



## Open Source Used In Cisco Meeting Server Installation Assistant 2.9

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## Contents

### **1.1 paramiko 2.5.0**

1.1.1 Available under license

### **1.2 xmldict 0.12.0**

1.2.1 Available under license

### **1.3 backbone-computedfields 0.0.12**

1.3.1 Available under license

### **1.4 openssl 1.1.1d**

1.4.1 Available under license

### **1.5 lodash 4.17.11**

1.5.1 Available under license

### **1.6 backbone 1.3.3**

1.6.1 Available under license

### **1.7 certifi 2019.9.11**

1.7.1 Available under license

### **1.8 cheroot 8.2.1**

1.8.1 Available under license

### **1.9 xz 5.2.4**

1.9.1 Available under license

### **1.10 tempora 1.14.1**

1.10.1 Available under license

### **1.11 backbone.marionette 3.4.4**

1.11.1 Available under license

### **1.12 backbone-paginator 2.0.6**

1.12.1 Available under license

### **1.13 idna 2.8**

1.13.1 Available under license

- 1.14 django 2.1.4**
  - 1.14.1 Available under license
- 1.15 expat 2.2.8**
  - 1.15.1 Available under license
- 1.16 bcrypt 3.1.7**
  - 1.16.1 Available under license
- 1.17 underscore 1.8.3**
  - 1.17.1 Available under license
- 1.18 urllib3 1.25.7**
  - 1.18.1 Available under license
- 1.19 python 3.7.5**
  - 1.19.1 Available under license
- 1.20 py-cparser 2.19**
  - 1.20.1 Available under license
- 1.21 bzip2 1.0.6**
  - 1.21.1 Available under license
- 1.22 portend 2.6**
  - 1.22.1 Available under license
- 1.23 zlib 1.2.11**
  - 1.23.1 Available under license
- 1.24 ip-regex 4.1.0**
  - 1.24.1 Available under license
- 1.25 django-cors-headers 3.2.0**
  - 1.25.1 Available under license
- 1.26 i18next 7.2.3**
  - 1.26.1 Available under license
- 1.27 pytz 2019.3**
  - 1.27.1 Available under license
- 1.28 jaraco-functools 2.0**
  - 1.28.1 Available under license
- 1.29 validator 11.1.0**
  - 1.29.1 Available under license
- 1.30 py-openssl 19.1.0**
  - 1.30.1 Available under license
- 1.31 pywin32 227**
  - 1.31.1 Available under license
- 1.32 cffi 1.13.2**
  - 1.32.1 Available under license
- 1.33 zc-lockfile 2.0**

- 1.33.1 Available under license
- 1.34 babel-register 6.26.0**
- 1.35 pynacl 1.3.0**
  - 1.35.1 Available under license
- 1.36 python-requests 2.22.0**
  - 1.36.1 Available under license
- 1.37 babel-preset-env 1.7.0**
  - 1.37.1 Available under license
- 1.38 more-itertools 7.2.0**
  - 1.38.1 Available under license
- 1.39 cryptography 2.8**
  - 1.39.1 Available under license
- 1.40 pem 20.1.0**
  - 1.40.1 Available under license
- 1.41 CherryPy 18.4.0**
  - 1.41.1 Available under license
- 1.42 django-rest-framework 3.10.3**
  - 1.42.1 Available under license
- 1.43 python-json-logger 0.1.11**
  - 1.43.1 Available under license
- 1.44 sqlite 3.28.0**
  - 1.44.1 Available under license
- 1.45 chardet 3.0.4**
  - 1.45.1 Available under license
- 1.46 babel-polyfill 6.26.0**
- 1.47 six 1.13.0**
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<http://mxr.mozilla.org/mozilla/source/security/nss/lib/ckfw/builtins/certdata.txt?raw=1#>

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## 1.8 cheroot 8.2.1

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## 1.10 tempora 1.14.1

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## 1.13 idna 2.8

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=====  
Advice for new contributors  
=====

New contributor and not sure what to do? Want to help but just don't know how to get started? This is the section for you.

.. admonition:: Basic tools and workflow

If you are new to contributing to Django, the `:doc:`/intro/contributing`` tutorial will give you an introduction to the tools and the workflow.

