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## Contents

### **1.1 xz 5.1.3alpha**

1.1.1 Available under license

### **1.2 linux-kernel 3.4.110**

1.2.1 Available under license

### **1.3 gloox 1.0.20**

1.3.1 Available under license

### **1.4 gsoap 2.6.3**

1.4.1 Available under license

### **1.5 augeas 0.13.1**

1.5.1 Available under license

### **1.6 readline 5.2**

1.6.1 Available under license

### **1.7 autogen 5.18.5**

1.7.1 Available under license

### **1.8 dbus-glib 1.so.2.1.0**

1.8.1 Available under license

### **1.9 mtd-utils 1.5.0**

1.9.1 Available under license

### **1.10 libedit 3.1**

1.10.1 Available under license

### **1.11 cJSON 1.0.0**

1.11.1 Available under license

### **1.12 ncurses 5.7**

1.12.1 Available under license

### **1.13 openssl 1.1.1d**

1.13.1 Available under license



#### **1.14 libxext 6.4**

1.14.1 Available under license

#### **1.15 curl 7.26.0**

1.15.1 Available under license

#### **1.16 ntp-sntp-libopts 4.2.8p4**

1.16.1 Available under license

#### **1.17 d-bus 1.4.1**

1.17.1 Available under license

#### **1.18 libxcb 1.1.0**

1.18.1 Available under license

#### **1.19 dash UNKNOWN\_VERSION**

1.19.1 Available under license

#### **1.20 xz 5.2.2**

1.20.1 Available under license

#### **1.21 busybox 1.21.0**

1.21.1 Available under license

#### **1.22 mongoose 3.1**

1.22.1 Available under license

#### **1.23 libusb 1.0**

1.23.1 Available under license

#### **1.24 libxdmcp 6.0**

1.24.1 Available under license

#### **1.25 linux-kernel 3.0.31**

1.25.1 Available under license

#### **1.26 ncurses 8.1**

1.26.1 Available under license

#### **1.27 lzo 2.03**

1.27.1 Available under license

#### **1.28 dojo 1.9.3**

1.28.1 Available under license

#### **1.29 microwindows 0.9**

1.29.1 Available under license

#### **1.30 glib 2.13**

1.30.1 Available under license

#### **1.31 iptables 1.3.7**

1.31.1 Available under license

#### **1.32 ntp 4.2.8p4**

1.32.1 Available under license

#### **1.33 libsrtplib 3.1**



- 1.33.1 Available under license
- 1.34 u-boot 2009.06**
  - 1.34.1 Available under license
- 1.35 libcap 2.19**
  - 1.35.1 Available under license
- 1.36 dnsmasq 2.46**
  - 1.36.1 Available under license
- 1.37 glibc 2.13**
  - 1.37.1 Available under license
- 1.38 linux-kernel 3.16.38**
  - 1.38.1 Available under license
- 1.39 icu 53**
  - 1.39.1 Available under license
- 1.40 pcre 8.11**
  - 1.40.1 Available under license
- 1.41 obexd 0.47 MxC-1.1C R4.0**
  - 1.41.1 Available under license
- 1.42 pcre 10.30**
  - 1.42.1 Available under license
- 1.43 fribidi 1.0.10**
  - 1.43.1 Available under license
- 1.44 srtp 1.4.2**
  - 1.44.1 Available under license
- 1.45 libx11 6.0**
  - 1.45.1 Available under license
- 1.46 alsa 1.0.25**
  - 1.46.1 Available under license
- 1.47 linux-kernel 3.10.94**
  - 1.47.1 Available under license
- 1.48 uclibc 0.9.30.1**
  - 1.48.1 Available under license
- 1.49 bluez 4.101**
  - 1.49.1 Available under license
- 1.50 libpcap 1.9.1**
  - 1.50.1 Available under license
- 1.51 wpa-supPLICant 2.1-devel**
  - 1.51.1 Available under license
- 1.52 squashfs n/a**
  - 1.52.1 Available under license



### **1.53 opus 1.1**

### **1.54 curl 7.21.6**

1.54.1 Available under license

### **1.55 util-linux UNKNOWN\_VERSION**

1.55.1 Available under license

### **1.56 libpng 1.2.22rc1**

1.56.1 Available under license

### **1.57 pam 0.82.2**

1.57.1 Available under license

### **1.58 net-tools 1.60**

1.58.1 Available under license

### **1.59 md5.js 1**

1.59.1 Available under license

### **1.60 procs 3.2.7**

1.60.1 Available under license

### **1.61 libevent 2.1.5-beta**

1.61.1 Available under license

### **1.62 opus 1.3.1**

1.62.1 Available under license

### **1.63 sysv-init 2.88**

1.63.1 Available under license

### **1.64 xinetd 2.3.15**

1.64.1 Available under license

### **1.65 ntp-gpl-and-lgpl-files 4.2.8p4**

1.65.1 Available under license

### **1.66 tcpdump 4.9.3**

1.66.1 Available under license

### **1.67 libwebsockets 2.1.0**

1.67.1 Available under license

### **1.68 flite 2.0.0**

1.68.1 Available under license

### **1.69 libjpeg 6b**

1.69.1 Notifications

1.69.2 Available under license

### **1.70 fontconfig 1.4.4**

1.70.1 Available under license

### **1.71 libical 0.48**

1.71.1 Available under license

### **1.72 free-type 2.1.3**



- 1.72.1 Available under license
- 1.73 omx 1.1.2**
  - 1.73.1 Available under license
- 1.74 libxml 2.0001**
  - 1.74.1 Available under license
- 1.75 libnl3 3.2.28**
  - 1.75.1 Available under license
- 1.76 zlib 1.2.6**
  - 1.76.1 Available under license
- 1.77 zlib 1.2.8**
  - 1.77.1 Available under license
- 1.78 expat 2.0.1**
  - 1.78.1 Available under license

