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---



The original unzip source code has been extensively modified and almost entirely rewritten (changes include random zipfile access rather than sequential; replacement of unimplode() with explode(); replacement of old unshrink() with new (unrelated) unshrink(); replacement of output routines; addition of inflate(), wildcards, filename-mapping, text translation, ...; etc.). As far as we can tell, only the core code of the unreduce method remained substantially similar to Mr. Smith's original source. As of UnZip 5.42, the complete core code is now covered by the Info-ZIP Licence. Therefore, support for the reduce method has been removed.

The drop of the reduce method should only affect some test archives, reducing was never used in any publically distributed Zip program. For pathologic cases where support for reduced archive entries is needed, the unreduce code copyrighted by Samuel H. Smith is available as a separate distribution (the restricted copyright of this code is cited below in the "historical" section).

The following copyright applies to the Mac OS File Manager interface code (macos/source/macstuff.[ch]), distributed with UnZip 5.4 and later:

```
* MoreFiles
*
* A collection of File Manager and related routines
*
* by Jim Luther (Apple Macintosh Developer Technical Support Emeritus)
* with significant code contributions by Nitin Ganatra
* (Apple Macintosh Developer Technical Support Emeritus)
* Copyright 1992-1998 Apple Computer, Inc.
* Portions copyright 1995 Jim Luther
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*
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* responsibility for its operation is 100% yours.
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* redistribute the source as "DSC Sample Code" after
* having made changes. If you're going to
* redistribute the source, we require that you make
* it clear in the source that the code was descended
* from Apple Sample Code, but that you've made
* changes."
```

The usage terms of this copyright note are compatible with the Info-ZIP license, they do not add further restrictions.

The following copyright applies to the Mac OS "macbin3" decoding code (extra field compatibility with ZipIt):

```
* MacBinaryIII.h
*
* Copyright 1997 Christopher Evans (cevans@poppybank.com)
*
* Basic encoding and decoding of Macintosh files to the
* MacBinary III spec.
* -----
* This source is copyrighted by Christopher Evans (cevans@poppybank.com)
* (available at ftp://ftp.lazerware.com/MacBinaryIII_src_C.sit
* homepage of Leonard Rosenthol leonardr@netcom.com)
```

This copyright note does not contain any usage terms. So, we assume that this code is freely reusable until we are proved wrong...

-----  
The remaining copyright notes have been superseded by the new Info-ZIP license, with explicit permission from the respective original authors. They are cited here for historical reasons, only:

The following copyright applies to the full-featured unreduce.c (now distributed separately):

```
* Copyright 1989 Samuel H. Smith; All rights reserved
*
* Do not distribute modified versions without my permission.
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* If you use this in your own program you must distribute source code.
* Do not use any of this in a commercial product.
```

Regarding the first stipulation, Mr. Smith was tracked down in southern California some years back [Samuel H. Smith, The Tool Shop; as of mid-May 1994, (213) 851-9969 (voice), (213) 887-2127(?) (subscription BBS), 71150.2731@compuserve.com]:

"He says that he thought that whoever contacted him understood that he has no objection to the Info-ZIP group's inclusion of his code. His primary concern is that it remain freely distributable, he said."

Despite the fact that our "normal" code has been entirely rewritten and by default no longer contains any of Mr. Smith's code, Info-ZIP remains indebted and grateful to him. We hope he finds our contribu-

tions as useful as we have his.

Note that the third and fourth stipulations still apply to any company that wishes to incorporate the unreduce code into its products; if you wish to do so, you must contact Mr. Smith directly regarding licensing.

-----

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-----

The following copyright applied to the new version of unshrink.c, distributed with UnZip version 5.2 and later:

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- \* problems understanding this can contact me through Zip-Bugs...

-----

The following copyright applied to the Windows DLL code (windll/\*), distributed with UnZip version 5.2 and later:

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- \* Miller. The product "Pocket UnZip" itself is property of the
- \* author and cannot be altered in any way without written consent
- \* from Steve P. Miller.

-----

The remaining code was written by many people associated with the Info-ZIP group, with large contributions from (but not limited to): Greg Roelofs (overall program logic, ZipInfo, unshrink, filename mapping/portability, etc.), Mark Adler (inflate, explode, funzip), Kai Uwe Rommel (OS/2), John Bush and Paul Kienitz (Amiga), Antoine Verheijen (Macintosh), Hunter Goatley (more VMS), Mike White (Windows DLLs), Christian Spieler (overall logic, optimization, VMS, etc.) and others. See the file CONTRIBS in the source distribution for a much more complete list of contributors.

The decompression core code for the deflate method (inflate.[ch], explode.c) was originally written by Mark Adler who submitted it as public domain code.

-----

## 1.4 lxc 2.0.7

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package cmd

```
func initBsdClause3() {
```

```
    Licenses["bsd"] = License{
```

```
        Name:      "NewBSD",
```

```
        PossibleMatches: []string{"bsd", "newbsd", "3 clause bsd", "3-clause bsd"},
```

```
        Header: `All rights reserved.
```

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`

}

}

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package cmd

```
func initApache2() {
```

```
    Licenses["apache"] = License{
```

```
        Name:      "Apache 2.0",
```

```
        PossibleMatches: []string{"apache", "apache20", "apache 2.0", "apache2.0", "apache-2.0"},
```

```
        Header: `
```

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BSON library for Go

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mgo - MongoDB driver for Go

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```
func initLgpl() {
    Licenses["lgpl"] = License{
        Name: "GNU Lesser General Public License",
        PossibleMatches: []string{"lgpl", "lesser gpl", "gnu lgpl"},
        Header: `
```

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```
// Parts inspired by https://github.com/ryanuber/go-license
```

```
package cmd
```

```
func initGpl3() {
```

```
    Licenses["gpl3"] = License{
```

```
        Name: "GNU General Public License 3.0",
```

```
        PossibleMatches: []string{"gpl3", "gplv3", "gpl", "gnu gpl3", "gnu gpl"},
```

```
        Header: `
```

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```
          Version 3, 29 June 2007
```

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```
\
}
}
package cmd

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    Licenses["agpl"] = License{
        Name:      "GNU Affero General Public License",
```

PossibleMatches: []string{"agpl", "affero gpl", "gnu agpl"},

Header: `

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Version 3, 19 November 2007

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//

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```

```
// Parts inspired by https://github.com/ryanuber/go-license
```

```
package cmd
```

```
import (  
    "strings"  
    "time"
```

```
    "github.com/spf13/viper"
```

```
)
```

```
// Licenses contains all possible licenses a user can choose from.
```

```
var Licenses = make(map[string]License)
```

```
// License represents a software license agreement, containing the Name of  
// the license, its possible matches (on the command line as given to cobra),  
// the header to be used with each file on the file's creating, and the text  
// of the license
```

```
type License struct {  
    Name      string // The type of license in use  
    PossibleMatches []string // Similar names to guess  
    Text      string // License text data  
    Header    string // License header for source files  
}
```

```
func init() {
```

```
    // Allows a user to not use a license.
```

```
    Licenses["none"] = License{"None", []string{"none", "false"}, "", ""}
```

```
    initApache2()
```

```
    initMit()
```

```
    initBsdClause3()
```

```
    initBsdClause2()
```

```
    initGpl2()
```

```
    initGpl3()
```

```
    initLgpl()
```

```
    initAgpl()
```

```
}
```

```
// getLicense returns license specified by user in flag or in config.
```

```
// If user didn't specify the license, it returns Apache License 2.0.
```

```
//
```

```

// TODO: Inspect project for existing license
func getLicense() License {
// If explicitly flagged, use that.
if userLicense != "" {
return findLicense(userLicense)
}

// If user wants to have custom license, use that.
if viper.IsSet("license.header") || viper.IsSet("license.text") {
return License{Header: viper.GetString("license.header"),
Text: viper.GetString("license.text")}
}

// If user wants to have built-in license, use that.
if viper.IsSet("license") {
return findLicense(viper.GetString("license"))
}

// If user didn't set any license, use Apache 2.0 by default.
return Licenses["apache"]
}

func copyrightLine() string {
author := viper.GetString("author")

year := viper.GetString("year") // For tests.
if year == "" {
year = time.Now().Format("2006")
}

return "Copyright " + year + " " + author
}

// findLicense looks for License object of built-in licenses.
// If it didn't find license, then the app will be terminated and
// error will be printed.
func findLicense(name string) License {
found := matchLicense(name)
if found == "" {
er("unknown license: " + name)
}
return Licenses[found]
}

// matchLicense compares the given a license name
// to PossibleMatches of all built-in licenses.
// It returns blank string, if name is blank string or it didn't find
// then appropriate match to name.

```



```

func matchLicense(name string) string {
    if name == "" {
        return ""
    }

    for key, lic := range Licenses {
        for _, match := range lic.PossibleMatches {
            if strings.EqualFold(name, match) {
                return key
            }
        }
    }

    return ""
}

```

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package cmd

```
func initGpl2() {
```

```
    Licenses["gpl2"] = License{
```

```
        Name:      "GNU General Public License 2.0",
```

```
        PossibleMatches: []string{"gpl2", "gnu gpl2", "gplv2"},
```

```
        Header: `
```

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```
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`  
}  
}
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```
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Upstream-Name: golang-petname

Upstream-Contact: Dustin Kirkland <dustin.kirkland@gmail.com>

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\*/

// Package legal provides in-process storage for compiled-in licenses.  
package legal

```

var licenses []string

// RegisterLicense stores the license text.
// It doesn't check whether the text was already present.
func RegisterLicense(text string) {
    licenses = append(licenses, text)
    return
}

// Licenses returns a slice of the licenses.
func Licenses() []string {
    return licenses
}

```

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package cmd

```
func initBsdClause2() {
```

```
    Licenses["frebsd"] = License{
```

Name: "Simplified BSD License",  
PossibleMatches: []string{"freebsd", "simpbsd", "simple bsd", "2-clause bsd",  
"2 clause bsd", "simplified bsd license"},  
Header: `All rights reserved.

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\*/

package legal

```
import (  
    "testing"  
)
```

```
func TestRegisterLicense(t *testing.T) {  
    initial := len(licenses)  
    RegisterLicense("dummy")  
    if initial+1 != len(licenses) {  
        t.Fatal("didn't add a license")  
    }  
}
```

tomb - support for clean goroutine termination in Go.

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```

```
package cmd
```

```
func initMit() {
    Licenses["mit"] = License{
        Name:      "MIT License",
        PossibleMatches: []string{"mit"},
        Header: `
```

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To protect each distributor, we want to make it very clear that there is no warranty for the free library. Also, if the library is modified by someone else and passed on, the recipients should know that what they have is not the original version, so that the original author's reputation will not be affected by problems that might be introduced by others.

Finally, software patents pose a constant threat to the existence of any free program. We wish to make sure that a company cannot effectively restrict the users of a free program by obtaining a restrictive license from a patent holder. Therefore, we insist that any patent license obtained for a version of the library must be consistent with the full freedom of use specified in this license.

Most GNU software, including some libraries, is covered by the ordinary GNU General Public License. This license, the GNU Lesser General Public License, applies to certain designated libraries, and is quite different from the ordinary General Public License. We use this license for certain libraries in order to permit linking those libraries into non-free programs.

When a program is linked with a library, whether statically or using a shared library, the combination of the two is legally speaking a combined work, a derivative of the original library. The ordinary General Public License therefore permits such linking only if the entire combination fits its criteria of freedom. The Lesser General Public License permits more lax criteria for linking other code with the library.

We call this license the `Lesser` General Public License because it does *Less* to protect the user's freedom than the ordinary General Public License. It also provides other free software developers *Less* of an advantage over competing non-free programs. These disadvantages are the reason we use the ordinary General Public License for many libraries. However, the Lesser license provides advantages in certain special circumstances.

For example, on rare occasions, there may be a special need to

encourage the widest possible use of a certain library, so that it becomes a de-facto standard. To achieve this, non-free programs must be allowed to use the library. A more frequent case is that a free library does the same job as widely used non-free libraries. In this case, there is little to gain by limiting the free library to free software only, so we use the Lesser General Public License.

In other cases, permission to use a particular library in non-free programs enables a greater number of people to use a large body of free software. For example, permission to use the GNU C Library in non-free programs enables many more people to use the whole GNU operating system, as well as its variant, the GNU/Linux operating system.

Although the Lesser General Public License is Less protective of the users' freedom, it does ensure that the user of a program that is linked with the Library has the freedom and the wherewithal to run that program using a modified version of the Library.

The precise terms and conditions for copying, distribution and modification follow. Pay close attention to the difference between a ``work based on the library" and a ``work that uses the library". The former contains code derived from the library, whereas the latter must be combined with the library in order to run.

#### @subheading TERMS AND CONDITIONS FOR COPYING, DISTRIBUTION AND MODIFICATION

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This License Agreement applies to any software library or other program which contains a notice placed by the copyright holder or other authorized party saying it may be distributed under the terms of this Lesser General Public License (also called ``this License"). Each licensee is addressed as ``you".

A ``library" means a collection of software functions and/or data prepared so as to be conveniently linked with application programs (which use some of those functions and data) to form executables.

The ``Library", below, refers to any such software library or work which has been distributed under these terms. A ``work based on the Library" means either the Library or any derivative work under copyright law: that is to say, a work containing the Library or a portion of it, either verbatim or with modifications and/or translated straightforwardly into another language. (Hereinafter, translation is included without limitation in the term ``modification".)

``Source code" for a work means the preferred form of the work for

making modifications to it. For a library, complete source code means all the source code for all modules it contains, plus any associated interface definition files, plus the scripts used to control compilation and installation of the library.

Activities other than copying, distribution and modification are not covered by this License; they are outside its scope. The act of running a program using the Library is not restricted, and output from such a program is covered only if its contents constitute a work based on the Library (independent of the use of the Library in a tool for writing it). Whether that is true depends on what the Library does and what the program that uses the Library does.

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The modified work must itself be a software library.

@item

You must cause the files modified to carry prominent notices stating that you changed the files and the date of any change.

@item

You must cause the whole of the work to be licensed at no charge to all third parties under the terms of this License.

@item

If a facility in the modified Library refers to a function or a table of data to be supplied by an application program that uses the facility, other than as an argument passed when the facility



is invoked, then you must make a good faith effort to ensure that, in the event an application does not supply such function or table, the facility still operates, and performs whatever part of its purpose remains meaningful.

(For example, a function in a library to compute square roots has a purpose that is entirely well-defined independent of the application. Therefore, Subsection 2d requires that any application-supplied function or table used by this function must be optional: if the application does not supply it, the square root function must still compute square roots.)

@end enumerate

These requirements apply to the modified work as a whole. If identifiable sections of that work are not derived from the Library, and can be reasonably considered independent and separate works in themselves, then this License, and its terms, do not apply to those sections when you distribute them as separate works. But when you distribute the same sections as part of a whole which is a work based on the Library, the distribution of the whole must be on the terms of this License, whose permissions for other licensees extend to the entire whole, and thus to each and every part regardless of who wrote it.

Thus, it is not the intent of this section to claim rights or contest your rights to work written entirely by you; rather, the intent is to exercise the right to control the distribution of derivative or collective works based on the Library.

In addition, mere aggregation of another work not based on the Library with the Library (or with a work based on the Library) on a volume of a storage or distribution medium does not bring the other work under the scope of this License.

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Once this change is made in a given copy, it is irreversible for that copy, so the ordinary GNU General Public License applies to all subsequent copies and derivative works made from that copy.

This option is useful when you wish to copy part of the code of the Library into a program that is not a library.

@item

You may copy and distribute the Library (or a portion or derivative of it, under Section 2) in object code or executable form under the terms of Sections 1 and 2 above provided that you accompany it with the complete corresponding machine-readable source code, which must be distributed under the terms of Sections 1 and 2 above on a medium customarily used for software interchange.