First steps  
=====

Start with these easy tasks to discover Django's development process.

**\*\*Sign the Contributor License Agreement\*\***

The code that you write belongs to you or your employer. If your contribution is more than one or two lines of code, you need to sign the ``CLA``. See the ``Contributor License Agreement FAQ`` for a more thorough explanation.

**\*\*Triage tickets\*\***

If an ``unreviewed ticket`` reports a bug, try and reproduce it. If you can reproduce it and it seems valid, make a note that you confirmed the bug and accept the ticket. Make sure the ticket is filed under the correct component area. Consider writing a patch that adds a test for the bug's behavior, even if you don't fix the bug itself. See more at `:ref:`how-can-i-help-with-triaging``

\* \*\*Look for tickets that are accepted and review patches to build familiarity with the codebase and the process\*\*

Mark the appropriate flags if a patch needs docs or tests. Look through the changes a patch makes, and keep an eye out for syntax that is incompatible with older but still supported versions of Python. `:doc:`Run the tests </internals/contributing/writing-code/unit-tests>`` and make sure they pass. Where possible and relevant, try them out on a database other than SQLite. Leave comments and feedback!

\* \*\*Keep old patches up to date\*\*

Oftentimes the codebase will change between a patch being submitted and the time it gets reviewed. Make sure it still applies cleanly and functions as expected. Simply updating a patch is both useful and important! See more on `:doc:`writing-code/submitting-patches``.

\* \*\*Write some documentation\*\*

Django's documentation is great but it can always be improved. Did you find a typo? Do you think that something should be clarified? Go ahead and suggest a documentation patch! See also the guide on `:doc:`writing-documentation``.

.. note::

The ``reports page`_` contains links to many useful Trac queries, including several that are useful for triaging tickets and reviewing patches as suggested above.

.. `_reports page`: <https://code.djangoproject.com/wiki/Reports>

.. `_CLA`: <https://www.djangoproject.com/foundation/cla/>

.. `_Contributor License Agreement FAQ`: <https://www.djangoproject.com/foundation/cla/faq/>

.. `_unreviewed ticket`: <https://code.djangoproject.com/query?status=!closed&stage=Unreviewed>

## Guidelines

=====

As a newcomer on a large project, it's easy to experience frustration. Here's some advice to make your work on Django more useful and rewarding.

\* \*\*Pick a subject area that you care about, that you are familiar with, or that you want to learn about\*\*

You don't already have to be an expert on the area you want to work on; you become an expert through your ongoing contributions to the code.

\* \*\*Analyze tickets' context and history\*\*

Trac isn't an absolute; the context is just as important as the words.

When reading Trac, you need to take into account who says things, and when they were said. Support for an idea two years ago doesn't necessarily mean that the idea will still have support. You also need to pay attention to who *\*hasn't\** spoken -- for example, if an experienced contributor hasn't been recently involved in a discussion, then a ticket may not have the support required to get into Django.

\* \*\*Start small\*\*

It's easier to get feedback on a little issue than on a big one. See the ``easy pickings`_`.

\* \*\*If you're going to engage in a big task, make sure that your idea has support first\*\*

This means getting someone else to confirm that a bug is real before you fix the issue, and ensuring that there's consensus on a proposed feature before you go implementing it.

\* \*\*Be bold! Leave feedback!\*\*

Sometimes it can be scary to put your opinion out to the world and say "this ticket is correct" or "this patch needs work", but it's the only way the project moves forward. The contributions of the broad Django community ultimately have a much greater impact than that of any one person. We can't do it without *\*\*you\*\**!

\* \*\*Err on the side of caution when marking things Ready For Check-in\*\*

If you're really not certain if a ticket is ready, don't mark it as such. Leave a comment instead, letting others know your thoughts. If you're mostly certain, but not completely certain, you might also try asking on IRC to see if someone else can confirm your suspicions.

\* \*\*Wait for feedback, and respond to feedback that you receive\*\*

Focus on one or two tickets, see them through from start to finish, and repeat. The shotgun approach of taking on lots of tickets and letting some fall by the wayside ends up doing more harm than good.

