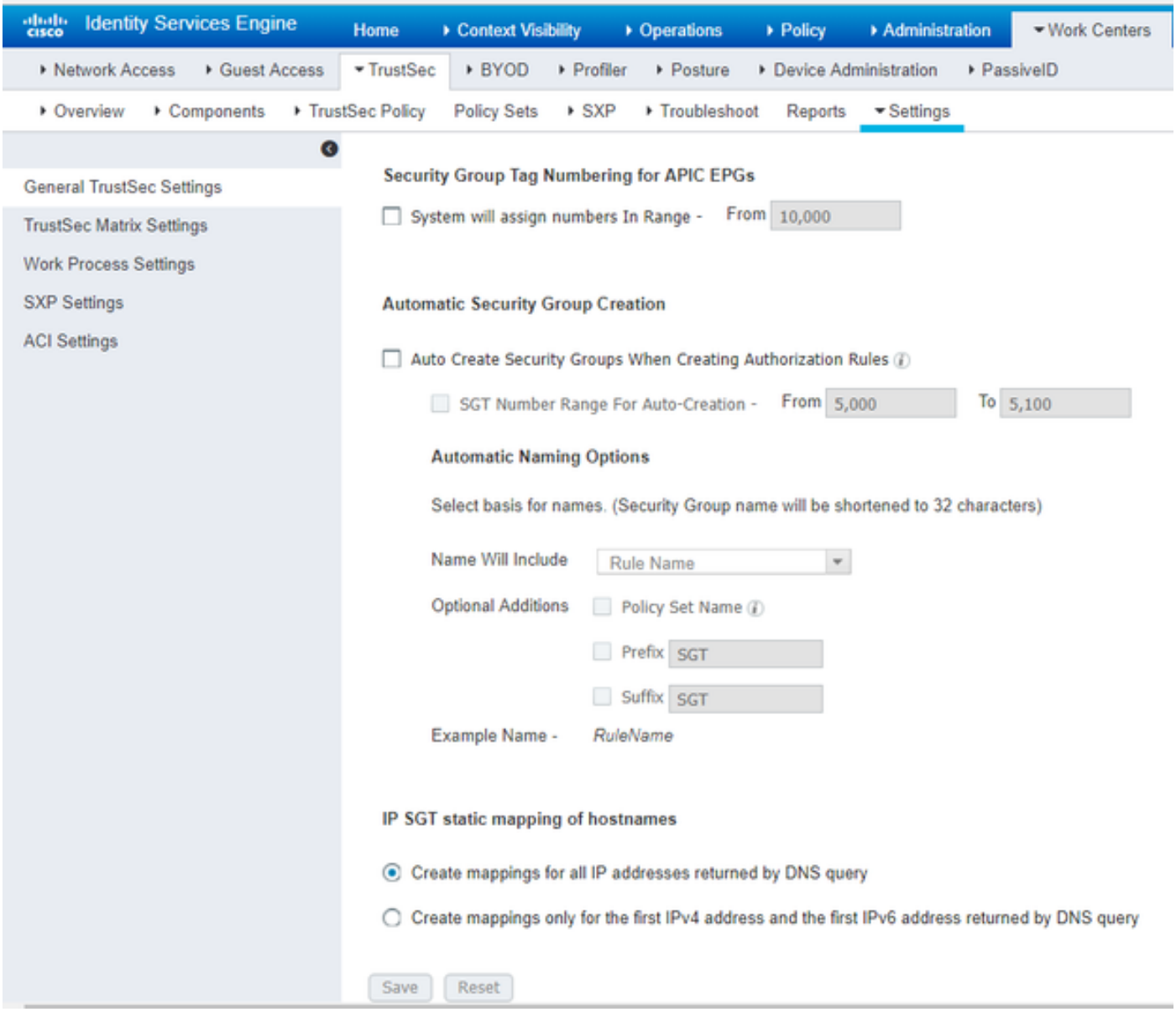
Tip: If you have not yet configured SSH on your Catalyst Switch, you can use this guide: How to Configure Secure Shell (SSH) on Catalyst Switch.



Tip: If you do not want to enable Cisco ISE to access your Catalyst Switch over SSH, you can create Static IP-to-SGT mappings on the Catalyst Switch with the CLI instead (shown in a step here).

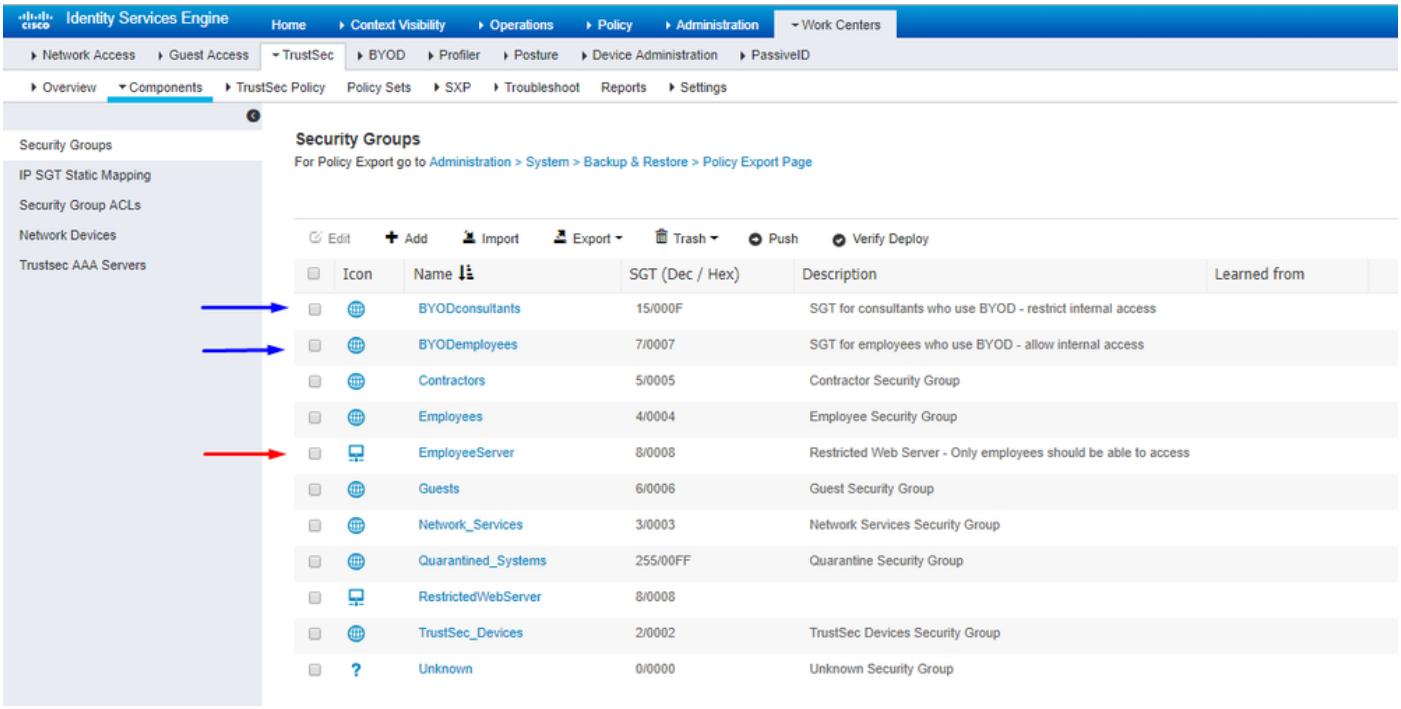
Verify Default TrustSec Settings to Make Sure They are Acceptable (Optional)


Identity Services Engine
Home
Context Visibility
Operations
Policy
Administration
Work Centers
Network Access
Guest Access
TrustSec
BYOD
Profiler
Posture
Device Administration
PassiveID
Overview
Components
TrustSec Policy
Policy Sets
SXP
Troubleshoot
Reports
Settings
General TrustSec Settings
TrustSec Matrix Settings
Work Process Settings
SXP Settings
ACI Settings
General TrustSec Settings
Verify TrustSec Deployment
Automatic verification after every deploy
Time after deploy process 10 minutes (10-60)
Verify Now
Protected Access Credential (PAC)
*Tunnel PAC Time To Live 90 Days
*Proactive PAC update when 10 % PAC TTL is Left
Security Group Tag Numbering
System Will Assign SGT Numbers
Except Numbers In Range - From 1,000 To 1,100
User Must Enter SGT Numbers Manually
Security Group Tag Numbering for APIC EPGs
System will assign numbers In Range - From 10,000



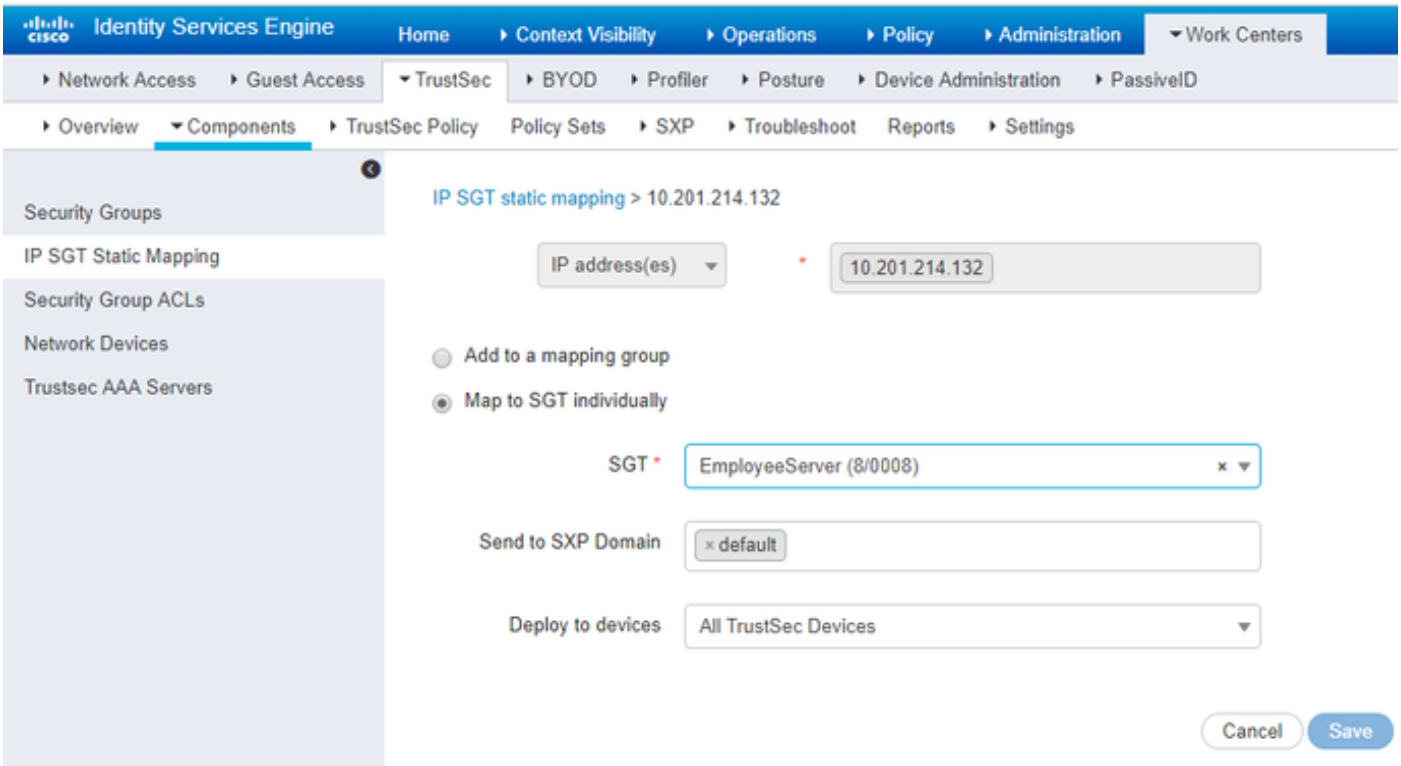
Create Security Group Tags for Wireless Users

Create Security Group for BYODconsultants - SGT 15
Create Security Group for BYODemployees - SGT 7