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## 1.2 linux-kernel 3.4.110



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```
/* nicstar.c v0.22 Jawaidd Bazyar (bazyar@hypermall.com)
 * nicstar.c, M. Welsh (matt.welsh@cl.cam.ac.uk)
 *
 * Hacked October, 1997 by Jawaidd Bazyar, Interlink Advertising Services Inc.
 * http://www.hypermall.com/
 * 10/1/97 - commented out CFG_PHYIE bit - we don't care when the PHY
 * interrupts us (except possibly for removal/insertion of the cable?)
 * 10/4/97 - began heavy inline documentation of the code. Corrected typos
```



- \* and spelling mistakes.
- \* 10/5/97 - added code to handle PHY interrupts, disable PHY on
- \* loss of link, and correctly re-enable PHY when link is
- \* re-established. (put back CFG\_PHYIE)
- \*
- \* Modified to work with the IDT7721 nicstar -- AAL5 (tested) only.
- \*
- \* R. D. Rechenmacher <ron@fnal.gov>, Aug. 6, 1997
- \*
- \* Linux driver for the IDT77201 NICStAR PCI ATM controller.
- \* PHY component is expected to be 155 Mbps S/UNI-Lite or IDT 77155;
- \* see init\_nicstar() for PHY initialization to change this. This driver
- \* expects the Linux ATM stack to support scatter-gather lists
- \* (skb->atm.iovcnt != 0) for Rx skb's passed to vcc->push.
- \*
- \* Implementing minimal-copy of received data:
- \* IDT always receives data into a small buffer, then large buffers
- \* as needed. This means that data must always be copied to create
- \* the linear buffer needed by most non-ATM protocol stacks (e.g. IP)
- \* Fix is simple: make large buffers large enough to hold entire
- \* SDU, and leave <small\_buffer\_data> bytes empty at the start. Then
- \* copy small buffer contents to head of large buffer.
- \* Trick is to avoid fragmenting Linux, due to need for a lot of large
- \* buffers. This is done by 2 things:
- \* 1) skb->destructor / skb->atm.recycle\_buffer
- \* combined, allow nicstar\_free\_rx\_skb to be called to
- \* recycle large data buffers
- \* 2) skb\_clone of received buffers
- \* See nicstar\_free\_rx\_skb and linearize\_buffer for implementation
- \* details.
- \*
- \*
- \*
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\*

\* M. Welsh, 6 July 1996

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procedure and CyberLogin is no longer used.)

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for the nxt2004 frontend driver

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for the or51211 and or51132 frontend drivers, and  
for merging the nxt2002 and nxt2004 modules into a  
single nxt200x frontend driver.

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## 1.4 gsoap 2.6.3

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# 1.5 augeas 0.13.1

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\* /opt/ws\_local/PERMITS\_SQL/1064544698\_1593323142.55/0/openinkpot-archive-iplinux-libxext-xf86-4-4-99-1-0-gb3efb5d-tar-gz/OpenInkpot-archive-iplinux-libxext-b3efb5d/man/XdbeEndIdiom.man  
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\*

\* Author: Jim Fulton, MIT X Consortium

\*

\*

\* Xlib Extension-Writing Utilities

\*

\* This package contains utilities for writing the client API for various

\* protocol extensions. THESE INTERFACES ARE NOT PART OF THE X STANDARD AND

\* ARE SUBJECT TO CHANGE!

\*

\* Routines include:

\*

\* XextCreateExtension called once per extension

\* XextDestroyExtension if no longer using extension

\* XextAddDisplay add another display

\* XextRemoveDisplay remove a display

\* XextFindDisplay is a display open

\*

\* In addition, the following Xlib-style interfaces are provided:

\*

\* XSetExtensionErrorHandler establish an extension error handler

\* XMissingExtension raise an error about missing ext

\*/

Found in path(s):

\* /opt/ws\_local/PERMITS\_SQL/1064544698\_1593323142.55/0/openinkpot-archive-iplinux-libxext-xf86-4-4-99-1-0-gb3efb5d-tar-gz/OpenInkpot-archive-iplinux-libxext-b3efb5d/src/extutil.c



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Found in path(s):

\* /opt/ws\_local/PERMITS\_SQL/1064544698\_1593323142.55/0/openinkpot-archive-iplinux-libxext-xf86-4-4-99-1-  
 0-gb3efb5d-tar-gz/OpenInkpot-archive-iplinux-libxext-b3efb5d/man/DBE.man

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\* \$Xorg: XMultibuf.c,v 1.6 2001/02/09 02:03:49 xorgcvs Exp \$

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0-gb3efb5d-tar-gz/OpenInkpot-archive-iplinux-libxext-b3efb5d/man/XdbeAllocateBackBufferName.man  
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# 1.15 curl 7.26.0

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## 1.17 d-bus 1.4.1