\* \*\*Be rigorous\*\*

When we say "pep:8", and must have docs and tests", we mean it. If a patch doesn't have docs and tests, there had better be a good reason. Arguments

like "I couldn't find any existing tests of this feature" don't carry much weight--while it may be true, that means you have the extra-important job of writing the very first tests for that feature, not that you get a pass from writing tests altogether.

.. \_easy pickings: <https://code.djangoproject.com/query?status=!closed&easy=1>

.. \_new-contributors-faq:

## FAQ

====

1. **\*\*This ticket I care about has been ignored for days/weeks/months! What can I do to get it committed?\***

First off, it's not personal. Django is entirely developed by volunteers (except the Django fellow), and sometimes folks just don't have time. The best thing to do is to send a gentle reminder to the |django-developers| mailing list asking for review on the ticket, or to bring it up in the `#django-dev` IRC channel.

2. **\*\*I'm sure my ticket is absolutely 100% perfect, can I mark it as RFC myself?\***

Short answer: No. It's always better to get another set of eyes on a ticket. If you're having trouble getting that second set of eyes, see question 1, above.

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Python was created in the early 1990s by Guido van Rossum at Stichting Mathematisch Centrum (CWI, see <http://www.cwi.nl>) in the Netherlands as a successor of a language called ABC. Guido remains Python's principal author, although it includes many contributions from others.

In 1995, Guido continued his work on Python at the Corporation for National Research Initiatives (CNRI, see <http://www.cnri.reston.va.us>) in Reston, Virginia where he released several versions of the software.

In May 2000, Guido and the Python core development team moved to BeOpen.com to form the BeOpen PythonLabs team. In October of the same year, the PythonLabs team moved to Digital Creations (now Zope Corporation, see <http://www.zope.com>). In 2001, the Python Software Foundation (PSF, see <http://www.python.org/psf/>) was formed, a non-profit organization created specifically to own Python-related Intellectual Property. Zope Corporation is a sponsoring member of the PSF.

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1.3 thru 1.5.2	1.2	1995-1999	CNRI	yes
1.6	1.5.2	2000	CNRI	no
2.0	1.6	2000	BeOpen.com	no
1.6.1	1.6	2001	CNRI	yes (2)
2.1	2.0+1.6.1	2001	PSF	no
2.0.1	2.0+1.6.1	2001	PSF	yes
2.1.1	2.1+2.0.1	2001	PSF	yes
2.1.2	2.1.1	2002	PSF	yes
2.1.3	2.1.2	2002	PSF	yes
2.2 and above	2.1.1	2001-now	PSF	yes

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Python was created in the early 1990s by Guido van Rossum at Stichting Mathematisch Centrum (CWI, see <http://www.cwi.nl>) in the Netherlands as a successor of a language called ABC. Guido remains Python's principal author, although it includes many contributions from others.

In 1995, Guido continued his work on Python at the Corporation for National Research Initiatives (CNRI, see <http://www.cnri.reston.va.us>) in Reston, Virginia where he released several versions of the software.

In May 2000, Guido and the Python core development team moved to BeOpen.com to form the BeOpen PythonLabs team. In October of the same year, the PythonLabs team moved to Digital Creations (now Zope Corporation, see <http://www.zope.com>). In 2001, the Python Software Foundation (PSF, see <http://www.python.org/psf/>) was formed, a non-profit organization created specifically to own Python-related Intellectual Property. Zope Corporation is a sponsoring member of the PSF.

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Release	Derived from	Year	Owner	GPL-compatible? (1)
0.9.0 thru 1.2		1991-1995	CWI	yes
1.3 thru 1.5.2	1.2	1995-1999	CNRI	yes
1.6	1.5.2	2000	CNRI	no
2.0	1.6	2000	BeOpen.com	no
1.6.1	1.6	2001	CNRI	yes (2)

2.1	2.0+1.6.1	2001	PSF	no
2.0.1	2.0+1.6.1	2001	PSF	yes
2.1.1	2.1+2.0.1	2001	PSF	yes
2.1.2	2.1.1	2002	PSF	yes
2.1.3	2.1.2	2002	PSF	yes
2.2 and above	2.1.1	2001-now	PSF	yes