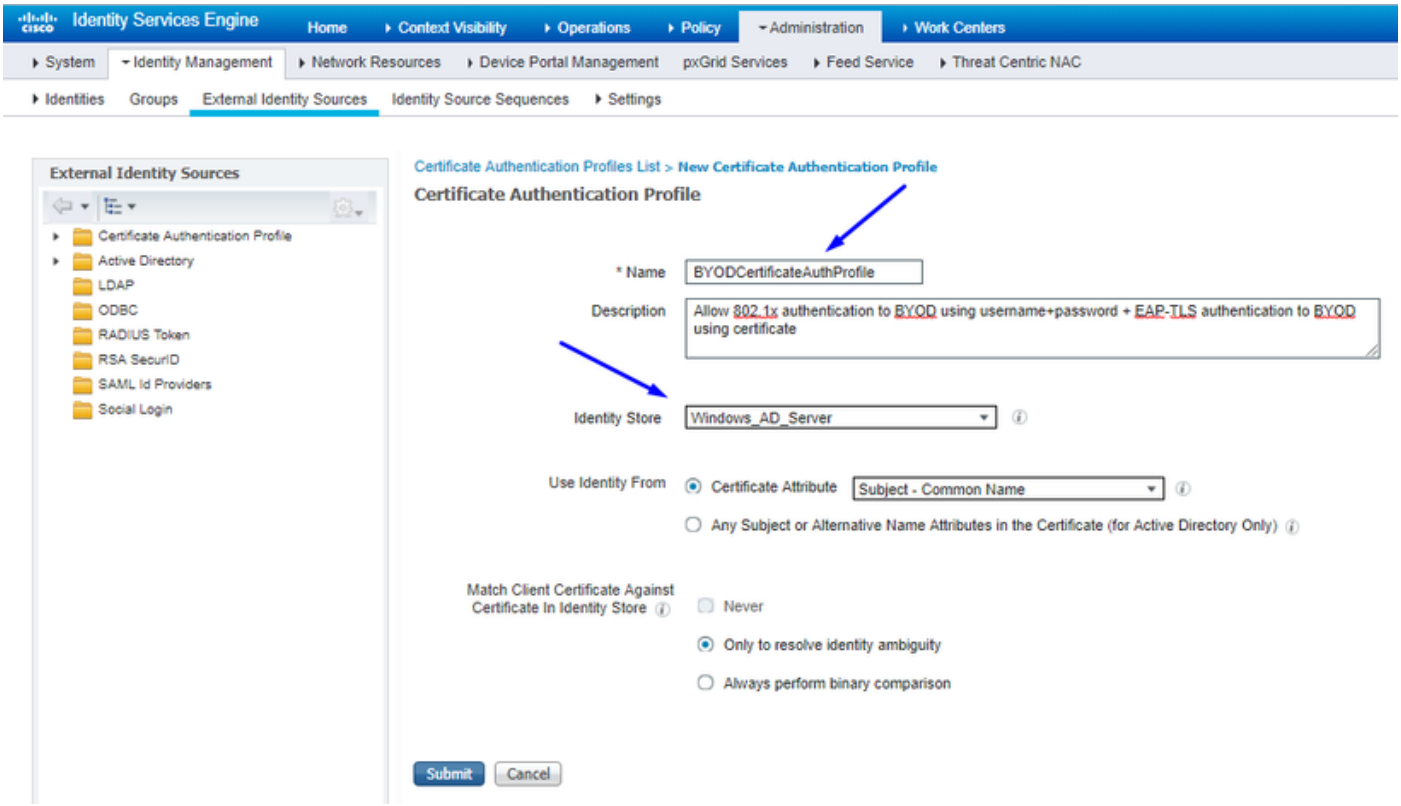


Create Static IP-to-SGT Mapping for the Restricted Web Server

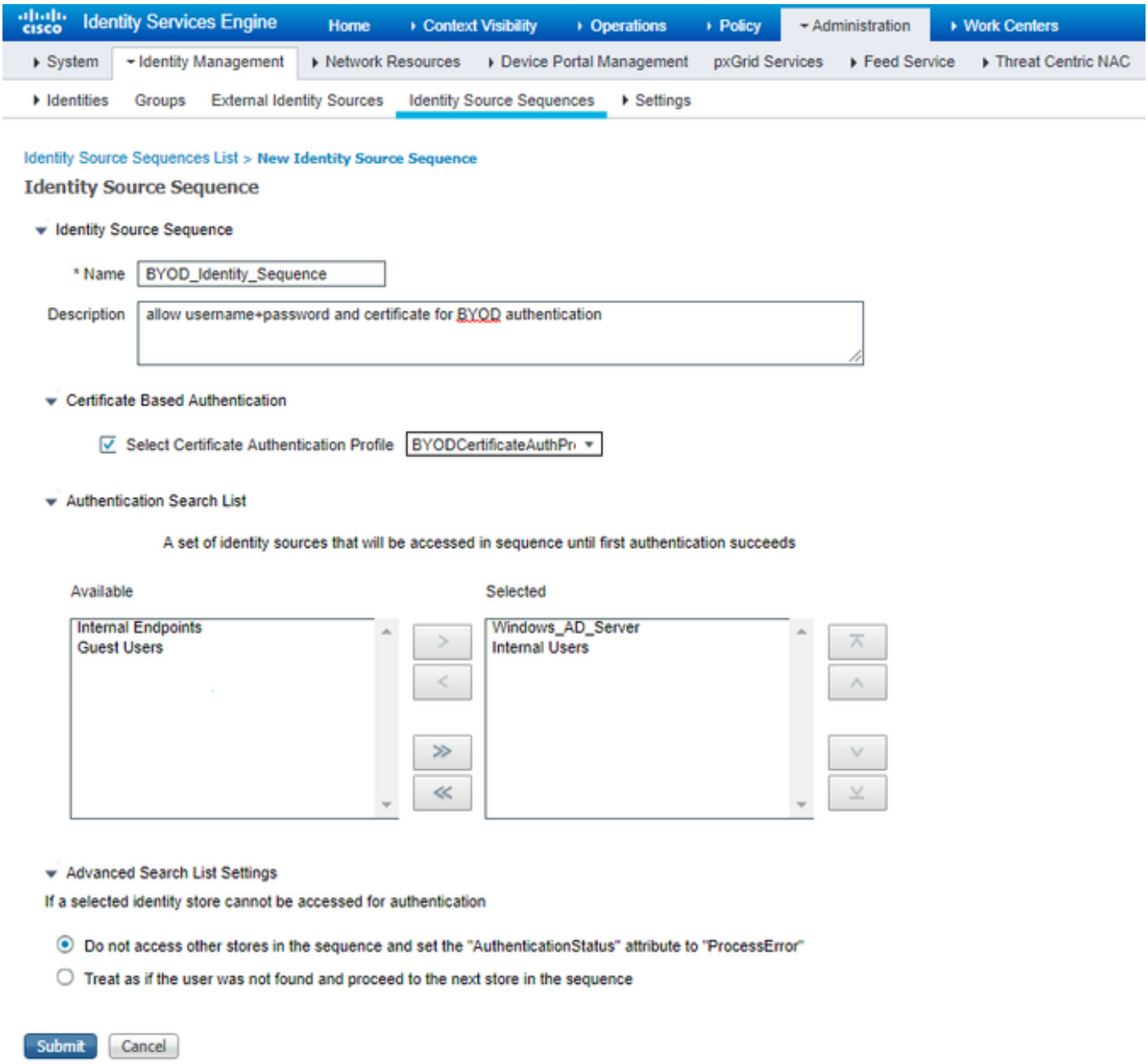
Do this for any other IP addresses or subnets in your network that do not authenticate to Cisco ISE with MAC Authentication Bypass (MAB), 802.1x, Profiles, and so on.



Create Certificate Authentication Profile

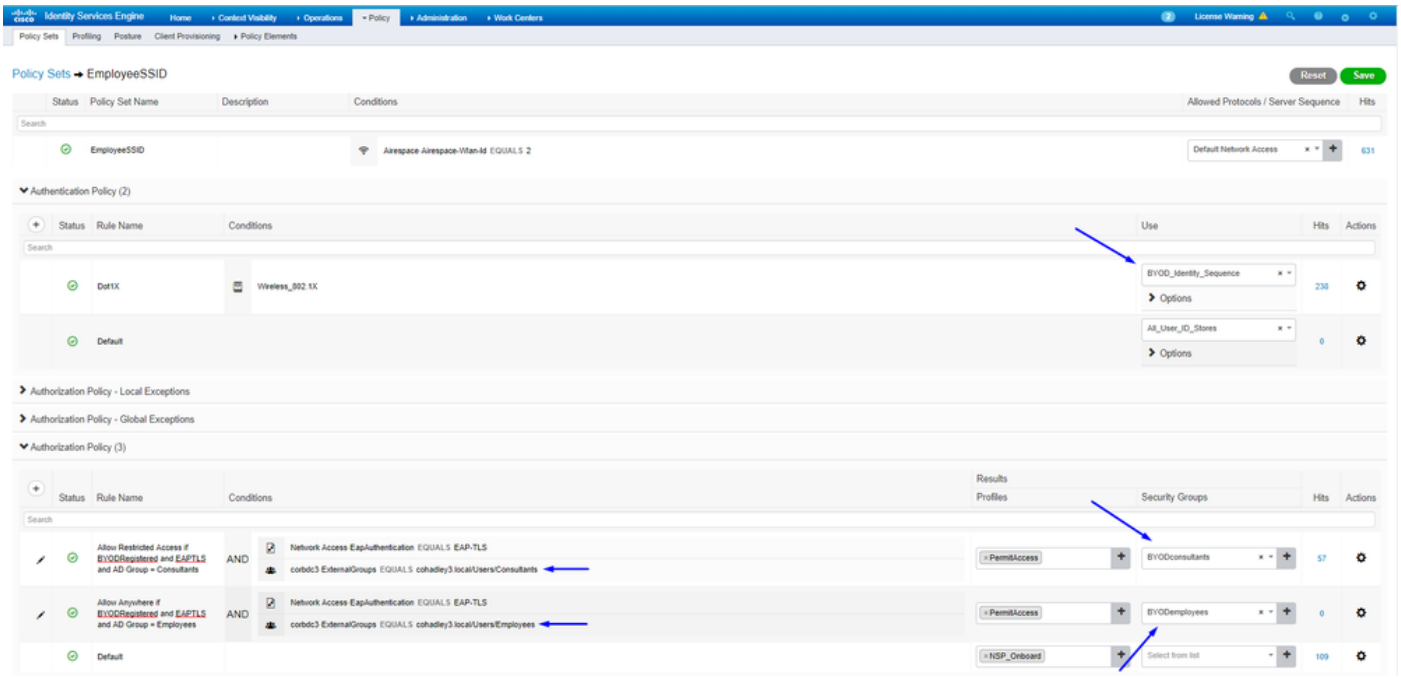


Create Identity Source Sequence with the Certificate Authentication Profile from Before

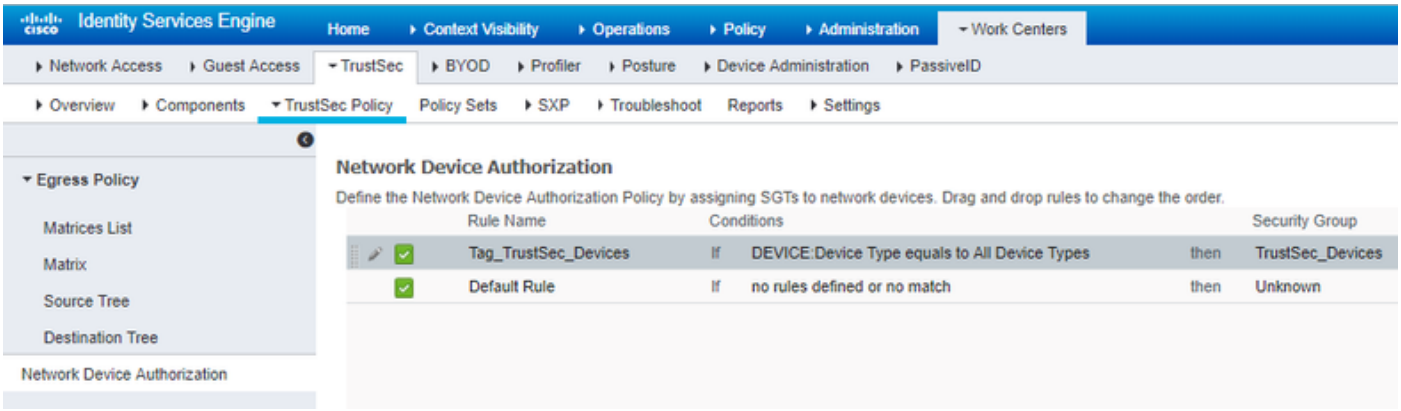


Assign Wireless Users (Employees and Consultants) an Appropriate SGT

Name	Username	AD Group	SG	SGT
Jason Smith	jsmith	Consultants	BYODconsultants	15
Sally Smith	ssmith	Employees	BYODemployees	7
n/a	n/a	n/a	TrustSec_Devices	2

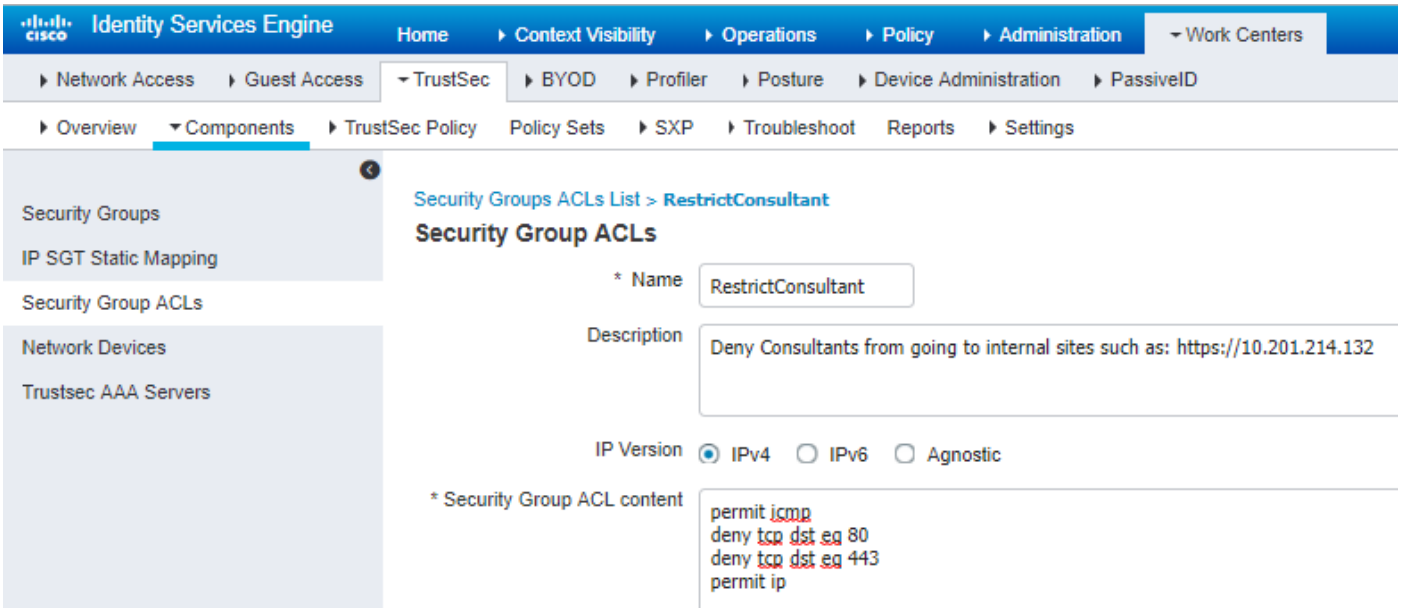


Assign SGTs to the Actual Devices (Switch and WLC)

