

Konfigurieren von FTD-Hochverfügbarkeit auf Firepower-Appliances

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Einleitung

In diesem Dokument wird beschrieben, wie Sie Firepower Threat Defense (FTD) High Availability (HA) (Aktiv/Standby-Failover) auf FPR9300 konfigurieren und überprüfen.

Voraussetzungen

Anforderungen

Es gibt keine spezifischen Anforderungen für dieses Dokument.

Verwendete Komponenten

Die Informationen in diesem Dokument basierend auf folgenden Software- und Hardware-Versionen:

- 2 Cisco FirePOWER 9300 Security Appliances - FXOS SW 2.0(1.23)
- FTD-Version 10.10.1.1 (Build 1023)
- FirePOWER Management Center (FMC) - SW 10.10.1.1 (Build 1023)

Die Informationen in diesem Dokument beziehen sich auf Geräte in einer speziell eingerichteten Testumgebung. Alle Geräte, die in diesem Dokument benutzt wurden, begannen mit einer gelöschten (Nichterfüllungs) Konfiguration. Wenn Ihr Netzwerk in Betrieb ist, stellen Sie sicher,

dass Sie die möglichen Auswirkungen aller Befehle verstehen.

Anmerkung: Auf einer FPR9300-Appliance mit FTD können Sie nur Interchassis-HA konfigurieren. Die beiden Einheiten einer HA-Konfiguration müssen die hier genannten Bedingungen erfüllen.

Aufgabe 1: Überprüfen der Bedingungen

Aufgabenanforderung:

Überprüfen Sie, ob beide FTD-Einheiten die Anforderungen für die Notizen erfüllen und als HA-Einheiten konfiguriert werden können.

Lösung:

Schritt 1: Stellen Sie eine Verbindung zur Management-IP des FPR9300 her, und überprüfen Sie die Modulhardware.

Überprüfen Sie die FPR9300-1-Hardware.

```
KSEC-FPR9K-1-A# show server inventory
```

```
Server Equipped PID Equipped VID Equipped Serial (SN) Slot Status Ackd Memory (MB) Ackd Cores
```

```
-----  
---  
1/1 FPR9K-SM-36 V01 FLM19216KK6 Equipped 262144  
36  
1/2 FPR9K-SM-36 V01 FLM19206H71 Equipped 262144  
36  
1/3 FPR9K-SM-36 V01 FLM19206H7T Equipped 262144  
36  
KSEC-FPR9K-1-A#
```

Überprüfen Sie die FPR9300-2-Hardware.

```
KSEC-FPR9K-2-A# show server inventory
```

```
Server Equipped PID Equipped VID Equipped Serial (SN) Slot Status Ackd Memory (MB) Ackd Cores
```

```
-----  
---  
1/1 FPR9K-SM-36 V01 FLM19206H9T Equipped 262144  
36  
1/2 FPR9K-SM-36 V01 FLM19216KAX Equipped 262144  
36  
1/3 FPR9K-SM-36 V01 FLM19267A63 Equipped 262144  
36  
KSEC-FPR9K-2-A#
```

Schritt 2: Melden Sie sich beim FPR9300-1 Chassis Manager an, und navigieren Sie zu Logical Devices (Logische Geräte).

Überprüfen Sie die Softwareversion, die Anzahl und den Schnittstellentyp, wie in den Images gezeigt.

FPR9300-1

Security Module	Application	Version	Management IP	Gateway	Management Port	Status
Security Module 3	FTD	6.0.1.1.1023	10.62.148.69	10.62.148.1	Ethernet1/2	online

Ports:

Data Interfaces: Ethernet1/4 Ethernet1/5
Ethernet1/6

Attributes:

Cluster Operational Status : not-applicable
Firepower Management IP : 10.62.148.69
Management URL : https://10.62.148.73/
UUID : 98eba974-4f44-11e6-8edf-8b60bc49edb6

FPR9300-2

Security Module	Application	Version	Management IP	Gateway	Management Port	Status
Security Module 3	FTD	6.0.1.1.1023	10.62.148.72	10.62.148.1	Ethernet1/2	online

Ports:

Data Interfaces: Ethernet1/4 Ethernet1/5
Ethernet1/6

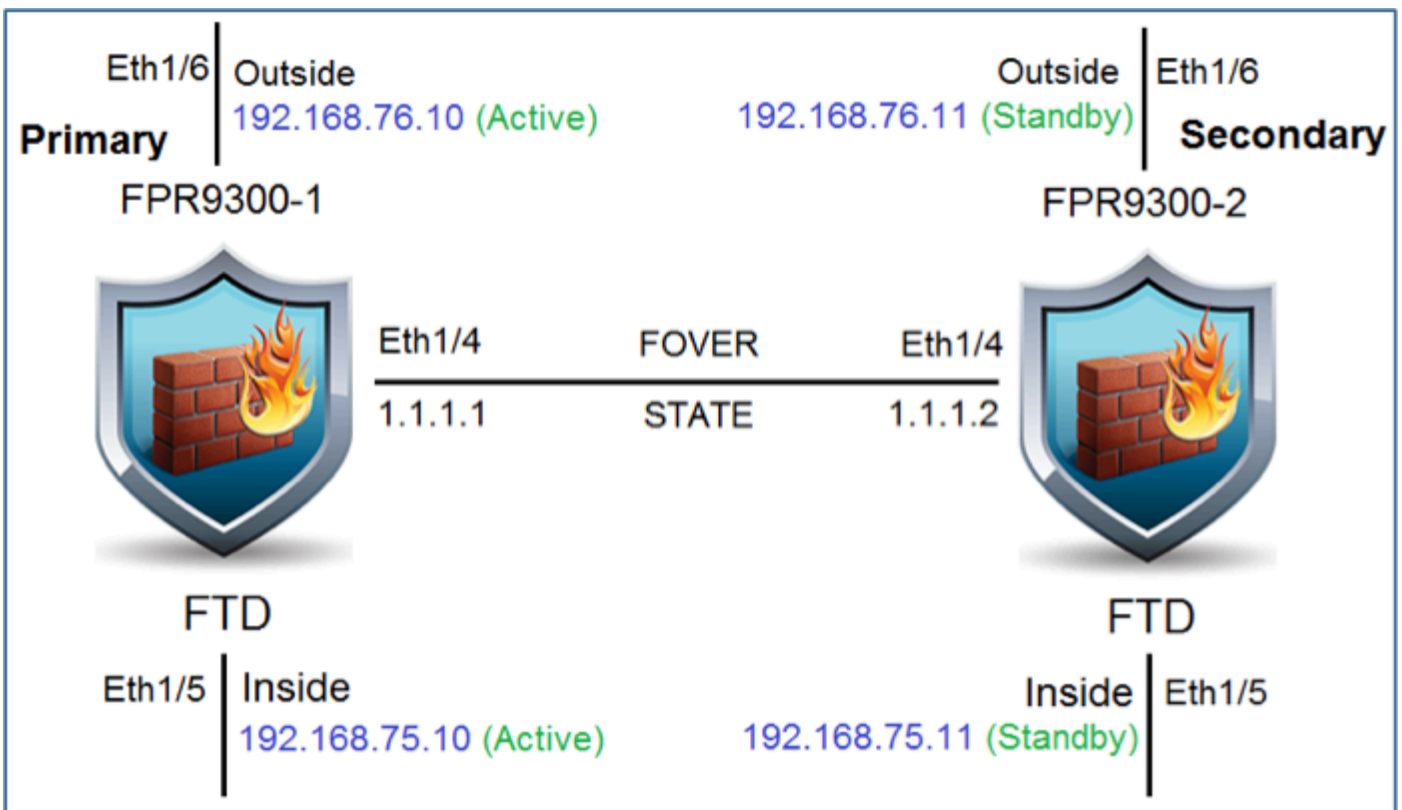
Attributes:

Cluster Operational Status : not-applicable
Firepower Management IP : 10.62.148.72
Management URL : https://10.62.148.73/
UUID : 1d9bc67e-3324-11e6-8a63-eee89c62b45

Aufgabe 2: Konfigurieren von FTD HA auf FPR9300

Aufgabenanforderung:

Konfigurieren Sie Aktiv/Standby-Failover (HA) gemäß diesem Diagramm.

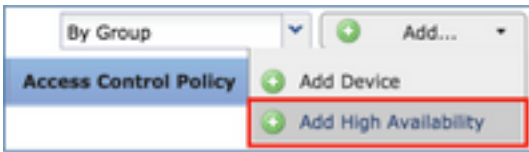


Lösung:

Beide FTD-Geräte sind bereits auf dem FMC registriert (siehe Abbildung).

<p>FTD9300-1 10.62.148.72 - Cisco Firepower 9000 Series SM-36 Threat Defense - v6.0.1.1 - routed</p>	<p>Cisco Firepower 9000 Series SM-36 Thre Base, Threat, Malware, URL Filtering</p>	<p>FTD9300</p>
<p>FTD9300-2 10.62.148.69 - Cisco Firepower 9000 Series SM-36 Threat Defense - v6.0.1.1 - routed</p>	<p>Cisco Firepower 9000 Series SM-36 Thre Base, Threat, Malware, URL Filtering</p>	<p>FTD9300-2</p>

Schritt 1: Um FTD-Failover zu konfigurieren, navigieren Sie zu **Devices (Geräte) > Device Management (Geräteverwaltung)** und wählen Sie **Add High Availability (Hochverfügbarkeit hinzufügen)**, wie im Bild dargestellt.



Schritt 2: Geben Sie den **primären Peer** und den **sekundären Peer** ein, und wählen Sie **Weiter aus**, wie im Bild dargestellt.

A screenshot of a dialog box titled 'Add High Availability Pair'. It contains the following fields: 'Name:*' with the value 'FTD9300_HA', 'Device Type:' with the value 'Firepower Threat Defense', 'Primary Peer:' with the value 'FTD9300-1', and 'Secondary Peer:' with the value 'FTD9300-2'. Below the fields is an information icon and a text block: 'Threat Defense High Availability pair will have primary device configuration. Licenses from primary peer will be converted to their high availability versions and applied on both peers.' At the bottom of the dialog are two buttons: 'Continue' and 'Cancel'. The 'Continue' button is highlighted with a red rectangular box.

Warnung: Stellen Sie sicher, dass Sie die richtige Einheit als **primäre** Einheit auswählen. Alle Konfigurationen auf der ausgewählten primären Einheit werden auf die ausgewählte sekundäre FTD-Einheit repliziert. Durch die Replikation kann die aktuelle Konfiguration auf der sekundären Einheit **ersetzt** werden.