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jseward@bzip.org

bzip2/libbzip2 version 1.0.4 of 20 December 2006

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permit developers of non-free programs to use free libraries, while preserving your freedom as a user of such programs to change the free libraries that are incorporated in them. (We have not seen how to achieve this as regards changes in header files, but we have achieved it as regards changes in the actual functions of the Library.) The hope is that this will lead to faster development of free libraries.

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/\* nicstar.c v0.22 Jawaid Bazyar (bazyar@hypermall.com)

\* nicstar.c, M. Welsh (matt.welsh@cl.cam.ac.uk)

\*

\* Hacked October, 1997 by Jawaid Bazyar, Interlink Advertising Services Inc.

\* <http://www.hypermall.com/>

\* 10/1/97 - commented out CFG\_PHYIE bit - we don't care when the PHY

\* interrupts us (except possibly for removal/insertion of the cable?)

\* 10/4/97 - began heavy inline documentation of the code. Corrected typos

\* and spelling mistakes.

\* 10/5/97 - added code to handle PHY interrupts, disable PHY on

\* loss of link, and correctly re-enable PHY when link is

\* re-established. (put back CFG\_PHYIE)

\*

\* Modified to work with the IDT7721 nicstar -- AAL5 (tested) only.

\*

\* R. D. Rechenmacher <ron@fnal.gov>, Aug. 6, 1997

\*

\* Linux driver for the IDT77201 NICStAR PCI ATM controller.

\* PHY component is expected to be 155 Mbps S/UNI-Lite or IDT 77155;

\* see init\_nicstar() for PHY initialization to change this. This driver

\* expects the Linux ATM stack to support scatter-gather lists

\* (skb->atm.iovcnt != 0) for Rx skb's passed to vcc->push.

\*

\* Implementing minimal-copy of received data:

\* IDT always receives data into a small buffer, then large buffers

\* as needed. This means that data must always be copied to create

\* the linear buffer needed by most non-ATM protocol stacks (e.g. IP)

\* Fix is simple: make large buffers large enough to hold entire

\* SDU, and leave <small\_buffer\_data> bytes empty at the start. Then

\* copy small buffer contents to head of large buffer.

\* Trick is to avoid fragmenting Linux, due to need for a lot of large

\* buffers. This is done by 2 things:

\* 1) skb->destructor / skb->atm.recycle\_buffer

\* combined, allow nicstar\_free\_rx\_skb to be called to

\* recycle large data buffers

\* 2) skb\_clone of received buffers

\* See nicstar\_free\_rx\_skb and linearize\_buffer for implementation

\* details.

\*

\*

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 \*  
 \* M. Welsh, 6 July 1996  
 \*  
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for the initial saa7146 driver and its recent overhaul

Christian Theiss  
for his work on the initial Linux DVB driver

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Ralph Metzler <rjkm@metzlerbros.de>  
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for his contributions to the dvb-net driver

Diego Picciani <d.picciani@novacomp.it>  
for CyberLogin for Linux which allows logging onto EON  
(in case you are wondering where CyberLogin is, EON changed its login  
procedure and CyberLogin is no longer used.)

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for patching the cable card decoder driver

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for various fixes regarding tuning, OSD and CI stuff and his work on VDR

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for his AFC kernel thread

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for his LIRC infrared handler

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for the IR code for the ttusb-dec driver

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for the nxt2002 frontend driver

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for the nxt2004 frontend driver

Kirk Lapray <kirk.lapray@gmail.com>  
for the or51211 and or51132 frontend drivers, and  
for merging the nxt2002 and nxt2004 modules into a  
single nxt200x frontend driver.

(If you think you should be in this list, but you are not, drop a  
line to the DVB mailing list)



# 1.26 ncurses 8.1

## 1.26.1 Available under license :

Upstream source <https://invisible-island.net/ncurses/ncurses-examples.html>

Current ncurses maintainer: Thomas Dickey <[dickey@invisible-island.net](mailto:dickey@invisible-island.net)>

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This package is used for testing builds of ncurses.

Current ncurses maintainer: Thomas Dickey <dickey@invisible-island.net>

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## 1.37 glibc 2.13