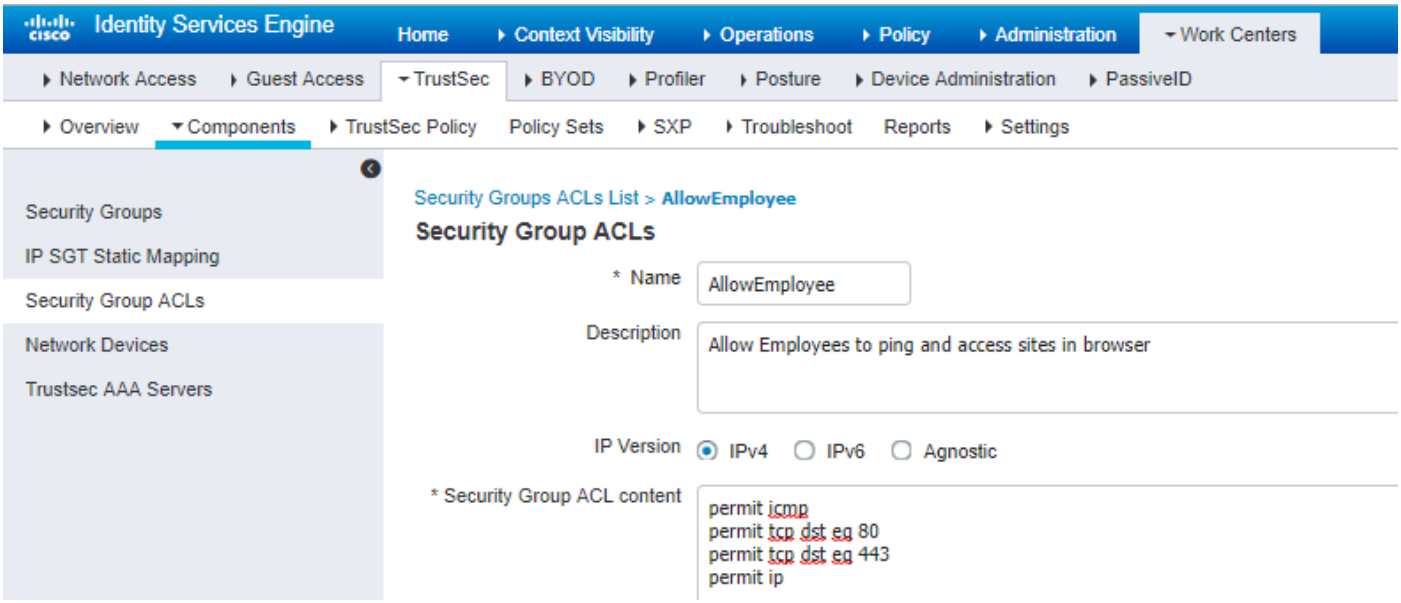


Define SGACLs to Specify the Egress Policy

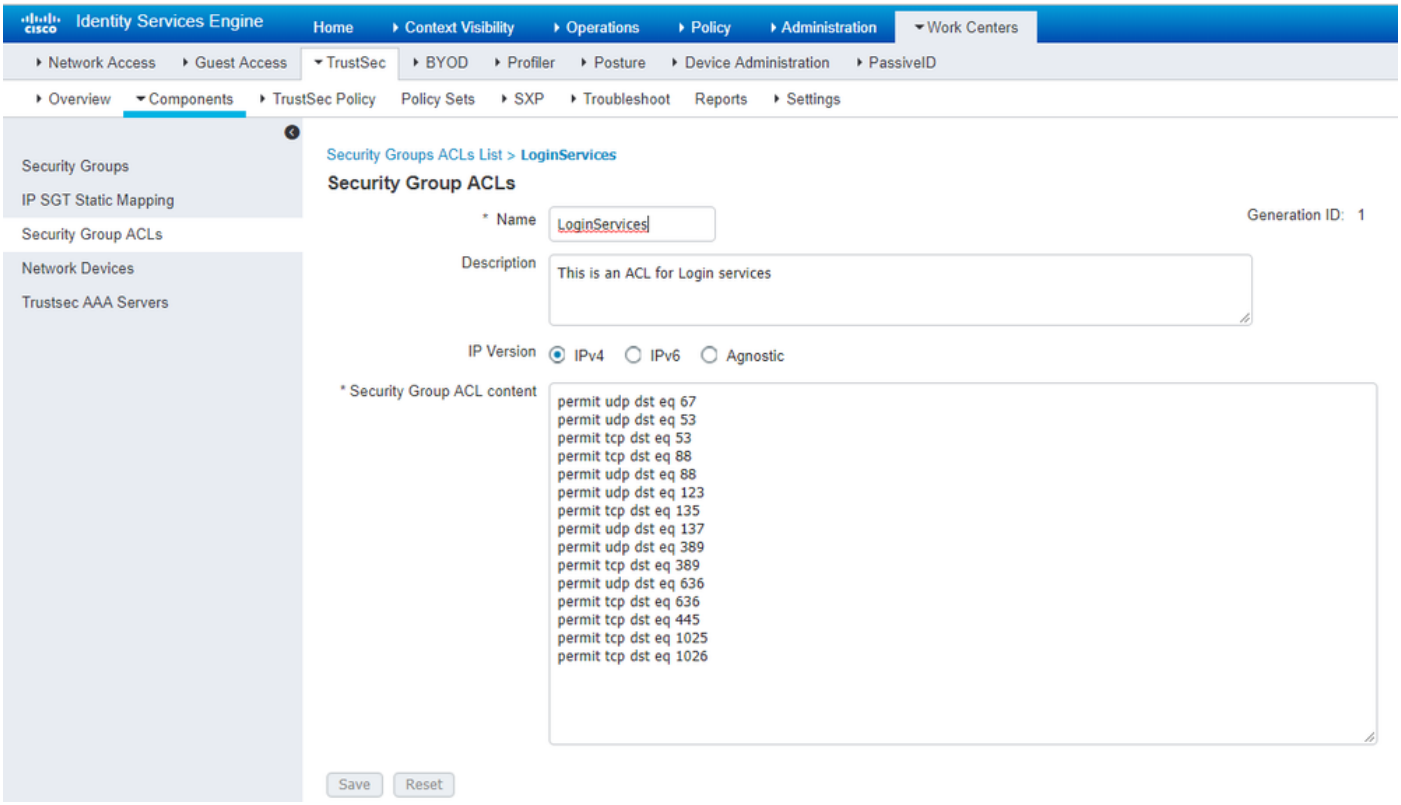
Allow Consultants to access anywhere external, but restrict internal:



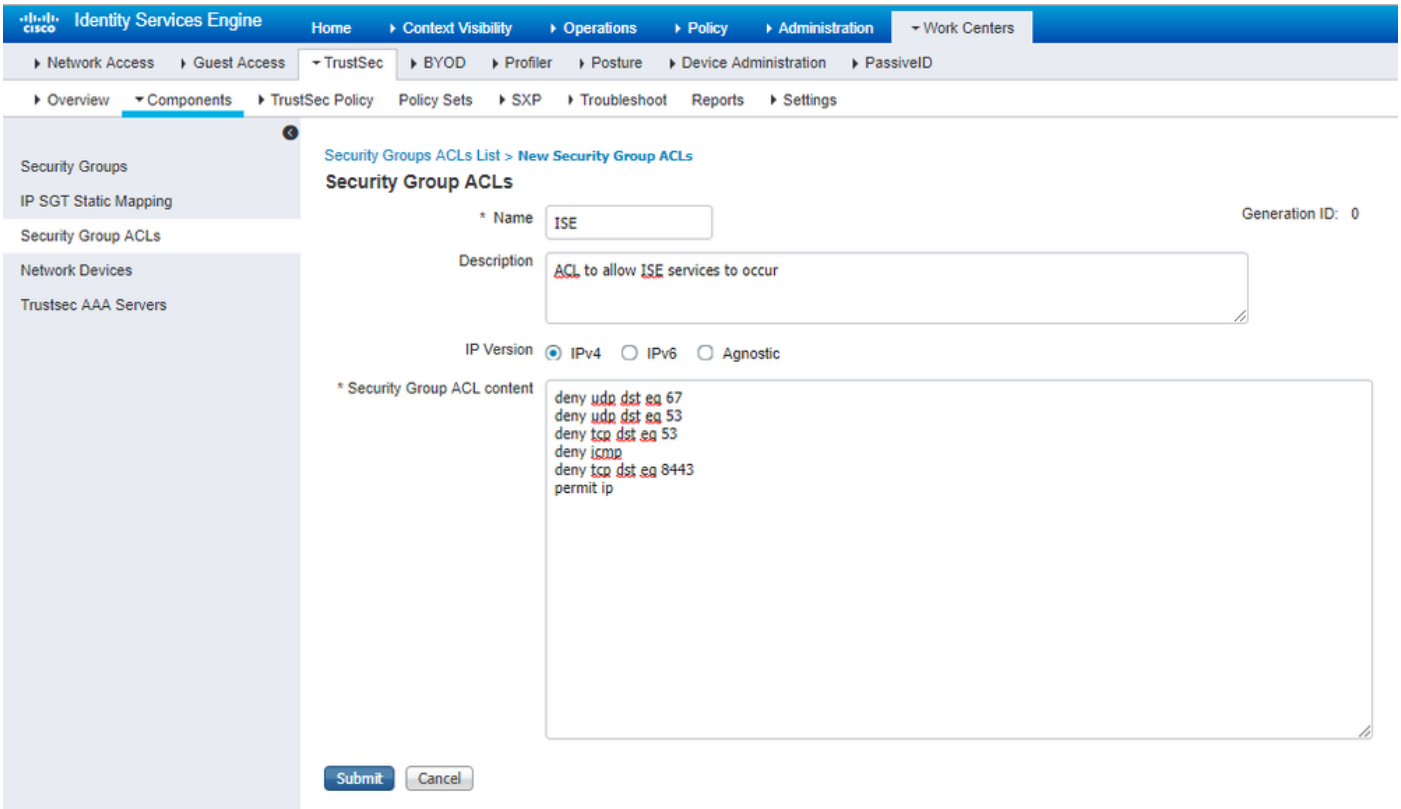
Allow Employees to access anywhere external and anywhere internal:



Allow other devices access to basic services (Optional):



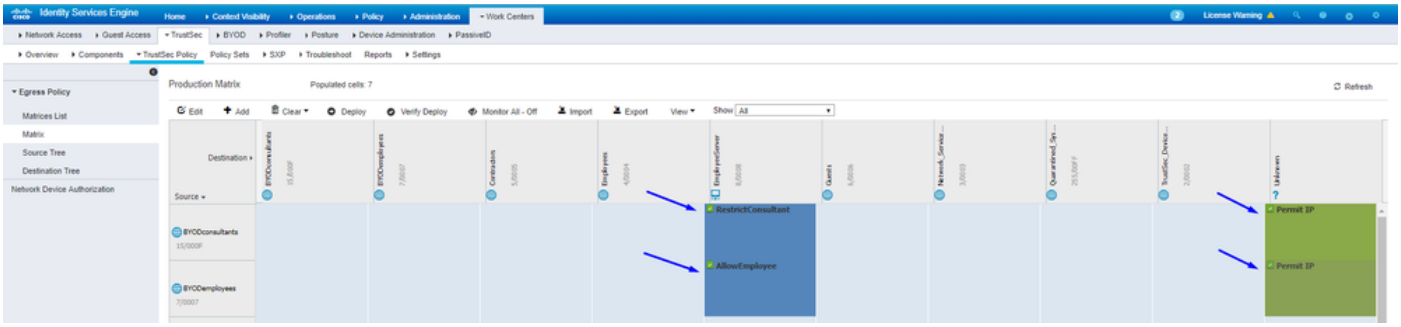
Redirect all end users to Cisco ISE (for BYOD portal redirection). Do not include DNS, DHCP, ping, or WebAuth traffic as those cannot go to Cisco ISE:



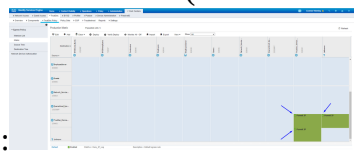
Enforce Your ACLs on the TrustSec Policy Matrix in Cisco ISE

Allow Consultants to access anywhere external, but restrict internal web servers, such as https://10.201.214.132

Allow Employees to access anywhere external and allow internal web servers:

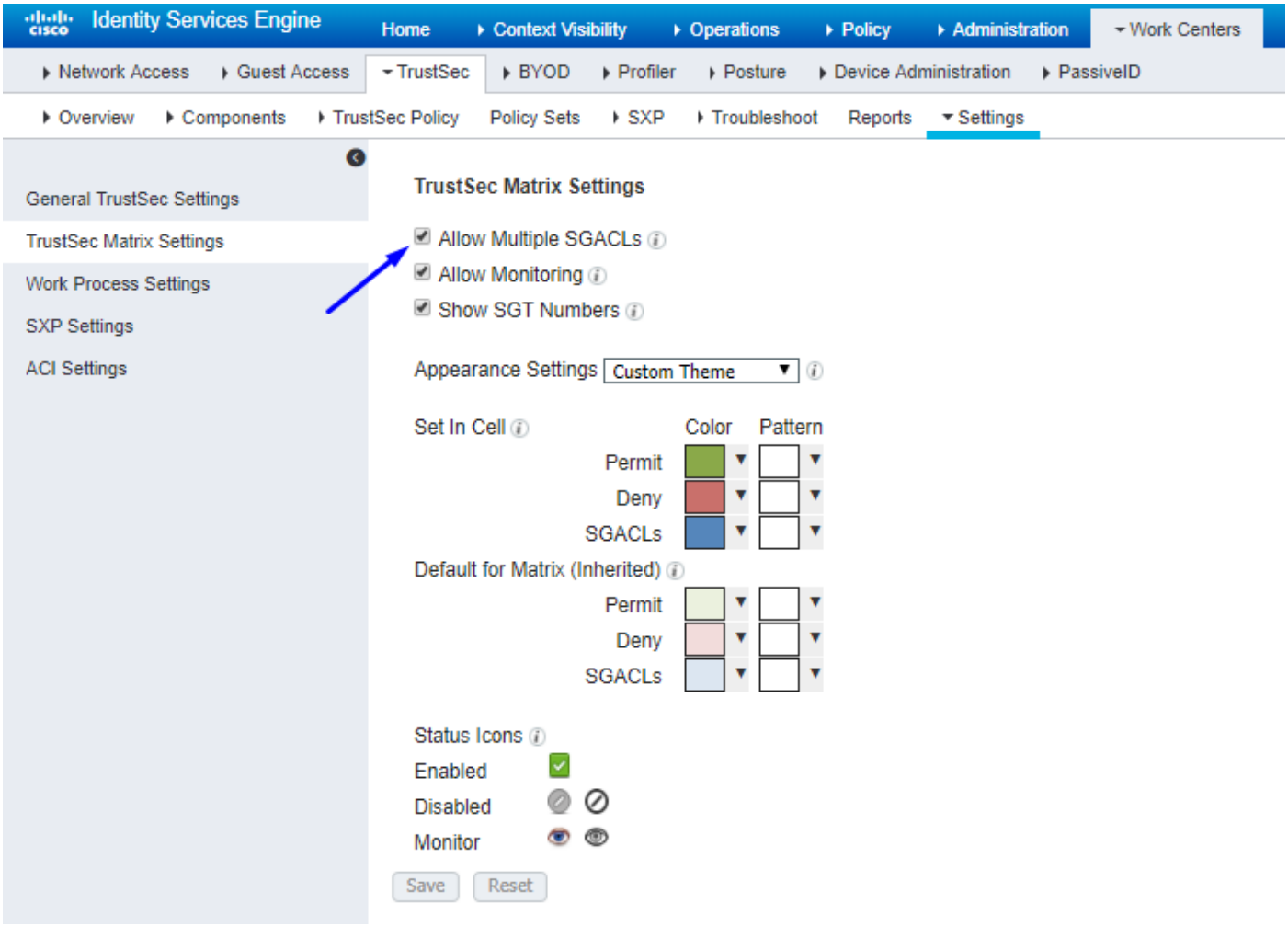


Allow management traffic (SSH, HTTPS, and CAPWAP) to/from your devices on the network (switch and