If distribution of object code is made by offering access to copy from a designated place, then offering equivalent access to copy the source code from the same place satisfies the requirement to distribute the source code, even though third parties are not compelled to copy the source along with the object code.

@item

A program that contains no derivative of any portion of the Library, but is designed to work with the Library by being compiled or linked with it, is called a "work that uses the Library". Such a work, in isolation, is not a derivative work of the Library, and therefore falls outside the scope of this License.

However, linking a "work that uses the Library" with the Library creates an executable that is a derivative of the Library (because it contains portions of the Library), rather than a "work that uses the library". The executable is therefore covered by this License. Section 6 states terms for distribution of such executables.

When a "work that uses the Library" uses material from a header file that is part of the Library, the object code for the work may be a derivative work of the Library even though the source code is not. Whether this is true is especially significant if the work can be linked without the Library, or if the work is itself a library. The threshold for this to be true is not precisely defined by law.

If such an object file uses only numerical parameters, data structure layouts and accessors, and small macros and small inline functions (ten lines or less in length), then the use of the object file is unrestricted, regardless of whether it is legally a derivative work. (Executables containing this object code plus portions of the Library will still fall under Section 6.)

Otherwise, if the work is a derivative of the Library, you may distribute the object code for the work under the terms of Section 6. Any executables containing that work also fall under Section 6, whether or not they are linked directly with the Library itself.

@item

As an exception to the Sections above, you may also combine or link a ``work that uses the Library" with the Library to produce a work containing portions of the Library, and distribute that work under terms of your choice, provided that the terms permit modification of the work for the customer's own use and reverse engineering for debugging such modifications.

You must give prominent notice with each copy of the work that the Library is used in it and that the Library and its use are covered by this License. You must supply a copy of this License. If the work during execution displays copyright notices, you must include the copyright notice for the Library among them, as well as a reference directing the user to the copy of this License. Also, you must do one of these things:

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Accompany the work with the complete corresponding machine-readable source code for the Library including whatever changes were used in the work (which must be distributed under Sections 1 and 2 above); and, if the work is an executable linked with the Library, with the complete machine-readable ``work that uses the Library", as object code and/or source code, so that the user can modify the Library and then relink to produce a modified executable containing the modified Library. (It is understood that the user who changes the contents of definitions files in the Library will not necessarily be able to recompile the application to use the modified definitions.)

@item

Use a suitable shared library mechanism for linking with the Library. A suitable mechanism is one that (1) uses at run time a copy of the library already present on the user's computer system, rather than copying library functions into the executable, and (2) will operate properly with a modified version of the library, if the user installs one, as long as the modified version is interface-compatible with the version that the work was made with.

@item

Accompany the work with a written offer, valid for at least three years, to give the same user the materials specified in Subsection 6a, above, for a charge no more than the cost of performing this distribution.

@item

If distribution of the work is made by offering access to copy

from a designated place, offer equivalent access to copy the above specified materials from the same place.

@item

Verify that the user has already received a copy of these materials or that you have already sent this user a copy.

@end enumerate

For an executable, the required form of the "work that uses the Library" must include any data and utility programs needed for reproducing the executable from it. However, as a special exception, the materials to be distributed need not include anything that is normally distributed (in either source or binary form) with the major components (compiler, kernel, and so on) of the operating system on which the executable runs, unless that component itself accompanies the executable.

It may happen that this requirement contradicts the license restrictions of other proprietary libraries that do not normally accompany the operating system. Such a contradiction means you cannot use both them and the Library together in an executable that you distribute.

@item

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Accompany the combined library with a copy of the same work based on the Library, uncombined with any other library facilities. This must be distributed under the terms of the Sections above.

@item

Give prominent notice with the combined library of the fact that part of it is a work based on the Library, and explaining where to find the accompanying uncombined form of the same work.

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@subheading END OF TERMS AND CONDITIONS

@page

@subheading How to Apply These Terms to Your New Libraries

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@smallexample

@var{one line to give the library's name and an idea of what it does.}

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@var{signature of Ty Coon}, 1 April 1990

Ty Coon, President of Vice

@end smallexample

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To protect your rights, we need to make restrictions that forbid distributors to deny you these rights or to ask you to surrender these rights. These restrictions translate to certain responsibilities for you if you distribute copies of the library or if you modify it.

For example, if you distribute copies of the library, whether gratis or for a fee, you must give the recipients all the rights that we gave you. You must make sure that they, too, receive or can get the source code. If you link other code with the library, you must provide complete object files to the recipients, so that they can relink them with the library after making changes to the library and recompiling it. And you must show them these terms so they know their rights.

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For example, on rare occasions, there may be a special need to encourage the widest possible use of a certain library, so that it becomes a de-facto standard. To achieve this, non-free programs must be allowed to use the library. A more frequent case is that a free library does the same job as widely used non-free libraries. In this case, there is little to gain by limiting the free library to free software only, so we use the Lesser General Public License.

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2. You may modify your copy or copies of the Library or any portion of it, thus forming a work based on the Library, and copy and distribute such modifications or work under the terms of Section 1 above, provided that you also meet all of these conditions:

- a) The modified work must itself be a software library.
- b) You must cause the files modified to carry prominent notices stating that you changed the files and the date of any change.
- c) You must cause the whole of the work to be licensed at no charge to all third parties under the terms of this License.
- d) If a facility in the modified Library refers to a function or a table of data to be supplied by an application program that uses the facility, other than as an argument passed when the facility is invoked, then you must make a good faith effort to ensure that, in the event an application does not supply such function or table, the facility still operates, and performs whatever part of its purpose remains meaningful.

(For example, a function in a library to compute square roots has a purpose that is entirely well-defined independent of the application. Therefore, Subsection 2d requires that any application-supplied function or table used by this function must be optional: if the application does not supply it, the square root function must still compute square roots.)

These requirements apply to the modified work as a whole. If identifiable sections of that work are not derived from the Library, and can be reasonably considered independent and separate works in themselves, then this License, and its terms, do not apply to those sections when you distribute them as separate works. But when you distribute the same sections as part of a whole which is a work based on the Library, the distribution of the whole must be on the terms of this License, whose permissions for other licensees extend to the entire whole, and thus to each and every part regardless of who wrote

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3. You may opt to apply the terms of the ordinary GNU General Public License instead of this License to a given copy of the Library. To do this, you must alter all the notices that refer to this License, so that they refer to the ordinary GNU General Public License, version 2, instead of to this License. (If a newer version than version 2 of the ordinary GNU General Public License has appeared, then you can specify that version instead if you wish.) Do not make any other change in these notices.

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This option is useful when you wish to copy part of the code of the Library into a program that is not a library.

4. You may copy and distribute the Library (or a portion or derivative of it, under Section 2) in object code or executable form under the terms of Sections 1 and 2 above provided that you accompany it with the complete corresponding machine-readable source code, which must be distributed under the terms of Sections 1 and 2 above on a medium customarily used for software interchange.

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5. A program that contains no derivative of any portion of the Library, but is designed to work with the Library by being compiled or linked with it, is called a "work that uses the Library". Such a work, in isolation, is not a derivative work of the Library, and therefore falls outside the scope of this License.

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creates an executable that is a derivative of the Library (because it contains portions of the Library), rather than a "work that uses the library". The executable is therefore covered by this License. Section 6 states terms for distribution of such executables.

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## 1.13 rsync 3.1.0

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Version 3, 29 June 2007

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# 1.19 cg-manager 0.37

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Keith Packard wrote the pcf driver found in XFree86. His work is at the same time the specification and the sample implementation of the PCF format. Undoubtedly, this driver is inspired from his work.

# 1.22 grub 2.00

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## 1.23 rrdtool 1.7.0

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RRDTOOL - Round Robin Database Tool

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-----

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<!-- Generate ISC copyright comments from Docbook copyright metadata. -->

<xsl:stylesheet version="1.0"

xmlns:xsl="http://www.w3.org/1999/XSL/Transform"

xmlns:xi="http://www.w3.org/2001/XInclude"

xmlns:db="http://docbook.org/ns/docbook">

```

<xsl:template name="isc.copyright.format">
  <xsl:param name="text"/>
  <xsl:value-of select="$isc.copyright.leader"/>
  <xsl:value-of select="normalize-space(substring-before($text, '&#10;'))"/>
  <xsl:text>&#10;</xsl:text>
  <xsl:variable name="rest" select="substring-after($text, '&#10;')"/>
  <xsl:if test="translate($rest, '&#9;&#32;', '')">
    <xsl:call-template name="isc.copyright.format">
      <xsl:with-param name="text" select="$rest"/>
    </xsl:call-template>
  </xsl:if>
</xsl:template>

```

```

<xsl:variable name="isc.copyright.text">
  <xsl:text>
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    file, You can obtain one at http://mozilla.org/MPL/2.0/.
  </xsl:text>
</xsl:variable>

```

```

<xsl:variable name="isc.copyright">
  <xsl:call-template name="isc.copyright.format">
    <xsl:with-param name="text">
      <xsl:for-each select="book/info/copyright | refentry/docinfo/copyright">
        <xsl:text>Copyright (C) </xsl:text>
        <xsl:call-template name="copyright.years">
          <xsl:with-param name="years" select="year"/>
        </xsl:call-template>
        <xsl:text> </xsl:text>
        <xsl:value-of select="holder"/>
        <xsl:value-of select="$isc.copyright.breakline"/>
        <xsl:text>&#10;</xsl:text>
      </xsl:for-each>
    <xsl:value-of select="$isc.copyright.text"/>
    </xsl:with-param>
  </xsl:call-template>
</xsl:variable>
</xsl:stylesheet>

```

<!--

- Local variables:
- mode: sgml
- End:

-->

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 */

/* OPENBSD ORIGINAL: sys/sys/poll.h */

#if !defined(HAVE_POLL) && !defined(HAVE_POLL_H)
#ifdef _COMPAT_POLL_H_
#define _COMPAT_POLL_H_

typedef struct pollfd {
    int fd;
    short events;
    short revents;
} pollfd_t;

typedef unsigned int nfds_t;

#define POLLIN 0x0001
#define POLLOUT 0x0004
```

```

#define POLLERR 0x0008
#define POLLHUP 0x0010
#define POLLNVAL 0x0020
#if 0
/* the following are currently not implemented */
#define POLLPRI 0x0002
#define POLLRDNORM 0x0040
#define POLLNORM POLLRDNORM
#define POLLWRNORM POLLOUT
#define POLLRDBAND 0x0080
#define POLLWRBAND 0x0100
#endif

```

```

#define INFTIM (-1) /* not standard */

```

```

int poll(struct pollfd *, nfd_t, int);
#endif /* !_COMPAT_POLL_H_ */
#endif /* !HAVE_POLL_H */

```

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- \* @version 3.0 (December 2000)

- \*

- \* Optimised ANSI C code for the Rijndael cipher (now AES)

- \*

- \* @author Vincent Rijmen <vincent.rijmen@esat.kuleuven.ac.be>

- \* @author Antoon Bosselaers <antoon.bosselaers@esat.kuleuven.ac.be>

- \* @author Paulo Barreto <paulo.barreto@terra.com.br>

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\*/

#ifndef HAVE\_SETRESGID

int setresgid(gid\_t, gid\_t, gid\_t);

#endif

#ifndef HAVE\_SETRESUID

int setresuid(uid\_t, uid\_t, uid\_t);

#endif

/\*

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\*/

```

#ifndef _BSD_WAITPID_H
#define _BSD_WAITPID_H

#ifndef HAVE_WAITPID
/* Clean out any potential issues */
#undef WIFEXITED
#undef WIFSTOPPED
#undef WIFSIGNALED

/* Define required functions to mimic a POSIX look and feel */
#define _W_INT(w) (*(int*)&(w)) /* convert union wait to int */
#define WIFEXITED(w) (!((_W_INT(w)) & 0377))
#define WIFSTOPPED(w) ((_W_INT(w)) & 0100)
#define WIFSIGNALED(w) (!WIFEXITED(w) && !WIFSTOPPED(w))
#define WEXITSTATUS(w) (int)(WIFEXITED(w) ? ((_W_INT(w)) >> 8) & 0377) : -1)
#define WTERMSIG(w) (int)(WIFSIGNALED(w) ? (_W_INT(w) & 0177) : -1)
#define WCOREFLAG 0x80
#define WCOREDUMP(w) ((_W_INT(w)) & WCOREFLAG)

/* Prototype */
pid_t waitpid(int, int *, int);

#endif /* !HAVE_WAITPID */
#endif /* _BSD_WAITPID_H */

```

## 1.36 bc 1.06

### 1.36.1 Available under license :

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Version 2, June 1991

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/*
```

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Bellingham, WA 98226-9062

\*\*\*\*\*/

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <config.h>
#include <number.h>
#include <assert.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <string.h>
#include <ctype.h> /* Prototypes needed for external utility routines. */
```

```
#define bc_rt_warn rt_warn
#define bc_rt_error rt_error
#define bc_out_of_memory out_of_memory
```

```
_PROTOTYPE(void rt_warn, (char *mesg ,...));
_PROTOTYPE(void rt_error, (char *mesg ,...));
_PROTOTYPE(void out_of_memory, (void));
```

```
/* Storage used for special numbers. */
bc_num _zero_;
bc_num _one_;
bc_num _two_;
```

```
static bc_num _bc_Free_list = NULL;
```

```
/* new_num allocates a number and sets fields to known values. */
```

```
bc_num
bc_new_num (length, scale)
    int length, scale;
{
    bc_num temp;

    if (_bc_Free_list != NULL) {
```

```

temp = _bc_Free_list;
_bc_Free_list = temp->n_next;
} else {
temp = (bc_num) malloc (sizeof(bc_struct));
if (temp == NULL) bc_out_of_memory ();
}
temp->n_sign = PLUS;
temp->n_len = length;
temp->n_scale = scale;
temp->n_refs = 1;
temp->n_ptr = (char *) malloc (length+scale);
if (temp->n_ptr == NULL) bc_out_of_memory();
temp->n_value = temp->n_ptr;
memset (temp->n_ptr, 0, length+scale);
return temp;
}

/* "Frees" a bc_num NUM. Actually decreases reference count and only
frees the storage if reference count is zero. */

void
bc_free_num (num)
bc_num *num;
{
if (*num == NULL) return;
(*num)->n_refs--;
if ((*num)->n_refs == 0) {
if ((*num)->n_ptr)
free ((*num)->n_ptr);
(*num)->n_next = _bc_Free_list;
_bc_Free_list = *num;
}
*num = NULL;
}

/* Initialize the number package! */

void
bc_init_numbers ()
{
_zero_ = bc_new_num (1,0);
_one_ = bc_new_num (1,0);
_one_->n_value[0] = 1;
_two_ = bc_new_num (1,0);
_two_->n_value[0] = 2;
}

```

```
/* Make a copy of a number! Just increments the reference count! */
```

```
bc_num  
bc_copy_num (num)  
    bc_num num;  
{  
    num->n_refs++;  
    return num;  
}
```

```
/* Initialize a number NUM by making it a copy of zero. */
```

```
void  
bc_init_num (num)  
    bc_num *num;  
{  
    *num = bc_copy_num (_zero_);  
}
```

```
/* For many things, we may have leading zeros in a number NUM.  
   _bc_rm_leading_zeros just moves the data "value" pointer to the  
   correct place and adjusts the length. */
```

```
static void  
_bc_rm_leading_zeros (num)  
    bc_num num;  
{  
    /* We can move n_value to point to the first non zero digit! */  
    while (*num->n_value == 0 && num->n_len > 1) {  
        num->n_value++;  
        num->n_len--;  
    }  
}
```