Bedingungen

Um eine hohe Verfügbarkeit zwischen zwei FTD-Geräten zu erreichen, müssen folgende Bedingungen erfüllt sein:

- Gleiches Modell
- Gleiche Version (gilt für FXOS und FTD - (Major (erste Zahl), Minor (zweite Zahl) und Wartung (dritte Zahl) müssen gleich sein))
- Gleiche Anzahl an Schnittstellen
- Derselbe Schnittstellentyp
- Beide Geräte gehören zur gleichen Gruppe/Domäne im FMC.
- Identische NTP-Konfiguration (Network Time Protocol)
- Vollständige Bereitstellung auf dem FMC ohne unbestätigte Änderungen
- Wechseln Sie in denselben Firewall-Modus: geroutet oder transparent.
- Beachten Sie, dass dies sowohl auf FTD-Geräten als auch auf der FMC-GUI überprüft werden muss, da es Fälle gegeben hat, in denen die FTDs den gleichen Modus hatten, aber

FMC spiegelt dies nicht wider.

- Keine DHCP/Point-to-Point Protocol over Ethernet (PPPoE)-Konfiguration an einer der Schnittstellen
- Anderer Hostname (FQDN, Fully Qualified Domain Name) für beide Chassis. Um den Chassis-Hostnamen zu überprüfen, navigieren Sie zu FTD CLI, und führen Sie den folgenden Befehl aus:

```
firepower# show chassis-management-url
```

```
https://KSEC-FPR9K-1.cisco.com:443//
```

Anmerkung: Verwenden Sie nach 6.3 FTD den Befehl '**show chassis detail**'.

```
firepower# show chassis detail
```

```
Chassis URL           : https://KSEC-FPR4100-1:443//
Chassis IP            : 192.0.2.1
Chassis Serial Number : JMX12345678
Security Module       : 1
```

Wenn beide Chassis denselben Namen haben, ändern Sie den Namen in einem Chassis mithilfe der folgenden Befehle:

```
KSEC-FPR9K-1-A# scope system
KSEC-FPR9K-1-A /system # set name FPR9K-1new
Warning: System name modification changes FC zone name and redeploys them non-disruptively
KSEC-FPR9K-1-A /system* # commit-buffer
FPR9K-1-A /system # exit
FPR9K-1new-A#
```

Nachdem Sie den Chassis-Namen geändert haben, heben Sie die FTD-Registrierung beim FMC auf, und registrieren Sie sie erneut. Fahren Sie dann mit der HA Pair-Erstellung fort.

Schritt 3: Konfigurieren Sie HA, und geben Sie die Einstellungen für die Links an.

In Ihrem Fall hat der Status-Link die gleichen Einstellungen wie der Hochverfügbarkeits-Link.

Wählen Sie **Add (Hinzufügen)** aus, und warten Sie einige Minuten, bis das HA-Paar wie im Image dargestellt bereitgestellt wird.

Add High Availability Pair

High Availability Link

Interface: *

Logical Name: *

Primary IP: *
 Use IPv6 Address

Secondary IP: *

Subnet Mask: *

State Link

Interface: *

Logical Name: *

Primary IP: *
 Use IPv6 Address

Secondary IP: *

Subnet Mask: *

IPsec Encryption

Enabled

Key Generation:

LAN failover link is used to sync configuration, stateful failover link is used to sync application content between peers. Selected interface links and encryption settings cannot be changed later.

Schritt 4: Konfigurieren der Datenschnittstellen (primäre und Standby-IP-Adressen)

Wählen Sie in der FMC-GUI die Option HA **Edit** wie im Bild dargestellt aus.

FTD9300_HA Cisco Firepower 9000 Series SM-36 Threat Defense High Availability			
✔	FTD9300-1(Primary, Active) 10.62.148.72 - Cisco Firepower 9000 Series SM-36 Threat Defense - v6.0.1.1 - routed	Cisco Firepower 9000 Series SM-36 Thrt Base, Threat, Malware, URL Filtering	FTD9300
✔	FTD9300-2(Secondary, Standby) 10.62.148.69 - Cisco Firepower 9000 Series SM-36 Threat Defense - v6.0.1.1 - routed	Cisco Firepower 9000 Series SM-36 Thrt Base, Threat, Malware, URL Filtering	FTD9300

Schritt 5: Konfigurieren Sie die Schnittstelleneinstellungen wie in den Bildern dargestellt.

Ethernet 1/5-Schnittstelle.

The screenshot shows the 'Edit Physical Interface' configuration window. The 'Name' field is set to 'Inside' and is checked as 'Enabled'. The 'IP Type' is set to 'Use Static IP', and the 'IP Address' is '192.168.75.10/24'. The 'OK' button is highlighted.

Mode: None

Name: Inside Enabled Management Only

Security Zone: [Dropdown]

Description: [Text Field]

General **IPv4** IPv6 Advanced Hardware Configuration

IP Type: Use Static IP

IP Address: 192.168.75.10/24 eg. 1.1.1.1/255.255.255.228 or 1.1.1.1/25

OK Cancel

Ethernet 1/6-Schnittstelle.

The screenshot shows the 'Edit Physical Interface' configuration window. The 'Name' field is set to 'Outside' and is checked as 'Enabled'. The 'IP Type' is set to 'Use Static IP', and the 'IP Address' is '192.168.76.10/24'. The 'OK' button is highlighted.

Mode: None

Name: Outside Enabled Management Only

Security Zone: [Dropdown]

Description: [Text Field]

General **IPv4** IPv6 Advanced Hardware Configuration

IP Type: Use Static IP

IP Address: 192.168.76.10/24 eg. 1.1.1.1/255.255.255.228 or 1.1.1.1/25

OK Cancel

Schritt 6: Navigieren Sie zu **Hochverfügbarkeit**, und wählen Sie Schnittstellename **Bearbeiten** aus, um die Standby-IP-Adressen wie im Bild dargestellt hinzuzufügen.

FTD9300_HA
Cisco Firepower 9000 Series SM-36 Threat Defense

Summary High Availability Devices Routing NAT Interfaces Inline Sets DHCP

High Availability Configuration

High Availability Link

Interface	Ethernet1/4	State Link	Interface	Ethernet1/4
Logical Name	fover_link		Logical Name	fover_link
Primary IP	1.1.1.1		Primary IP	1.1.1.1
Secondary IP	1.1.1.2		Secondary IP	1.1.1.2
Subnet Mask	255.255.255.0		Subnet Mask	255.255.255.0
IPsec Encryption	Disabled		Statistics	

Monitored Interfaces

Interface Name	Active IPv4	Standby IPv4	Active IPv6 - Standby IPv6	Active Link-Local IPv6	Standby Link-Local IPv6	Monitoring
Inside	192.168.75.10					✓
diagnostic						✓
Outside	192.168.76.10					✓

Schritt 7. Für die interne Schnittstelle wie im Bild dargestellt.

Edit Inside

Monitor this interface for failures

IPv4 IPv6

Interface Name:

Active IP Address: 192.168.75.10

Mask: 24

Standby IP Address:

Schritt 8: Führen Sie den gleichen Vorgang für die externe Schnittstelle aus.

Schritt 9: Überprüfen Sie das Ergebnis wie im Bild dargestellt.

Monitored Interfaces

Interface Name	Active IPv4	Standby IPv4
Inside	192.168.75.10	192.168.75.11
diagnostic		
Outside	192.168.76.10	192.168.76.11

Schritt 10: Bleiben Sie auf der Registerkarte für hohe Verfügbarkeit, und konfigurieren Sie virtuelle MAC-Adressen wie im Bild dargestellt.

Failover Trigger Criteria	
Failure Limit	Failure of 1 Interfaces
Peer Poll Time	1 sec
Peer Hold Time	15 sec
Interface Poll Time	5 sec
Interface Hold Time	25 sec

Interface Mac Addresses		
Physical Interface	Active Mac Address	Standby Mac Address
No records to display		

Schritt 11. Für die interne Schnittstelle ist wie im Bild dargestellt.

Add Interface Mac Address

Physical Interface:*

Active Interface Mac Address:*

Standby Interface Mac Address:*

Enter the Mac addresses in hexadecimal format such as 0123.4567.89ab

Schritt 12: Führen Sie den gleichen Vorgang für die externe Schnittstelle aus.

Schritt 13: Überprüfen Sie das Ergebnis wie im Bild dargestellt.

Interface Mac Addresses		
Physical Interface	Active Mac Address	Standby Mac Address
Ethernet1/5	aaaa.bbbb.1111	aaaa.bbbb.2222
Ethernet1/6	aaaa.bbbb.3333	aaaa.bbbb.4444

Schritt 14: Wählen Sie nach der Konfiguration der Änderungen **Speichern** und Bereitstellen.

Aufgabe 3: Überprüfen von FTD HA und Lizenz

Aufgabenanforderung:

Überprüfen Sie die FTD HA-Einstellungen und aktivierten Lizenzen über die FMC-GUI und die FTD CLI.

Lösung:

Schritt 1: Navigieren Sie zu **Übersicht**, und überprüfen Sie die HA-Einstellungen und aktivierten Lizenzen, wie im Bild dargestellt.