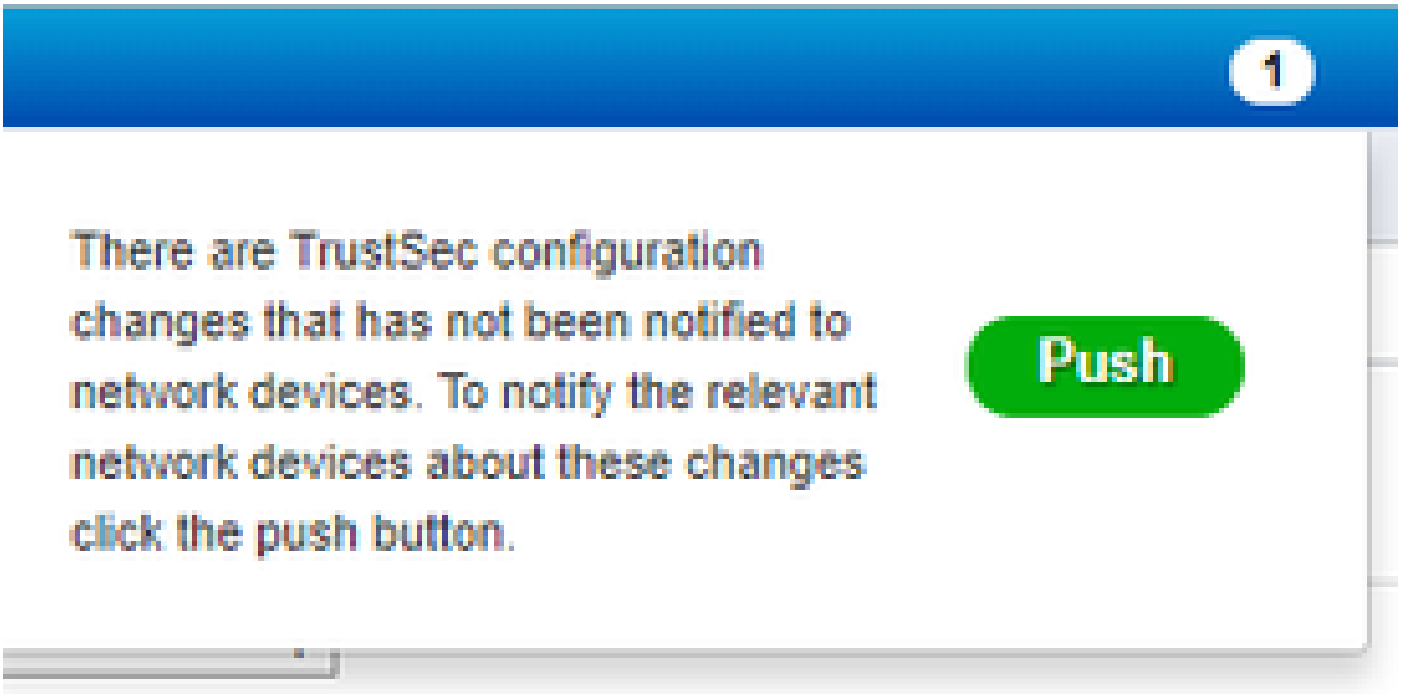


WLC) so you do not lose SSH or HTTPS access once you deploy Cisco TrustSec:

Enable Cisco ISE to Allow Multiple SGACLs:

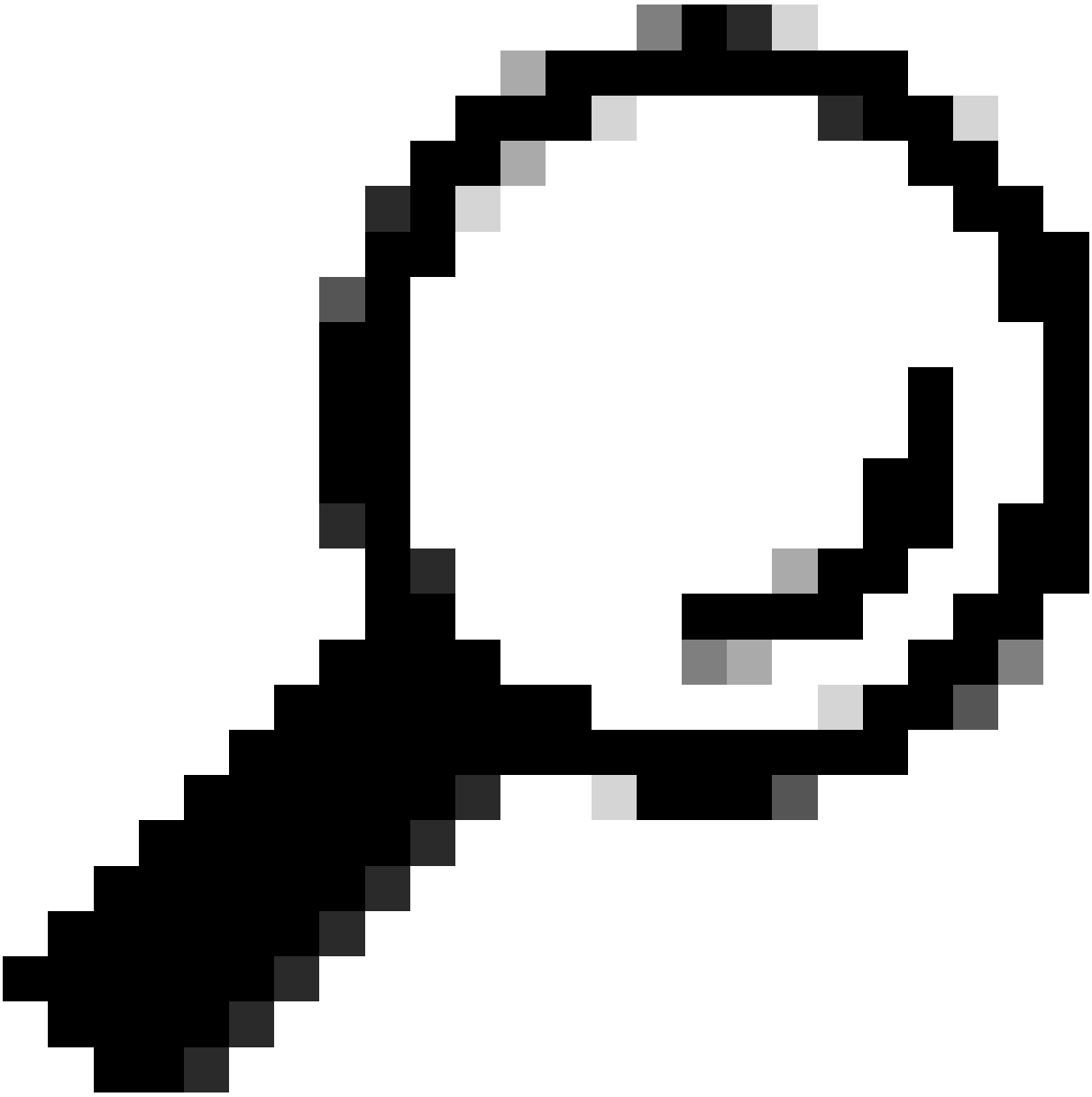


Click Push in the top-right corner of Cisco ISE, to push your configuration down to your devices. You need to do this again later as well:



Configure TrustSec on Catalyst Switch

Configure Switch to Use Cisco TrustSec for AAA on Catalyst Switch



Tip: This document assumes your wireless users are already successful with BYOD by Cisco ISE before the configuration shown here.

The commands shown in bold were already configured prior to this (in order for BYOD Wireless to work with ISE).

<#root>

CatalystSwitch(config)#aaa new-model

CatalystSwitch(config)#aaa server radius policy-device

CatalystSwitch(config)#ip device tracking

CatalystSwitch(config)#radius server CISCOISE

CatalystSwitch(config-radius-server)#address ipv4 10.201.214.230 auth-port 1812 acct-port 1813

CatalystSwitch(config)#aaa group server radius AAASERVER
CatalystSwitch(config-sg-radius)#server name CISCOISE

CatalystSwitch(config)#aaa authentication dot1x default group radius
CatalystSwitch(config)#cts authorization list SGLIST
CatalystSwitch(config)#aaa authorization network SGLIST group radius

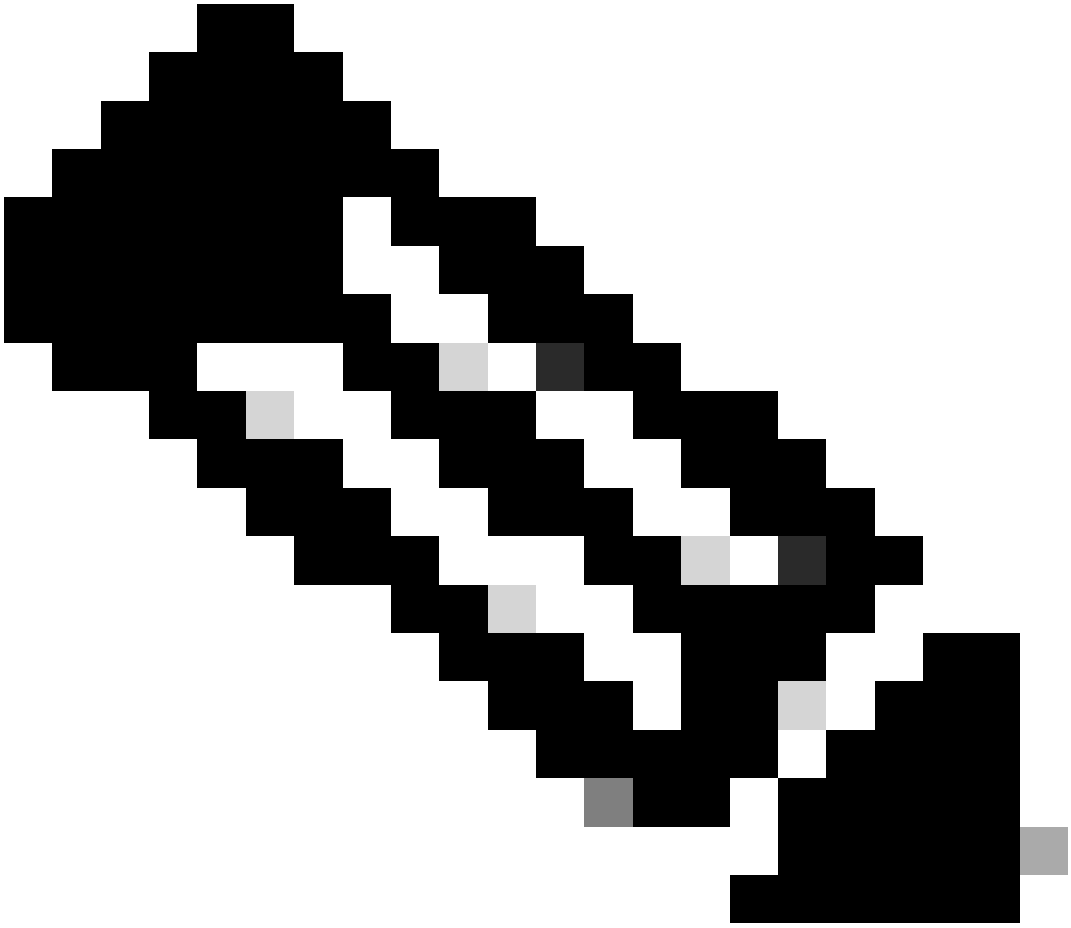
CatalystSwitch(config)#aaa authorization network default group AAASERVER

CatalystSwitch(config)#aaa authorization auth-proxy default group AAASERVER

CatalystSwitch(config)#aaa accounting dot1x default start-stop group AAASERVER

CatalystSwitch(config)#aaa server radius policy-device

CatalystSwitch(config)#aaa server radius dynamic-author
CatalystSwitch(config-locsvr-da-radius)#client 10.201.214.230 server-key Admin123



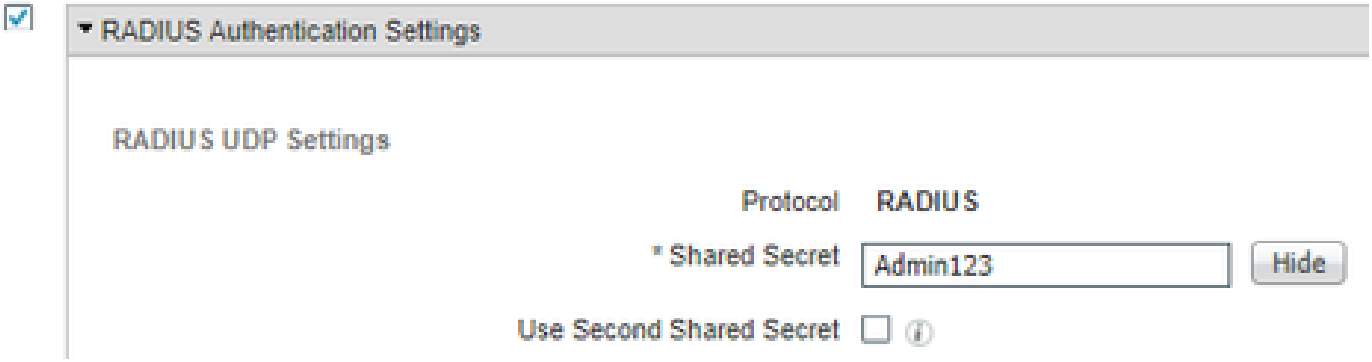
Note: The PAC key must be the same as the RADIUS Shared Secret that you specified in the **Administration > Network Devices > Add Device > RADIUS Authentication Settings** section.