```
/* Compare two bc numbers. Return value is 0 if equal, -1 if N1 is less  
   than N2 and +1 if N1 is greater than N2. If USE_SIGN is false, just  
   compare the magnitudes. */
```

```
static int  
_bc_do_compare (n1, n2, use_sign, ignore_last)  
    bc_num n1, n2;  
    int use_sign;  
    int ignore_last;  
{  
    char *n1ptr, *n2ptr;
```

```

int count;

/* First, compare signs. */
if (use_sign && n1->n_sign != n2->n_sign)
{
    if (n1->n_sign == PLUS)
return (1); /* Positive N1 > Negative N2 */
    else
return (-1); /* Negative N1 < Positive N1 */
}

/* Now compare the magnitude. */
if (n1->n_len != n2->n_len)
{
    if (n1->n_len > n2->n_len)
{
/* Magnitude of n1 > n2. */
if (!use_sign || n1->n_sign == PLUS)
return (1);
else
return (-1);
}
    else
{
/* Magnitude of n1 < n2. */
if (!use_sign || n1->n_sign == PLUS)
return (-1);
else
return (1);
}
}

/* If we get here, they have the same number of integer digits.
   check the integer part and the equal length part of the fraction. */
count = n1->n_len + MIN (n1->n_scale, n2->n_scale);
n1ptr = n1->n_value;
n2ptr = n2->n_value;

while ((count > 0) && (*n1ptr == *n2ptr))
{
    n1ptr++;
    n2ptr++;
    count--;
}
if (ignore_last && count == 1 && n1->n_scale == n2->n_scale)
return (0);
if (count != 0)
{

```

```

    if (*n1ptr > *n2ptr)
    {
        /* Magnitude of n1 > n2. */
        if (!use_sign || n1->n_sign == PLUS)
            return (1);
        else
            return (-1);
    }
    else
    {
        /* Magnitude of n1 < n2. */
        if (!use_sign || n1->n_sign == PLUS)
            return (-1);
        else
            return (1);
    }
}

/* They are equal up to the last part of the equal part of the fraction. */
if (n1->n_scale != n2->n_scale)
{
    if (n1->n_scale > n2->n_scale)
    {
        for (count = n1->n_scale-n2->n_scale; count>0; count--)
            if (*n1ptr++ != 0)
            {
                /* Magnitude of n1 > n2. */
                if (!use_sign || n1->n_sign == PLUS)
                    return (1);
                else
                    return (-1);
            }
    }
    else
    {
        for (count = n2->n_scale-n1->n_scale; count>0; count--)
            if (*n2ptr++ != 0)
            {
                /* Magnitude of n1 < n2. */
                if (!use_sign || n1->n_sign == PLUS)
                    return (-1);
                else
                    return (1);
            }
    }
}

/* They must be equal! */

```

```

return (0);
}

/* This is the "user callable" routine to compare numbers N1 and N2. */

int
bc_compare (n1, n2)
    bc_num n1, n2;
{
    return _bc_do_compare (n1, n2, TRUE, FALSE);
}

/* In some places we need to check if the number is negative. */

char
bc_is_neg (num)
    bc_num num;
{
    return num->n_sign == MINUS;
}

/* In some places we need to check if the number NUM is zero. */

char
bc_is_zero (num)
    bc_num num;
{
    int count;
    char *nptr;

    /* Quick check. */
    if (num == _zero_) return TRUE;

    /* Initialize */
    count = num->n_len + num->n_scale;
    nptr = num->n_value;

    /* The check */
    while ((count > 0) && (*nptr++ == 0)) count--;

    if (count != 0)
        return FALSE;
    else
        return TRUE;
}

/* In some places we need to check if the number NUM is almost zero.

```

Specifically, all but the last digit is 0 and the last digit is 1.

Last digit is defined by scale. \*/

```
char
bc_is_near_zero (num, scale)
    bc_num num;
    int scale;
{
int count;
char *nptr;

/* Error checking */
if (scale > num->n_scale)
    scale = num->n_scale;

/* Initialize */
count = num->n_len + scale;
nptr = num->n_value;

/* The check */
while ((count > 0) && (*nptr++ == 0)) count--;

if (count != 0 && (count != 1 || *--nptr != 1))
    return FALSE;
else
    return TRUE;
}

/* Perform addition: N1 is added to N2 and the value is
returned. The signs of N1 and N2 are ignored.
SCALE_MIN is to set the minimum scale of the result. */

static bc_num
_bc_do_add (n1, n2, scale_min)
    bc_num n1, n2;
    int scale_min;
{
    bc_num sum;
    int sum_scale, sum_digits;
    char *n1ptr, *n2ptr, *sumptr;
    int carry, n1bytes, n2bytes;
    int count;

/* Prepare sum. */
sum_scale = MAX (n1->n_scale, n2->n_scale);
sum_digits = MAX (n1->n_len, n2->n_len) + 1;
sum = bc_new_num (sum_digits, MAX(sum_scale, scale_min));
```



```

/* Zero extra digits made by scale_min. */
if (scale_min > sum_scale)
{
    sumptr = (char *) (sum->n_value + sum_scale + sum_digits);
    for (count = scale_min - sum_scale; count > 0; count--)
*sumptr++ = 0;
}

/* Start with the fraction part. Initialize the pointers. */
n1bytes = n1->n_scale;
n2bytes = n2->n_scale;
n1ptr = (char *) (n1->n_value + n1->n_len + n1bytes - 1);
n2ptr = (char *) (n2->n_value + n2->n_len + n2bytes - 1);
sumptr = (char *) (sum->n_value + sum_scale + sum_digits - 1);

/* Add the fraction part. First copy the longer fraction.*/
if (n1bytes != n2bytes)
{
    if (n1bytes > n2bytes)
while (n1bytes > n2bytes)
    { *sumptr-- = *n1ptr--; n1bytes--;}
    else
while (n2bytes > n1bytes)
    { *sumptr-- = *n2ptr--; n2bytes--;}
}

/* Now add the remaining fraction part and equal size integer parts. */
n1bytes += n1->n_len;
n2bytes += n2->n_len;
carry = 0;
while ((n1bytes > 0) && (n2bytes > 0))
{
    *sumptr = *n1ptr-- + *n2ptr-- + carry;
    if (*sumptr > (BASE-1))
    {
        carry = 1;
        *sumptr -= BASE;
    }
    else
carry = 0;
    sumptr--;
    n1bytes--;
    n2bytes--;
}

/* Now add carry the longer integer part. */
if (n1bytes == 0)

```

```

    { n1bytes = n2bytes; n1ptr = n2ptr; }
while (n1bytes-- > 0)
{
    *sumptr = *n1ptr-- + carry;
    if (*sumptr > (BASE-1))
    {
        carry = 1;
        *sumptr -= BASE;
    }
    else
carry = 0;
    sumptr--;
}

/* Set final carry. */
if (carry == 1)
    *sumptr += 1;

/* Adjust sum and return. */
_bc_rm_leading_zeros (sum);
return sum;
}

/* Perform subtraction: N2 is subtracted from N1 and the value is
returned. The signs of N1 and N2 are ignored. Also, N1 is
assumed to be larger than N2. SCALE_MIN is the minimum scale
of the result. */

static bc_num
_bc_do_sub (n1, n2, scale_min)
    bc_num n1, n2;
    int scale_min;
{
    bc_num diff;
    int diff_scale, diff_len;
    int min_scale, min_len;
    char *n1ptr, *n2ptr, *diffptr;
    int borrow, count, val;

    /* Allocate temporary storage. */
    diff_len = MAX (n1->n_len, n2->n_len);
    diff_scale = MAX (n1->n_scale, n2->n_scale);
    min_len = MIN (n1->n_len, n2->n_len);
    min_scale = MIN (n1->n_scale, n2->n_scale);
    diff = bc_new_num (diff_len, MAX(diff_scale, scale_min));

    /* Zero extra digits made by scale_min. */

```

```

if (scale_min > diff_scale)
{
    diffptr = (char *) (diff->n_value + diff_len + diff_scale);
    for (count = scale_min - diff_scale; count > 0; count--)
*diffptr++ = 0;
}

/* Initialize the subtract. */
n1ptr = (char *) (n1->n_value + n1->n_len + n1->n_scale - 1);
n2ptr = (char *) (n2->n_value + n2->n_len + n2->n_scale - 1);
diffptr = (char *) (diff->n_value + diff_len + diff_scale - 1);

/* Subtract the numbers. */
borrow = 0;

/* Take care of the longer scaled number. */
if (n1->n_scale != min_scale)
{
    /* n1 has the longer scale */
    for (count = n1->n_scale - min_scale; count > 0; count--)
*diffptr-- = *n1ptr--;
}
else
{
    /* n2 has the longer scale */
    for (count = n2->n_scale - min_scale; count > 0; count--)
{
        val = - *n2ptr-- - borrow;
        if (val < 0)
        {
            val += BASE;
            borrow = 1;
        }
        else
            borrow = 0;
        *diffptr-- = val;
    }
}

/* Now do the equal length scale and integer parts. */

for (count = 0; count < min_len + min_scale; count++)
{
    val = *n1ptr-- - *n2ptr-- - borrow;
    if (val < 0)
    {
        val += BASE;
        borrow = 1;
    }
}

```

```

    }
    else
borrow = 0;
    *diffptr-- = val;
    }

/* If n1 has more digits than n2, we now do that subtract. */
if (diff_len != min_len)
    {
    for (count = diff_len - min_len; count > 0; count--)
    {
    val = *n1ptr-- - borrow;
    if (val < 0)
        {
        val += BASE;
        borrow = 1;
        }
    else
        borrow = 0;
    *diffptr-- = val;
    }
    }

/* Clean up and return. */
_bc_rm_leading_zeros (diff);
return diff;
}

/* Here is the full subtract routine that takes care of negative numbers.
N2 is subtracted from N1 and the result placed in RESULT. SCALE_MIN
is the minimum scale for the result. */

void
bc_sub (n1, n2, result, scale_min)
    bc_num n1, n2, *result;
    int scale_min;
    {
    bc_num diff = NULL;
    int cmp_res;
    int res_scale;

    if (n1->n_sign != n2->n_sign)
        {
        diff = _bc_do_add (n1, n2, scale_min);
        diff->n_sign = n1->n_sign;
        }
    else

```

```

{
    /* subtraction must be done. */
    /* Compare magnitudes. */
    cmp_res = _bc_do_compare (n1, n2, FALSE, FALSE);
    switch (cmp_res)
    {
case -1:
    /* n1 is less than n2, subtract n1 from n2. */
    diff = _bc_do_sub (n2, n1, scale_min);
    diff->n_sign = (n2->n_sign == PLUS ? MINUS : PLUS);
    break;
case 0:
    /* They are equal! return zero! */
    res_scale = MAX (scale_min, MAX(n1->n_scale, n2->n_scale));
    diff = bc_new_num (1, res_scale);
    memset (diff->n_value, 0, res_scale+1);
    break;
case 1:
    /* n2 is less than n1, subtract n2 from n1. */
    diff = _bc_do_sub (n1, n2, scale_min);
    diff->n_sign = n1->n_sign;
    break;
    }
    }

    /* Clean up and return. */
    bc_free_num (result);
    *result = diff;
}

/* Here is the full add routine that takes care of negative numbers.
   N1 is added to N2 and the result placed into RESULT. SCALE_MIN
   is the minimum scale for the result. */

void
bc_add (n1, n2, result, scale_min)
    bc_num n1, n2, *result;
    int scale_min;
{
    bc_num sum = NULL;
    int cmp_res;
    int res_scale;

    if (n1->n_sign == n2->n_sign)
    {
        sum = _bc_do_add (n1, n2, scale_min);
        sum->n_sign = n1->n_sign;
    }
}

```

```

    }
else
    {
        /* subtraction must be done. */
        cmp_res = _bc_do_compare (n1, n2, FALSE, FALSE); /* Compare magnitudes. */
        switch (cmp_res)
        {
case -1:
            /* n1 is less than n2, subtract n1 from n2. */
            sum = _bc_do_sub (n2, n1, scale_min);
            sum->n_sign = n2->n_sign;
            break;
case 0:
            /* They are equal! return zero with the correct scale! */
            res_scale = MAX (scale_min, MAX(n1->n_scale, n2->n_scale));
            sum = bc_new_num (1, res_scale);
            memset (sum->n_value, 0, res_scale+1);
            break;
case 1:
            /* n2 is less than n1, subtract n2 from n1. */
            sum = _bc_do_sub (n1, n2, scale_min);
            sum->n_sign = n1->n_sign;
        }
    }

    /* Clean up and return. */
    bc_free_num (result);
    *result = sum;
}

/* Recursive vs non-recursive multiply crossover ranges. */
#ifdef(MULDIGITS)
#include "muldigits.h"
#else
#define MUL_BASE_DIGITS 80
#endif

int mul_base_digits = MUL_BASE_DIGITS;
#define MUL_SMALL_DIGITS mul_base_digits/4

/* Multiply utility routines */

static bc_num
new_sub_num (length, scale, value)
    int length, scale;
    char *value;
{
    bc_num temp;

```

```

if (_bc_Free_list != NULL) {
    temp = _bc_Free_list;
    _bc_Free_list = temp->n_next;
} else {
    temp = (bc_num) malloc (sizeof(bc_struct));
    if (temp == NULL) bc_out_of_memory ();
}
temp->n_sign = PLUS;
temp->n_len = length;
temp->n_scale = scale;
temp->n_refs = 1;
temp->n_ptr = NULL;
temp->n_value = value;
return temp;
}

static void
_bc_simp_mul (bc_num n1, int n1len, bc_num n2, int n2len, bc_num *prod,
             int full_scale)
{
    char *n1ptr, *n2ptr, *pvptr;
    char *n1end, *n2end; /* To the end of n1 and n2. */
    int indx, sum, prodlen;

    prodlen = n1len+n2len+1;

    *prod = bc_new_num (prodlen, 0);

    n1end = (char *) (n1->n_value + n1len - 1);
    n2end = (char *) (n2->n_value + n2len - 1);
    pvptr = (char *) ((*prod)->n_value + prodlen - 1);
    sum = 0;

    /* Here is the loop... */
    for (indx = 0; indx < prodlen-1; indx++)
    {
        n1ptr = (char *) (n1end - MAX(0, indx-n2len+1));
        n2ptr = (char *) (n2end - MIN(indx, n2len-1));
        while ((n1ptr >= n1->n_value) && (n2ptr <= n2end))
            sum += *n1ptr-- * *n2ptr++;
        *pvptr-- = sum % BASE;
        sum = sum / BASE;
    }
    *pvptr = sum;
}

```

```

/* A special adder/subtractor for the recursive divide and conquer
multiply algorithm. Note: if sub is called, accum must
be larger than what is being subtracted. Also, accum and val
must have n_scale = 0. (e.g. they must look like integers. *) */
static void
_bc_shift_addsub (bc_num accum, bc_num val, int shift, int sub)
{
    signed char *accp, *valp;
    int count, carry;

    count = val->n_len;
    if (val->n_value[0] == 0)
        count--;
    assert (accum->n_len+accum->n_scale >= shift+count);

    /* Set up pointers and others */
    accp = (signed char *) (accum->n_value +
        accum->n_len + accum->n_scale - shift - 1);
    valp = (signed char *) (val->n_value + val->n_len - 1);
    carry = 0;

    if (sub) {
        /* Subtraction, carry is really borrow. */
        while (count--) {
            *accp -= *valp-- + carry;
            if (*accp < 0) {
                carry = 1;
                *accp-- += BASE;
            } else {
                carry = 0;
            }
            accp--;
        }
        while (carry) {
            *accp -= carry;
            if (*accp < 0)
                *accp-- += BASE;
            else
                carry = 0;
        }
    } else {
        /* Addition */
        while (count--) {
            *accp += *valp-- + carry;
            if (*accp > (BASE-1)) {
                carry = 1;
                *accp-- -= BASE;
            } else {

```