FTD9300_HA
Cisco Firepower 9000 Series SM-36 Threat Defense High Availability

Summary | High Availability | Devices | Routing | NAT | Interfaces | Inline Sets | DHCP

General		License	
Name:	FTD9300_HA	Base:	Yes
Status:		Export-Controlled Features:	Yes
Primary Peer:	FTD9300-1(Active)	Malware:	Yes
Secondary Peer:	FTD9300-2(Standby)	Threat:	Yes
Failover History:		URL Filtering:	Yes

Schritt 2: Führen Sie in der FTD CLISH CLI die folgenden Befehle aus:

```
> show high-availability config
```

```
Failover On
Failover unit Primary
Failover LAN Interface: fover_link Ethernet1/4 (up)
Reconnect timeout 0:00:00
Unit Poll frequency 1 seconds, holdtime 15 seconds
Interface Poll frequency 5 seconds, holdtime 25 seconds
Interface Policy 1
Monitored Interfaces 1 of 1041 maximum
MAC Address Move Notification Interval not set
failover replication http
Version: Ours 9.6(1), Mate 9.6(1)
Serial Number: Ours FLM19267A63, Mate FLM19206H7T
Last Failover at: 18:32:38 EEST Jul 21 2016
This host: Primary - Active
Active time: 3505 (sec)
slot 0: UCSB-B200-M3-U hw/sw rev (0.0/9.6(1)) status (Up Sys)
  Interface diagnostic (0.0.0.0): Normal (Waiting)
slot 1: snort rev (1.0) status (up)
slot 2: diskstatus rev (1.0) status (up)
Other host: Secondary - Standby Ready
Active time: 172 (sec)
slot 0: UCSB-B200-M3-U hw/sw rev (0.0/9.6(1)) status (Up Sys)
  Interface diagnostic (0.0.0.0): Normal (Waiting)
slot 1: snort rev (1.0) status (up)
slot 2: diskstatus rev (1.0) status (up)
```

```
Stateful Failover Logical Update Statistics
```

```
Link : fover_link Ethernet1/4 (up)
Stateful Obj xmit      xerr      rcv      rerr
General417          0          416      0
sys cmd 416          0          416      0
up time 0            0            0      0
RPC services 0          0            0      0
TCP conn 0           0            0      0
UDP conn 0           0            0      0
ARP tbl 0            0            0      0
Xlate_Timeout 0          0            0      0
IPv6 ND tbl 0          0            0      0
VPN IKEv1 SA 0          0            0      0
VPN IKEv1 P2 0          0            0      0
VPN IKEv2 SA 0          0            0      0
VPN IKEv2 P2 0          0            0      0
VPN CTCP upd 0          0            0      0
VPN SDI upd 0          0            0      0
VPN DHCP upd 0          0            0      0
SIP Session 0          0            0      0
SIP Tx 0             0            0      0
```

```

SIP Pinhole 0          0          0          0
Route Session 0        0          0          0
Router ID 0           0          0          0
User-Identity 1       0          0          0
CTS SGTNAME 0         0          0          0
CTS PAC 0             0          0          0
TrustSec-SXP 0        0          0          0
IPv6 Route 0          0          0          0
STS Table 0           0          0          0

```

Logical Update Queue Information

```

  Cur Max Total
Recv Q: 0 10 416
Xmit Q: 0 11 2118

```

>

Schritt 3: Führen Sie die gleichen Schritte auf dem sekundären Gerät durch.

Schritt 4: Führen Sie den Befehl **show failover state** in der LINA-CLI aus:

```
firepower# show failover state
```

	State	Last Failure Reason	Date/Time
This host -	Primary		
	Active	None	
Other host -	Secondary		
	Standby Ready	Comm Failure	18:32:56 EEST Jul 21 2016

```
====Configuration State====
```

```
Sync Done
```

```
====Communication State====
```

```
Mac set
```

```
firepower#
```

Schritt 5: Überprüfen der Konfiguration der primären Einheit (LINA CLI):

```
firepower# show running-config failover
```

```

failover
failover lan unit primary
failover lan interface fover_link Ethernet1/4
failover replication http
failover mac address Ethernet1/5 aaaa.bbbb.1111 aaaa.bbbb.2222
failover mac address Ethernet1/6 aaaa.bbbb.3333 aaaa.bbbb.4444
failover link fover_link Ethernet1/4
failover interface ip fover_link 10.10.1.1 255.255.255.0 standby 10.10.1.2
firepower#

```

```
firepower# show running-config interface
```

```

!
interface Ethernet1/2
  management-only
  nameif diagnostic
  security-level 0
  no ip address
!
interface Ethernet1/4
  description LAN/STATE Failover Interface
!
interface Ethernet1/5
  nameif Inside

```

```

security-level 0
ip address 192.168.75.10 255.255.255.0 standby 192.168.75.11
!
interface Ethernet1/6
 nameif Outside
 security-level 0
 ip address 192.168.76.10 255.255.255.0 standby 192.168.76.11
firepower#

```

Aufgabe 4: Failover-Rollen wechseln

Aufgabenanforderung:

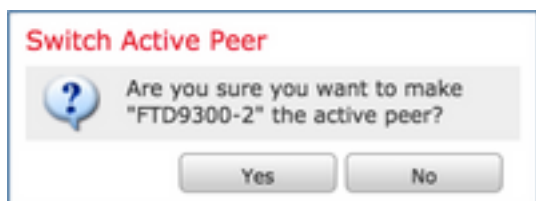
Switching der Failover-Rollen vom FMC von Primary/Active, Secondary/Standby zu Primary/Standby, Secondary/Active

Lösung:

Schritt 1: Wählen Sie das Symbol, wie im Bild dargestellt.



Schritt 2: Bestätigen Sie die Aktion im Popup-Fenster, wie im Bild dargestellt.



Schritt 3: Überprüfen Sie das Ergebnis wie im Bild dargestellt.



In der LINA-CLI können Sie sehen, dass der Befehl **no failover active** auf der primären/aktiven Einheit ausgeführt wurde:

```

Jul 22 2016 10:39:26: %ASA-5-111008: User 'enable_15' executed the 'no failover active' command.
Jul 22 2016 10:39:26: %ASA-5-111010: User 'enable_15', running 'N/A' from IP 0.0.0.0, executed
'no failover active'

```

Sie können dies auch in der Befehlsausgabe **show failover history** überprüfen:

```
firepower# show failover history
```

```
=====
```


FTD9300-1 10.62.148.72 - Cisco Firepower 9000 Series SM-36 Threat Defense - v6.0.1.1 - routed	Cisco Firepower 9000 Series SM-36 Thre Base, Threat, Malware, URL Filtering	FTD9300	
FTD9300-2 10.62.148.69 - Cisco Firepower 9000 Series SM-36 Threat Defense - v6.0.1.1 - routed	Cisco Firepower 9000 Series SM-36 Thre Base, Threat, Malware, URL Filtering	FTD9300	

show running-config auf der primären Einheit vor und nach der HA-Unterbrechung:

Vor HA-Pause

```
firepower# sh run
: Saved
:
: Serial Number: FLM19267A63
: Hardware: FPR9K-SM-36, 135839 MB RAM, CPU
Xeon E5 series 2294 MHz, 2 CPUs (72 cores)
:
NGFW Version 10.10.1.1
!
hostname firepower
enable password 8Ry2Yjlyt7RRXU24 encrypted
names
!
interface Ethernet1/2
management-only
nameif diagnostic
security-level 0
no ip address
!
interface Ethernet1/4
description LAN/STATE Failover Interface
!
interface Ethernet1/5
nameif Inside
security-level 0
ip address 192.168.75.10 255.255.255.0 standby
192.168.75.11
!
interface Ethernet1/6
nameif Outside
security-level 0
ip address 192.168.76.10 255.255.255.0 standby
192.168.76.11
!
ftp mode passive
ngips conn-match vlan-id
access-list CSM_FW_ACL_ remark rule-id 268447744:
ACCESS POLICY: FTD9300 - Mandatory/1
access-list CSM_FW_ACL_ remark rule-id 268447744:
L4 RULE: Allow_ICMP
access-list CSM_FW_ACL_ advanced permit icmp any
any rule-id 268447744 event-log both
access-list CSM_FW_ACL_ remark rule-id 268441600:
ACCESS POLICY: FTD9300 - Default/1
access-list CSM_FW_ACL_ remark rule-id 268441600:
L4 RULE: DEFAULT ACTION RULE
access-list CSM_FW_ACL_ advanced permit ip any
any rule-id 268441600
!
tcp-map UM_STATIC_TCP_MAP
tcp-options range 6 7 allow
tcp-options range 9 255 allow
urgent-flag allow
!
no pager
logging enable
logging timestamp
logging standby
```