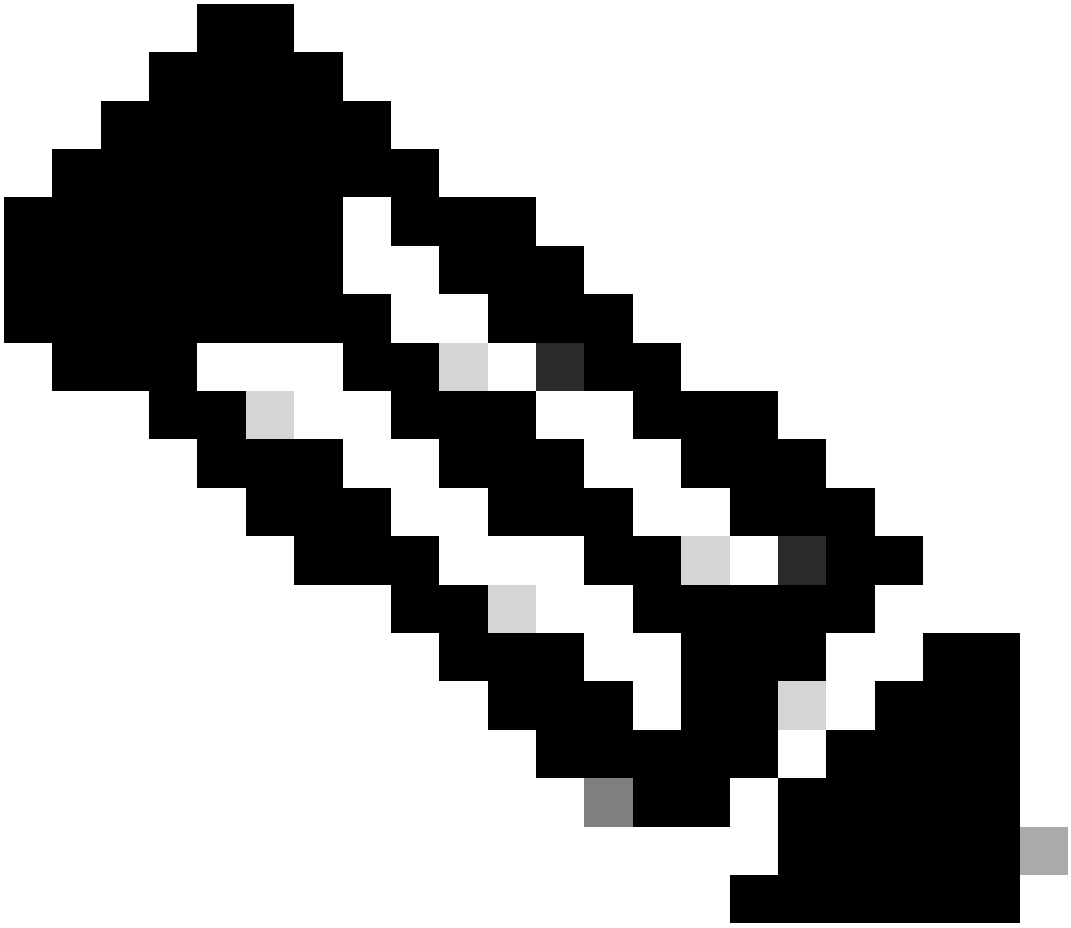
<#root>

```
CatalystSwitch(config)#radius-server attribute 6 on-for-login-auth


CatalystSwitch(config)#radius-server attribute 6 support-multiple


CatalystSwitch(config)#radius-server attribute 8 include-in-access-req


CatalystSwitch(config)#radius-server attribute 25 access-request include


CatalystSwitch(config)#radius-server vsa send authentication
CatalystSwitch(config)#radius-server vsa send accounting

CatalystSwitch(config)#dot1x system-auth-control
```

Configure PAC Key Under the RADIUS Server to Authenticate the Switch to Cisco ISE

```
CatalystSwitch(config)#radius server CISCOISE
CatalystSwitch(config-radius-server)#address ipv4 10.201.214.230 auth-port 1812 acct-port 1813
CatalystSwitch(config-radius-server)#pac key Admin123
```

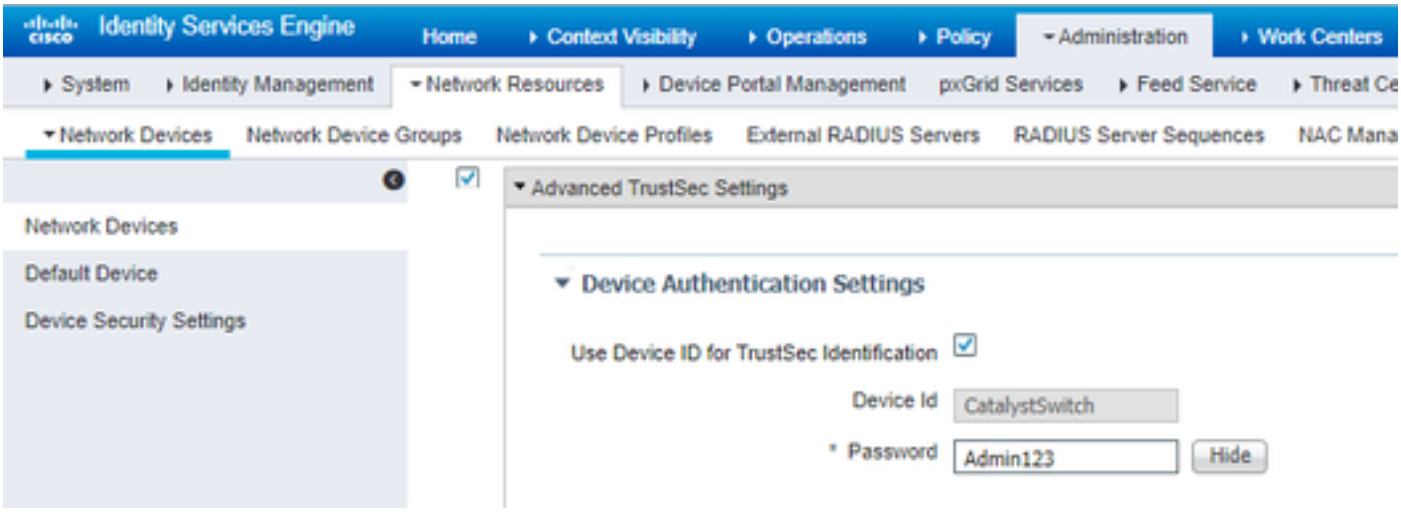


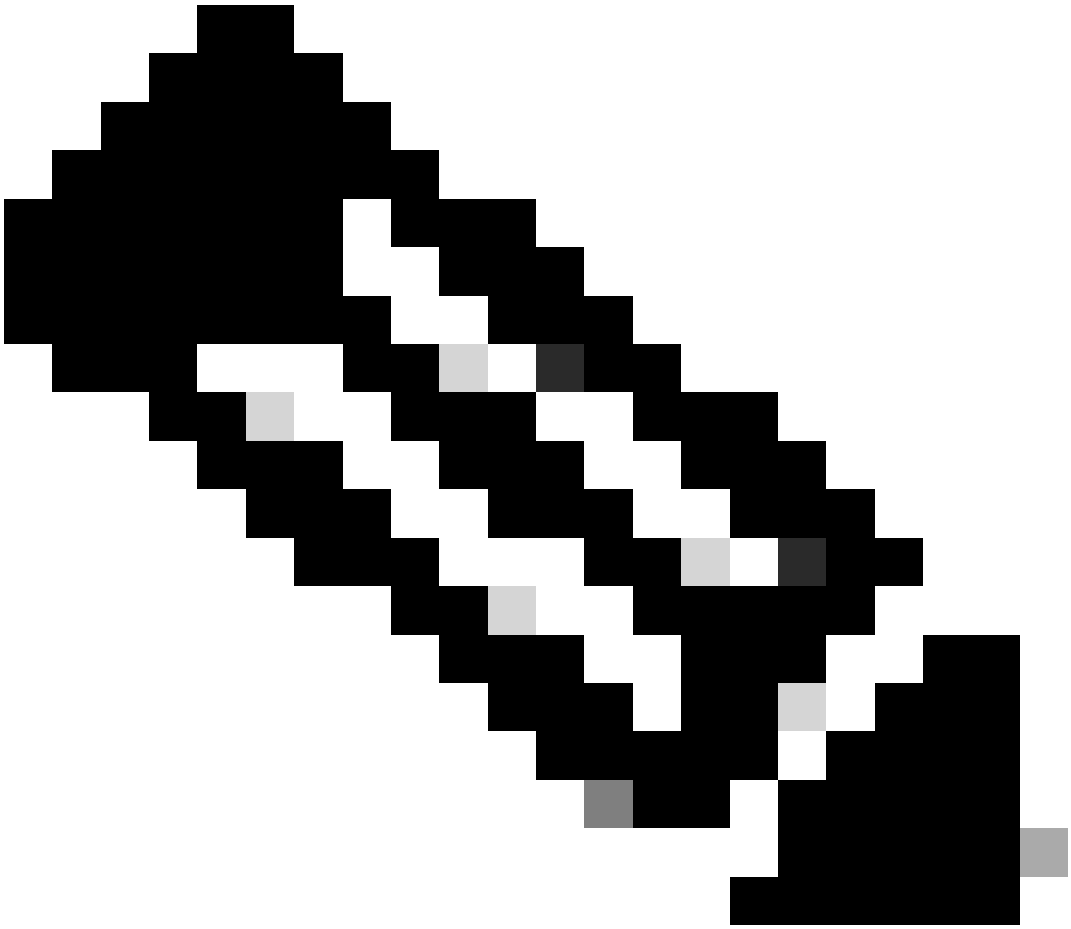


Note: The PAC key must be the same as the RADIUS Shared Secret that you specified under the **Administration > Network Devices > Add Device > RADIUS Authentication Settings** section in Cisco ISE (as shown in the screen capture).

Configure CTS Credentials to Authenticate the Switch to Cisco ISE

```
CatalystSwitch#cts credentials id CatalystSwitch password Admin123
```





Note: The CTS credentials must be the same as the Device ID + password that you specified in The CTS credentials must be the same as the Device ID + password that you specified in the Administration > Network Devices > Add Device > Advanced TrustSec Settings section in Cisco ISE (shown in the screen capture).

Then, refresh your PAC so it reaches out to Cisco ISE again:

```
CatalystSwitch(config)#radius server CISCOISE
CatalystSwitch(config-radius-server)#exit
 Request successfully sent to PAC Provisioning driver.
```

Enable CTS Globally on Catalyst Switch

```
CatalystSwitch(config)#cts role-based enforcement
CatalystSwitch(config)#cts role-based enforcement vlan-list 1115 (choose the vlan that your end user de
```

Make a Static IP-to-SGT Mapping for the Restricted Web Servers (Optional)

That Restricted Web Server does not come through ISE for authentication ever, so you must tag it manually with the Switch CLI or ISE Web GUI, that is just one of many web servers in Cisco.

```
CatalystSwitch(config)#cts role-based sgt-map 10.201.214.132 sgt 8
```

Verify TrustSec on Catalyst Switch

```
CatalystSwitch#show cts pac
 AID: EF2E1222E67EB4630A8B22D1FF0216C1
 PAC-Info:
 PAC-type = Cisco Trustsec
 AID: EF2E1222E67EB4630A8B22D1FF0216C1
 I-ID: CatalystSwitch
 A-ID-Info: Identity Services Engine
 Credential Lifetime: 23:43:14 UTC Nov 24 2018
 PAC-Opaque: 000200B800030001000400010EF2E1222E67EB4630A8B22D1FF0216C10006009C0003010025D40D409A0DDAF352
 Refresh timer is set for 12w5d
```

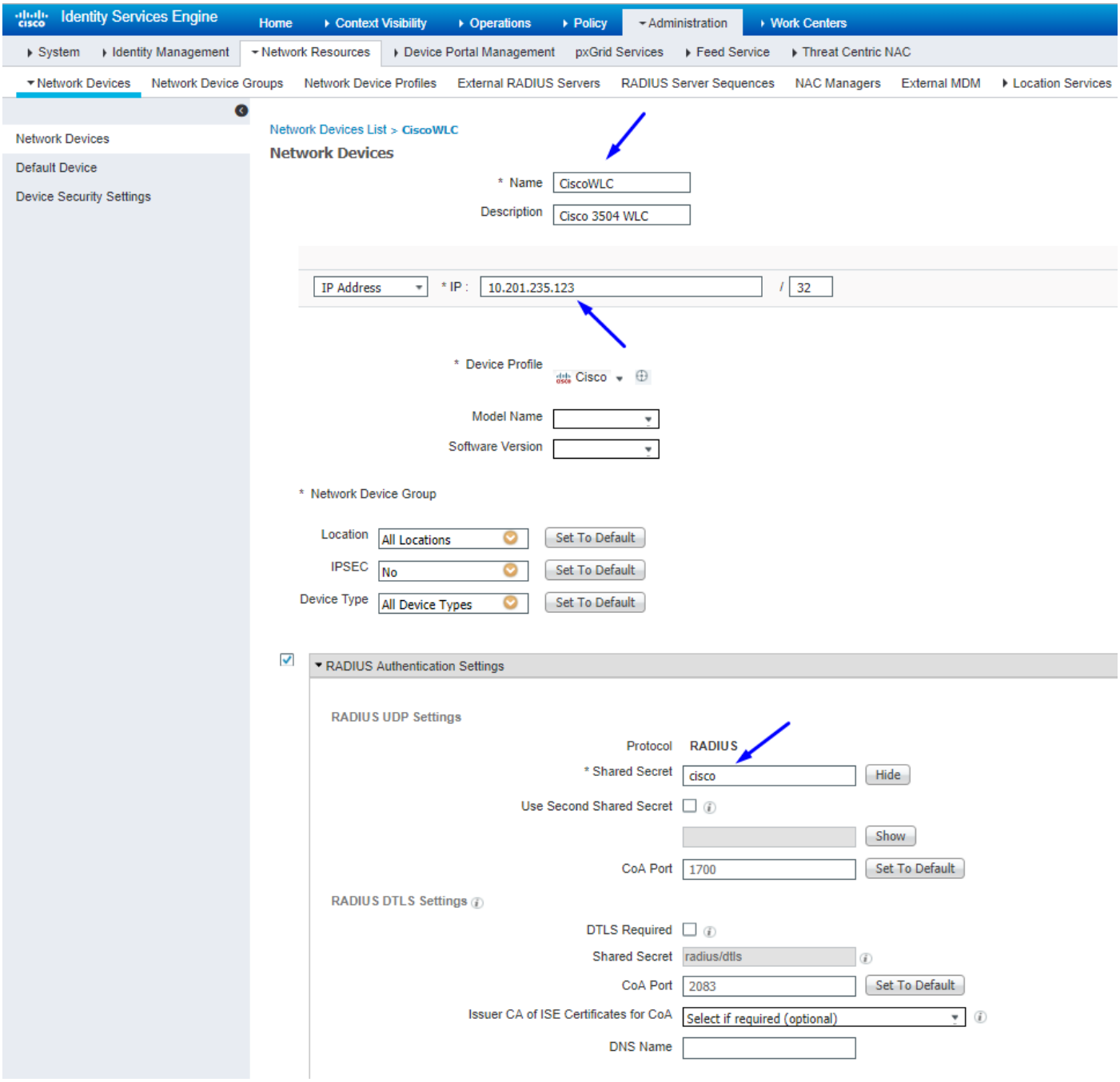
```
CatalystSwitch#cts refresh environment-data
Environment data download in progress
```

```
CatalystSwitch#show cts environment-data
CTS Environment Data
====================
Current state = COMPLETE
Last status = Successful
Local Device SGT:
```

```
 SGT tag = 2-02:TrustSec_Devices
Server List Info:
Installed list: CTSServerList1-0001, 1 server(s):
 *Server: 10.201.214.230, port 1812, A-ID EF2E1222E67EB4630A8B22D1FF0216C1
 Status = ALIVE flag(0x11)
 auto-test = TRUE, keywrap-enable = FALSE, idle-time = 60 mins, deadtime = 20 secs
Multicast Group SGT Table:
Security Group Name Table:
 0001-31 :
 0-00:Unknown
 2-00:TrustSec_Devices
 3-00:Network_Services
 4-00:Employees
 5-00:Contractors
 6-00:Guests
 7-00:BYODemployees
 8-00:EmployeeServer
 15-00:BYODconsultants
 255-00:Quarantined_Systems
Transport type = CTS_TRANSPORT_IP_UDP
Environment Data Lifetime = 86400 secs
Last update time = 16:04:29 UTC Sat Aug 25 2018
Env-data expires in 0:23:57:01 (dd:hr:mm:sec)
Env-data refreshes in 0:23:57:01 (dd:hr:mm:sec)
Cache data applied = NONE
State Machine is running



CatalystSwitch#show cts role-based sgt-map all
Active IPv4-SGT Bindings Information

IP Address SGT Source
============================================
10.201.214.132 8 CLI
10.201.235.102 2 INTERNAL

IP-SGT Active Bindings Summary
============================================
Total number of CLI bindings = 1
Total number of INTERNAL bindings = 1
Total number of active bindings = 2
```