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```
/* nicstar.c v0.22 Jawaid Bazyar (bazyar@hypermall.com)
* nicstar.c, M. Welsh (matt.welsh@cl.cam.ac.uk)
*
* Hacked October, 1997 by Jawaid Bazyar, Interlink Advertising Services Inc.
* http://www.hypermall.com/
* 10/1/97 - commented out CFG_PHYIE bit - we don't care when the PHY
* interrupts us (except possibly for removal/insertion of the cable?)
* 10/4/97 - began heavy inline documentation of the code. Corrected typos
* and spelling mistakes.
* 10/5/97 - added code to handle PHY interrupts, disable PHY on
* loss of link, and correctly re-enable PHY when link is
* re-established. (put back CFG_PHYIE)
*
* Modified to work with the IDT7721 nicstar -- AAL5 (tested) only.
*
* R. D. Rechenmacher <ron@fnal.gov>, Aug. 6, 1997
*
* Linux driver for the IDT77201 NICStAR PCI ATM controller.
* PHY component is expected to be 155 Mbps S/UNI-Lite or IDT 77155;
* see init_nicstar() for PHY initialization to change this. This driver
* expects the Linux ATM stack to support scatter-gather lists
* (skb->atm.iovcnt != 0) for Rx skb's passed to vcc->push.
*
* Implementing minimal-copy of received data:
* IDT always receives data into a small buffer, then large buffers
* as needed. This means that data must always be copied to create
* the linear buffer needed by most non-ATM protocol stacks (e.g. IP)
* Fix is simple: make large buffers large enough to hold entire
* SDU, and leave <small_buffer_data> bytes empty at the start. Then
* copy small buffer contents to head of large buffer.
* Trick is to avoid fragmenting Linux, due to need for a lot of large
* buffers. This is done by 2 things:
* 1) skb->destroy / skb->atm.recycle_buffer
* combined, allow nicstar_free_rx_skb to be called to
* recycle large data buffers
* 2) skb_clone of received buffers
* See nicstar_free_rx_skb and linearize_buffer for implementation
* details.
*
*
*
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```



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- \* Foundation, Inc., 675 Mass Ave, Cambridge, MA 02139, USA.
- \*
- \* M. Welsh, 6 July 1996
- \*
- \*
- \*/

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(in case you are wondering where CyberLogin is, EON changed its login  
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single nxt200x frontend driver.

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## 1.39 icu 53

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```
## *-makefile-*  
## BSD-specific setup (FreeBSD, OpenBSD, NetBSD, *BSD)  
## Copyright (c) 1999-2013, International Business Machines Corporation and  
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## Commands to generate dependency files  
GEN_DEPS.c= $(CC) -E -MM $(DEFS) $(CPPFLAGS)  
GEN_DEPS.cc= $(CXX) -E -MM $(DEFS) $(CPPFLAGS)  
  
## Flags for position independent code  
SHAREDLIBCFLAGS = -fPIC  
SHAREDLIBCXXFLAGS = -fPIC  
SHAREDLIBCPPFLAGS = -DPIC  
  
## Additional flags when building libraries and with threads  
THREADSCPPFLAGS = -D_REENTRANT  
LIBCPPFLAGS =  
  
## Compiler switch to embed a runtime search path  
LD_RPATH=  
LD_RPATH_PRE= -Wl,-rpath,  
  
## Compiler switch to embed a library name  
LD_SONAME = -Wl,-soname -Wl,$(notdir $(MIDDLE_SO_TARGET))  
  
## Shared library options  
LD_SOOPTIONS= -Wl,-Bsymbolic  
  
## Shared object suffix  
SO = so  
## Non-shared intermediate object suffix  
STATIC_O = ao  
  
## Compilation rules  
%. $(STATIC_O): $(srcdir)/%.c  
$(COMPILE.c) $(STATICCPPFLAGS) $(STATICCFLAGS) -o $@ $<  
%.o: $(srcdir)/%.c  
$(COMPILE.c) $(DYNAMICCPPFLAGS) $(DYNAMICCFLAGS) -o $@ $<  
  
%. $(STATIC_O): $(srcdir)/%.cpp
```



```

$(COMPILE.cc) $(STATICCPPFLAGS) $(STATICCXXFLAGS) -o $@ $<
%.o: $(srcdir)/%.cpp
$(COMPILE.cc) $(DYNAMICCPPFLAGS) $(DYNAMICCXXFLAGS) -o $@ $<

## Dependency rules
%.d: $(srcdir)/%.c
@echo "generating dependency information for $<"
@$(SHELL) -ec '$(GEN_DEPS.c) $< \
| sed "s^\($*\)\.o[ :]*/1.o $@ : /g\"' > $@; \
[ -s $@ ] || rm -f $@'

%.d: $(srcdir)/%.cpp
@echo "generating dependency information for $<"
@$(SHELL) -ec '$(GEN_DEPS.cc) $< \
| sed "s^\($*\)\.o[ :]*/1.o $@ : /g\"' > $@; \
[ -s $@ ] || rm -f $@'

## Versioned libraries rules

%.$(SO).$(SO_TARGET_VERSION_MAJOR): %.$(SO).$(SO_TARGET_VERSION)
$(RM) $@ && ln -s ${<F} $@
%.$(SO): %.$(SO).$(SO_TARGET_VERSION_MAJOR)
$(RM) $@ && ln -s ${*F}.$(SO).$(SO_TARGET_VERSION) $@

## Bind internal references

# LDflags that pkgdata will use
BIR_LDFLAGS= -Wl,-Bsymbolic

# Dependencies [i.e. map files] for the final library
BIR_DEPS=

## Remove shared library 's'
STATIC_PREFIX_WHEN_USED =
STATIC_PREFIX =

## End BSD-specific setup