Nach HA-Pause

```
firepower# sh run
: Saved
:
: Serial Number: FLM19267A63
: Hardware: FPR9K-SM-36, 135839 MB RAM, C
Xeon E5 series 2294 MHz, 2 CPUs (72 cores)
:
NGFW Version 10.10.1.1
!
hostname firepower
enable password 8Ry2Yjlyt7RRXU24 encrypted
names
!
interface Ethernet1/2
management-only
nameif diagnostic
security-level 0
no ip address
!
interface Ethernet1/4
no nameif
no security-level
no ip address
!
interface Ethernet1/5
nameif Inside
security-level 0
ip address 192.168.75.10 255.255.255.0 standby
192.168.75.11
!
interface Ethernet1/6
nameif Outside
security-level 0
ip address 192.168.76.10 255.255.255.0 standby
192.168.76.11
!
ftp mode passive
ngips conn-match vlan-id
access-list CSM_FW_ACL_ remark rule-id 268447744:
ACCESS POLICY: FTD9300 - Mandatory/1
access-list CSM_FW_ACL_ remark rule-id 268447744:
L4 RULE: Allow_ICMP
access-list CSM_FW_ACL_ advanced permit icm
any rule-id 268447744 event-log both
access-list CSM_FW_ACL_ remark rule-id 268441600:
ACCESS POLICY: FTD9300 - Default/1
access-list CSM_FW_ACL_ remark rule-id 268441600:
L4 RULE: DEFAULT ACTION RULE
access-list CSM_FW_ACL_ advanced permit ip a
any rule-id 268441600
!
tcp-map UM_STATIC_TCP_MAP
tcp-options range 6 7 allow
tcp-options range 9 255 allow
urgent-flag allow
!
no pager
logging enable
```

```
logging buffer-size 100000
logging buffered debugging
logging flash-minimum-free 1024
logging flash-maximum-allocation 3076
mtu diagnostic 1500
mtu Inside 1500
mtu Outside 1500
failover
failover lan unit primary
failover lan interface fover_link Ethernet1/4
failover replication http
failover mac address Ethernet1/5 aaaa.bbbb.1111
aaaa.bbbb.2222
failover mac address Ethernet1/6 aaaa.bbbb.3333
aaaa.bbbb.4444
failover link fover_link Ethernet1/4
failover interface ip fover_link 10.10.1.1
255.255.255.0 standby 10.10.1.2
icmp unreachable rate-limit 1 burst-size 1
no asdm history enable
arp timeout 14400
no arp permit-nonconnected
access-group CSM_FW_ACL_global
timeout xlate 3:00:00
timeout pat-xlate 0:00:30
timeout conn 1:00:00 half-closed 0:10:00 udp 0:02:00
sctp 0:02:00 icmp 0:00:02
timeout sunrpc 0:10:00 h323 0:05:00 h225 1:00:00
mgcp 0:05:00 mgcp-pat 0:05:00
timeout sip 0:30:00 sip_media 0:02:00 sip-invite
0:03:00 sip-disconnect 0:02:00
timeout sip-provisional-media 0:02:00 uauth 0:05:00
absolute
timeout tcp-proxy-reassembly 0:00:30
timeout floating-conn 0:00:00
aaa proxy-limit disable
no snmp-server location
no snmp-server contact
no snmp-server enable traps snmp authentication
linkup linkdown coldstart warmstart
crypto ipsec security-association pmtu-aging infinite
crypto ca trustpool policy
telnet timeout 5
ssh stricthostkeycheck
ssh timeout 5
ssh key-exchange group dh-group1-sha1
console timeout 0
dynamic-access-policy-record DfltAccessPolicy
!
class-map inspection_default
match default-inspection-traffic
!
!
policy-map type inspect dns preset_dns_map
parameters
message-length maximum client auto
message-length maximum 512
policy-map type inspect ip-options
UM_STATIC_IP_OPTIONS_MAP
parameters
eool action allow
nop action allow
router-alert action allow
policy-map global_policy
class inspection_default
inspect dns preset_dns_map
inspect ftp
inspect h323 h225
inspect h323 ras
inspect rsh
inspect rtsp
inspect sqlnet
inspect skinny
inspect sunrpc
```

```
logging timestamp
logging standby
logging buffer-size 100000
logging buffered debugging
logging flash-minimum-free 1024
logging flash-maximum-allocation 3076
mtu diagnostic 1500
mtu Inside 1500
mtu Outside 1500
no failover
no monitor-interface service-module
icmp unreachable rate-limit 1 burst-size 1
no asdm history enable
arp timeout 14400
no arp permit-nonconnected
access-group CSM_FW_ACL_global
timeout xlate 3:00:00
timeout pat-xlate 0:00:30
timeout conn 1:00:00 half-closed 0:10:00 udp 0:02:00
sctp 0:02:00 icmp 0:00:02
timeout sunrpc 0:10:00 h323 0:05:00 h225 1:00:00
mgcp 0:05:00 mgcp-pat 0:05:00
timeout sip 0:30:00 sip_media 0:02:00 sip-invite
0:03:00 sip-disconnect 0:02:00
timeout sip-provisional-media 0:02:00 uauth 0:05:00
absolute
timeout tcp-proxy-reassembly 0:00:30
timeout floating-conn 0:00:00
aaa proxy-limit disable
no snmp-server location
no snmp-server contact
no snmp-server enable traps snmp authentication
linkup linkdown coldstart warmstart
crypto ipsec security-association pmtu-aging infinite
crypto ca trustpool policy
telnet timeout 5
ssh stricthostkeycheck
ssh timeout 5
ssh key-exchange group dh-group1-sha1
console timeout 0
dynamic-access-policy-record DfltAccessPolicy
!
class-map inspection_default
match default-inspection-traffic
!
!
policy-map type inspect dns preset_dns_map
parameters
message-length maximum client auto
message-length maximum 512
policy-map type inspect ip-options
UM_STATIC_IP_OPTIONS_MAP
parameters
eool action allow
nop action allow
router-alert action allow
policy-map global_policy
class inspection_default
inspect dns preset_dns_map
inspect ftp
inspect h323 h225
inspect h323 ras
inspect rsh
inspect rtsp
inspect sqlnet
inspect skinny
inspect sunrpc
```

```

inspect ftp
inspect h323 h225
inspect h323 ras
inspect rsh
inspect rtsp
inspect sqlnet
inspect skinny
inspect sunrpc
inspect xdmcp
inspect sip
inspect netbios
inspect tftp
inspect icmp
inspect icmp error
inspect dcerpc
inspect ip-options UM_STATIC_IP_OPTIONS_MAP
class class-default
set connection advanced-options
UM_STATIC_TCP_MAP
!
service-policy global_policy global
prompt hostname context
call-home
profile CiscoTAC-1
no active
destination address http
https://tools.cisco.com/its/service/oddce/services/DDC
EService
destination address email callhome@cisco.com
destination transport-method http
subscribe-to-alert-group diagnostic
subscribe-to-alert-group environment
subscribe-to-alert-group inventory periodic monthly
subscribe-to-alert-group configuration periodic monthly
subscribe-to-alert-group telemetry periodic daily
Cryptochecksum:933c594fc0264082edc0f24bad35803
1
: end
firepower#

```

```

inspect xdmcp
inspect sip
inspect netbios
inspect tftp
inspect icmp
inspect icmp error
inspect dcerpc
inspect ip-options UM_STATIC_IP_OPTIONS_MAP
class class-default
set connection advanced-options
UM_STATIC_TCP_MAP
!
service-policy global_policy global
prompt hostname context
call-home
profile CiscoTAC-1
no active
destination address http
https://tools.cisco.com/its/service/oddce/services/DDC
EService
destination address email callhome@cisco.com
destination transport-method http
subscribe-to-alert-group diagnostic
subscribe-to-alert-group environment
subscribe-to-alert-group inventory periodic monthly
subscribe-to-alert-group configuration periodic monthly
subscribe-to-alert-group telemetry periodic daily
Cryptochecksum:fb6f5c369dee730b91256505170
9
: end
firepower#

```

show running-config auf der sekundären Einheit vor und nach der HA-Unterbrechung, wie in der Tabelle hier gezeigt.

Vor HA-Pause

```

firepower# sh run
: Saved
:
: Serial Number: FLM19206H7T
: Hardware: FPR9K-SM-36, 135841 MB RAM, CPU
Xeon E5 series 2294 MHz, 2 CPUs (72 cores)
:
NGFW Version 10.10.1.1
!
hostname firepower
enable password 8Ry2Yjlyt7RRXU24 encrypted
names
!
interface Ethernet1/2
management-only
nameif diagnostic
security-level 0
no ip address
!
interface Ethernet1/4
description LAN/STATE Failover Interface
!

```

Nach HA-Pause

```

firepower# sh run
: Saved
:
: Serial Number: FLM19206H7T
: Hardware: FPR9K-SM-36, 135841 MB RAM, CPU
Xeon E5 series 2294 MHz, 2 CPUs (72 cores)
:
NGFW Version 10.10.1.1
!
hostname firepower
enable password 8Ry2Yjlyt7RRXU24 encrypted
names
!
interface Ethernet1/2
management-only
nameif diagnostic
security-level 0
no ip address
!
interface Ethernet1/4
shutdown
no nameif

```



```
interface Ethernet1/5
nameif Inside
security-level 0
ip address 192.168.75.10 255.255.255.0 standby
192.168.75.11
!
interface Ethernet1/6
nameif Outside
security-level 0
ip address 192.168.76.10 255.255.255.0 standby
192.168.76.11
!
ftp mode passive
ngips conn-match vlan-id
access-list CSM_FW_ACL_ remark rule-id 268447744:
ACCESS POLICY: FTD9300 - Mandatory/1
access-list CSM_FW_ACL_ remark rule-id 268447744:
L4 RULE: Allow_ICMP
access-list CSM_FW_ACL_ advanced permit icmp any
any rule-id 268447744 event-log both
access-list CSM_FW_ACL_ remark rule-id 268441600:
ACCESS POLICY: FTD9300 - Default/1
access-list CSM_FW_ACL_ remark rule-id 268441600:
L4 RULE: DEFAULT ACTION RULE
access-list CSM_FW_ACL_ advanced permit ip any
any rule-id 268441600
!
tcp-map UM_STATIC_TCP_MAP
tcp-options range 6 7 allow
tcp-options range 9 255 allow
urgent-flag allow
!
no pager
logging enable
logging timestamp
logging standby
logging buffer-size 100000
logging buffered debugging
logging flash-minimum-free 1024
logging flash-maximum-allocation 3076
mtu diagnostic 1500
mtu Inside 1500
mtu Outside 1500
failover
failover lan unit secondary
failover lan interface fover_link Ethernet1/4
failover replication http
failover mac address Ethernet1/5 aaaa.bbbb.1111
aaaa.bbbb.2222
failover mac address Ethernet1/6 aaaa.bbbb.3333
aaaa.bbbb.4444
failover link fover_link Ethernet1/4
failover interface ip fover_link 10.10.1.1
255.255.255.0 standby 10.10.1.2
icmp unreachable rate-limit 1 burst-size 1
no asdm history enable
arp timeout 14400
no arp permit-nonconnected
access-group CSM_FW_ACL_ global
timeout xlate 3:00:00
timeout pat-xlate 0:00:30
timeout conn 1:00:00 half-closed 0:10:00 udp 0:02:00
sctp 0:02:00 icmp 0:00:02
timeout sunrpc 0:10:00 h323 0:05:00 h225 1:00:00
mgcp 0:05:00 mgcp-pat 0:05:00
```

```
no security-level
no ip address
!
interface Ethernet1/5
shutdown
no nameif
no security-level
no ip address
!
interface Ethernet1/6
shutdown
no nameif
no security-level
no ip address
!
ftp mode passive
ngips conn-match vlan-id
access-list CSM_FW_ACL_ remark rule-id 268447744:
ACCESS POLICY: FTD9300 - Mandatory/1
access-list CSM_FW_ACL_ remark rule-id 268447744:
L4 RULE: Allow_ICMP
access-list CSM_FW_ACL_ advanced permit icmp
any rule-id 268447744 event-log both
access-list CSM_FW_ACL_ remark rule-id 268441600:
ACCESS POLICY: FTD9300 - Default/1
access-list CSM_FW_ACL_ remark rule-id 268441600:
L4 RULE: DEFAULT ACTION RULE
access-list CSM_FW_ACL_ advanced permit ip any
any rule-id 268441600
!
tcp-map UM_STATIC_TCP_MAP
tcp-options range 6 7 allow
tcp-options range 9 255 allow
urgent-flag allow
!
no pager
no logging message 106015
no logging message 313001
no logging message 313008
no logging message 106023
no logging message 710003
no logging message 106100
no logging message 302015
no logging message 302014
no logging message 302013
no logging message 302018
no logging message 302017
no logging message 302016
no logging message 302021
no logging message 302020
mtu diagnostic 1500
no failover
no monitor-interface service-module
icmp unreachable rate-limit 1 burst-size 1
no asdm history enable
arp timeout 14400
no arp permit-nonconnected
access-group CSM_FW_ACL_ global
timeout xlate 3:00:00
timeout pat-xlate 0:00:30
timeout conn 1:00:00 half-closed 0:10:00 udp 0:02:00
sctp 0:02:00 icmp 0:00:02
timeout sunrpc 0:10:00 h323 0:05:00 h225 1:00:00
mgcp 0:05:00 mgcp-pat 0:05:00
timeout sip 0:30:00 sip_media 0:02:00 sip-invite
0:03:00 sip-disconnect 0:02:00
```

```
timeout sip 0:30:00 sip_media 0:02:00 sip-invite
0:03:00 sip-disconnect 0:02:00
timeout sip-provisional-media 0:02:00 uauth 0:05:00
absolute
timeout tcp-proxy-reassembly 0:00:30
timeout floating-conn 0:00:00
user-identity default-domain LOCAL
aaa proxy-limit disable
no snmp-server location
no snmp-server contact
no snmp-server enable traps snmp authentication
linkup linkdown coldstart warmstart
crypto ipsec security-association pmtu-aging infinite
crypto ca trustpool policy
telnet timeout 5
ssh stricthostkeycheck
ssh timeout 5
ssh key-exchange group dh-group1-sha1
console timeout 0
dynamic-access-policy-record DfltAccessPolicy
!
class-map inspection_default
match default-inspection-traffic
!
!
policy-map type inspect dns preset_dns_map
parameters
message-length maximum client auto
message-length maximum 512
policy-map type inspect ip-options
UM_STATIC_IP_OPTIONS_MAP
parameters
eool action allow
nop action allow
router-alert action allow
policy-map global_policy
class inspection_default
inspect dns preset_dns_map
inspect ftp
inspect h323 h225
inspect h323 ras
inspect rsh
inspect rtsp
inspect sqlnet
inspect skinny
inspect sunrpc
inspect xdmcp
inspect sip
inspect netbios
inspect tftp
inspect icmp
inspect icmp error
inspect dcerpc
inspect ip-options UM_STATIC_IP_OPTIONS_MAP
class class-default
set connection advanced-options
UM_STATIC_TCP_MAP
!
service-policy global_policy global
prompt hostname context
call-home
profile CiscoTAC-1
no active
destination address http
https://tools.cisco.com/its/service/oddce/services/DDC
EService
destination address email callhome@cisco.com
```

```
timeout sip-provisional-media 0:02:00 uauth 0:05:00
absolute
timeout tcp-proxy-reassembly 0:00:30
timeout floating-conn 0:00:00
aaa proxy-limit disable
no snmp-server location
no snmp-server contact
no snmp-server enable traps snmp authentication
linkup linkdown coldstart warmstart
crypto ipsec security-association pmtu-aging infinite
crypto ca trustpool policy
telnet timeout 5
ssh stricthostkeycheck
ssh timeout 5
ssh key-exchange group dh-group1-sha1
console timeout 0
dynamic-access-policy-record DfltAccessPolicy
!
class-map inspection_default
match default-inspection-traffic
!
!
policy-map type inspect dns preset_dns_map
parameters
message-length maximum client auto
message-length maximum 512
policy-map type inspect ip-options
UM_STATIC_IP_OPTIONS_MAP
parameters
eool action allow
nop action allow
router-alert action allow
policy-map global_policy
class inspection_default
inspect dns preset_dns_map
inspect ftp
inspect h323 h225
inspect h323 ras
inspect rsh
inspect rtsp
inspect sqlnet
inspect skinny
inspect sunrpc
inspect xdmcp
inspect sip
inspect netbios
inspect tftp
inspect icmp
inspect icmp error
inspect dcerpc
inspect ip-options UM_STATIC_IP_OPTIONS_M
class class-default
set connection advanced-options
UM_STATIC_TCP_MAP
!
service-policy global_policy global
prompt hostname context
call-home
profile CiscoTAC-1
no active
destination address http
https://tools.cisco.com/its/service/oddce/services/EService
destination address email callhome@cisco.com
destination transport-method http
subscribe-to-alert-group diagnostic
subscribe-to-alert-group environment
```

```

destination transport-method http
subscribe-to-alert-group diagnostic
subscribe-to-alert-group environment
subscribe-to-alert-group inventory periodic monthly
subscribe-to-alert-group configuration periodic monthly
subscribe-to-alert-group telemetry periodic daily
Cryptochecksum:e648f92dd7ef47ee611f2aaa5c6cbd8
4
: end
firepower#