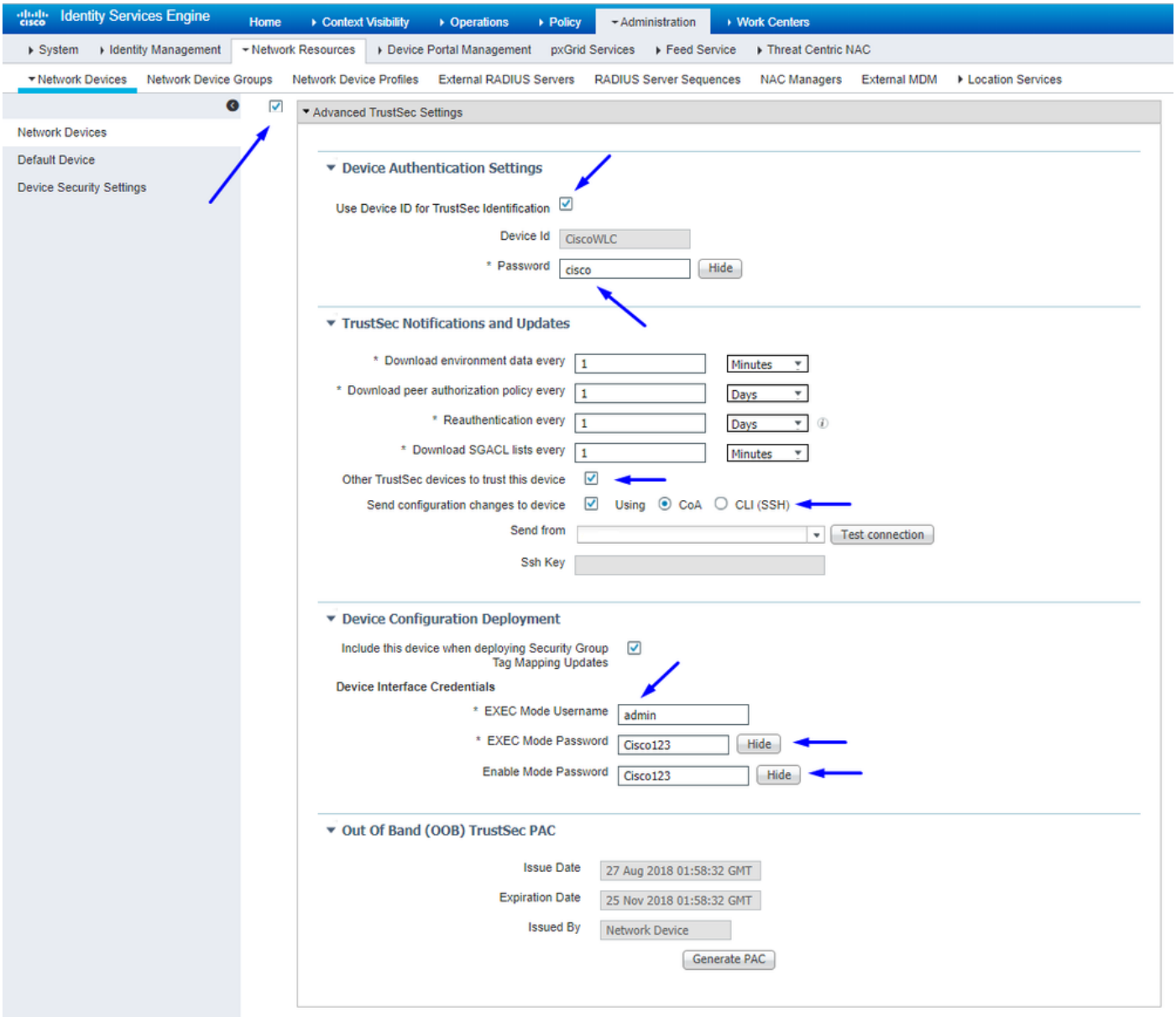
Configure TrustSec on WLC

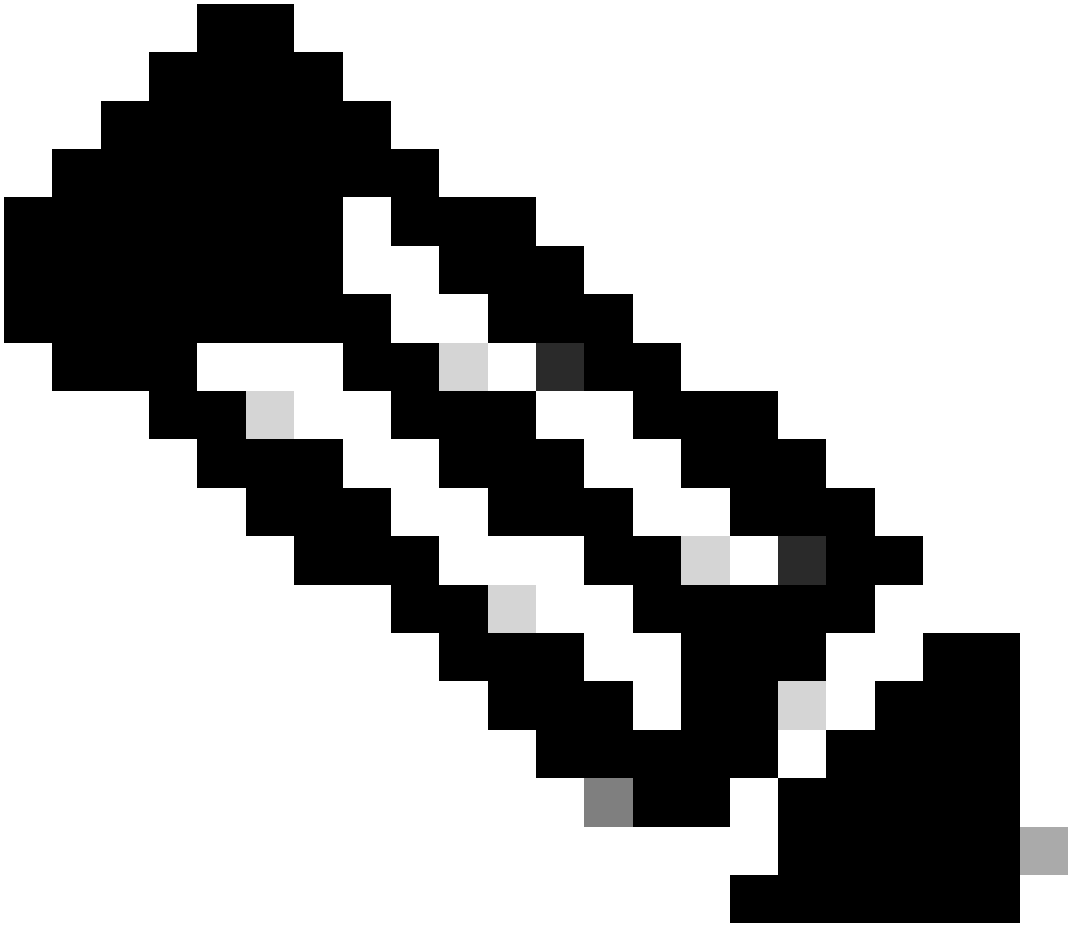
Configure and Verify WLC is Added as a RADIUS Device in Cisco ISE



Configure and Verify WLC is Added as a TrustSec Device in Cisco ISE

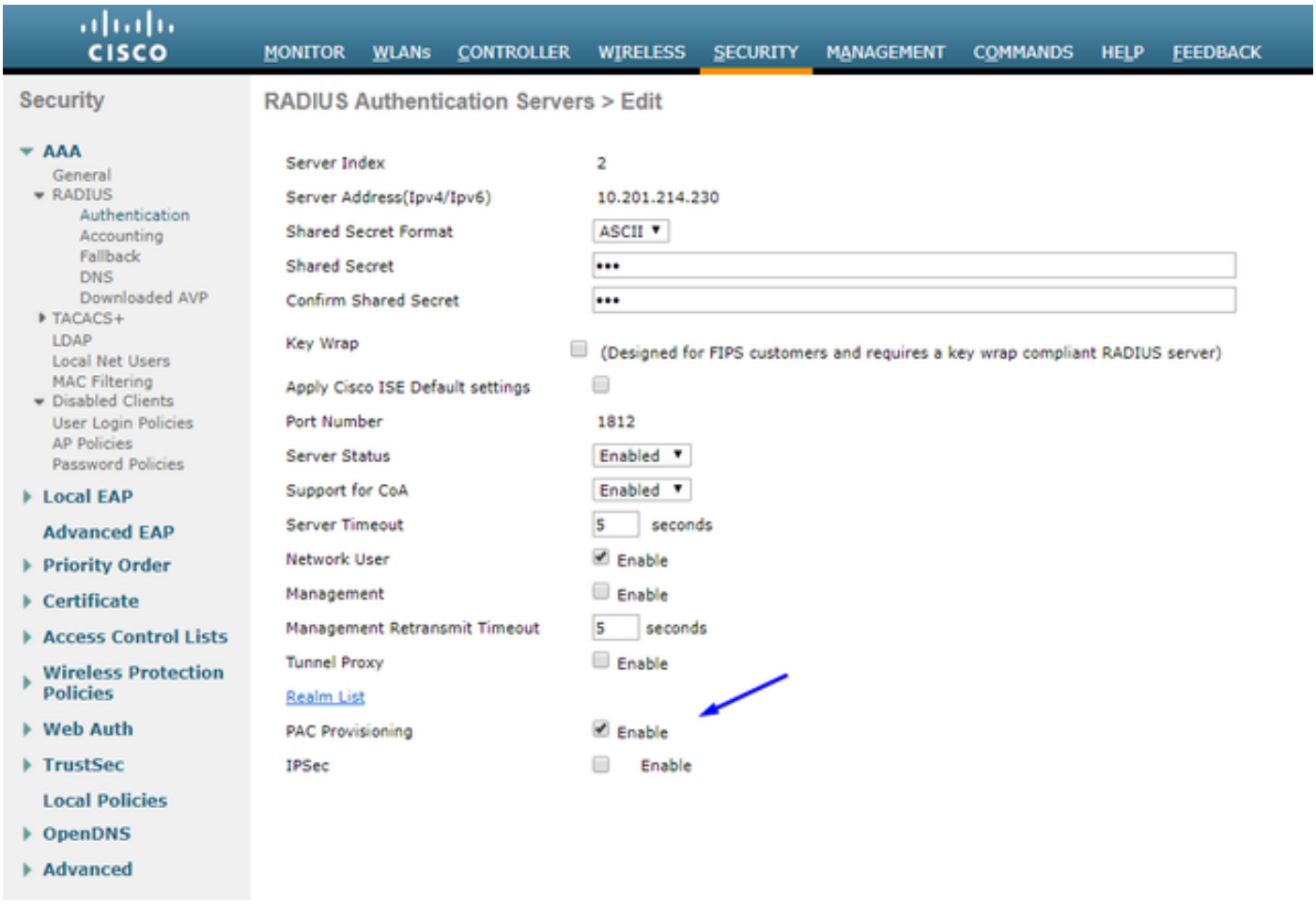
This step enables Cisco ISE to deploy static IP-to-SGT Mappings to the WLC. You created these mappings in the Cisco ISE Web GUI in **Work Centers > TrustSec > Components > IP SGT Static Mappings** in a previous step.


Identity Services Engine
Home
Context Visibility
Operations
Policy
Administration
Work Centers
System
Identity Management
Network Resources
Device Portal Management
pxGrid Services
Feed Service
Threat Centric NAC
Network Devices
Network Device Groups
Network Device Profiles
External RADIUS Servers
RADIUS Server Sequences
NAC Managers
External MDM
Location Services
Network Devices
Default Device
Device Security Settings
Advanced TrustSec Settings
Device Authentication Settings
Use Device ID for TrustSec Identification
Device Id
CiscoWLC
* Password
cisco
Hide
TrustSec Notifications and Updates
* Download environment data every
1
Minutes
* Download peer authorization policy every
1
Days
* Reauthentication every
1
Days
* Download SGACL lists every
1
Minutes
Other TrustSec devices to trust this device
Send configuration changes to device
Using
CoA
CLI (SSH)
Send from
Test connection
Ssh Key
Device Configuration Deployment
Include this device when deploying Security Group Tag Mapping Updates
Device Interface Credentials
* EXEC Mode Username
admin
* EXEC Mode Password
Cisco123
Hide
Enable Mode Password
Cisco123
Hide
Out Of Band (OOB) TrustSec PAC
Issue Date
27 Aug 2018 01:58:32 GMT
Expiration Date
25 Nov 2018 01:58:32 GMT
Issued By
Network Device
Generate PAC