```

## 1.40 pcre 8.11

### 1.40.1 Available under license :

PCRE LICENCE

-----

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The basic library functions are written in C and are freestanding. Also included in the distribution is a set of C++ wrapper functions, and a just-in-time compiler that can be used to optimize pattern matching. These are both optional features that can be omitted when the library is built.

## THE BASIC LIBRARY FUNCTIONS

-----

Written by: Philip Hazel  
Email local part: ph10  
Email domain: cam.ac.uk

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Cambridge, England.

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## 1.41 obexd 0.47 MxC-1.1C R4.0

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## 1.42 pcre 10.30

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## THE BASIC LIBRARY FUNCTIONS

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Written by: Philip Hazel  
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## 1.43 fribidi 1.0.10

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[This is the first released version of the library GPL. It is numbered 2 because it goes with version 2 of the ordinary GPL.]

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```
/* nicstar.c v0.22 Jawaid Bazyar (bazyar@hypermall.com)
 * nicstar.c, M. Welsh (matt.welsh@cl.cam.ac.uk)
 *
```



- \* Hacked October, 1997 by Jawaid Bazyar, Interlink Advertising Services Inc.
- \* <http://www.hypermall.com/>
- \* 10/1/97 - commented out CFG\_PHYIE bit - we don't care when the PHY
- \* interrupts us (except possibly for removal/insertion of the cable?)
- \* 10/4/97 - began heavy inline documentation of the code. Corrected typos
- \* and spelling mistakes.
- \* 10/5/97 - added code to handle PHY interrupts, disable PHY on
- \* loss of link, and correctly re-enable PHY when link is
- \* re-established. (put back CFG\_PHYIE)
- \*
- \* Modified to work with the IDT7721 nicstar -- AAL5 (tested) only.
- \*
- \* R. D. Rechenmacher <ron@fnal.gov>, Aug. 6, 1997
- \*
- \* Linux driver for the IDT77201 NICStAR PCI ATM controller.
- \* PHY component is expected to be 155 Mbps S/UNI-Lite or IDT 77155;
- \* see init\_nicstar() for PHY initialization to change this. This driver
- \* expects the Linux ATM stack to support scatter-gather lists
- \* (skb->atm.iovcnt != 0) for Rx skb's passed to vcc->push.
- \*
- \* Implementing minimal-copy of received data:
- \* IDT always receives data into a small buffer, then large buffers
- \* as needed. This means that data must always be copied to create
- \* the linear buffer needed by most non-ATM protocol stacks (e.g. IP)
- \* Fix is simple: make large buffers large enough to hold entire
- \* SDU, and leave <small\_buffer\_data> bytes empty at the start. Then
- \* copy small buffer contents to head of large buffer.
- \* Trick is to avoid fragmenting Linux, due to need for a lot of large
- \* buffers. This is done by 2 things:
- \* 1) skb->destructor / skb->atm.recycle\_buffer
- \* combined, allow nicstar\_free\_rx\_skb to be called to
- \* recycle large data buffers
- \* 2) skb\_clone of received buffers
- \* See nicstar\_free\_rx\_skb and linearize\_buffer for implementation
- \* details.
- \*
- \*
- \*
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\*  
\* M. Welsh, 6 July 1996  
\*  
\*  
\*/

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for his work on the initial Linux DVB driver



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Michael Holzt <kju@debian.org>  
for his contributions to the dvb-net driver

Diego Picciani <d.picciani@novacomp.it>  
for CyberLogin for Linux which allows logging onto EON  
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Martin Schaller <martin@smurf.franken.de>  
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for many bugfixes

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for the driver for the Technisat SkyStar2 PCI DVB card

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for the nxt2002 frontend driver

Jean-Francois Thibert <jeanfrancois@sagetv.com>  
for the nxt2004 frontend driver

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for the or51211 and or51132 frontend drivers, and  
for merging the nxt2002 and nxt2004 modules into a  
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## 1.48 uclibc 0.9.30.1



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Subject: Re: testregex licensing question  
X-GMX-Antivirus: -1 (not scanned, may not use virus scanner)  
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using # comment style to be complete

let me know how it works with your libc  
also pass on any new tests you cook up

On Wed, 1 Mar 2006 20:15:02 +0100 (CET) Peter S. Mazinger wrote:  
> Hello Glenn!

> I would want to add testregex.c and the related \*.dat files to the uClibc  
> testsuite. uClibc is licensed under LGPL v2.1. I haven't found any  
> licensing related info on testregex.

> Is it allowed to use the code there, or should I accomodate the testsuite  
> to download the needed files from the original site each time it is ran?

> Thanks, Peter

> --

> Peter S. Mazinger <ps dot m at gmx dot net> ID: 0xA5F059F2  
> Key fingerprint = 92A4 31E1 56BC 3D5A 2D08 BB6E C389 975E A5F0 59F2  
Licensed under the LGPL v2.1, see the file COPYING.LIB in this tarball.



# 1.49 bluez 4.101

## 1.49.1 Available under license :

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Version 2.1, February 1999

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```

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# 1.51 wpa-supPLICant 2.1-devel

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wpa\_supPLICant and hostapd

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/\*

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\*

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\* Phillip Lougher <phillip@lougher.demon.co.uk>

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\*  
\* squashfs.h  
\*/

## 1.53 opus 1.1

## 1.54 curl 7.21.6

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License Mixing

=====

libcurl can be built to use a fair amount of various third party libraries, libraries that are written and provided by other parties that are distributed using their own licenses. Even libcurl itself contains code that may cause problems to some. This document attempts to describe what licenses libcurl and the other libraries use and what possible dilemmas linking and mixing them all can lead to for end users.

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## libcurl

Uses an [MIT style license](<https://curl.haxx.se/docs/copyright.html>) that is very liberal.

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## 1.55 util-linux UNKNOWN\_VERSION

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NR START END SECTORS SIZE NAME UUID

1 32 7679 7648 3.7M 8f8378c0-01  
2 7680 16383 8704 4.3M 8f8378c0-02  
5 7936 12799 4864 2.4M  
6 12544 16127 3584 1.8M

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## 1.59 md5.js 1

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# 1.61 libevent 2.1.5-beta

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The of the start-stop-daemon

- \* A rewrite of the original Debian's start-stop-daemon Perl script
- \* in C (faster - it is executed many times during system startup).
- \*
- \* Written by Marek Michalkiewicz <[marekm@i17linuxb.ists.pwr.wroc.pl](mailto:marekm@i17linuxb.ists.pwr.wroc.pl)>,
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## 1.64 xinetd 2.3.15



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# 1.65 ntp-gpl-and-lgpl-files 4.2.8p4

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## 1.66 tcpdump 4.9.3

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## 1.68 flite 2.0.0

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src/cg/cst\_mlp.c  
src/cg/cst\_mlsa.h  
src/cg/cst\_mlsa.c  
src/cg/cst\_vc.h  
src/cg/cst\_vc.c

```

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/* */
/*****

```

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```

src/audio/au_wince.c
src/utls/cst_file_stdio.c
src/utls/cst_mmap_posix.c
src/utls/cst_mmap_win32.c
src/utls/cst_mmap_none.c
src/utls/cst_file_wince.c
sapi/

```

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doc/alice

Is the first two chapters of Alice in Wonderland as distributed by the Gutenberg project and is now in the public domain

```

src/regex/regexp.c
src/regex/regsub.c