```

carry = 0;
accp--;
    }
}
while (carry) {
    *accp += carry;
    if (*accp > (BASE-1))
*accp-- -= BASE;
    else
carry = 0;
    }
}
}

/* Recursive divide and conquer multiply algorithm.
Based on
Let u = u0 + u1*(b^n)
Let v = v0 + v1*(b^n)
Then uv = (B^2n+B^n)*u1*v1 + B^n*(u1-u0)*(v0-v1) + (B^n+1)*u0*v0

B is the base of storage, number of digits in u1,u0 close to equal.
*/
static void
_bc_rec_mul (bc_num u, int ulen, bc_num v, int vlen, bc_num *prod,
    int full_scale)
{
    bc_num u0, u1, v0, v1;
    int u0len, v0len;
    bc_num m1, m2, m3, d1, d2;
    int n, prodlen, m1zero;
    int d1len, d2len;

    /* Base case? */
    if ((ulen+vlen) < mul_base_digits
        || ulen < MUL_SMALL_DIGITS
        || vlen < MUL_SMALL_DIGITS ) {
        _bc_simp_mul (u, ulen, v, vlen, prod, full_scale);
        return;
    }

    /* Calculate n -- the u and v split point in digits. */
    n = (MAX(ulen, vlen)+1) / 2;

    /* Split u and v. */
    if (ulen < n) {
        u1 = bc_copy_num (_zero_);
        u0 = new_sub_num (ulen,0, u->n_value);
    } else {

```

```

    u1 = new_sub_num (ulen-n, 0, u->n_value);
    u0 = new_sub_num (n, 0, u->n_value+ulen-n);
}
if (vlen < n) {
    v1 = bc_copy_num (_zero_);
    v0 = new_sub_num (vlen,0, v->n_value);
} else {
    v1 = new_sub_num (vlen-n, 0, v->n_value);
    v0 = new_sub_num (n, 0, v->n_value+vlen-n);
}
_bc_rm_leading_zeros (u1);
_bc_rm_leading_zeros (u0);
u0len = u0->n_len;
_bc_rm_leading_zeros (v1);
_bc_rm_leading_zeros (v0);
v0len = v0->n_len;

m1zero = bc_is_zero(u1) || bc_is_zero(v1);

/* Calculate sub results ... */

bc_init_num(&d1);
bc_init_num(&d2);
bc_sub (u1, u0, &d1, 0);
d1len = d1->n_len;
bc_sub (v0, v1, &d2, 0);
d2len = d2->n_len;

/* Do recursive multiplies and shifted adds. */
if (m1zero)
    m1 = bc_copy_num (_zero_);
else
    _bc_rec_mul (u1, u1->n_len, v1, v1->n_len, &m1, 0);

if (bc_is_zero(d1) || bc_is_zero(d2))
    m2 = bc_copy_num (_zero_);
else
    _bc_rec_mul (d1, d1len, d2, d2len, &m2, 0);

if (bc_is_zero(u0) || bc_is_zero(v0))
    m3 = bc_copy_num (_zero_);
else
    _bc_rec_mul (u0, u0->n_len, v0, v0->n_len, &m3, 0);

/* Initialize product */
prodlen = ulen+vlen+1;
*prod = bc_new_num(prodlen, 0);

```

```

if (!m1zero) {
    _bc_shift_addsub (*prod, m1, 2*n, 0);
    _bc_shift_addsub (*prod, m1, n, 0);
}
_bc_shift_addsub (*prod, m3, n, 0);
_bc_shift_addsub (*prod, m3, 0, 0);
_bc_shift_addsub (*prod, m2, n, d1->n_sign != d2->n_sign);

/* Now clean up! */
bc_free_num (&u1);
bc_free_num (&u0);
bc_free_num (&v1);
bc_free_num (&m1);
bc_free_num (&v0);
bc_free_num (&m2);
bc_free_num (&m3);
bc_free_num (&d1);
bc_free_num (&d2);
}

/* The multiply routine. N2 times N1 is put int PROD with the scale of
the result being MIN(N2 scale+N1 scale, MAX (SCALE, N2 scale, N1 scale)).
*/

void
bc_multiply (n1, n2, prod, scale)
    bc_num n1, n2, *prod;
    int scale;
{
    bc_num pval;
    int len1, len2;
    int full_scale, prod_scale;

    /* Initialize things. */
    len1 = n1->n_len + n1->n_scale;
    len2 = n2->n_len + n2->n_scale;
    full_scale = n1->n_scale + n2->n_scale;
    prod_scale = MIN(full_scale, MAX(scale, MAX(n1->n_scale, n2->n_scale)));

    /* Do the multiply */
    _bc_rec_mul (n1, len1, n2, len2, &pval, full_scale);

    /* Assign to prod and clean up the number. */
    pval->n_sign = ( n1->n_sign == n2->n_sign ? PLUS : MINUS );
    pval->n_value = pval->n_ptr;
    pval->n_len = len2 + len1 + 1 - full_scale;
    pval->n_scale = prod_scale;
}

```

```

_bc_rm_leading_zeros (pval);
if (bc_is_zero (pval))
    pval->n_sign = PLUS;
bc_free_num (prod);
*prod = pval;
}

/* Some utility routines for the divide: First a one digit multiply.
NUM (with SIZE digits) is multiplied by DIGIT and the result is
placed into RESULT. It is written so that NUM and RESULT can be
the same pointers. */

```

```

static void
_one_mult (num, size, digit, result)
    unsigned char *num;
    int size, digit;
    unsigned char *result;
{
    int carry, value;
    unsigned char *nptr, *rptr;

    if (digit == 0)
        memset (result, 0, size);
    else
        {
            if (digit == 1)
                memcpy (result, num, size);
            else
                {
                    /* Initialize */
                    nptr = (unsigned char *) (num+size-1);
                    rptr = (unsigned char *) (result+size-1);
                    carry = 0;

                    while (size-- > 0)
                        {
                            value = *nptr-- * digit + carry;
                            *rptr-- = value % BASE;
                            carry = value / BASE;
                        }

                    if (carry != 0) *rptr = carry;
                }
        }
}

```

```

/* The full division routine. This computes N1 / N2. It returns

```

0 if the division is ok and the result is in QUOT. The number of digits after the decimal point is SCALE. It returns -1 if division by zero is tried. The algorithm is found in Knuth Vol 2. p237. \*/

```
int
bc_divide (n1, n2, quot, scale)
    bc_num n1, n2, *quot;
    int scale;
{
    bc_num qval;
    unsigned char *num1, *num2;
    unsigned char *ptr1, *ptr2, *n2ptr, *qptr;
    int scale1, val;
    unsigned int len1, len2, scale2, qdigits, extra, count;
    unsigned int qdig, qguess, borrow, carry;
    unsigned char *mval;
    char zero;
    unsigned int norm;

    /* Test for divide by zero. */
    if (bc_is_zero (n2)) return -1;

    /* Test for divide by 1. If it is we must truncate. */
    if (n2->n_scale == 0)
    {
        if (n2->n_len == 1 && *n2->n_value == 1)
        {
            qval = bc_new_num (n1->n_len, scale);
            qval->n_sign = (n1->n_sign == n2->n_sign ? PLUS : MINUS);
            memset (&qval->n_value[n1->n_len], 0, scale);
            memcpy (qval->n_value, n1->n_value,
                n1->n_len + MIN(n1->n_scale, scale));
            bc_free_num (quot);
            *quot = qval;
        }
    }

    /* Set up the divide. Move the decimal point on n1 by n2's scale.
       Remember, zeros on the end of num2 are wasted effort for dividing. */
    scale2 = n2->n_scale;
    n2ptr = (unsigned char *) n2->n_value+n2->n_len+scale2-1;
    while ((scale2 > 0) && (*n2ptr-- == 0)) scale2--;

    len1 = n1->n_len + scale2;
    scale1 = n1->n_scale - scale2;
    if (scale1 < scale)
        extra = scale - scale1;
    else
```

```

    extra = 0;
    num1 = (unsigned char *) malloc (n1->n_len+n1->n_scale+extra+2);
    if (num1 == NULL) bc_out_of_memory();
    memset (num1, 0, n1->n_len+n1->n_scale+extra+2);
    memcpy (num1+1, n1->n_value, n1->n_len+n1->n_scale);

```

```

len2 = n2->n_len + scale2;
num2 = (unsigned char *) malloc (len2+1);
if (num2 == NULL) bc_out_of_memory();
memcpy (num2, n2->n_value, len2);
*(num2+len2) = 0;
n2ptr = num2;
while (*n2ptr == 0)

```

```

{

```

```

    n2ptr++;

```

```

    len2--;

```

```

}

```

```

/* Calculate the number of quotient digits. */

```

```

if (len2 > len1+scale)

```

```

{

```

```

    qdigits = scale+1;

```

```

    zero = TRUE;

```

```

}

```

```

else

```

```

{

```

```

    zero = FALSE;

```

```

    if (len2>len1)

```

```

qdigits = scale+1; /* One for the zero integer part. */

```

```

    else

```

```

qdigits = len1-len2+scale+1;

```

```

}

```

```

/* Allocate and zero the storage for the quotient. */

```

```

qval = bc_new_num (qdigits-scale,scale);

```

```

memset (qval->n_value, 0, qdigits);

```

```

/* Allocate storage for the temporary storage mval. */

```

```

mval = (unsigned char *) malloc (len2+1);

```

```

if (mval == NULL) bc_out_of_memory ();

```

```

/* Now for the full divide algorithm. */

```

```

if (!zero)

```

```

{

```

```

    /* Normalize */

```

```

    norm = 10 / ((int)*n2ptr + 1);

```

```

    if (norm != 1)

```

```

{

```

```

_one_mult (num1, len1+scale1+extra+1, norm, num1);
_one_mult (n2ptr, len2, norm, n2ptr);
}

/* Initialize divide loop. */
qdig = 0;
if (len2 > len1)
qptr = (unsigned char *) qval->n_value+len2-len1;
else
qptr = (unsigned char *) qval->n_value;

/* Loop */
while (qdig <= len1+scale-len2)
{
/* Calculate the quotient digit guess. */
if (*n2ptr == num1[qdig])
qguess = 9;
else
qguess = (num1[qdig]*10 + num1[qdig+1]) / *n2ptr;

/* Test qguess. */
if (n2ptr[1]*qguess >
(num1[qdig]*10 + num1[qdig+1] - *n2ptr*qguess)*10
+ num1[qdig+2])
{
qguess--;
/* And again. */
if (n2ptr[1]*qguess >
(num1[qdig]*10 + num1[qdig+1] - *n2ptr*qguess)*10
+ num1[qdig+2])
qguess--;
}

/* Multiply and subtract. */
borrow = 0;
if (qguess != 0)
{
*mval = 0;
_one_mult (n2ptr, len2, qguess, mval+1);
ptr1 = (unsigned char *) num1+qdig+len2;
ptr2 = (unsigned char *) mval+len2;
for (count = 0; count < len2+1; count++)
{
val = (int) *ptr1 - (int) *ptr2-- - borrow;
if (val < 0)
{
val += 10;
borrow = 1;
}
}
}
}

```

```

    }
    else
        borrow = 0;
    *ptr1-- = val;
}
}

/* Test for negative result. */
if (borrow == 1)
{
    qguess--;
    ptr1 = (unsigned char *) num1+qdig+len2;
    ptr2 = (unsigned char *) n2ptr+len2-1;
    carry = 0;
    for (count = 0; count < len2; count++)
    {
        val = (int) *ptr1 + (int) *ptr2-- + carry;
        if (val > 9)
        {
            val -= 10;
            carry = 1;
        }
        else
            carry = 0;
        *ptr1-- = val;
    }
    if (carry == 1) *ptr1 = (*ptr1 + 1) % 10;
}

/* We now know the quotient digit. */
*qptr++ = qguess;
qdig++;
}
}

/* Clean up and return the number. */
qval->n_sign = ( n1->n_sign == n2->n_sign ? PLUS : MINUS );
if (bc_is_zero (qval)) qval->n_sign = PLUS;
_bc_rm_leading_zeros (qval);
bc_free_num (quot);
*quot = qval;

/* Clean up temporary storage. */
free (mval);
free (num1);
free (num2);

return 0; /* Everything is OK. */

```



```

}

/* Division *and* modulo for numbers. This computes both NUM1 / NUM2 and
   NUM1 % NUM2 and puts the results in QUOT and REM, except that if QUOT
   is NULL then that store will be omitted.
*/

int
bc_divmod (num1, num2, quot, rem, scale)
    bc_num num1, num2, *quot, *rem;
    int scale;
{
    bc_num quotient = NULL;
    bc_num temp;
    int rscale;

    /* Check for correct numbers. */
    if (bc_is_zero (num2)) return -1;

    /* Calculate final scale. */
    rscale = MAX (num1->n_scale, num2->n_scale+scale);
    bc_init_num(&temp);

    /* Calculate it. */
    bc_divide (num1, num2, &temp, scale);
    if (quot)
        quotient = bc_copy_num (temp);
    bc_multiply (temp, num2, &temp, rscale);
    bc_sub (num1, temp, rem, rscale);
    bc_free_num (&temp);

    if (quot)
    {
        bc_free_num (quot);
        *quot = quotient;
    }

    return 0; /* Everything is OK. */
}

/* Modulo for numbers. This computes NUM1 % NUM2 and puts the
   result in RESULT. */

int
bc_modulo (num1, num2, result, scale)
    bc_num num1, num2, *result;

```

```

    int scale;
    {
    return bc_divmod (num1, num2, NULL, result, scale);
    }

/* Raise BASE to the EXPO power, reduced modulo MOD. The result is
   placed in RESULT. If a EXPO is not an integer,
   only the integer part is used. */

int
bc_raisemod (base, expo, mod, result, scale)
    bc_num base, expo, mod, *result;
    int scale;
{
    bc_num power, exponent, parity, temp;
    int rscale;

/* Check for correct numbers. */
    if (bc_is_zero(mod)) return -1;
    if (bc_is_neg(expo)) return -1;

/* Set initial values. */
    power = bc_copy_num (base);
    exponent = bc_copy_num (expo);
    temp = bc_copy_num (_one_);
    bc_init_num(&parity);

/* Check the base for scale digits. */
    if (base->n_scale != 0)
        bc_rt_warn ("non-zero scale in base");

/* Check the exponent for scale digits. */
    if (exponent->n_scale != 0)
    {
        bc_rt_warn ("non-zero scale in exponent");
        bc_divide (exponent, _one_, &exponent, 0); /*truncate */
    }

/* Check the modulus for scale digits. */
    if (mod->n_scale != 0)
        bc_rt_warn ("non-zero scale in modulus");

/* Do the calculation. */
    rscale = MAX(scale, base->n_scale);
    while ( !bc_is_zero(exponent) )
    {
        (void) bc_divmod (exponent, _two_, &exponent, &parity, 0);
        if ( !bc_is_zero(parity) )

```

```

{
    bc_multiply (temp, power, &temp, rscale);
    (void) bc_modulo (temp, mod, &temp, scale);
}

    bc_multiply (power, power, &power, rscale);
    (void) bc_modulo (power, mod, &power, scale);
}

/* Assign the value. */
bc_free_num (&power);
bc_free_num (&exponent);
bc_free_num (result);
*result = temp;
return 0; /* Everything is OK. */
}