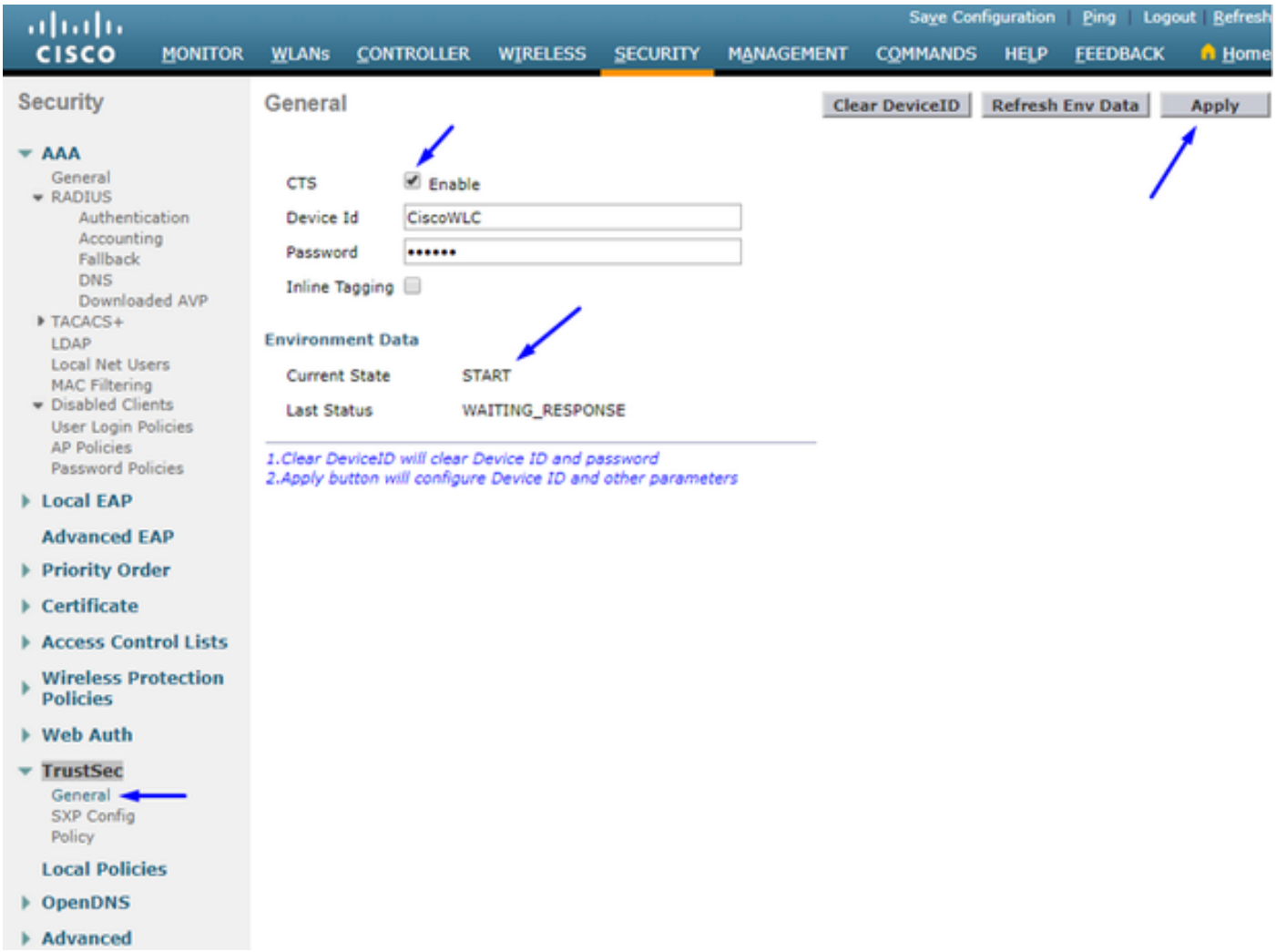


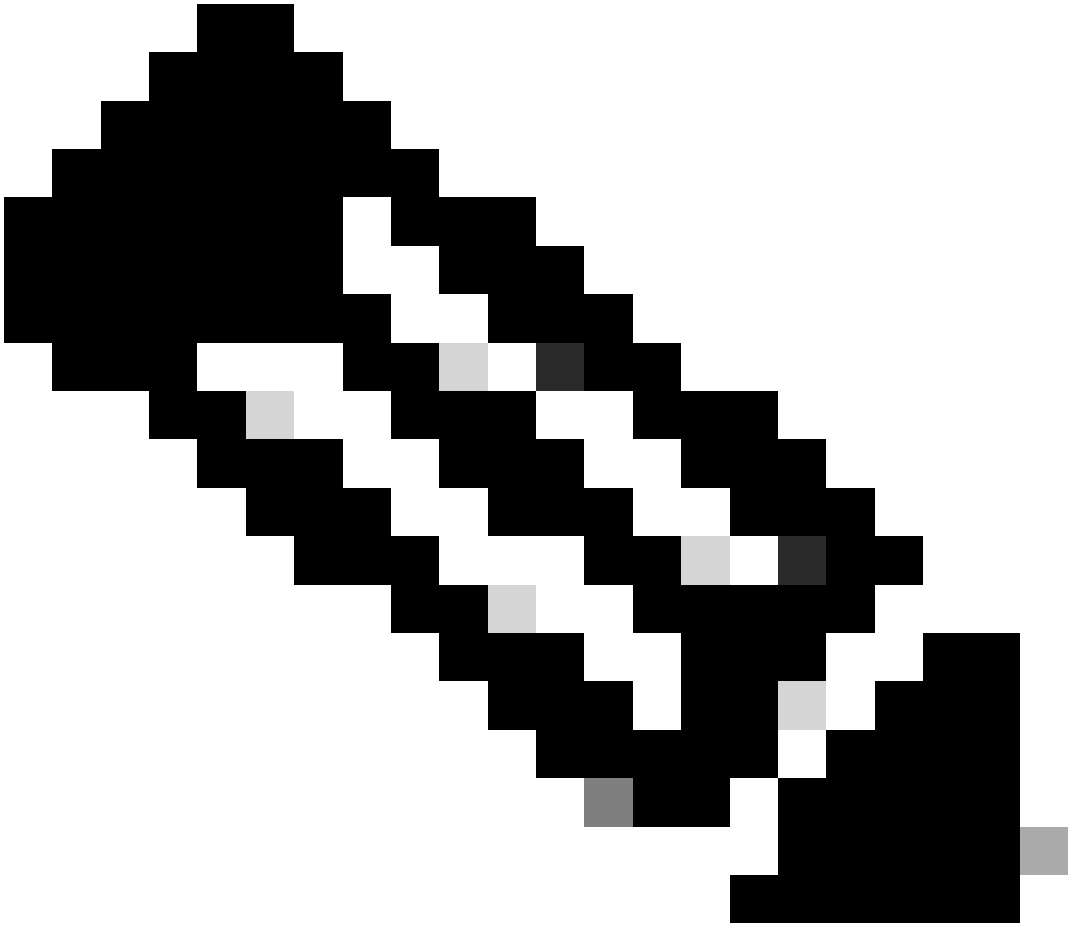
Note: We use this Device ld and Password in a later step, in Security > TrustSec > General in the WLC Web UI.

Enable PAC Provision of WLC



Enable TrustSec on WLC

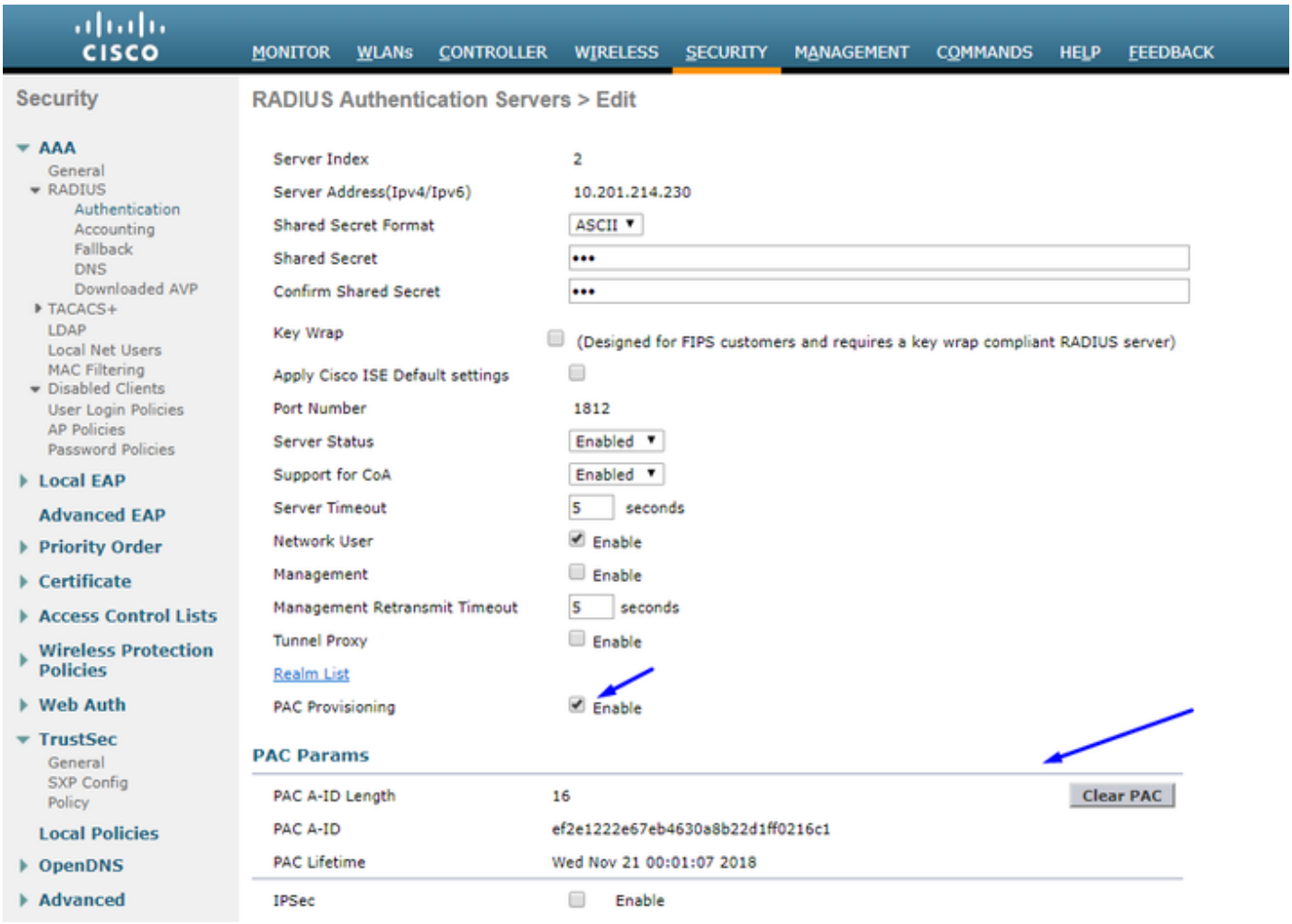

Save Configuration | Ping | Logout | Refresh
CISCO
MONITOR WLANs CONTROLLER WIRELESS SECURITY MANAGEMENT COMMANDS HELP FEEDBACK Home
Security
AAA
General
RADIUS
Authentication
Accounting
Fallback
DNS
Downloaded AVP
TACACS+
LDAP
Local Net Users
MAC Filtering
Disabled Clients
User Login Policies
AP Policies
Password Policies
Local EAP
Advanced EAP
Priority Order
Certificate
Access Control Lists
Wireless Protection Policies
Web Auth
TrustSec
General
SXP Config
Policy
Local Policies
OpenDNS
Advanced
General
Clear DeviceID
Refresh Env Data
Apply
CTS
Enable
Device Id
CiscoWLC
Password
Inline Tagging
Environment Data
Current State
START
Last Status
WAITING_RESPONSE
1.Clear DeviceID will clear Device ID and password
2.Apply button will configure Device ID and other parameters



Note: The CTS Device Id and Password must be the same as the Device Id and Password that you specified in Administration > Network Devices > Add Device > Advanced TrustSec Settings section in Cisco ISE.

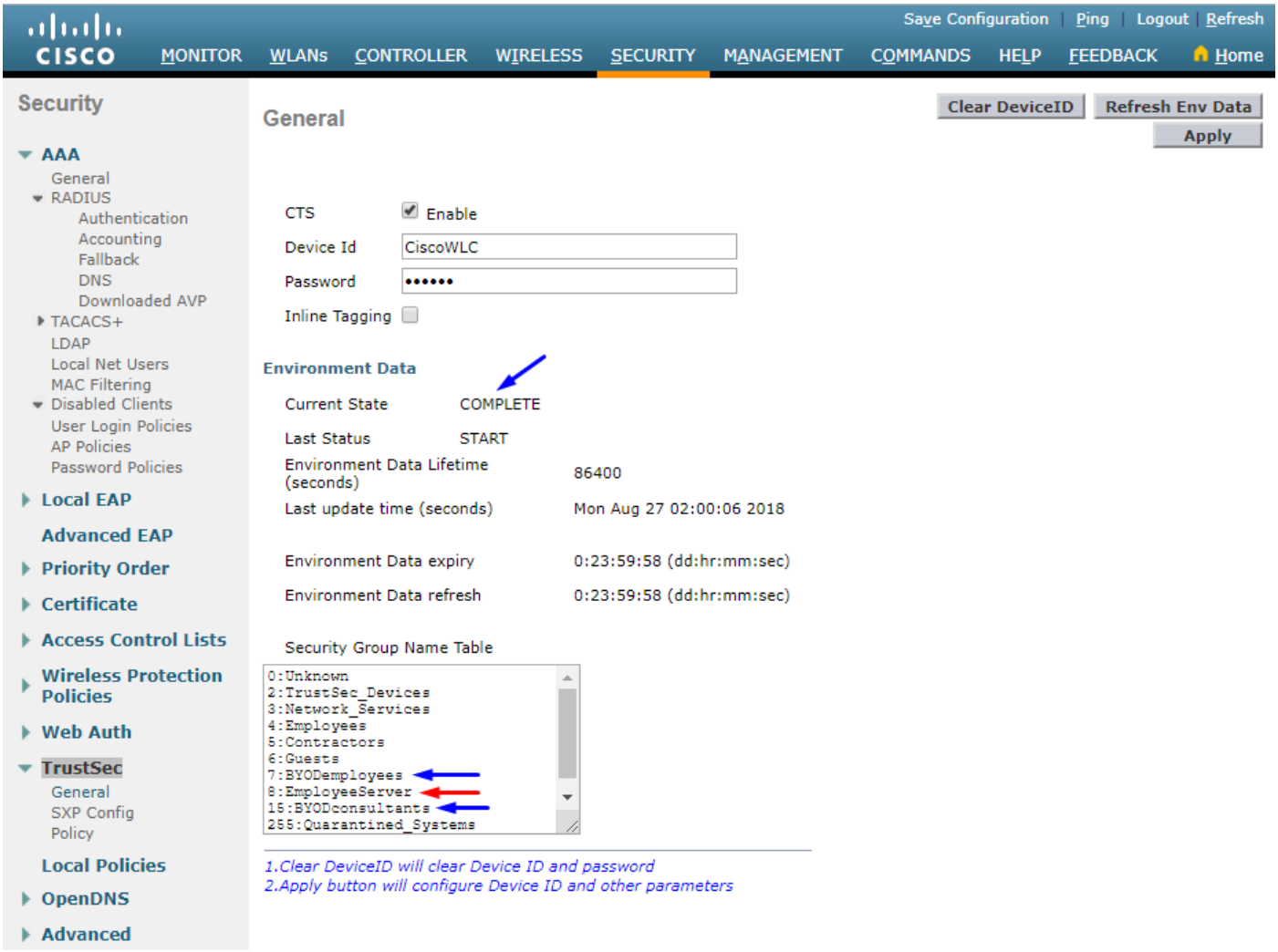
Verify PAC has been Provisioned on WLC

You see the WLC has the PAC provisioned successfully after you click Refresh Env Data (you do this in this step):