```



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src/speech/rateconv.c

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lang/usenglish/us\_durz\_cart.c

lang/usenglish/us\_durz\_cart.h

lang/usenglish/us\_int\_accent\_cart.c

lang/usenglish/us\_int\_accent\_cart.h

lang/usenglish/us\_int\_tone\_cart.c

lang/usenglish/us\_int\_tone\_cart.h

lang/usenglish/us\_phoneset.c

lang/usenglish/us\_f0lr.c

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configure

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#

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configure.sub  
config.guess  
missing  
install-sh  
mkinstalldirs

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src/speech/g72x.h  
src/speech/g721.c  
src/speech/g72x.c  
src/speech/g723\_24.c  
src/speech/g723\_40.c

```
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```
lang/cmu_grapheme_lex/grapheme_unitran_tables.c
/* Copyright 2008-2012, University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign */
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/* http://www.apache.org/licenses/LICENSE-2.0 */
```



/\* Original table developed by Richard Sproat and Kyoung-young Kim \*/  
/\* Ported for Festvox by Gopala Anumachipalli gopalakr@cs.cmu.edu Sep 2012 \*/  
/\* Then converted to C for CMU Flite (cmuflite.org) \*/

# 1.69 libjpeg 6b

## 1.69.1 Notifications :

This software is based in part on the work of the Independent JPEG Group.

## 1.69.2 Available under license :

The Independent JPEG Group's JPEG software

=====

README for release 6b of 27-Mar-1998

=====

This distribution contains the sixth public release of the Independent JPEG Group's free JPEG software. You are welcome to redistribute this software and to use it for any purpose, subject to the conditions under LEGAL ISSUES, below.

Serious users of this software (particularly those incorporating it into larger programs) should contact IJG at [jpeg-info@uunet.uu.net](mailto:jpeg-info@uunet.uu.net) to be added to our electronic mailing list. Mailing list members are notified of updates and have a chance to participate in technical discussions, etc.

This software is the work of Tom Lane, Philip Gladstone, Jim Boucher, Lee Crocker, Julian Minguillon, Luis Ortiz, George Phillips, Davide Rossi, Guido Vollbeding, Ge' Weijers, and other members of the Independent JPEG Group.

IJG is not affiliated with the official ISO JPEG standards committee.

### DOCUMENTATION ROADMAP

=====

This file contains the following sections:

OVERVIEW	General description of JPEG and the IJG software.
LEGAL ISSUES	Copyright, lack of warranty, terms of distribution.
REFERENCES	Where to learn more about JPEG.
ARCHIVE LOCATIONS	Where to find newer versions of this software.
RELATED SOFTWARE	Other stuff you should get.
FILE FORMAT WARS	Software *not* to get.
TO DO	Plans for future IJG releases.

Other documentation files in the distribution are:



User documentation:

install.doc    How to configure and install the IJG software.  
usage.doc     Usage instructions for cjpeg, djpeg, jpegtran,  
              rdjpgcom, and wrjpgcom.  
\*.1            Unix-style man pages for programs (same info as usage.doc).  
wizard.doc    Advanced usage instructions for JPEG wizards only.  
change.log    Version-to-version change highlights.

Programmer and internal documentation:

libjpeg.doc   How to use the JPEG library in your own programs.  
example.c     Sample code for calling the JPEG library.  
structure.doc  Overview of the JPEG library's internal structure.  
filelist.doc   Road map of IJG files.  
coderules.doc  Coding style rules --- please read if you contribute code.

Please read at least the files install.doc and usage.doc. Useful information can also be found in the JPEG FAQ (Frequently Asked Questions) article. See ARCHIVE LOCATIONS below to find out where to obtain the FAQ article.

If you want to understand how the JPEG code works, we suggest reading one or more of the REFERENCES, then looking at the documentation files (in roughly the order listed) before diving into the code.

## OVERVIEW

=====

This package contains C software to implement JPEG image compression and decompression. JPEG (pronounced "jay-peg") is a standardized compression method for full-color and gray-scale images. JPEG is intended for compressing "real-world" scenes; line drawings, cartoons and other non-realistic images are not its strong suit. JPEG is lossy, meaning that the output image is not exactly identical to the input image. Hence you must not use JPEG if you have to have identical output bits. However, on typical photographic images, very good compression levels can be obtained with no visible change, and remarkably high compression levels are possible if you can tolerate a low-quality image. For more details, see the references, or just experiment with various compression settings.

This software implements JPEG baseline, extended-sequential, and progressive compression processes. Provision is made for supporting all variants of these processes, although some uncommon parameter settings aren't implemented yet. For legal reasons, we are not distributing code for the arithmetic-coding variants of JPEG; see LEGAL ISSUES. We have made no provision for supporting the hierarchical or lossless processes defined in the standard.

We provide a set of library routines for reading and writing JPEG image files, plus two sample applications "cjpeg" and "djpeg", which use the library to perform conversion between JPEG and some other popular image file formats.



The library is intended to be reused in other applications.

In order to support file conversion and viewing software, we have included considerable functionality beyond the bare JPEG coding/decoding capability; for example, the color quantization modules are not strictly part of JPEG decoding, but they are essential for output to colormapped file formats or colormapped displays. These extra functions can be compiled out of the library if not required for a particular application. We have also included "jpegtran", a utility for lossless transcoding between different JPEG processes, and "rdjpgcom" and "wrjpgcom", two simple applications for inserting and extracting textual comments in JFIF files.

The emphasis in designing this software has been on achieving portability and flexibility, while also making it fast enough to be useful. In particular, the software is not intended to be read as a tutorial on JPEG. (See the REFERENCES section for introductory material.) Rather, it is intended to be reliable, portable, industrial-strength code. We do not claim to have achieved that goal in every aspect of the software, but we strive for it.