```

```

subscribe-to-alert-group inventory periodic month
subscribe-to-alert-group configuration periodic mo
subscribe-to-alert-group telemetry periodic daily
Cryptochecksum:08ed87194e9f5cd9149fab3c0e
3
: end
firepower#

```

Wichtigste Punkte für die HA-Pause:

Haupteinheit

Alle Failover-Konfigurationen werden entfernt.
Standby-IP-Adressen verbleiben

Sekundäreinheit

Alle Konfigurationen werden entfernt.

Schritt 5. Nachdem Sie diese Aufgabe abgeschlossen haben, erstellen Sie das HA-Paar neu.

Aufgabe 6. HA-Paar deaktivieren

Aufgabenanforderung:

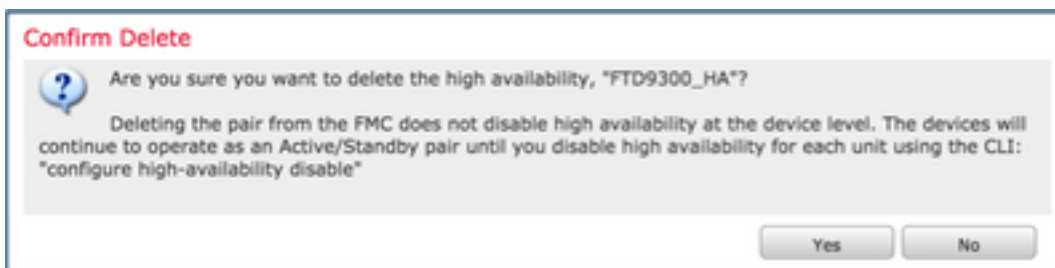
Deaktivieren Sie das Failover-Paar vom FMC aus.

Lösung:

Schritt 1: Wählen Sie das Symbol, wie im Bild dargestellt.



Schritt 2: Überprüfen Sie die Benachrichtigung, und bestätigen Sie, wie im Bild dargestellt.



Schritt 3: Nach dem Löschen der HA werden beide Geräte vom FMC abgemeldet (entfernt).

show running-config result aus der LINA-CLI wird in der folgenden Tabelle dargestellt:

Haupteinheit

```

firepower# sh run
: Saved
:
: Serial Number: FLM19267A63
: Hardware: FPR9K-SM-36, 135839 MB RAM, CPU
Xeon E5 series 2294 MHz, 2 CPUs (72 cores)
:

```

Sekundäreinheit

```

firepower# sh run
: Saved
:
: Serial Number: FLM19206H7T
: Hardware: FPR9K-SM-36, 135841 MB RAM, C
Xeon E5 series 2294 MHz, 2 CPUs (72 cores)
:

```

```
NGFW Version 10.10.1.1
!
hostname firepower
enable password 8Ry2Yjlyt7RRXU24 encrypted
names
!
interface Ethernet1/2
management-only
nameif diagnostic
security-level 0
no ip address
!
interface Ethernet1/4
description LAN/STATE Failover Interface
!
interface Ethernet1/5
nameif Inside
security-level 0
ip address 192.168.75.10 255.255.255.0 standby
192.168.75.11
!
interface Ethernet1/6
nameif Outside
security-level 0
ip address 192.168.76.10 255.255.255.0 standby
192.168.76.11
!
ftp mode passive
ngips conn-match vlan-id
access-list CSM_FW_ACL_ remark rule-id 268447744:
ACCESS POLICY: FTD9300 - Mandatory/1
access-list CSM_FW_ACL_ remark rule-id 268447744:
L4 RULE: Allow_ICMP
access-list CSM_FW_ACL_ advanced permit icmp any
any rule-id 268447744 event-log both
access-list CSM_FW_ACL_ remark rule-id 268441600:
ACCESS POLICY: FTD9300 - Default/1
access-list CSM_FW_ACL_ remark rule-id 268441600:
L4 RULE: DEFAULT ACTION RULE
access-list CSM_FW_ACL_ advanced permit ip any
any rule-id 268441600
!
tcp-map UM_STATIC_TCP_MAP
tcp-options range 6 7 allow
tcp-options range 9 255 allow
urgent-flag allow
!
no pager
logging enable
logging timestamp
logging standby
logging buffer-size 100000
logging buffered debugging
logging flash-minimum-free 1024
logging flash-maximum-allocation 3076
mtu diagnostic 1500
mtu Inside 1500
mtu Outside 1500
failover
failover lan unit primary
failover lan interface fover_link Ethernet1/4
failover replication http
failover mac address Ethernet1/5 aaa.bbbb.1111
aaa.bbbb.2222
failover mac address Ethernet1/6 aaa.bbbb.3333
aaa.bbbb.4444
```

```
NGFW Version 10.10.1.1
!
hostname firepower
enable password 8Ry2Yjlyt7RRXU24 encrypted
names
!
interface Ethernet1/2
management-only
nameif diagnostic
security-level 0
no ip address
!
interface Ethernet1/4
description LAN/STATE Failover Interface
!
interface Ethernet1/5
nameif Inside
security-level 0
ip address 192.168.75.10 255.255.255.0 standb
192.168.75.11
!
interface Ethernet1/6
nameif Outside
security-level 0
ip address 192.168.76.10 255.255.255.0 standb
192.168.76.11
!
ftp mode passive
ngips conn-match vlan-id
access-list CSM_FW_ACL_ remark rule-id 26844
ACCESS POLICY: FTD9300 - Mandatory/1
access-list CSM_FW_ACL_ remark rule-id 26844
L4 RULE: Allow_ICMP
access-list CSM_FW_ACL_ advanced permit icm
any rule-id 268447744 event-log both
access-list CSM_FW_ACL_ remark rule-id 26844
ACCESS POLICY: FTD9300 - Default/1
access-list CSM_FW_ACL_ remark rule-id 26844
L4 RULE: DEFAULT ACTION RULE
access-list CSM_FW_ACL_ advanced permit ip a
any rule-id 268441600
!
tcp-map UM_STATIC_TCP_MAP
tcp-options range 6 7 allow
tcp-options range 9 255 allow
urgent-flag allow
!
no pager
logging enable
logging timestamp
logging standby
logging buffer-size 100000
logging buffered debugging
logging flash-minimum-free 1024
logging flash-maximum-allocation 3076
mtu diagnostic 1500
mtu Inside 1500
mtu Outside 1500
failover
failover lan unit secondary
failover lan interface fover_link Ethernet1/4
failover replication http
failover mac address Ethernet1/5 aaa.bbbb.1
aaa.bbbb.2222
failover mac address Ethernet1/6 aaa.bbbb.3
aaa.bbbb.4444
```

```
failover link fover_link Ethernet1/4
failover interface ip fover_link 10.10.1.1
255.255.255.0 standby 10.10.1.2
icmp unreachable rate-limit 1 burst-size 1
no asdm history enable
arp timeout 14400
no arp permit-nonconnected
access-group CSM_FW_ACL_ global
timeout xlate 3:00:00
timeout pat-xlate 0:00:30
timeout conn 1:00:00 half-closed 0:10:00 udp 0:02:00
sctp 0:02:00 icmp 0:00:02
timeout sunrpc 0:10:00 h323 0:05:00 h225 1:00:00
mgcp 0:05:00 mgcp-pat 0:05:00
timeout sip 0:30:00 sip_media 0:02:00 sip-invite
0:03:00 sip-disconnect 0:02:00
timeout sip-provisional-media 0:02:00 uauth 0:05:00
absolute
timeout tcp-proxy-reassembly 0:00:30
timeout floating-conn 0:00:00
aaa proxy-limit disable
no snmp-server location
no snmp-server contact
no snmp-server enable traps snmp authentication
linkup linkdown coldstart warmstart
crypto ipsec security-association pmtu-aging infinite
crypto ca trustpool policy
telnet timeout 5
ssh stricthostkeycheck
ssh timeout 5
ssh key-exchange group dh-group1-sha1
console timeout 0
dynamic-access-policy-record DfltAccessPolicy
!
class-map inspection_default
match default-inspection-traffic
!
!
policy-map type inspect dns preset_dns_map
parameters
message-length maximum client auto
message-length maximum 512
policy-map type inspect ip-options
UM_STATIC_IP_OPTIONS_MAP
parameters
eool action allow
nop action allow
router-alert action allow
policy-map global_policy
class inspection_default
inspect dns preset_dns_map
inspect ftp
inspect h323 h225
inspect h323 ras
inspect rsh
inspect rtsp
inspect sqlnet
inspect skinny
inspect sunrpc
inspect xdmcp
inspect sip
inspect netbios
inspect tftp
inspect icmp
inspect icmp error
inspect dcerpc
inspect ip-options UM_STATIC_IP_OPTIONS_MAP
```

```
failover link fover_link Ethernet1/4
failover interface ip fover_link 10.10.1.1
255.255.255.0 standby 10.10.1.2
icmp unreachable rate-limit 1 -size 1
no asdm history enable
arp timeout 14400
no arp permit-nonconnected
access-group CSM_FW_ACL_ global
timeout xlate 3:00:00
timeout pat-xlate 0:00:30
timeout conn 1:00:00 half-closed 0:10:00 udp 0:0
sctp 0:02:00 icmp 0:00:02
timeout sunrpc 0:10:00 h323 0:05:00 h225 1:00:0
mgcp 0:05:00 mgcp-pat 0:05:00
timeout sip 0:30:00 sip_media 0:02:00 sip-invite
0:03:00 sip-disconnect 0:02:00
timeout sip-provisional-media 0:02:00 uauth 0:05
absolute
timeout tcp-proxy-reassembly 0:00:30
timeout floating-conn 0:00:00
user-identity default-domain LOCAL
aaa proxy-limit disable
no snmp-server location
no snmp-server contact
no snmp-server enable traps snmp authentication
linkup linkdown coldstart warmstart
crypto ipsec security-association pmtu-aging infin
crypto ca trustpool policy
telnet timeout 5
ssh stricthostkeycheck
ssh timeout 5
ssh key-exchange group dh-group1-sha1
console timeout 0
dynamic-access-policy-record DfltAccessPolicy
!
class-map inspection_default
match default-inspection-traffic
!
!
policy-map type inspect dns preset_dns_map
parameters
message-length maximum client auto
message-length maximum 512
policy-map type inspect ip-options
UM_STATIC_IP_OPTIONS_MAP
parameters
eool action allow
nop action allow
router-alert action allow
policy-map global_policy
class inspection_default
inspect dns preset_dns_map
inspect ftp
inspect h323 h225
inspect h323 ras
inspect rsh
inspect rtsp
inspect sqlnet
inspect skinny
inspect sunrpc
inspect xdmcp
inspect sip
inspect netbios
inspect tftp
inspect icmp
inspect icmp error
inspect dcerpc
```

```

class class-default
set connection advanced-options
UM_STATIC_TCP_MAP
!
service-policy global_policy global
prompt hostname context
call-home
profile CiscoTAC-1
no active
destination address http
https://tools.cisco.com/its/service/oddce/services/DDC
EService
destination address email callhome@cisco.com
destination transport-method http
subscribe-to-alert-group diagnostic
subscribe-to-alert-group environment
subscribe-to-alert-group inventory periodic monthly
subscribe-to-alert-group configuration periodic monthly
subscribe-to-alert-group telemetry periodic daily
Cryptochecksum:933c594fc0264082edc0f24bad35803
1
: end
firepower#

```

```

inspect ip-options UM_STATIC_IP_OPTIONS_M
class class-default
set connection advanced-options
UM_STATIC_TCP_MAP
!
service-policy global_policy global
prompt hostname context
call-home
profile CiscoTAC-1
no active
destination address http
https://tools.cisco.com/its/service/oddce/services/DDC
EService
destination address email callhome@cisco.com
destination transport-method http
subscribe-to-alert-group diagnostic
subscribe-to-alert-group environment
subscribe-to-alert-group inventory periodic monthly
subscribe-to-alert-group configuration periodic monthly
subscribe-to-alert-group telemetry periodic daily
Cryptochecksum:e648f92dd7ef47ee611f2aaa5c6
4
: end
firepower#

```

Schritt 4: Beide FTD-Geräte wurden vom FMC abgemeldet:

```

> show managers
No managers configured.

```

Wichtigste Punkte für die Option "HA deaktivieren" in FMC:

Haupteinheit

Das Gerät wird aus dem FMC entfernt.
Keine Konfiguration wird aus dem FTD-Gerät entfernt

Sekundäreinheit

Das Gerät wird aus dem FMC entfernt.
Keine Konfiguration wird aus dem FTD-Gerät entfernt

Schritt 5: Führen Sie diesen Befehl aus, um die Failover-Konfiguration von den FTD-Geräten zu entfernen:

```

> configure high-availability disable
High-availability will be disabled. Do you really want to continue?
Please enter 'YES' or 'NO': yes
Successfully disabled high-availability.

```

Anmerkung: Sie müssen den Befehl auf beiden Geräten ausführen

Ergebnis:

Haupteinheit

```

>show failover
Failover Off
Failover unit Secondary
Failover LAN Interface: not Configured
Reconnect timeout 0:00:00
Unit Poll frequency 1 seconds, holdtime 15 seconds
Interface Poll frequency 5 seconds, holdtime 25
seconds
Interface Policy 1

```

Sekundäreinheit

```

>show failover
Failover Off (pseudo-Standby)
Failover unit Secondary
Failover LAN Interface: FOVER Ethernet1/3.205
Reconnect timeout 0:00:00
Unit Poll frequency 1 seconds, holdtime 15 seconds
Interface Poll frequency 5 seconds, holdtime 25
seconds

```

Monitored Interfaces 2 of 1041 maximum
MAC Address Move Notification Interval not set
>

Primary

```
firepower# show run
!
hostname firepower
enable password 8Ry2Yjlyt7RRXU24 encrypted
names
arp timeout 14400
no arp permit-nonconnected
arp rate-limit 16384
!
interface GigabitEthernet1/1
 nameif outside
 cts manual
  propagate sgt preserve-untag
  policy static sgt disabled trusted
 security-level 0
ip address 10.1.1.1 255.255.255.0 <-- standby IP
was removed
!
interface GigabitEthernet1/2
 nameif inside
 cts manual
  propagate sgt preserve-untag
  policy static sgt disabled trusted
 security-level 0
ip address 192.168.1.1 255.255.255.0 <-- standby
IP was removed
!
interface GigabitEthernet1/3
 description LAN Failover Interface
!
interface GigabitEthernet1/4
 description STATE Failover Interface
!
interface GigabitEthernet1/5
 shutdown
 no nameif
 no security-level
 no ip address
!
interface GigabitEthernet1/6
 shutdown
 no nameif
 no security-level
 no ip address
!
interface GigabitEthernet1/7
 shutdown
 no nameif
 no security-level
 no ip address
!
interface GigabitEthernet1/8
 shutdown
 no nameif
 no security-level
 no ip address
!
interface Management1/1
 management-only
 nameif diagnostic
 cts manual
  propagate sgt preserve-untag
  policy static sgt disabled trusted
 security-level 0
 no ip address
!
interface Management1/1
 management-only
 nameif diagnostic
 cts manual
```

Interface Policy 1

Monitored Interfaces 0 of 1041 maximum
MAC Address Move Notification Interval not set
failover replication http
>