/* Raise NUM1 to the NUM2 power. The result is placed in RESULT.
Maximum exponent is LONG_MAX. If a NUM2 is not an integer,
only the integer part is used. */

void
bc_raise (num1, num2, result, scale)
    bc_num num1, num2, *result;
    int scale;
{
    bc_num temp, power;
    long exponent;
    int rscale;
    int pwrscale;
    int calcscale;
    char neg;

    /* Check the exponent for scale digits and convert to a long. */
    if (num2->n_scale != 0)
        bc_rt_warn ("non-zero scale in exponent");
    exponent = bc_num2long (num2);
    if (exponent == 0 && (num2->n_len > 1 || num2->n_value[0] != 0))
        bc_rt_error ("exponent too large in raise");

    /* Special case if exponent is a zero. */
    if (exponent == 0)
    {
        bc_free_num (result);
        *result = bc_copy_num (_one_);
        return;
    }
}

```

```

/* Other initializations. */
if (exponent < 0)
{
    neg = TRUE;
    exponent = -exponent;
    rscale = scale;
}
else
{
    neg = FALSE;
    rscale = MIN (num1->n_scale*exponent, MAX(scale, num1->n_scale));
}

/* Set initial value of temp. */
power = bc_copy_num (num1);
pwrscale = num1->n_scale;
while ((exponent & 1) == 0)
{
    pwrscale = 2*pwrscale;
    bc_multiply (power, power, &power, pwrscale);
    exponent = exponent >> 1;
}
temp = bc_copy_num (power);
calcscale = pwrscale;
exponent = exponent >> 1;

/* Do the calculation. */
while (exponent > 0)
{
    pwrscale = 2*pwrscale;
    bc_multiply (power, power, &power, pwrscale);
    if ((exponent & 1) == 1) {
calcscale = pwrscale + calcscale;
bc_multiply (temp, power, &temp, calcscale);
    }
    exponent = exponent >> 1;
}

/* Assign the value. */
if (neg)
{
    bc_divide (_one_, temp, result, rscale);
    bc_free_num (&temp);
}
else
{
    bc_free_num (result);
    *result = temp;
}

```

```

        if ((*result)->n_scale > rscale)
(*result)->n_scale = rscale;
    }
    bc_free_num (&power);
}

/* Take the square root NUM and return it in NUM with SCALE digits
after the decimal place. */

int
bc_sqrt (num, scale)
    bc_num *num;
    int scale;
{
    int rscale, cmp_res, done;
    int cscale;
    bc_num guess, guess1, point5, diff;

    /* Initial checks. */
    cmp_res = bc_compare (*num, _zero_);
    if (cmp_res < 0)
        return 0; /* error */
    else
    {
        if (cmp_res == 0)
        {
            bc_free_num (num);
            *num = bc_copy_num (_zero_);
            return 1;
        }
    }
    cmp_res = bc_compare (*num, _one_);
    if (cmp_res == 0)
    {
        bc_free_num (num);
        *num = bc_copy_num (_one_);
        return 1;
    }

    /* Initialize the variables. */
    rscale = MAX (scale, (*num)->n_scale);
    bc_init_num(&guess);
    bc_init_num(&guess1);
    bc_init_num(&diff);
    point5 = bc_new_num (1,1);
    point5->n_value[1] = 5;

```

```

/* Calculate the initial guess. */
if (cmp_res < 0)
{
    /* The number is between 0 and 1. Guess should start at 1. */
    guess = bc_copy_num (_one_);
    cscale = (*num)->n_scale;
}
else
{
    /* The number is greater than 1. Guess should start at 10^(exp/2). */
    bc_int2num (&guess,10);

    bc_int2num (&guess1,(*num)->n_len);
    bc_multiply (guess1, point5, &guess1, 0);
    guess1->n_scale = 0;
    bc_raise (guess, guess1, &guess, 0);
    bc_free_num (&guess1);
    cscale = 3;
}

/* Find the square root using Newton's algorithm. */
done = FALSE;
while (!done)
{
    bc_free_num (&guess1);
    guess1 = bc_copy_num (guess);
    bc_divide (*num, guess, &guess, cscale);
    bc_add (guess, guess1, &guess, 0);
    bc_multiply (guess, point5, &guess, cscale);
    bc_sub (guess, guess1, &diff, cscale+1);
    if (bc_is_near_zero (diff, cscale))
    {
        if (cscale < rscale+1)
            cscale = MIN (cscale*3, rscale+1);
        else
            done = TRUE;
    }
}

/* Assign the number and clean up. */
bc_free_num (num);
bc_divide (guess,_one_,num,rscale);
bc_free_num (&guess);
bc_free_num (&guess1);
bc_free_num (&point5);
bc_free_num (&diff);
return 1;
}

```

```

/* The following routines provide output for bcd numbers package
   using the rules of POSIX bc for output. */

/* This structure is used for saving digits in the conversion process. */
typedef struct stk_rec {
    long digit;
    struct stk_rec *next;
} stk_rec;

/* The reference string for digits. */
static char ref_str[] = "0123456789ABCDEF";

/* A special output routine for "multi-character digits." Exactly
   SIZE characters must be output for the value VAL. If SPACE is
   non-zero, we must output one space before the number. OUT_CHAR
   is the actual routine for writing the characters. */

void
bc_out_long (val, size, space, out_char)
    long val;
    int size, space;
#ifdef __STDC__
    void (*out_char)(int);
#else
    void (*out_char)();
#endif
{
    char digits[40];
    int len, ix;

    if (space) (*out_char) (' ');
    sprintf (digits, "%ld", val);
    len = strlen (digits);
    while (size > len)
    {
        (*out_char) ('0');
        size--;
    }
    for (ix=0; ix < len; ix++)
        (*out_char) (digits[ix]);
}

/* Output of a bcd number. NUM is written in base O_BASE using OUT_CHAR
   as the routine to do the actual output of the characters. */

```

```

void
bc_out_num (num, o_base, out_char, leading_zero)
    bc_num num;
    int o_base;
#ifdef __STDC__
    void (*out_char)(int);
#else
    void (*out_char)();
#endif
    int leading_zero;
{
    char *nptr;
    int index, fdigit, pre_space;
    stk_rec *digits, *temp;
    bc_num int_part, frac_part, base, cur_dig, t_num, max_o_digit;

    /* The negative sign if needed. */
    if (num->n_sign == MINUS) (*out_char) ('-');

    /* Output the number. */
    if (bc_is_zero (num))
        (*out_char) ('0');
    else
        if (o_base == 10)
            {
                /* The number is in base 10, do it the fast way. */
                nptr = num->n_value;
                if (num->n_len > 1 || *nptr != 0)
                    for (index=num->n_len; index>0; index--)
                        (*out_char) (BCD_CHAR(*nptr++));
                else
                    nptr++;
            }

        if (leading_zero && bc_is_zero (num))
            (*out_char) ('0');

    /* Now the fraction. */
    if (num->n_scale > 0)
        {
            (*out_char) ('. ');
            for (index=0; index<num->n_scale; index++)
                (*out_char) (BCD_CHAR(*nptr++));
        }
    else
        {
            /* special case ... */
            if (leading_zero && bc_is_zero (num))

```



```

(*out_char) ('0');

/* The number is some other base. */
digits = NULL;
bc_init_num (&int_part);
bc_divide (num, _one_, &int_part, 0);
bc_init_num (&frac_part);
bc_init_num (&cur_dig);
bc_init_num (&base);
bc_sub (num, int_part, &frac_part, 0);
/* Make the INT_PART and FRAC_PART positive. */
int_part->n_sign = PLUS;
frac_part->n_sign = PLUS;
bc_int2num (&base, o_base);
bc_init_num (&max_o_digit);
bc_int2num (&max_o_digit, o_base-1);

/* Get the digits of the integer part and push them on a stack. */
while (!bc_is_zero (int_part))
{
    bc_modulo (int_part, base, &cur_dig, 0);
    temp = (stk_rec *) malloc (sizeof(stk_rec));
    if (temp == NULL) bc_out_of_memory();
    temp->digit = bc_num2long (cur_dig);
    temp->next = digits;
    digits = temp;
    bc_divide (int_part, base, &int_part, 0);
}

/* Print the digits on the stack. */
if (digits != NULL)
{
    /* Output the digits. */
    while (digits != NULL)
    {
        temp = digits;
        digits = digits->next;
        if (o_base <= 16)
            (*out_char) (ref_str[ (int) temp->digit]);
        else
            bc_out_long (temp->digit, max_o_digit->n_len, 1, out_char);
        free (temp);
    }
}

/* Get and print the digits of the fraction part. */
if (num->n_scale > 0)

```

```

{
    (*out_char) ('. ');
    pre_space = 0;
    t_num = bc_copy_num (_one_);
    while (t_num->n_len <= num->n_scale) {
        bc_multiply (frac_part, base, &frac_part, num->n_scale);
        fdigit = bc_num2long (frac_part);
        bc_int2num (&int_part, fdigit);
        bc_sub (frac_part, int_part, &frac_part, 0);
        if (o_base <= 16)
            (*out_char) (ref_str[fdigit]);
        else {
            bc_out_long (fdigit, max_o_digit->n_len, pre_space, out_char);
            pre_space = 1;
        }
        bc_multiply (t_num, base, &t_num, 0);
    }
    bc_free_num (&t_num);
}

/* Clean up. */
bc_free_num (&int_part);
bc_free_num (&frac_part);
bc_free_num (&base);
bc_free_num (&cur_dig);
bc_free_num (&max_o_digit);
}

/* Convert a number NUM to a long. The function returns only the integer
part of the number. For numbers that are too large to represent as
a long, this function returns a zero. This can be detected by checking
the NUM for zero after having a zero returned. */

long
bc_num2long (num)
    bc_num num;
{
    long val;
    char *nptr;
    int index;

    /* Extract the int value, ignore the fraction. */
    val = 0;
    nptr = num->n_value;
    for (index=num->n_len; (index>0) && (val<=(LONG_MAX/BASE)); index--)
        val = val*BASE + *nptr++;

    /* Check for overflow. If overflow, return zero. */

```

```

if (index>0) val = 0;
if (val < 0) val = 0;

/* Return the value. */
if (num->n_sign == PLUS)
    return (val);
else
    return (-val);
}

/* Convert an integer VAL to a bc number NUM. */

void
bc_int2num (num, val)
    bc_num *num;
    int val;
{
    char buffer[30];
    char *bptr, *vptr;
    int ix = 1;
    char neg = 0;

    /* Sign. */
    if (val < 0)
    {
        neg = 1;
        val = -val;
    }

    /* Get things going. */
    bptr = buffer;
    *bptr++ = val % BASE;
    val = val / BASE;

    /* Extract remaining digits. */
    while (val != 0)
    {
        *bptr++ = val % BASE;
        val = val / BASE;
        ix++; /* Count the digits. */
    }

    /* Make the number. */
    bc_free_num (num);
    *num = bc_new_num (ix, 0);
    if (neg) (*num)->n_sign = MINUS;

```

```

/* Assign the digits. */
vptr = (*num)->n_value;
while (ix-- > 0)
    *vptr++ = *--bptr;
}

/* Convert a numbers to a string. Base 10 only.*/

char
*num2str (num)
    bc_num num;
{
    char *str, *sptr;
    char *nptr;
    int index, signch;

    /* Allocate the string memory. */
    signch = ( num->n_sign == PLUS ? 0 : 1 ); /* Number of sign chars. */
    if (num->n_scale > 0)
        str = (char *) malloc (num->n_len + num->n_scale + 2 + signch);
    else
        str = (char *) malloc (num->n_len + 1 + signch);
    if (str == NULL) bc_out_of_memory();

    /* The negative sign if needed. */
    sptr = str;
    if (signch) *sptr++ = '-';

    /* Load the whole number. */
    nptr = num->n_value;
    for (index=num->n_len; index>0; index--)
        *sptr++ = BCD_CHAR(*nptr++);

    /* Now the fraction. */
    if (num->n_scale > 0)
    {
        *sptr++ = '.';
        for (index=0; index<num->n_scale; index++)
            *sptr++ = BCD_CHAR(*nptr++);
    }

    /* Terminate the string and return it! */
    *sptr = '\0';
    return (str);
}

/* Convert strings to bc numbers. Base 10 only.*/

void

```

```

bc_str2num (num, str, scale)
    bc_num *num;
    char *str;
    int scale;
{
int digits, strscale;
char *ptr, *nptr;
char zero_int;

/* Prepare num. */
bc_free_num (num);

/* Check for valid number and count digits. */
ptr = str;
digits = 0;
strscale = 0;
zero_int = FALSE;
if ((*ptr == '+') || (*ptr == '-')) ptr++; /* Sign */
while (*ptr == '0') ptr++; /* Skip leading zeros. */
while (isdigit((int)*ptr)) ptr++, digits++; /* digits */
if (*ptr == '.') ptr++; /* decimal point */
while (isdigit((int)*ptr)) ptr++, strscale++; /* digits */
if ((*ptr != '\0') || (digits+strscale == 0))
{
    *num = bc_copy_num (_zero_);
    return;
}

/* Adjust numbers and allocate storage and initialize fields. */
strscale = MIN(strscale, scale);
if (digits == 0)
{
    zero_int = TRUE;
    digits = 1;
}
*num = bc_new_num (digits, strscale);

/* Build the whole number. */
ptr = str;
if (*ptr == '-')
{
    (*num)->n_sign = MINUS;
    ptr++;
}
else
{
    (*num)->n_sign = PLUS;
    if (*ptr == '+') ptr++;
}

```

```

    }
    while (*ptr == '0') ptr++; /* Skip leading zeros. */
    nptr = (*num)->n_value;
    if (zero_int)
    {
        *nptr++ = 0;
        digits = 0;
    }
    for (;digits > 0; digits--)
        *nptr++ = CH_VAL(*ptr++);

    /* Build the fractional part. */
    if (strscale > 0)
    {
        ptr++; /* skip the decimal point! */
        for (;strscale > 0; strscale--)
            *nptr++ = CH_VAL(*ptr++);
    }
}

/* pn prints the number NUM in base 10. */

static void
out_char (int c)
{
    putchar(c);
}

void
pn (num)
    bc_num num;
{
    bc_out_num (num, 10, out_char, 0);
    out_char ('\n');
}

/* pv prints a character array as if it was a string of bcd digits. */
void
pv (name, num, len)
    char *name;
    unsigned char *num;
    int len;
{
    int i;
    printf ("%s=", name);

```

```
for (i=0; i<len; i++) printf ("%c",BCD_CHAR(num[i]));
printf ("\n");
}
```

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# 1.37 dhcp 4.4.1

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\* configure.ac, Makefile.am: The original versions were derived from the ones in the XML Catalog Manager project, version 2.2.

Author: Julio Merino <jmmv@users.sourceforge.net>

\* atf-c/ui.c: The format\_paragraph and format\_text functions were derived from the ones in the Monotone project, revision 3a0982da308228d796df35f98d787c5cff2bb5b6.

Author: Julio Merino <jmmv@NetBSD.org>

\* atf-c++/detail/io.hpp, atf-c++/detail/io.cpp, atf-c++/detail/io\_test.cpp: These files were derived from the file\_handle, systembuf, pipe and pistream classes and tests found in the Boost.Process library.

Author: Julio Merino <jmmv84@gmail.com>

\* admin/check-style.sh, admin/check-style-common.awk, admin/check-style-cpp.awk, admin/check-style-shell.awk: These files, except the first one, were first implemented in the Buildtool project. They were later adapted to be part of Boost.Process and, during that process, the shell script was created.

Author: Julio Merino <jmmv84@gmail.com>

=====  
vim: filetype=text:textwidth=75:expandtab:shiftwidth=2:softtabstop=2

<!--

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-->

<!-- \$Id\$ -->

<!-- Generate ISC copyright comments from Docbook copyright metadata. -->