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The Unix configuration script "configure" was produced with GNU Autoconf. It is copyright by the Free Software Foundation but is freely distributable. The same holds for its supporting scripts (config.guess, config.sub, ltconfig, ltmain.sh). Another support script, install-sh, is copyright by M.I.T. but is also freely distributable.

It appears that the arithmetic coding option of the JPEG spec is covered by patents owned by IBM, AT&T, and Mitsubishi. Hence arithmetic coding cannot legally be used without obtaining one or more licenses. For this reason, support for arithmetic coding has been removed from the free JPEG software. (Since arithmetic coding provides only a marginal gain over the unpatented Huffman mode, it is unlikely that very many implementations will support it.) So far as we are aware, there are no patent restrictions on the remaining



code.

The IJG distribution formerly included code to read and write GIF files. To avoid entanglement with the Unisys LZW patent, GIF reading support has been removed altogether, and the GIF writer has been simplified to produce "uncompressed GIFs". This technique does not use the LZW algorithm; the resulting GIF files are larger than usual, but are readable by all standard GIF decoders.

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## REFERENCES

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We highly recommend reading one or more of these references before trying to understand the innards of the JPEG software.

The best short technical introduction to the JPEG compression algorithm is Wallace, Gregory K. "The JPEG Still Picture Compression Standard", Communications of the ACM, April 1991 (vol. 34 no. 4), pp. 30-44. (Adjacent articles in that issue discuss MPEG motion picture compression, applications of JPEG, and related topics.) If you don't have the CACM issue handy, a PostScript file containing a revised version of Wallace's article is available at <ftp://ftp.uu.net/graphics/jpeg/wallace.ps.gz>. The file (actually a preprint for an article that appeared in IEEE Trans. Consumer Electronics) omits the sample images that appeared in CACM, but it includes corrections and some added material. Note: the Wallace article is copyright ACM and IEEE, and it may not be used for commercial purposes.

A somewhat less technical, more leisurely introduction to JPEG can be found in "The Data Compression Book" by Mark Nelson and Jean-loup Gailly, published by M&T Books (New York), 2nd ed. 1996, ISBN 1-55851-434-1. This book provides good explanations and example C code for a multitude of compression methods including JPEG. It is an excellent source if you are comfortable reading C code but don't know much about data compression in general. The book's JPEG sample code is far from industrial-strength, but when you are ready to look at a full implementation, you've got one here...

The best full description of JPEG is the textbook "JPEG Still Image Data Compression Standard" by William B. Pennebaker and Joan L. Mitchell, published by Van Nostrand Reinhold, 1993, ISBN 0-442-01272-1. Price US\$59.95, 638 pp. The book includes the complete text of the ISO JPEG standards (DIS 10918-1 and draft DIS 10918-2). This is by far the most complete exposition of JPEG in existence, and we highly recommend it.



The JPEG standard itself is not available electronically; you must order a paper copy through ISO or ITU. (Unless you feel a need to own a certified official copy, we recommend buying the Pennebaker and Mitchell book instead; it's much cheaper and includes a great deal of useful explanatory material.) In the USA, copies of the standard may be ordered from ANSI Sales at (212) 642-4900, or from Global Engineering Documents at (800) 854-7179. (ANSI doesn't take credit card orders, but Global does.) It's not cheap: as of 1992, ANSI was charging \$95 for Part 1 and \$47 for Part 2, plus 7% shipping/handling. The standard is divided into two parts, Part 1 being the actual specification, while Part 2 covers compliance testing methods. Part 1 is titled "Digital Compression and Coding of Continuous-tone Still Images, Part 1: Requirements and guidelines" and has document numbers ISO/IEC IS 10918-1, ITU-T T.81. Part 2 is titled "Digital Compression and Coding of Continuous-tone Still Images, Part 2: Compliance testing" and has document numbers ISO/IEC IS 10918-2, ITU-T T.83.

Some extensions to the original JPEG standard are defined in JPEG Part 3, a newer ISO standard numbered ISO/IEC IS 10918-3 and ITU-T T.84. IJG currently does not support any Part 3 extensions.

The JPEG standard does not specify all details of an interchangeable file format. For the omitted details we follow the "JFIF" conventions, revision 1.02. A copy of the JFIF spec is available from:

Literature Department  
C-Cube Microsystems, Inc.  
1778 McCarthy Blvd.  
Milpitas, CA 95035

phone (408) 944-6300, fax (408) 944-6314

A PostScript version of this document is available by FTP at <ftp://ftp.uu.net/graphics/jpeg/jfif.ps.gz>. There is also a plain text version at <ftp://ftp.uu.net/graphics/jpeg/jfif.txt.gz>, but it is missing the figures.

The TIFF 6.0 file format specification can be obtained by FTP from <ftp://ftp.sgi.com/graphics/tiff/TIFF6.ps.gz>. The JPEG incorporation scheme found in the TIFF 6.0 spec of 3-June-92 has a number of serious problems. IJG does not recommend use of the TIFF 6.0 design (TIFF Compression tag 6). Instead, we recommend the JPEG design proposed by TIFF Technical Note #2 (Compression tag 7). Copies of this Note can be obtained from [ftp.sgi.com](ftp://ftp.sgi.com) or from <ftp://ftp.uu.net/graphics/jpeg/>. It is expected that the next revision of the TIFF spec will replace the 6.0 JPEG design with the Note's design. Although IJG's own code does not support TIFF/JPEG, the free libtiff library uses our library to implement TIFF/JPEG per the Note. libtiff is available from <ftp://ftp.sgi.com/graphics/tiff/>.