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```
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```

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```
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```

```
<signature of Ty Coon>, 1 April 1989
```

Ty Coon, President of Vice

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```
#!/bin/sh
```

```
# Wrapper for Microsoft lib.exe
```

```
me=ar-lib
```

```
scriptversion=2012-03-01.08; # UTC
```

```
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```

```
# Written by Peter Rosin <peda@lysator.liu.se>.
```

```
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```

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```

```
# This file is maintained in Automake, please report  
# bugs to <bug-automake@gnu.org> or send patches to  
# <automake-patches@gnu.org>.
```

# 1.16 bcrypt 3.1.7

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## 1.18 urllib3 1.25.7

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# Contributions to the urllib3 project

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## Contributors

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\* erikcederstrand <<http://code.google.com/u/erikcederstrand/>>

\* NTLM-authenticated HTTPSConnectionPool

\* Basic-authenticated HTTPSConnectionPool (merged into make\_headers)

\* niphlod <niphlod@gmail.com>

\* Client-verified SSL certificates for HTTPSConnectionPool

\* Response gzip and deflate encoding support

\* Better unicode support for filepost using StringIO buffers

\* btoconnor <brian@btoconnor.net>

\* Non-multipart encoding for POST requests

\* p.dobrogost <<http://code.google.com/u/@WBRSRIBZDhBFXQB6/>>

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\* Support for explicitly closing pooled connections

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- \* Support for TLS SNI
- \* API unification of ssl\_version/cert\_reqs
- \* SSL fingerprint and alternative hostname verification
- \* Bugfixes in testsuite
  
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- \* Optional SNI-support for Python 2 via PyOpenSSL.
  
- \* Marc Schlaich <marc.schlaich@gmail.com>
- \* Various bugfixes and test improvements.
  
- \* Bryce Boe <bbzbryce@gmail.com>
- \* Correct six.moves conflict
- \* Fixed pickle support of some exceptions
  
- \* Boris Figovsky <boris.figovsky@ravellosystems.com>
- \* Allowed to skip SSL hostname verification
  
- \* Cory Benfield <<https://lukasa.co.uk/about/>>
- \* Stream method for Response objects.
- \* Return native strings in header values.
- \* Generate 'Host' header when using proxies.
  
- \* Jason Robinson <jaywink@basshero.org>
- \* Add missing WrappedSocket.fileno method in PyOpenSSL
  
- \* Audrius Butkevicius <audrius.butkevicius@elastichosts.com>
- \* Fixed a race condition
  
- \* Stanislav Vitkovskiy <stas.vitkovsky@gmail.com>
- \* Added HTTPS (CONNECT) proxy support
  
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- \* Added abstraction for granular control of request fields
  
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- \* Support for non-ASCII header parameters
  
- \* Kevin Burke <kev@inburke.com> and Pavel Kirichenko <juanych@yandex-team.ru>
- \* Support for separate connect and request timeouts
  
- \* Peter Waller <p@pwaller.net>
- \* HTTPResponse.tell() for determining amount received over the wire

- \* Nipunn Koorapati <nipunn1313@gmail.com>
- \* Ignore default ports when comparing hosts for equality
  
- \* Danilo @dbrgn <https://dbrgn.ch/>
- \* Disabled TLS compression by default on Python 3.2+
- \* Disabled TLS compression in pyopenssl contrib module
- \* Configurable cipher suites in pyopenssl contrib module
  
- \* Roman Bogorodskiy <roman.bogorodskiy@ericsson.com>
- \* Account retries on proxy errors
  
- \* Nicolas Delaby <nicolas.delaby@ezeep.com>
- \* Use the platform-specific CA certificate locations
  