Sekundär

```
firepower# show run
!
hostname firepower
enable password 8Ry2Yjlyt7RRXU24 encrypted
names
arp timeout 14400
no arp permit-nonconnected
arp rate-limit 16384
!
interface GigabitEthernet1/1
 shutdown
 no nameif
 no security-level
 no ip address
!
interface GigabitEthernet1/2
 shutdown
 no nameif
 no security-level
 no ip address
!
interface GigabitEthernet1/3
 description LAN Failover Interface
!
interface GigabitEthernet1/4
 description STATE Failover Interface
!
interface GigabitEthernet1/5
 shutdown
 no nameif
 no security-level
 no ip address
!
interface GigabitEthernet1/6
 shutdown
 no nameif
 no security-level
 no ip address
!
interface GigabitEthernet1/7
 shutdown
 no nameif
 no security-level
 no ip address
!
interface GigabitEthernet1/8
 shutdown
 no nameif
 no security-level
 no ip address
!
interface Management1/1
 management-only
 nameif diagnostic
 cts manual
  propagate sgt preserve-untag
  policy static sgt disabled trusted
 security-level 0
 no ip address
!
ftp mode passive
```

```
propagate sgt preserve-untag
policy static sgt disabled trusted
security-level 0
no ip address
!
ftp mode passive
ngips conn-match vlan-id
access-list CSM_FW_ACL_ remark rule-id 9998:
PREFIXER POLICY: Default Tunnel and Priority
Policy
access-list CSM_FW_ACL_ remark rule-id 9998:
RULE: DEFAULT TUNNEL ACTION RULE
access-list CSM_FW_ACL_ advanced permit ipinip
any any rule-id 9998
access-list CSM_FW_ACL_ advanced permit 41 any
any rule-id 9998
access-list CSM_FW_ACL_ advanced permit gre any
any rule-id 9998
access-list CSM_FW_ACL_ advanced permit udp any
any eq 3544 rule-id 9998
access-list CSM_FW_ACL_ remark rule-id 268435456:
ACCESS POLICY: FTD_HA - Default/1
access-list CSM_FW_ACL_ remark rule-id 268435456:
L4 RULE: DEFAULT ACTION RULE
access-list CSM_FW_ACL_ advanced permit ip any
any rule-id 268435456
!
tcp-map UM_STATIC_TCP_MAP
tcp-options range 6 7 allow
tcp-options range 9 18 allow
tcp-options range 20 255 allow
tcp-options md5 clear
urgent-flag allow
!
no pager
logging enable
logging timestamp
logging buffered debugging
logging flash-minimum-free 1024
logging flash-maximum-allocation 3076
no logging message 106015
no logging message 313001
no logging message 313008
no logging message 106023
no logging message 710005
no logging message 710003
no logging message 106100
no logging message 302015
no logging message 302014
no logging message 302013
no logging message 302018
no logging message 302017
no logging message 302016
no logging message 302021
no logging message 302020
mtu outside 1500
mtu inside 1500
mtu diagnostic 1500
no failover
icmp unreachable rate-limit 1 burst-size 1
no asdm history enable
access-group CSM_FW_ACL_ global
timeout xlate 3:00:00
timeout pat-xlate 0:00:30
timeout conn 1:00:00 half-closed 0:10:00 udp 0:02:00
sctp 0:02:00 icmp 0:00:02
```

```
ngips conn-match vlan-id
access-list CSM_FW_ACL_ remark rule-id 9998:
PREFIXER POLICY: Default Tunnel and Priority
Policy
access-list CSM_FW_ACL_ remark rule-id 9998:
RULE: DEFAULT TUNNEL ACTION RULE
access-list CSM_FW_ACL_ advanced permit ipinip
any any rule-id 9998
access-list CSM_FW_ACL_ advanced permit 41
any rule-id 9998
access-list CSM_FW_ACL_ advanced permit gre
any rule-id 9998
access-list CSM_FW_ACL_ advanced permit udp
any eq 3544 rule-id 9998
access-list CSM_FW_ACL_ remark rule-id 268435456:
ACCESS POLICY: FTD_HA - Default/1
access-list CSM_FW_ACL_ remark rule-id 268435456:
L4 RULE: DEFAULT ACTION RULE
access-list CSM_FW_ACL_ advanced permit ip any
any rule-id 268435456
!
tcp-map UM_STATIC_TCP_MAP
tcp-options range 6 7 allow
tcp-options range 9 18 allow
tcp-options range 20 255 allow
tcp-options md5 clear
urgent-flag allow
!
no pager
logging enable
logging timestamp
logging buffered debugging
logging flash-minimum-free 1024
logging flash-maximum-allocation 3076
no logging message 106015
no logging message 313001
no logging message 313008
no logging message 106023
no logging message 710005
no logging message 710003
no logging message 106100
no logging message 302015
no logging message 302014
no logging message 302013
no logging message 302018
no logging message 302017
no logging message 302016
no logging message 302021
no logging message 302020
mtu outside 1500
mtu inside 1500
mtu diagnostic 1500
no failover
failover lan unit secondary
failover lan interface FOVER GigabitEthernet1/4
failover replication http
failover link STATE GigabitEthernet1/4
failover interface ip FOVER 10.10.1.1 255.255.255.255
standby 10.10.1.2
failover interface ip STATE 10.10.2.1 255.255.255.255
standby 10.10.2.2
icmp unreachable rate-limit 1 burst-size 1
no asdm history enable
access-group CSM_FW_ACL_ global
timeout xlate 3:00:00
```



```
timeout sunrpc 0:10:00 h323 0:05:00 h225 1:00:00
mgcp 0:05:00 mgcp-pat 0:05:00
timeout sip 0:30:00 sip_media 0:02:00 sip-invite
0:03:00 sip-disconnect 0:02:00
timeout sip-provisional-media 0:02:00 uauth 0:05:00
absolute
timeout tcp-proxy-reassembly 0:00:30
timeout floating-conn 0:00:00
timeout conn-holddown 0:00:15
aaa proxy-limit disable
snmp-server host outside 192.168.1.100 community
***** version 2c
no snmp-server location
no snmp-server contact
snmp-server community *****
service sw-reset-button
crypto ipsec security-association pmtu-aging infinite
crypto ca trustpool policy
telnet timeout 5
console timeout 0
dynamic-access-policy-record DfltAccessPolicy
!
class-map inspection_default
 match default-inspection-traffic
!
!
policy-map type inspect dns preset_dns_map
 parameters
  message-length maximum client auto
  message-length maximum 512
  no tcp-inspection
policy-map type inspect ip-options
UM_STATIC_IP_OPTIONS_MAP
 parameters
  eool action allow
  nop action allow
  router-alert action allow
policy-map global_policy
class inspection_default
 inspect dns preset_dns_map
 inspect ftp
 inspect h323 h225
 inspect h323 ras
 inspect rsh
 inspect rtsp
 inspect esmtp
 inspect sqlnet
 inspect skinny
 inspect sunrpc
 inspect xdmcp
 inspect sip
 inspect netbios
 inspect tftp
 inspect icmp
 inspect icmp error
 inspect dcerpc
 inspect ip-options UM_STATIC_IP_OPTIONS_MAP
class class-default
 set connection advanced-options
UM_STATIC_TCP_MAP
!
service-policy global_policy global
prompt hostname context
call-home
profile CiscoTAC-1
 no active
 destination address http
```

```
timeout pat-xlate 0:00:30
timeout conn 1:00:00 half-closed 0:10:00 udp 0:0
sctp 0:02:00 icmp 0:00:02
timeout sunrpc 0:10:00 h323 0:05:00 h225 1:00:0
mgcp 0:05:00 mgcp-pat 0:05:00
timeout sip 0:30:00 sip_media 0:02:00 sip-invite
0:03:00 sip-disconnect 0:02:00
timeout sip-provisional-media 0:02:00 uauth 0:05
absolute
timeout tcp-proxy-reassembly 0:00:30
timeout floating-conn 0:00:00
timeout conn-holddown 0:00:15
user-identity default-domain LOCAL
aaa proxy-limit disable
snmp-server host outside 192.168.1.100 commur
***** version 2c
no snmp-server location
no snmp-server contact
snmp-server community *****
service sw-reset-button
crypto ipsec security-association pmtu-aging infin
crypto ca trustpool policy
telnet timeout 5
console timeout 0
dynamic-access-policy-record DfltAccessPolicy
!
class-map inspection_default
 match default-inspection-traffic
!
!
policy-map type inspect dns preset_dns_map
 parameters
  message-length maximum client auto
  message-length maximum 512
  no tcp-inspection
policy-map type inspect ip-options
UM_STATIC_IP_OPTIONS_MAP
 parameters
  eool action allow
  nop action allow
  router-alert action allow
policy-map global_policy
class inspection_default
 inspect dns preset_dns_map
 inspect ftp
 inspect h323 h225
 inspect h323 ras
 inspect rsh
 inspect rtsp
 inspect esmtp
 inspect sqlnet
 inspect skinny
 inspect sunrpc
 inspect xdmcp
 inspect sip
 inspect netbios
 inspect tftp
 inspect icmp
 inspect icmp error
 inspect dcerpc
 inspect ip-options UM_STATIC_IP_OPTIONS_M
class class-default
 set connection advanced-options
UM_STATIC_TCP_MAP
!
service-policy global_policy global
prompt hostname context
```

<https://tools.cisco.com/its/service/oddce/services/DDC>

EService

destination address email callhome@cisco.com
destination transport-method http
subscribe-to-alert-group diagnostic
subscribe-to-alert-group environment
subscribe-to-alert-group inventory periodic monthly
subscribe-to-alert-group configuration periodic
monthly
subscribe-to-alert-group telemetry periodic daily
Cryptochecksum:768a03e90b9d3539773b9d7af66b34
52

call-home
profile CiscoTAC-1
no active
destination address http

<https://tools.cisco.com/its/service/oddce/services/>

EService

destination address email callhome@cisco.com
destination transport-method http
subscribe-to-alert-group diagnostic
subscribe-to-alert-group environment
subscribe-to-alert-group inventory periodic mont
subscribe-to-alert-group configuration periodic
monthly
subscribe-to-alert-group telemetry periodic daily
Cryptochecksum:ac9b8f401e18491fee653f4cfe0

Wichtigste Punkte, die bei der FTD-CLI zum Deaktivieren von HA zu beachten sind:

Haupteinheit

Failover-Konfiguration und Standby-IPs werden entfernt

Sekundäreinheit

- Schnittstellenkonfigurationen werden entfernt
- Das Gerät wechselt in den Pseudo-Standby-Modus.

Schritt 6: Registrieren Sie die Geräte nach Abschluss der Aufgabe beim FMC, und aktivieren Sie das HA-Paar.