```
<xsl:stylesheet version="1.0"
  xmlns:xsl="http://www.w3.org/1999/XSL/Transform"
  xmlns:xi="http://www.w3.org/2001/XInclude"
  xmlns:db="http://docbook.org/ns/docbook">

  <xsl:template name="isc.copyright.format">
    <xsl:param name="text"/>
    <xsl:value-of select="$isc.copyright.leader"/>
    <xsl:value-of select="normalize-space(substring-before($text, '&#10;'))"/>
    <xsl:text>&#10;</xsl:text>
    <xsl:variable name="rest" select="substring-after($text, '&#10;')"/>
    <xsl:if test="translate($rest, '&#9;&#32;', '')">
      <xsl:call-template name="isc.copyright.format">
        <xsl:with-param name="text" select="$rest"/>
      </xsl:call-template>
    </xsl:if>
  </xsl:template>

  <xsl:variable name="isc.copyright.text">
    <xsl:text>
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      License, v. 2.0. If a copy of the MPL was not distributed with this
      file, You can obtain one at http://mozilla.org/MPL/2.0/.
    </xsl:text>
  </xsl:variable>

  <xsl:variable name="isc.copyright">
    <xsl:call-template name="isc.copyright.format">
      <xsl:with-param name="text">
        <xsl:for-each select="book/info/copyright | refentry/docinfo/copyright">
          <xsl:text>Copyright (C) </xsl:text>
          <xsl:call-template name="copyright.years">
            <xsl:with-param name="years" select="year"/>
          </xsl:call-template>
          <xsl:text> </xsl:text>
          <xsl:value-of select="holder"/>
          <xsl:value-of select="$isc.copyright.breakline"/>
          <xsl:text>&#10;</xsl:text>
        </xsl:for-each>
      </xsl:with-param>
    </xsl:call-template>
  </xsl:variable>
</xsl:stylesheet>

<!--
```

- Local variables:

- mode: sgml

- End:

-->

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## 1.38 bitset 1.1.10

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<signature of Ty Coon>, 1 April 1989  
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@ifinfo  
@center GNU LESSER GENERAL PUBLIC LICENSE

@center TERMS AND CONDITIONS FOR COPYING, DISTRIBUTION AND MODIFICATION

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A ``library" means a collection of software functions and/or data prepared so as to be conveniently linked with application programs (which use some of those functions and data) to form executables.

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``Source code" for a work means the preferred form of the work for making modifications to it. For a library, complete source code means all the source code for all modules it contains, plus any associated interface definition files, plus the scripts used to control compilation and installation of the library.

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(For example, a function in a library to compute square roots has a purpose that is entirely well-defined independent of the application. Therefore, Subsection 2d requires that any application-supplied function or table used by this function must be optional: if the application does not supply it, the square root function must still compute square roots.)

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These requirements apply to the modified work as a whole. If identifiable sections of that work are not derived from the Library, and can be reasonably considered independent and separate works in themselves, then this License, and its terms, do not apply to those sections when you distribute them as separate works. But when you distribute the same sections as part of a whole which is a work based

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This option is useful when you wish to copy part of the code of the Library into a program that is not a library.

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If distribution of object code is made by offering access to copy from a designated place, then offering equivalent access to copy the source code from the same place satisfies the requirement to distribute the source code, even though third parties are not compelled to copy the source along with the object code.

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A program that contains no derivative of any portion of the

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However, linking a "work that uses the Library" with the Library creates an executable that is a derivative of the Library (because it contains portions of the Library), rather than a "work that uses the library". The executable is therefore covered by this License. Section 6 states terms for distribution of such executables.

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If such an object file uses only numerical parameters, data structure layouts and accessors, and small macros and small inline functions (ten lines or less in length), then the use of the object file is unrestricted, regardless of whether it is legally a derivative work. (Executables containing this object code plus portions of the Library will still fall under Section 6.)

Otherwise, if the work is a derivative of the Library, you may distribute the object code for the work under the terms of Section 6. Any executables containing that work also fall under Section 6, whether or not they are linked directly with the Library itself.

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As an exception to the Sections above, you may also combine or link a "work that uses the Library" with the Library to produce a work containing portions of the Library, and distribute that work under terms of your choice, provided that the terms permit modification of the work for the customer's own use and reverse engineering for debugging such modifications.

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Accompany the work with the complete corresponding machine-readable source code for the Library including whatever changes were used in the work (which must be distributed under Sections 1 and 2 above); and, if the work is an executable linked with the Library, with the complete machine-readable ``work that uses the Library'', as object code and/or source code, so that the user can modify the Library and then relink to produce a modified executable containing the modified Library. (It is understood that the user who changes the contents of definitions files in the Library will not necessarily be able to recompile the application to use the modified definitions.)

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Use a suitable shared library mechanism for linking with the Library. A suitable mechanism is one that (1) uses at run time a copy of the library already present on the user's computer system, rather than copying library functions into the executable, and (2) will operate properly with a modified version of the library, if the user installs one, as long as the modified version is interface-compatible with the version that the work was made with.

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Accompany the work with a written offer, valid for at least three years, to give the same user the materials specified in Subsection 6a, above, for a charge no more than the cost of performing this distribution.

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If distribution of the work is made by offering access to copy from a designated place, offer equivalent access to copy the above specified materials from the same place.

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Verify that the user has already received a copy of these materials or that you have already sent this user a copy.

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For an executable, the required form of the ``work that uses the Library'' must include any data and utility programs needed for reproducing the executable from it. However, as a special exception, the materials to be distributed need not include anything that is normally distributed (in either source or binary form) with the major components (compiler, kernel, and so on) of the operating system on which the executable runs, unless that component itself accompanies the executable.

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Accompany the combined library with a copy of the same work based on the Library, uncombined with any other library facilities. This must be distributed under the terms of the Sections above.

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Give prominent notice with the combined library of the fact that part of it is a work based on the Library, and explaining where to find the accompanying uncombined form of the same work.

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@unnumberedsubsec How to Apply These Terms to Your New Libraries

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To apply these terms, attach the following notices to the library. It is safest to attach them to the start of each source file to most effectively convey the exclusion of warranty; and each file should have at least the ``copyright" line and a pointer to where the full notice is found.

@smallexample

@var{one line to give the library's name and an idea of what it does.}

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You should also get your employer (if you work as a programmer) or your school, if any, to sign a "copyright disclaimer" for the library, if necessary. Here is a sample; alter the names:

@smallexample

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'Frob' (a library for tweaking knobs) written by James Random Hacker.

@var{signature of Ty Coon}, 1 April 1990

Ty Coon, President of Vice

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That's all there is to it!

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@center Version 2, June 1991

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If the modified program normally reads commands interactively when run, you must cause it, when started running for such interactive use in the most ordinary way, to print or display an announcement including an appropriate copyright notice and a notice that there is no warranty (or else, saying that you provide a warranty) and that users may redistribute the program under



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Accompany it with a written offer, valid for at least three years, to give any third party, for a charge no more than your cost of physically performing source distribution, a complete machine-readable copy of the corresponding source code, to be distributed under the terms of Sections 1 and 2 above on a medium customarily used for software interchange; or,

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Accompany it with the information you received as to the offer to distribute corresponding source code. (This alternative is

allowed only for noncommercial distribution and only if you received the program in object code or executable form with such an offer, in accord with Subsection b above.)

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The source code for a work means the preferred form of the work for making modifications to it. For an executable work, complete source code means all the source code for all modules it contains, plus any associated interface definition files, plus the scripts used to control compilation and installation of the executable. However, as a special exception, the source code distributed need not include anything that is normally distributed (in either source or binary form) with the major components (compiler, kernel, and so on) of the operating system on which the executable runs, unless that component itself accompanies the executable.

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To do so, attach the following notices to the program. It is safest to attach them to the start of each source file to most effectively convey the exclusion of warranty; and each file should have at least the ``copyright" line and a pointer to where the full notice is found.

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under certain conditions; type `show c' for details.  
@end smallexample

The hypothetical commands @samp{show w} and @samp{show c} should show  
the appropriate parts of the General Public License. Of course, the  
commands you use may be called something other than @samp{show w} and  
@samp{show c}; they could even be mouse-clicks or menu items---whatever  
suits your program.

You should also get your employer (if you work as a programmer) or your  
school, if any, to sign a ``copyright disclaimer" for the program, if  
necessary. Here is a sample; alter the names:

```
@example
Yoyodyne, Inc., hereby disclaims all copyright interest in the program
`Gnomovision' (which makes passes at compilers) written by James Hacker.
```