Download CTS Environment Data from Cisco ISE to WLC

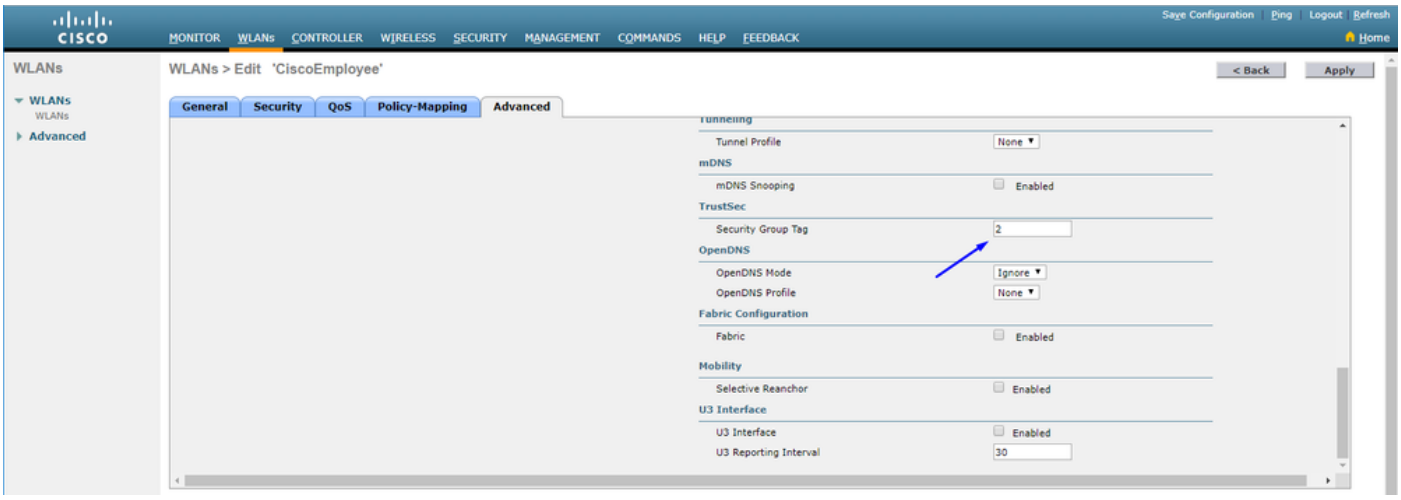
After you click Refresh Env Data, your WLC downloads your SGTs.



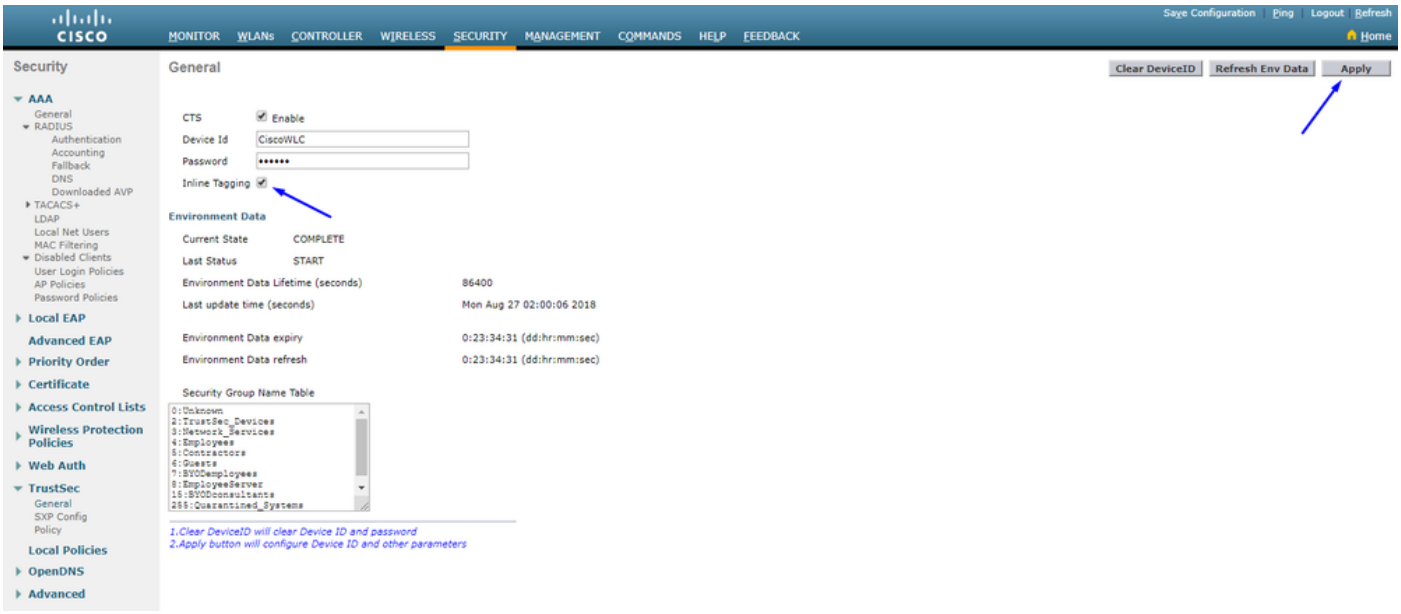
Enable SGACL Downloads and Enforcement on Traffic

Assign WLC and Access Point the SGT of 2 (TrustSec_Devices)

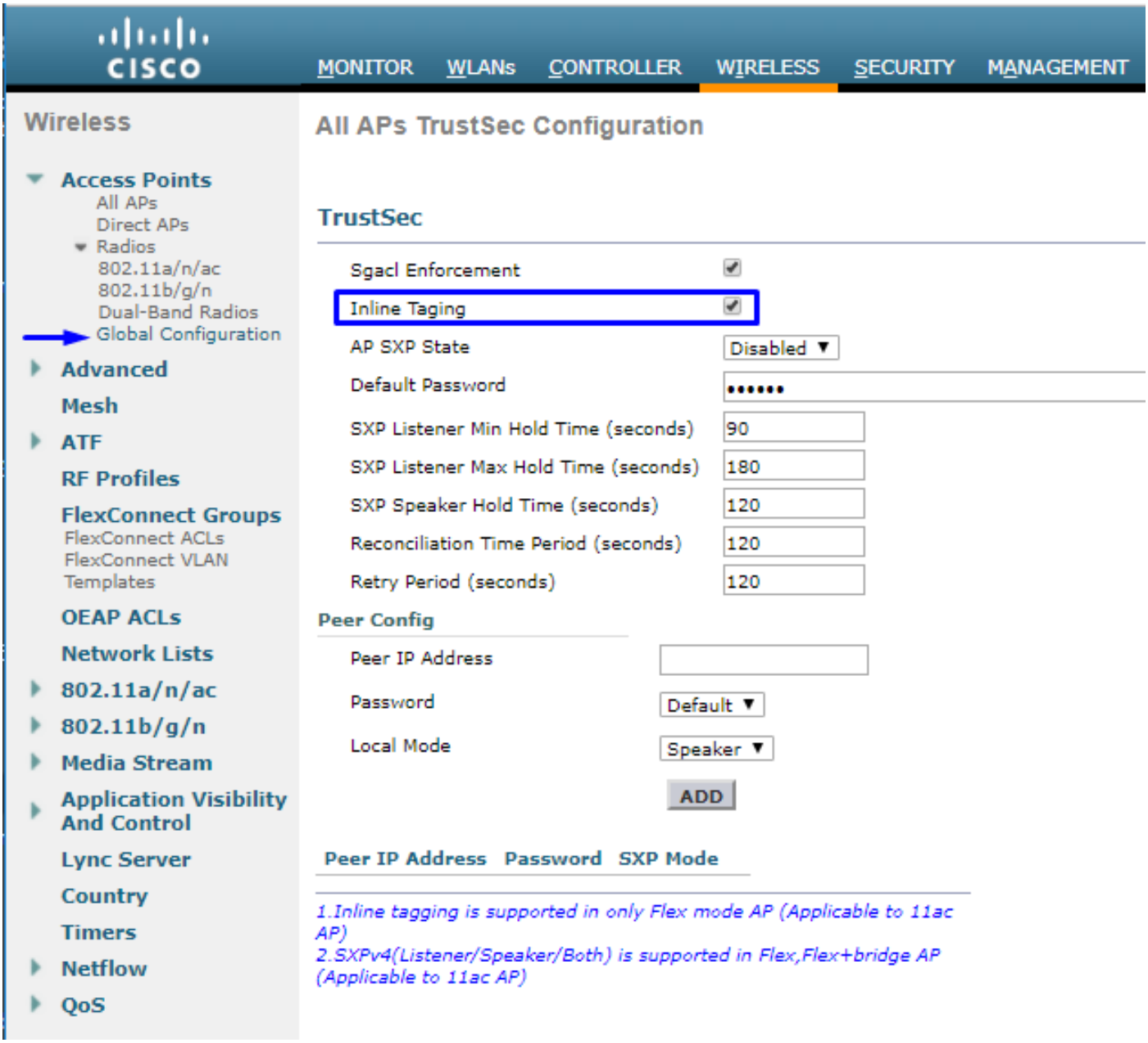
Give the WLC+WLAN an SGT of 2 (TrustSec_Devices) to allow traffic (SSH, HTTPS, and CAPWAP) to/from the WLC + AP through the switch.



Enable Inline Tagging on WLC



Under **Wireless > Access Points > Global Configuration** scroll down and select **TrustSec Config.**



Enable Inline Tagging on Catalyst Switch

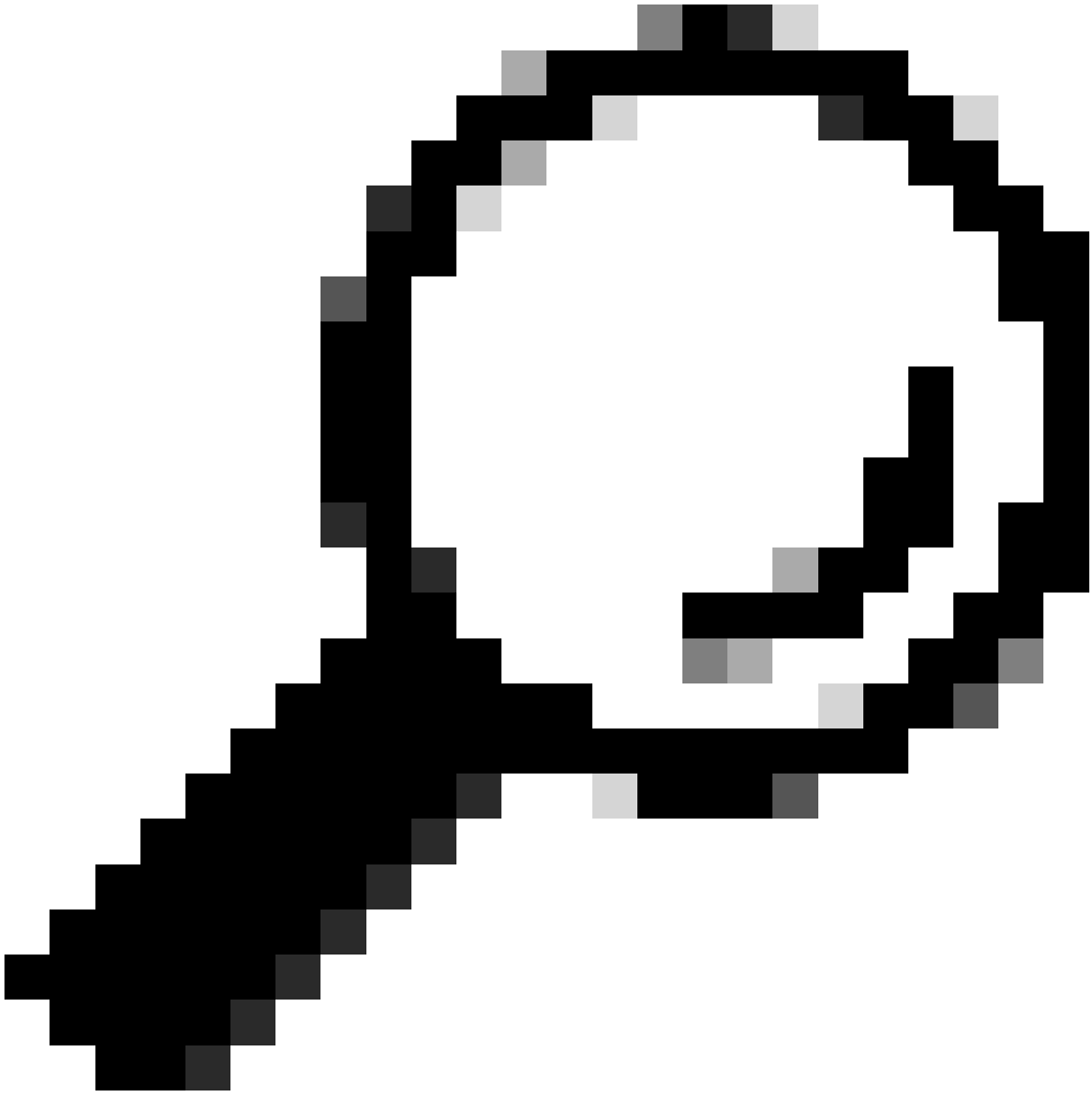
<#root>

```
CatalystSwitch(config)#interface TenGigabitEthernet1/0/48
CatalystSwitch(config-if)#description goestoWLC

CatalystSwitch(config-if)#switchport trunk native vlan 15

CatalystSwitch(config-if)#switchport trunk allowed vlan 15,455,463,1115

CatalystSwitch(config-if)#switchport mode trunk
```

```
CatalystSwitch(config-if)#cts role-based enforcement
CatalystSwitch(config-if)#cts manual
CatalystSwitch(config-if-cts-manual)#policy static sgt 2 trusted
```

Verify

CatalystSwitch#show platform acl counters hardware | inc SGACL
Egress IPv4 SGACL Drop (454): 10 frames
Egress IPv6 SGACL Drop (455): 0 frames
Egress IPv4 SGACL Cell Drop (456): 0 frames
Egress IPv6 SGACL Cell Drop (457): 0 frames



Tip: If you use a Cisco ASR, Nexus, or Cisco ASA instead, the document listed here can help verify your SGT taggings are enforced: TrustSec Troubleshooting Guide.

Authenticate to wireless with username jsmith password Admin123 - you encounter the deny ACL in the switch:

This site can't be reached

10.201.214.132 took too long to respond.

Try:

Checking the connection

ERR_CONNECTION_TIMED_OUT

RELOAD