## ARCHIVE LOCATIONS



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The "official" archive site for this software is ftp.uu.net (Internet address 192.48.96.9). The most recent released version can always be found there in directory graphics/jpeg. This particular version will be archived as ftp://ftp.uu.net/graphics/jpeg/jpegsrc.v6b.tar.gz. If you don't have direct Internet access, UUNET's archives are also available via UUCP; contact help@uunet.uu.net for information on retrieving files that way.

Numerous Internet sites maintain copies of the UUNET files. However, only ftp.uu.net is guaranteed to have the latest official version.

You can also obtain this software in DOS-compatible "zip" archive format from the SimTel archives (ftp://ftp.simtel.net/pub/simtelnet/msdos/graphics/), or on CompuServe in the Graphics Support forum (GO CIS:GRAPHSUP), library 12 "JPEG Tools". Again, these versions may sometimes lag behind the ftp.uu.net release.

The JPEG FAQ (Frequently Asked Questions) article is a useful source of general information about JPEG. It is updated constantly and therefore is not included in this distribution. The FAQ is posted every two weeks to Usenet newsgroups comp.graphics.misc, news.answers, and other groups. It is available on the World Wide Web at <http://www.faqs.org/faqs/jpeg-faq/> and other news.answers archive sites, including the official news.answers archive at rtfm.mit.edu: <ftp://rtfm.mit.edu/pub/usenet/news.answers/jpeg-faq/>. If you don't have Web or FTP access, send e-mail to mail-server@rtfm.mit.edu with body  
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## RELATED SOFTWARE

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Numerous viewing and image manipulation programs now support JPEG. (Quite a few of them use this library to do so.) The JPEG FAQ described above lists some of the more popular free and shareware viewers, and tells where to obtain them on Internet.

If you are on a Unix machine, we highly recommend Jef Poskanzer's free PBPLUS software, which provides many useful operations on PPM-format image files. In particular, it can convert PPM images to and from a wide range of other formats, thus making cjpeg/djpeg considerably more useful. The latest version is distributed by the NetPBM group, and is available from numerous sites, notably <ftp://wuarchive.wustl.edu/graphics/graphics/packages/NetPBM/>. Unfortunately PBPLUS/NETPBM is not nearly as portable as the IJG software is; you are likely to have difficulty making it work on any non-Unix machine.



A different free JPEG implementation, written by the PVRG group at Stanford, is available from <ftp://havefun.stanford.edu/pub/jpeg/>. This program is designed for research and experimentation rather than production use; it is slower, harder to use, and less portable than the IJG code, but it is easier to read and modify. Also, the PVRG code supports lossless JPEG, which we do not. (On the other hand, it doesn't do progressive JPEG.)

## FILE FORMAT WARS

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Some JPEG programs produce files that are not compatible with our library. The root of the problem is that the ISO JPEG committee failed to specify a concrete file format. Some vendors "filled in the blanks" on their own, creating proprietary formats that no one else could read. (For example, none of the early commercial JPEG implementations for the Macintosh were able to exchange compressed files.)

The file format we have adopted is called JFIF (see REFERENCES). This format has been agreed to by a number of major commercial JPEG vendors, and it has become the de facto standard. JFIF is a minimal or "low end" representation. We recommend the use of TIFF/JPEG (TIFF revision 6.0 as modified by TIFF Technical Note #2) for "high end" applications that need to record a lot of additional data about an image. TIFF/JPEG is fairly new and not yet widely supported, unfortunately.

The upcoming JPEG Part 3 standard defines a file format called SPIFF. SPIFF is interoperable with JFIF, in the sense that most JFIF decoders should be able to read the most common variant of SPIFF. SPIFF has some technical advantages over JFIF, but its major claim to fame is simply that it is an official standard rather than an informal one. At this point it is unclear whether SPIFF will supersede JFIF or whether JFIF will remain the de-facto standard. IJG intends to support SPIFF once the standard is frozen, but we have not decided whether it should become our default output format or not. (In any case, our decoder will remain capable of reading JFIF indefinitely.)

Various proprietary file formats incorporating JPEG compression also exist. We have little or no sympathy for the existence of these formats. Indeed, one of the original reasons for developing this free software was to help force convergence on common, open format standards for JPEG files. Don't use a proprietary file format!

## TO DO

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The major thrust for v7 will probably be improvement of visual quality. The current method for scaling the quantization tables is known not to be



very good at low Q values. We also intend to investigate block boundary smoothing, "poor man's variable quantization", and other means of improving quality-vs-file-size performance without sacrificing compatibility.

In future versions, we are considering supporting some of the upcoming JPEG Part 3 extensions --- principally, variable quantization and the SPIFF file format.

As always, speeding things up is of great interest.

Please send bug reports, offers of help, etc. to [jpeg-info@uunet.uu.net](mailto:jpeg-info@uunet.uu.net).

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# 1.72 free-type 2.1.3

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--- end of FTL.TXT ---

```

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/*
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/*
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```



# 1.73 omx 1.1.2

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/\*\*

src/extension\_struct.h

This file will include all the extension structures defined in Bellagio and not present in the OpenMAX spec. These structure will be used with the function getExtensionIndex defined in the standard.

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## 1.75 libnl3 3.2.28

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## 1.76 zlib 1.2.6

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## 1.77 zlib 1.2.8

### 1.77.1 Available under license :

/\* zlib.h -- interface of the 'zlib' general purpose compression library  
version 1.2.11, January 15th, 2017

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The data format used by the zlib library is described by RFCs (Request for Comments) 1950 to 1952 in the files <http://tools.ietf.org/html/rfc1950> (zlib format), rfc1951 (deflate format) and rfc1952 (gzip format).

\*/

## 1.78 expat 2.0.1

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