```
@var{signature of Ty Coon}, 1 April 1989
Ty Coon, President of Vice
@end example
```

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## 1.44 backoff 3.1.1

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/\* zlib.h -- interface of the 'zlib' general purpose compression library  
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## 1.54 haproxy 2.0.11

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HAPROXY's license - 2006/06/15

Historically, haproxy has been covered by GPL version 2. However, an issue appeared in GPL which will prevent external non-GPL code from being built using the headers provided with haproxy. My long-term goal is to build a core system able to load external modules to support specific application protocols.

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## 1.55 fontconfig 2.11.1

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## 1.56 systemd 216

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```
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```

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```
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```

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# 1.58 glib 2.0

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## 1.59 strace 4.8

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## 1.60 opentracing-go 1.1.0



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## 1.62 xz 5.1.3

### 1.62.1 Available under license :

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=====

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# 1.63 e2fsprogs 1.42.9

## 1.63.1 Available under license :

Index: tdbsa/tdb.c

=====

--- tdbsa.orig/tdb.c

+++ tdbsa/tdb.c

@@ -4,11 +4,11 @@ Rev: 23371

Last Changed Date: 2007-06-06 20:14:06 -0400 (Wed, 06 Jun 2007)

\*/

/\*

- Unix SMB/CIFS implementation.
- + trivial database library - standalone version
  
- trivial database library - private includes
- 
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This is the Debian GNU/Linux prepackaged version of the ss  
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otherwise packaged as "e2fsprogs".

This package was put together by Yann Dirson <[dirson@debian.org](mailto:dirson@debian.org)>,  
from sources obtained from a mirror of:  
[tsx-11.mit.edu:/pub/linux/packages/ext2fs/](http://tsx-11.mit.edu/pub/linux/packages/ext2fs/)

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This is the Debian GNU/Linux prepackaged version of the static EXT2 file system consistency checker (e2fsck.static). The EXT2 utilities were written by Theodore Ts'o <tytso@mit.edu> and Remy Card <card@masi.ibp.fr>.

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Theodore Ts'o  
23-June-2007

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\*/

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Gadi Oxman, August 1995

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## 1.64 cracklib 2.9.5

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Also add information on how to contact you by electronic and paper mail.

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school, if any, to sign a "copyright disclaimer" for the library, if necessary. Here is a sample; alter the names:

Yoyodyne, Inc., hereby disclaims all copyright interest in the library `Frob' (a library for tweaking knobs) written by James Random Hacker.

<signature of Ty Coon>, 1 April 1990  
Ty Coon, President of Vice

That's all there is to it!

-----  
EFFECTIVE OCT 2008, LICENSE IS BEING CHANGED TO LGPL-2.1 (though not reflected in released code until Nov 2009 - slow release cycle...)

-----  
Discussion thread from mailing list archive, with approval from everyone actively involved or holding original licensing rights included.

[Cracklib-devel] cracklib license  
From: Mike Frysinger <vapier@ge...> - 2007-10-02 01:16

Attachments: Message as HTML  
looks like 2.8.11 is out and marked as "GPL-2" ... releasing libraries unde=  
r=20  
GPL-2 is not desirable at all ... this is why the LGPL-2.1 exists  
=2Dmike

Re: [Cracklib-devel] cracklib license  
From: Neulinger, Nathan <nneul@um...> - 2007-10-02 01:18  
I understand that, and you're welcome to bring it up with Alec directly and see if he wants to relicense his code as LGPL... but at this point, it was enough to just get it consistent and documented as to what it was released under. This wasn't actually a license change, just a clarification of the licensing that was already in place.=20

-- Nathan  
=20

-----  
Nathan Neulinger EMail: nneul@um...  
University of Missouri - Rolla Phone: (573) 341-6679  
UMR Information Technology Fax: (573) 341-4216

> -----Original Message-----  
> From: cracklib-devel-bounces@li...

> [mailto:cracklib-devel-bounces@li...] On Behalf Of  
> Mike Frysinger  
> Sent: Monday, October 01, 2007 8:15 PM  
> To: cracklib-devel@li...  
> Subject: [Cracklib-devel] cracklib license  
=>20  
> looks like 2.8.11 is out and marked as "GPL-2" ... releasing  
> libraries under  
> GPL-2 is not desirable at all ... this is why the LGPL-2.1 exists  
> -mike

Re: [Cracklib-devel] cracklib license  
From: Mike Frysinger <vapier@ge...> - 2007-10-02 01:33

Attachments: Message as HTML

On Monday 01 October 2007, Neulinger, Nathan wrote:

> I understand that, and you're welcome to bring it up with Alec directly  
> and see if he wants to relicense his code as LGPL... but at this point,  
> it was enough to just get it consistent and documented as to what it was  
> released under. This wasn't actually a license change, just a  
> clarification of the licensing that was already in place.

the original license (before moving to sourceforge -- aka, 2.7) was not=>20  
GPL-2 ... it was a modified artistic license ... i didnt notice the license=  
=>20  
change until it was mentioned in the latest notes.

unlike the old license, GPL-2 prevents people from using cracklib unless th=  
eir=>20  
applications are also GPL-2 which imo is just wrong. it isnt the place of =  
a=>20  
library to dictact to application writes what license they should be using.=  
=>20  
thus LGPL-2.1 enters to fill this void.  
=>2Dmike

Re: [Cracklib-devel] cracklib license  
From: Neulinger, Nathan <nneul@um...> - 2007-10-02 01:46  
Seems like the ideal thing here would be for you and the other distro  
maintainers to get together with Alec in a conversation and come to a  
decision as to what licensing scheme y'all want. I haven't really done  
much other than cleaning up the packaging and patches and a small bit of  
additional code, so whatever licensing y'all come up with is fine by me.

-- Nathan  
=>20

-----  
Nathan Neulinger EMail: nneul@um...  
University of Missouri - Rolla Phone: (573) 341-6679  
UMR Information Technology Fax: (573) 341-4216

> -----Original Message-----

> From: cracklib-devel-bounces@li...  
> [mailto:cracklib-devel-bounces@li...] On Behalf Of  
> Mike Frysinger  
> Sent: Monday, October 01, 2007 8:33 PM  
> To: Neulinger, Nathan  
> Cc: cracklib-devel@li...; Alec Muffett  
> Subject: Re: [Cracklib-devel] cracklib license

>=20

> On Monday 01 October 2007, Neulinger, Nathan wrote:  
> > I understand that, and you're welcome to bring it up with Alec  
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> > and see if he wants to relicense his code as LGPL... but at this  
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> > clarification of the licensing that was already in place.

>=20

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> GPL-2 ... it was a modified artistic license ... i didnt notice the  
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> change until it was mentioned in the latest notes.

>=20

> unlike the old license, GPL-2 prevents people from using cracklib  
> unless their  
> applications are also GPL-2 which imo is just wrong. it isnt the  
> place of a  
> library to dictact to application writes what license they should  
> be using.  
> thus LGPL-2.1 enters to fill this void.  
> -mike

Re: [Cracklib-devel] cracklib license

From: Alec Muffett <alecm@cr...> - 2007-10-02 08:57

> Seems like the ideal thing here would be for you and the other distro  
> maintainers to get together with Alec in a conversation and come to a  
> decision as to what licensing scheme y'all want. I haven't really done  
> much other than cleaning up the packaging and patches and a small  
> bit of  
> additional code, so whatever licensing y'all come up with is fine

> by me.

I am sympathetic. Guys, what do you reckon?

What I am hearing so far is that LGPL makes sense, since it can be linked with any code, not just GPL...

-a

Re: [Cracklib-devel] cracklib license

From: Devin Reade <gdr@gn...> - 2007-10-02 15:04

I would like to see it under LGPL as well. I think it is in everyone's best interests to have as secure systems as possible, and I think tainting it via GPL will just make it less likely that the library gets used, and will not usually cause companies/developers to GPL the dependent code (where it is not already GPL).

I like GPL, I use it when I can, but I don't think that it's the correct license in this situation.

Devin

--

If it's sinful, it's more fun.

Re: [Cracklib-devel] cracklib license

From: Nalin Dahyabhai <nalin@re...> - 2008-01-28 16:32

On Tue, Oct 02, 2007 at 09:57:31AM +0100, Alec Muffett wrote:

>> Seems like the ideal thing here would be for you and the other distro  
>> maintainers to get together with Alec in a conversation and come to a  
>> decision as to what licensing scheme y'all want. I haven't really done  
>> much other than cleaning up the packaging and patches and a small  
>> bit of  
>> additional code, so whatever licensing y'all come up with is fine  
>> by me.

>

> I am sympathetic. Guys, what do you reckon?

>

> What I am hearing so far is that LGPL makes sense, since it can be  
> linked with any code, not just GPL...

My apologies for not chiming in in anything resembling a reasonable timeframe.

I'd also suggest the LGPL, for the reason you noted above. Alternately, GPLv2 with the option of using the library under a later version of the GPL would permit applications which were released under version 3 of the

GPL to use the library, too, which would be sufficient for the packages which are included in Fedora. FWIW, I'd personally lean toward LGPL.

In any case, I thank you both for working on sorting this out.

Cheers,

Nalin

Re: [Cracklib-devel] cracklib license

From: Mike Frysinger <vapier@ge...> - 2008-10-05 21:27

Attachments: Message as HTML

On Monday 28 January 2008, Nalin Dahyabhai wrote:

> On Tue, Oct 02, 2007 at 09:57:31AM +0100, Alec Muffett wrote:

>>> Seems like the ideal thing here would be for you and the other distro  
>>> maintainers to get together with Alec in a conversation and come to a  
>>> decision as to what licensing scheme y'all want. I haven't really done  
>>> much other than cleaning up the packaging and patches and a small  
>>> bit of  
>>> additional code, so whatever licensing y'all come up with is fine  
>>> by me.

>>

>> I am sympathetic. Guys, what do you reckon?

>>

>> What I am hearing so far is that LGPL makes sense, since it can be  
>> linked with any code, not just GPL...

>

> My apologies for not chiming in in anything resembling a reasonable  
> timeframe.

>

> I'd also suggest the LGPL, for the reason you noted above. Alternately,  
> GPLv2 with the option of using the library under a later version of the  
> GPL would permit applications which were released under version 3 of the  
> GPL to use the library, too, which would be sufficient for the packages  
> which are included in Fedora. FWIW, I'd personally lean toward LGPL.

>

> In any case, I thank you both for working on sorting this out.

looks like everyone is OK with LGPL-2.1 (GNU Lesser license), so can we make the change now ?

-mike

Re: [Cracklib-devel] cracklib license

From: Alec Muffett <alecm@cr...> - 2008-10-05 23:18

>> In any case, I thank you both for working on sorting this out.



>  
> looks like everyone is OK with LGPL-2.1 (GNU Lesser license), so can we make  
> the change now ?

yes. go for it. thanks++

-a

Re: [Cracklib-devel] cracklib license  
From: Mike Frysinger <vapier@ge...> - 2008-10-25 22:34

Attachments: Message as HTML

On Sunday 05 October 2008, Alec Muffett wrote:

> >> In any case, I thank you both for working on sorting this out.  
> >  
> > looks like everyone is OK with LGPL-2.1 (GNU Lesser license), so can we  
> > make the change now ?  
>  
> yes. go for it. thanks++

Nathan Neulinger is the only one who can actually make said change ...  
-mike

-----  
BELOW IS ORIGINAL LICENSING DISCUSSION RE CHANGING TO GPL from Artistic.  
-----

CrackLib was originally licensed with a variant of the Artistic license. In the interests of wider acceptance and more modern licensing, it was switched with the original author's blessing to GPL v2.

This approval was carried out in email discussions in 2005, and has been reconfirmed as of 2007-10-01 with the following email from Alec Muffett.

The below email references nneul@umr.edu address, as that is the address that was used at the time. For any future emails regarding this, please use nneul@neulinger.org.

-----  
From alecm@crypticide.com Mon Oct 1 12:26:03 2007  
Received: from umr-exproto2.cc.umr.edu ([131.151.0.192]) by UMR-CMAIL1.umr.edu with Microsoft SMTPSVC(6.0.3790.3959);

Mon, 1 Oct 2007 12:26:03 -0500

Received: from scansrv2.srv.mst.edu ([131.151.1.114]) by umr-exproto2.cc.umn.edu with Microsoft SMTPSVC(6.0.3790.3959);

Mon, 1 Oct 2007 12:26:02 -0500

Received: (qmail 8022 invoked from network); 1 Oct 2007 16:59:55 -0000

Received: from smtp1.srv.mst.edu (131.151.1.43)

by scanin-ipvs.cc.umn.edu with SMTP; 1 Oct 2007 16:59:55 -0000

Received: from spunkymail-mx8.g.dreamhost.com (mx1.spunky.mail.dreamhost.com [208.97.132.47])

by smtp1.srv.mst.edu (8.13.1/8.13.1) with ESMTP id 191Gxtp020623

for <nneul@umn.edu>; Mon, 1 Oct 2007 11:59:55 -0500

Received: from rutherford.zen.co.uk (rutherford.zen.co.uk [212.23.3.142])

by spunkymail-mx8.g.dreamhost.com (Postfix) with ESMTP id 2C7734D311

for <nneul@neulinger.org>; Mon, 1 Oct 2007 09:59:50 -0700 (PDT)

Received: from [82.68.43.14] (helo=[192.168.1.3])

by rutherford.zen.co.uk with esmtp (Exim 4.50)

id 1IcOcX-0004Qt-6L

for nneul@neulinger.org; Mon, 01 Oct 2007 16:59:49 +0000

Mime-Version: 1.0 (Apple Message framework v752.2)

In-Reply-To: <1b1b3fd80710010908k11dac0afp1f2dd471059ff9a4@mail.gmail.com>

References: <1190922867.3457.147.camel@localhost.localdomain>

<EC90713277D2BE41B7110CCD74E235CEF44F38@UMR-CMAIL1.umn.edu>

<1b1b3fd80710010908k11dac0afp1f2dd471059ff9a4@mail.gmail.com>

Content-Type: text/plain; charset=US-ASCII; delsp=yes; format=flowed

Message-Id: <117A1264-F6DC-4E25-B0DD-56FBFE6E9F@crypticide.com>

Content-Transfer-Encoding: 7bit

From: Alec Muffett <alecm@crypticide.com>

Subject: Re: cracklib license

Date: Mon, 1 Oct 2007 17:59:46 +0100

To: Nathan Neulinger <nneul@neulinger.org>

X-Mailer: Apple Mail (2.752.2)

X-Originating-Rutherford-IP: [82.68.43.14]

Return-Path: alecm@crypticide.com

X-OriginalArrivalTime: 01 Oct 2007 17:26:03.0008 (UTC) FILETIME=[2420C000:01C80450]

Status: RO

Content-Length: 585

Lines: 21

>

> ----- Forwarded message -----

> From: Neulinger, Nathan <nneul@umn.edu>

> Date: Sep 27, 2007 2:58 PM

> Subject: RE: cracklib license

> To: alecm@crypto.dircon.co.uk

>

> Any chance you could write me a self-contained email stating clearly

> that the license is being changed to GPL, so I could include that

> email

> in the repository and clean up the repository/tarballs? I have all the

- > original discussion, but something succinct and self contained
- > would be
- > ideal.

The license for my code in the Cracklib distribution is henceforth GPL.

Happy now? :-)

-a

## 1.65 ethtool 3.15

### 1.65.1 Available under license :

ethtool is available under the terms of the GNU Public License version 2.

See COPYING for details.

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Version 2, June 1991

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## 1.67 shadow 4.2.1

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## 1.71 json-c 0.99.8

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## 1.72 linux-kernel 4.14.176

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- /\* nicstar.c v0.22 Jawaid Bazyar (bazyar@hypermall.com)
- \* nicstar.c, M. Welsh (matt.welsh@cl.cam.ac.uk)
- \*
- \* Hacked October, 1997 by Jawaid Bazyar, Interlink Advertising Services Inc.
- \* <http://www.hypermall.com/>
- \* 10/1/97 - commented out CFG\_PHYIE bit - we don't care when the PHY
- \* interrupts us (except possibly for removal/insertion of the cable?)
- \* 10/4/97 - began heavy inline documentation of the code. Corrected typos
- \* and spelling mistakes.
- \* 10/5/97 - added code to handle PHY interrupts, disable PHY on
- \* loss of link, and correctly re-enable PHY when link is
- \* re-established. (put back CFG\_PHYIE)
- \*
- \* Modified to work with the IDT7721 nicstar -- AAL5 (tested) only.
- \*
- \* R. D. Rechenmacher <ron@fnal.gov>, Aug. 6, 1997
- \*
- \* Linux driver for the IDT77201 NICStAR PCI ATM controller.
- \* PHY component is expected to be 155 Mbps S/UNI-Lite or IDT 77155;
- \* see init\_nicstar() for PHY initialization to change this. This driver
- \* expects the Linux ATM stack to support scatter-gather lists
- \* (skb->atm.iovcnt != 0) for Rx skb's passed to vcc->push.
- \*
- \* Implementing minimal-copy of received data:
- \* IDT always receives data into a small buffer, then large buffers
- \* as needed. This means that data must always be copied to create
- \* the linear buffer needed by most non-ATM protocol stacks (e.g. IP)
- \* Fix is simple: make large buffers large enough to hold entire
- \* SDU, and leave <small\_buffer\_data> bytes empty at the start. Then
- \* copy small buffer contents to head of large buffer.
- \* Trick is to avoid fragmenting Linux, due to need for a lot of large
- \* buffers. This is done by 2 things:
- \* 1) skb->destructor / skb->atm.recycle\_buffer
- \* combined, allow nicstar\_free\_rx\_skb to be called to
- \* recycle large data buffers
- \* 2) skb\_clone of received buffers
- \* See nicstar\_free\_rx\_skb and linearize\_buffer for implementation
- \* details.
- \*
- \*
- \*
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\*  
\* M. Welsh, 6 July 1996  
\*  
\*  
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## 1.77 go-datastructures 1.0.52

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## 1.78 libseccomp 2.3.3

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## 1.81 ulikunitz-xz 0.5.6

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## 1.82 gawk 4.1.1

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Version 2, June 1991

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## 1.83 perl 5.20.0

### 1.83.1 Available under license :

-----  
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Julian Seward, jseward@bzip.org  
bzip2/libbzip2 version 1.0.6 of 6 September 2010

-----  
---  
abstract: 'Build and install Perl modules'  
author:  
- 'Ken Williams <kwilliams@cpan.org>'  
- "Development questions, bug reports, and patches should be sent to the\nModule-Build mailing list at <module-build@perl.org>."  
build\_requires:  
File::Temp: 0.15  
Test::Harness: 3.16  
Test::More: 0.49  
generated\_by: 'Module::Build version 0.3608'  
license: gpl  
meta-spec:  
url: <http://module-build.sourceforge.net/META-spec-v1.4.html>  
version: 1.4  
name: Module-Build  
resources:  
MailingList: <mailto:module-build@perl.org>  
license: <http://dev.perl.org/licenses/>  
repository: <http://github.com/dagolden/module-build/>  
version: 3

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```
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```

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```
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at assemblers) written by James Hacker.
```

```
<signature of Ty Coon>, 1 April 1989
Ty Coon, President of Vice
```

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```
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```

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```
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under certain conditions; type `show c' for details.
```

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<signature of Ty Coon>, 1 April 1989  
Ty Coon, President of Vice

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The End

#!/perl

=head1 NAME

copyright.t

=head1 DESCRIPTION

Tests that the latest copyright years in the top-level README file and the C<perl -v> output match each other.

If the test fails, update at least one of README and perl.c so that they match reality.

Optionally you can pass the C<--now> option to check they are at the current year. This isn't checked by default, so that it doesn't fail for people working on older releases. It should be run before making a new release.

=cut

use strict;

use Config;

BEGIN { require './test.pl' }

```

if ( $Config{usecrosscompile} ) {
    skip_all( "Not all files are available during cross-compilation" );
}

my ($opt) = @ARGV;

my $readme_year = readme_year();
my $v_year = v_year();

# Check that both copyright dates are up-to-date, but only if requested, so
# that tests still pass for people intentionally working on older versions:
if ($opt eq '--now')
{
    my $current_year = (gmtime)[5] + 1900;
    is $v_year, $current_year, 'perl -v copyright includes current year';
    is $readme_year, $current_year, 'README copyright includes current year';
}

# Otherwise simply check that the two copyright dates match each other:
else
{
    is $readme_year, $v_year, 'README and perl -v copyright dates match';
}

done_testing;

sub readme_year
# returns the latest copyright year from the top-level README file
{

    open my $readme, '<', './README' or die "Opening README failed: $!";

    # The copyright message is the first paragraph:
    local $/ = "";
    my $copyright_msg = <$readme>;

    my ($year) = $copyright_msg =~ /\b(\d{4,})/s
        or die "Year not found in README copyright message '$copyright_msg'";

    $year;
}

sub v_year
# returns the latest copyright year shown in perl -v
{

```

```
my $output = runperl switches => ['-v'];
my ($year) = $output =~ /copyright 1987.*\b(\d{4,})/i
    or die "Copyright statement not found in perl -v output '$output'";

$year;
}
```

## 1.84 go-difflib 1.0.0

### 1.84.1 Available under license :

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## 1.85 time 1.7

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```

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## 1.89 less 466

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```

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```
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```

```
<signature of Ty Coon>, 1 April 1989
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If the program does terminal interaction, make it output a short notice like this when it starts in an interactive mode:

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# 1.94 libpng 1.6.13

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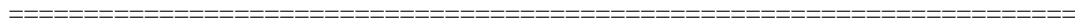
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Protocol Buffers for Go with Gadgets

Go support for Protocol Buffers - Google's data interchange format

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<https://github.com/golang/protobuf>

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```
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   version 1.2.11, January 15th, 2017
```

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```
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```

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## 1.98 findutils 4.4.2

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```
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```
Yoyodyne, Inc., hereby disclaims all copyright interest in the program
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```

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<signature of Ty Coon>, 1 April 1989
Ty Coon, President of Vice
```