Aufgabe 7: HA aussetzen

Aufgabenanforderung:

Hochverfügbarkeit aus der FTD CLISH CLI aussetzen

Lösung:

Schritt 1: Führen Sie auf dem primären FTD den Befehl aus, und bestätigen Sie ihn (geben Sie **YES** ein).

```
> configure high-availability suspend
```

```
Please ensure that no deployment operation is in progress before suspending high-availability.  
Please enter 'YES' to continue if there is no deployment operation in progress and 'NO' if you  
wish to abort: YES
```

```
Successfully suspended high-availability.
```

Schritt 2. Überprüfen Sie die Änderungen an der primären Einheit:

```
> show high-availability config
```

Failover Off

```
Failover unit Primary  
Failover LAN Interface: fover_link Ethernet1/4 (up)  
Reconnect timeout 0:00:00  
Unit Poll frequency 1 seconds, holdtime 15 seconds  
Interface Poll frequency 5 seconds, holdtime 25 seconds  
Interface Policy 1  
Monitored Interfaces 1 of 1041 maximum  
MAC Address Move Notification Interval not set
```

failover replication http

Schritt 3. Ergebnis auf Sekundäreinheit:

```
> show high-availability config
Failover Off (pseudo-Standby)
Failover unit Secondary
Failover LAN Interface: fover_link Ethernet1/4 (up)
Reconnect timeout 0:00:00
Unit Poll frequency 1 seconds, holdtime 15 seconds
Interface Poll frequency 5 seconds, holdtime 25 seconds
Interface Policy 1
Monitored Interfaces 1 of 1041 maximum
MAC Address Move Notification Interval not set
failover replication http
```

Schritt 4: Hochverfügbarkeit auf der primären Einheit fortsetzen:

```
> configure high-availability resume
Successfully resumed high-availability.
```

```
> .
```

```
No Active mate detected
!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!
!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!
Beginning configuration replication: Sending to mate.
End Configuration Replication to mate
```

```
>
```

```
> show high-availability config
Failover On
Failover unit Primary
Failover LAN Interface: fover_link Ethernet1/4 (up)
Reconnect timeout 0:00:00
Unit Poll frequency 1 seconds, holdtime 15 seconds
Interface Poll frequency 5 seconds, holdtime 25 seconds
Interface Policy 1
Monitored Interfaces 1 of 1041 maximum
MAC Address Move Notification Interval not set
failover replication http
```

Schritt 5. Das Ergebnis auf der sekundären Einheit, nachdem Sie wieder HA:

```
> ..
```

```
Detected an Active mate
Beginning configuration replication from mate.
```

```
WARNING: Failover is enabled but standby IP address is not configured for this interface.
WARNING: Failover is enabled but standby IP address is not configured for this interface.
End configuration replication from mate.
```

```
>
```

```
> show high-availability config
Failover On
Failover unit Secondary
Failover LAN Interface: fover_link Ethernet1/4 (up)
```

```
Reconnect timeout 0:00:00
Unit Poll frequency 1 seconds, holdtime 15 seconds
Interface Poll frequency 5 seconds, holdtime 25 seconds
Interface Policy 1
Monitored Interfaces 1 of 1041 maximum
MAC Address Move Notification Interval not set
failover replication http
>
```

Häufig gestellte Fragen

Wenn die Konfiguration repliziert wird, wird sie sofort (zeilenweise) oder am Ende der Replikation gespeichert?

Am Ende der Replikation. Der Beweis befindet sich am Ende der `debug fover sync-` Befehlsausgabe, die die config/command-Replikation anzeigt:

```
cli_xml_server: frep_write_cmd: Cmd: access-list CSM_FW_ACL_ line 1506 remark rule-id 268442578:
L7 RULE: ACP_Rule_500
cli_xml_server: frep_write_cmd: Cmd: access-list CSM_FW_ACL_ line 1507 advanced permit tcp
object-group group_10 eq 48894 object-group group_10 eq 23470 vlan eq 1392 rule-id 268442578
cli_xml_server: frep_write_cmd: Cmd: access-list CSM_FW_ACL_ line 1508 remark rule-id 268442078:
ACCESS POLICY: mzafeiro_500 - Default
cli_xml_server: frep_write_cmd: Cmd: access-list CSM_FW_ACL_ line 1509 remark rule-id 268442078:
L4 RULE: DEFAULT ACTION RULE
...
cli_xml_server: frep_write_cmd: Cmd: no access-list CSM_FW_ACL_ advanced permit tcp object-group
group_2 eq 32881 object-group group_433 eq 39084 vlan eq 1693 rule-id 268442076
cli_xml_server: frep_write_cmd: Cmd: no access-list CSM_FW_ACL_ line 1510 remark rule-id
268442077: ACCESS POLICY: mzafeiro_ACP1500 - Mandatory
cli_xml_server: frep_write_cmd: Cmd: no access-list CSM_FW_ACL_ line 1510 remark rule-id
268442077: L7 RULE: ACP_Rule_1500
cli_xml_server: frep_write_cmd: Cmd: no access-list CSM_FW_ACL_ advanced permit tcp object-group
group_6 eq 8988 object-group group_311 eq 32433 vlan eq 619 rule-id 268442077
cli_xml_server: frep_write_cmd: Cmd: no access-list CSM_FW_ACL_ line 1510 remark rule-id
268440577: ACCESS POLICY: mzafeiro_ACP1500 - Default
cli_xml_server: frep_write_cmd: Cmd: no access-list CSM_FW_ACL_ line 1510 remark rule-id
268440577: L4 RULE: DEFAULT ACTION RULE
cli_xml_server: frep_write_cmd: Cmd: access-list CSM_FW_ACL_ advanced deny ip any any rule-id
268442078 event-log flow-start
cli_xml_server: frep_write_cmd: Cmd: crypto isakmp nat-traversal
cli_xml_server: frep_write_cmd: Cmd: no object-group network group_311
cli_xml_server: frep_write_cmd: Cmd: no object-group network group_433
cli_xml_server: frep_write_cmd: Cmd: no object-group network group_6
cli_xml_server: frep_write_cmd: Cmd: no object-group network group_2
cli_xml_server: frep_write_cmd: Cmd: write memory <--
```

Was passiert, wenn sich eine Einheit im Pseudo-Standby-Status befindet (Failover deaktiviert) und Sie sie dann neu laden, während die andere Einheit Failover aktiviert hat und aktiv ist?

Sie landen in einem **Aktiv/Aktiv**-Szenario (obwohl technisch ein Aktiv/Failover-Aus ist). Nach dem Einschalten des Geräts ist der Failover deaktiviert, das Gerät verwendet jedoch die gleichen IPs wie das aktive Gerät. Im Endeffekt haben Sie also:

- Einheit 1: Aktiv
- Einheit 2: Failover ist deaktiviert. Die Einheit verwendet dieselben Daten-IPs wie Einheit 1, jedoch unterschiedliche MAC-Adressen.

Was passiert mit der Failover-Konfiguration, wenn Sie den Failover manuell deaktivieren (Hochverfügbarkeits-Suspend konfigurieren) und dann das Gerät neu laden?

Wenn Sie den Failover deaktivieren, handelt es sich nicht um eine permanente Änderung (wird nicht in der Startkonfiguration gespeichert, es sei denn, Sie möchten dies ausdrücklich tun). Beachten Sie, dass Sie das Gerät auf zwei verschiedene Arten neu starten bzw. neu laden können. Bei der zweiten Möglichkeit müssen Sie vorsichtig sein:

Fall 1: Neustart von CLISH

Der Neustart von CLISH fordert keine Bestätigung. Die Konfigurationsänderung wird daher nicht in der Startkonfiguration gespeichert:

```
> configure high-availability suspend
Please ensure that no deployment operation is in progress before suspending high-availability.
Please enter 'YES' to continue if there is no deployment operation in progress and 'NO' if you
wish to abort: YES
Successfully suspended high-availability.
```

Bei der aktuellen Konfiguration ist der Failover deaktiviert. In diesem Fall war das Gerät Standby und wechselte erwartungsgemäß in den Pseudo-Standby-Status, um ein Active/Active-Szenario zu vermeiden:

```
firepower# show failover | include Failover
Failover Off (pseudo-Standby)
Failover unit Secondary
Failover LAN Interface: FOVER Ethernet1/1 (up)
```

Für die Startkonfiguration ist Failover weiterhin aktiviert:

```
firepower# show startup | include failover
failover
failover lan unit secondary
failover lan interface FOVER Ethernet1/1
failover replication http
failover link FOVER Ethernet1/1
failover interface ip FOVER 192.0.2.1 255.255.255.0 standby 192.0.2.2
failover ipsec pre-shared-key *****
```

Starten Sie das Gerät über CLISH neu (**reboot-Befehl**):

```
> reboot
This command will reboot the system. Continue?
Please enter 'YES' or 'NO': YES

Broadcast message from root@
Threat Defense System: CMD=-stop, CSP-ID=cisco-ftd.6.2.2.81__ftd_001_JMX2119L05CYRIBVX1, FLAG=''
Cisco FTD stopping ...
```

Wenn die Einheit eingeschaltet ist und Failover aktiviert ist, beginnt das Gerät mit der Failover-Aushandlungsphase und versucht, den Remote-Peer zu erkennen:

```
User enable_1 logged in to firepower
```

```
Logins over the last 1 days: 1.
Failed logins since the last login: 0.
Type help or '?' for a list of available commands.
firepower> .
```

Detected an Active mate

Fall 2: Neustart von LINA CLI

Reboot from LINA (**reload**-Befehl) fordert Bestätigung. Wenn Sie [Y]es auswählen, wird die Konfigurationsänderung in der Startkonfiguration gespeichert:

```
firepower# reload
System config has been modified. Save? [Y]es/[N]o: Y <-- Be careful. This will disable the
failover in the startup-config
```

```
Cryptochecksum: 31857237 8658f618 3234be7c 854d583a
```

```
8781 bytes copied in 0.940 secs
```

```
Proceed with reload? [confirm]
```

```
firepower# show startup | include failover
no failover
```

```
failover lan unit secondary
```

```
failover lan interface FOVER Ethernet1/1
```

```
failover replication http
```

```
failover link FOVER Ethernet1/1
```

```
failover interface ip FOVER 192.0.2.1 255.255.255.0 standby 192.0.2.2
```

```
failover ipsec pre-shared-key *****
```

Sobald das Gerät eingeschaltet ist, wird der Failover deaktiviert:

```
firepower# show failover | include Fail
Failover Off
Failover unit Secondary
Failover LAN Interface: FOVER Ethernet1/1 (up)
```

Anmerkung: Um dieses Szenario zu vermeiden, stellen Sie sicher, dass Sie die Änderungen an der Startkonfiguration nicht speichern, wenn Sie dazu aufgefordert werden.

Zugehörige Informationen

- Alle Versionen des Konfigurationsleitfadens für das Cisco FirePOWER Management Center finden Sie hier.

https://www.cisco.com/c/en/us/td/docs/security/firepower/roadmap/firepower-roadmap.html#id_47280

- Alle Versionen der Konfigurationsanleitungen für FXOS Chassis Manager und CLI finden Sie hier.

<https://www.cisco.com/c/en/us/td/docs/security/firepower/fxos/roadmap/fxos-roadmap.html#pgfid-121950>

- Das Cisco Global Technical Assistance Center (TAC) empfiehlt dringend diesen Leitfaden, um detailliertes praktisches Wissen über die Sicherheitstechnologien der nächsten Generation

von Cisco FirePOWER zu erhalten:

<http://www.ciscopress.com/title/9781587144806>

- Für alle technischen Hinweise zu Konfiguration und Fehlerbehebung in Bezug auf die FirePOWER-Technologien

<https://www.cisco.com/c/en/us/support/security/defense-center/tsd-products-support-series-home.html>

- [Technischer Support und Dokumentation für Cisco Systeme](#)

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