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## 1.103 perks 0.0.0-git

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```
# Perks for Go (golang.org)
```

Perks contains the Go package quantile that computes approximate quantiles over an unbounded data stream within low memory and CPU bounds.

For more information and examples, see:  
<http://godoc.org/github.com/bmizerany/perks>

A very special thank you and shout out to Graham Cormode (Rutgers University), Flip Korn (AT&T Labs–Research), S. Muthukrishnan (Rutgers University), and Divesh Srivastava (AT&T Labs–Research) for their research and publication of [Effective Computation of Biased Quantiles over Data Streams](<http://www.cs.rutgers.edu/~muthu/bquant.pdf>)

Thank you, also:

- \* Armon Dadgar (@armon)
- \* Andrew Gerrand (@nf)
- \* Brad Fitzpatrick (@bradfitz)
- \* Keith Rarick (@kr)

FAQ:

Q: Why not move the quantile package into the project root?

A: I want to add more packages to perks later.

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Found in path(s):

- \* /opt/ws\_local/PERMITS\_SQL/1034321490\_1589563834.22/0/perks-master-1-zip/perks-master/README.md

## 1.104 libtirpc 0.2.5

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- \*/

# 1.105 coreutils 8.22

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Version 3, 29 June 2007

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Because of this blurred distinction, using the ordinary General Public License for libraries did not effectively promote software sharing, because most developers did not use the libraries. We concluded that weaker conditions might promote sharing better.

However, unrestricted linking of non-free programs would deprive the users of those programs of all benefit from the free status of the libraries themselves. This Library General Public License is intended to permit developers of non-free programs to use free libraries, while preserving your freedom as a user of such programs to change the free libraries that are incorporated in them. (We have not seen how to achieve this as regards changes in header files, but we have achieved it as regards changes in the actual functions of the Library.) The hope is that this will lead to faster development of free libraries.

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\* /opt/ws\_local/PERMITS\_SQL/1017008363\_1589562030.28/0/go-toml-0-3-1-tar-gz/go-toml-0.3.1/README.md

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<signature of Ty Coon>, 1 April 1990

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# 1.112 ncurses 5.9

## 1.112.1 Available under license :

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Current ncurses maintainer: Thomas Dickey <[dickey@invisible-island.net](mailto:dickey@invisible-island.net)>

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## 1.113 pango 1.36.6

### 1.113.1 Available under license :

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Version 2, June 1991

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## 1.114 log-rotate 3.8.7

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/\*  
\* imap\_gssapi.c is partially derived from sample code in:  
\* GSS-API Programming Guide  
\* Part No: 816-1331-11  
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Network Working Group     H. Krawczyk  
Request for Comments: 2104     IBM  
Category: Informational     M. Bellare  
                              UCSD  
                              R. Canetti  
                              IBM  
                              February 1997

## HMAC: Keyed-Hashing for Message Authentication

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### Appendix -- Sample Code

=====

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[jseward@acm.org](mailto:jseward@acm.org)

bzip2/libbzip2 version 1.0.2 of 30 December 2001



```

/*
minibz2
libbz2.dll test program.
by Yoshioka Tsuneo (tsuneo@rr.iij4u.or.jp)
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usage: minibz2 [-d] [-{1,2,..9}] [[srcfilename] destfilename]
*/
%%CreationDate: Wed Dec 22 1999
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```

## 1.117 dmidecode 3.5

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```
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```

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# 1.119 prometheus-client 1.3.0

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This code is derived from section 17.1 of Applied Cryptography, second edition, which describes a stream cipher allegedly compatible with RSA Labs "RC4" cipher (the actual description of which is a trade secret). The same algorithm is used as a stream cipher called "arcfour" in Tatu Ylonen's ssh package.



Here the stream cipher has been modified always to include the time when initializing the state. That makes it impossible to regenerate the same random sequence twice, so this can't be used for encryption, but will generate good random numbers.

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This code implements the MD5 message-digest algorithm. The algorithm is due to Ron Rivest. This code was written by Colin Plumb in 1993, no copyright is claimed. This code is in the public domain; do with it what you wish.

Equivalent code is available from RSA Data Security, Inc. This code has been tested against that, and is equivalent, except that you don't need to include two pages of legalese with every copy.

To compute the message digest of a chunk of bytes, declare an MD5Context structure, pass it to MD5Init, call MD5Update as needed on buffers full of bytes, and then call MD5Final, which will fill a supplied 16-byte array with the digest.

--

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# 1.133 mergo 0.3.8

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```
import: ../../../../fossene/db/schema/thing.yml
```

```
fields:
```

```
  site: string
```

```
  author: root
```

# 1.134 zlib 1.2.8

## 1.134.1 Available under license :

/\* zlib.h -- interface of the 'zlib' general purpose compression library  
version 1.2.11, January 15th, 2017

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\*/

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# 1.135 busybox 1.22.1

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Julian Seward, Cambridge, UK.

jseward@bzip.org

bzip2/libbzip2 version 1.0.4 of 20 December 2006

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## 1.136 util-linux 2.24.2

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## 1.137 xlsx 1.1.2

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No license file was found, but licenses were detected in source scan.

XSLX

====

xlsx is intended to be a library to simplify reading the XML format used by recent version of Microsoft Excel in Go programs.

I've recently updated the code (23rd September 2013) to support a little more style information and made some of the code work concurrently, which will hopefully improve performance a little.

Updates are sporadic as I no longer rely on this code myself, but I'm always happy to look at patches and pull requests and I will try to respond to specific issues you might be having.

There are no current plans to support writing documents.

Usage

-----

Presented here is a minimal example usage that will dump all cell data in a given XLSX file. A more complete example of this kind of functionality is contained in the XLSX2CSV program

<<https://github.com/tealeg/xlsx2csv>>.:

```
```go
```

```
import (  
    "fmt"  
    "github.com/tealeg/xlsx"  
)
```

```
func main() {  
    excelFileName := "/home/tealeg/foo.xlsx"  
    xlFile, error := xlsx.OpenFile(excelFileName)
```

```

if error != nil {
    ...
}
for _, sheet := range xlFile.Sheets {
    for _, row := range sheet.Rows {
        for _, cell := range row.Cells {
            fmt.Printf("%s\n", cell.String())
        }
    }
}
}
}
...

```

Some additional information is available from the cell (for example, style information). For more details see the godoc output for this package.

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-----

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Eat a peach - Geoff

Found in path(s):

\* /opt/ws\_local/PERMITS\_SQL/1034321484\_1589560143.26/0/xlsx-go1-1-2-tar-gz/xlsx-go1.1.2/README.md

# 1.138 cronie 1.4.11

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*
* @(#)bitstring.h 8.1 (Berkeley) 7/19/93
*/

```

## 1.139 python 2.7.16

## 1.140 gorilla 1.7.3

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## 1.141 cobra 0.0.5

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```

```
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```

```
package cmd
```

```
func initBsdClause2() {  
    Licenses["freebsd"] = License{  
        Name: "Simplified BSD License",
```



PossibleMatches: []string{"freebsd", "simpbsd", "simple bsd", "2-clause bsd",  
"2 clause bsd", "simplified bsd license"},

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}
}
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```

```
package cmd
```

```

func initBsdClause3() {
  Licenses["bsd"] = License{
    Name:      "NewBSD",
    PossibleMatches: []string{"bsd", "newbsd", "3 clause bsd", "3-clause bsd"},
    Header: `All rights reserved.

```

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`  
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}
```

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package cmd

```
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Licenses["gpl2"] = License{
    Name: "GNU General Public License 2.0",
    PossibleMatches: []string{"gpl2", "gnu gpl2", "gplv2"},
    Header: `
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modify it under the terms of the GNU General Public License
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```

```

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```

```
package cmd
```

```
func initGpl3() {
    Licenses["gpl3"] = License{
        Name: "GNU General Public License 3.0",
        PossibleMatches: []string{"gpl3", "gplv3", "gpl", "gnu gpl3", "gnu gpl"},
        Header: `
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```
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This is free software, and you are welcome to redistribute it
under certain conditions; type 'show c' for details.
```

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```
`
}
}
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// Parts inspired by https://github.com/ryanuber/go-license
```

package cmd

```

import (
    "strings"
    "time"

    "github.com/spf13/viper"
)

// Licenses contains all possible licenses a user can choose from.
var Licenses = make(map[string]License)

// License represents a software license agreement, containing the Name of
// the license, its possible matches (on the command line as given to cobra),
// the header to be used with each file on the file's creating, and the text
// of the license
type License struct {
    Name      string // The type of license in use
    PossibleMatches []string // Similar names to guess
    Text      string // License text data
    Header    string // License header for source files
}

func init() {
    // Allows a user to not use a license.
    Licenses["none"] = License{"None", []string{"none", "false"}, "", ""}

    initApache2()
    initMit()
    initBsdClause3()
    initBsdClause2()
    initGpl2()
    initGpl3()
    initLgpl()
    initAgpl()
}

// getLicense returns license specified by user in flag or in config.
// If user didn't specify the license, it returns Apache License 2.0.
//
// TODO: Inspect project for existing license
func getLicense() License {
    // If explicitly flagged, use that.
    if userLicense != "" {
        return findLicense(userLicense)
    }

    // If user wants to have custom license, use that.
    if viper.IsSet("license.header") || viper.IsSet("license.text") {

```

```

return License{Header: viper.GetString("license.header"),
  Text: viper.GetString("license.text")}
}

// If user wants to have built-in license, use that.
if viper.IsSet("license") {
  return findLicense(viper.GetString("license"))
}

// If user didn't set any license, use Apache 2.0 by default.
return Licenses["apache"]
}

func copyrightLine() string {
  author := viper.GetString("author")

  year := viper.GetString("year") // For tests.
  if year == "" {
    year = time.Now().Format("2006")
  }

  return "Copyright " + year + " " + author
}

// findLicense looks for License object of built-in licenses.
// If it didn't find license, then the app will be terminated and
// error will be printed.
func findLicense(name string) License {
  found := matchLicense(name)
  if found == "" {
    er("unknown license: " + name)
  }
  return Licenses[found]
}

// matchLicense compares the given a license name
// to PossibleMatches of all built-in licenses.
// It returns blank string, if name is blank string or it didn't find
// then appropriate match to name.
func matchLicense(name string) string {
  if name == "" {
    return ""
  }
}

for key, lic := range Licenses {
  for _, match := range lic.PossibleMatches {
    if strings.EqualFold(name, match) {
      return key
    }
  }
}

```

```
}  
}  
}  
  
return ""  
}  
package cmd
```

```
func initLgpl() {  
    Licenses["lgpl"] = License{  
        Name:      "GNU Lesser General Public License",  
        PossibleMatches: []string{"lgpl", "lesser gpl", "gnu lgpl"},  
        Header: `This program is free software: you can redistribute it and/or modify  
it under the terms of the GNU Lesser General Public License as published by  
the Free Software Foundation, either version 3 of the License, or  
(at your option) any later version.
```

```
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```

```
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    Text: `      GNU LESSER GENERAL PUBLIC LICENSE  
              Version 3, 29 June 2007
```

```
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}

}

package cmd

```
func initAgpl() {
Licenses["agpl"] = License{
  Name:      "GNU Affero General Public License",
  PossibleMatches: []string{"agpl", "affero gpl", "gnu agpl"},
  Header: `
This program is free software: you can redistribute it and/or modify
it under the terms of the GNU Affero General Public License as published by
the Free Software Foundation, either version 3 of the License, or
(at your option) any later version.
```

```

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```
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```

```
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```

```
func initApache2() {
    Licenses["apache"] = License{
        Name:      "Apache 2.0",
        PossibleMatches: []string{"apache", "apache20", "apache 2.0", "apache2.0", "apache-2.0"},
        Header: `
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```

```
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```

```
Text: `
```

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}  
}
```

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```

```
package cmd
```

```
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    Licenses["mit"] = License{
        Name:      "MIT License",
        PossibleMatches: []string{"mit"},
        Header: `
```

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In 1995, Guido continued his work on Python at the Corporation for National Research Initiatives (CNRI, see <http://www.cnri.reston.va.us>) in Reston, Virginia where he released several versions of the software.

In May 2000, Guido and the Python core development team moved to BeOpen.com to form the BeOpen PythonLabs team. In October of the same year, the PythonLabs team moved to Digital Creations, which became Zope Corporation. In 2001, the Python Software Foundation (PSF, see <https://www.python.org/psf/>) was formed, a non-profit organization created specifically to own Python-related Intellectual Property. Zope Corporation was a sponsoring member of the PSF.

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1.3 thru 1.5.2	1.2	1995-1999	CNRI	yes

1.6	1.5.2	2000	CNRI	no
2.0	1.6	2000	BeOpen.com	no
1.6.1	1.6	2001	CNRI	yes (2)
2.1	2.0+1.6.1	2001	PSF	no
2.0.1	2.0+1.6.1	2001	PSF	yes
2.1.1	2.1+2.0.1	2001	PSF	yes
2.1.2	2.1.1	2002	PSF	yes
2.1.3	2.1.2	2002	PSF	yes
2.2 and above	2.1.1	2001-now	PSF	yes

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#### Mersenne Twister

-----

The `:mod:`_random`` module includes code based on a download from <http://www.math.sci.hiroshima-u.ac.jp/~m-mat/MT/MT2002/emt19937ar.html>. The following are the verbatim comments from the original code::

A C-program for MT19937, with initialization improved 2002/1/26.  
Coded by Takuji Nishimura and Makoto Matsumoto.

Before using, initialize the state by using `init_genrand(seed)`  
or `init_by_array(init_key, key_length)`.

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<http://www.math.sci.hiroshima-u.ac.jp/~m-mat/MT/emt.html>

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## Sockets

-----

The `:mod:`socket`` module uses the functions, `:func:`getaddrinfo``, and `:func:`getnameinfo``, which are coded in separate source files from the WIDE Project, <http://www.wide.ad.jp/>. ::

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Asynchronous socket services  
-----

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-----

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Execution tracing

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UUencode and UUdecode functions

-----

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Modified by Jack Jansen, CWI, July 1995:

- Use binascii module to do the actual line-by-line conversion between ascii and binary. This results in a 1000-fold speedup. The C version is still 5 times faster, though.
- Arguments more compliant with Python standard

XML Remote Procedure Calls

-----

The `:mod:`xmlrpc.client`` module contains the following notice::

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test\_epoll

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Select kqueue

-----

The :mod:`select` module contains the following notice for the kqueue interface::

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SipHash24

-----

The file :file:`Python/pyhash.c` contains Marek Majkowski' implementation of Dan Bernstein's SipHash24 algorithm. The contains the following note::

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Original location:

<https://github.com/majek/csiphash/>

Solution inspired by code from:

Samuel Neves (supercop/crypto\_auth/siphash24/little)

djb (supercop/crypto\_auth/siphash24/little2)

Jean-Philippe Aumasson (<https://131002.net/siphash/siphash24.c>)

strtod and dtoa

-----

The file :file:`Python/dtoa.c`, which supplies C functions dtoa and strtod for conversion of C doubles to and from strings, is derived from the file of the same name by David M. Gay, currently available from <http://www.netlib.org/fp/>. The original file, as retrieved on March 16, 2009, contains the following copyright and licensing notice::

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```

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-----

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zlib

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cfuhash

-----

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# 1.159 procps 3.2.8

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If the program does terminal interaction, make it output a short notice like this when it starts in an interactive mode:

```
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```

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# 1.162 ghodss-yaml 1.1.0

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tomb - support for clean goroutine termination in Go.

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# 1.166 libvmtools 10.3.5.7752

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>>> frebsd-base64-4.8  
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>>> unicode-5.0

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# 1.167 cryptsetup 1.7.4

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## 1.170 goprotobuf 1.3.2

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# 1.175 urfave-cli 0.0.0-d53eb99165

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# 1.177 go-capability 0.0.0-20180916011248-d98352740cb2

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Written by: Philip Hazel

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```
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## 1.186 x-text 0.2.0

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procfs provides functions to retrieve system, kernel and process metrics from the pseudo-filesystem proc.

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## 1.189 gdbm 1.11

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```

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# 1.190 smartmontools 6.5

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## 1.192 diffutils 3.3

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```
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'Gnomovision' (which makes passes at compilers) written by James Hacker.
```

```
<signature of Ty Coon>, 1 April 1989  
Ty Coon, President of Vice
```

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## 1.194 berkeley-db 5.3.28

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