- \* Josh Schneier <https://github.com/jschneier>
- \* HTTPHeaderDict and associated tests and docs
- \* Bugfixes, docs, test coverage
  
- \* Tahia Khan <http://tahia.tk/>
- \* Added Timeout examples in docs
  
- \* Arthur Grunseid <https://grunseid.com>
- \* source\_address support and tests (with https://github.com/bui)
  
- \* Ian Cordasco <graffatcolmingov@gmail.com>
- \* PEP8 Compliance and Linting
- \* Add ability to pass socket options to an HTTP Connection
  
- \* Erik Tollerud <erik.tollerud@gmail.com>
- \* Support for standard library io module.
  
- \* Krishna Prasad <kprasad.iitd@gmail.com>
- \* Google App Engine documentation
  
- \* Aaron Meurer <asmeurer@gmail.com>
- \* Added Url.url, which unparses a Url
  
- \* Evgeny Kapun <abacabadabacaba@gmail.com>
- \* Bugfixes
  
- \* Benjamin Meyer <bm\_witness@yahoo.com>
- \* Security Warning Documentation update for proper capture
  
- \* Shivan Sornarajah <github@sornars.com>
- \* Support for using ConnectionPool and PoolManager as context managers.
  
- \* Alex Gaynor <alex.gaynor@gmail.com>
- \* Updates to the default SSL configuration

- \* Tomas Tomecek <ttomecek@redhat.com>
- \* Implemented generator for getting chunks from chunked responses.
  
- \* tlynn <https://github.com/tlynn>
- \* Respect the warning preferences at import.
  
- \* David D. Riddle <ddriddle@illinois.edu>
- \* IPv6 bugfixes in testsuite
  
- \* Thea Flowers <magicalgirl@google.com>
- \* App Engine environment tests.
- \* Documentation re-write.
  
- \* John Krauss <https://github.com/talos>
- \* Clues to debugging problems with `cryptography` dependency in docs
  
- \* Disassem <https://github.com/Disassem>
- \* Fix pool-default headers not applying for url-encoded requests like GET.
  
- \* James Atherfold <jlatherfold@hotmail.com>
- \* Bugfixes relating to cleanup of connections during errors.
  
- \* Christian Pedersen <https://github.com/chripede>
- \* IPv6 HTTPS proxy bugfix
  
- \* Jordan Moldow <https://github.com/jmoldow>
- \* Fix low-level exceptions leaking from ``HTTPResponse.stream()``.
- \* Bugfix for ``ConnectionPool.urlopen(release\_conn=False)``.
- \* Creation of ``HTTPConnectionPool.ResponseCls``.
  
- \* Predrag Gruevski <https://github.com/obi1kenobi>
- \* Made cert digest comparison use a constant-time algorithm.
  
- \* Adam Talsma <https://github.com/a-tal>
- \* Bugfix to ca\_cert file paths.
  
- \* Evan Meagher <https://evanmeagher.net>
- \* Bugfix related to `memoryview` usage in PyOpenSSL adapter
  
- \* John Vandenberg <jayvdb@gmail.com>
- \* Python 2.6 fixes; pyflakes and pep8 compliance
  
- \* Andy Caldwell <andy.m.caldwell@googlemail.com>
- \* Bugfix related to reusing connections in indeterminate states.
  
- \* Ville Skytt <ville.skytta@iki.fi>
- \* Logging efficiency improvements, spelling fixes, Travis config.

- \* Shige Takeda <smtakeda@gmail.com>
- \* Started Recipes documentation and added a recipe about handling concatenated gzip data in HTTP response
  
- \* Jess Shapiro <jesse@jesseshapiro.net>
- \* Various character-encoding fixes/tweaks
- \* Disabling IPv6 DNS when IPv6 connections not supported
  
- \* David Foster <http://dafoster.net/>
- \* Ensure order of request and response headers are preserved.
  
- \* Jeremy Cline <jeremy@jcline.org>
- \* Added connection pool keys by scheme
  
- \* Aviv Palivoda <palaviv@gmail.com>
- \* History list to Retry object.
- \* HTTPResponse contains the last Retry object.
  
- \* Nate Prewitt <nate.prewitt@gmail.com>
- \* Ensure timeouts are not booleans and greater than zero.
- \* Fixed infinite loop in ``stream`` when amt=None.
- \* Added length\_remaining to determine remaining data to be read.
- \* Added enforce\_content\_length to raise exception when incorrect content-length received.
  
- \* Seth Michael Larson <sethmichaellarson@protonmail.com>
- \* Created selectors backport that supports PEP 475.
  
- \* Alexandre Dias <alex.dias@smarkets.com>
- \* Don't retry on timeout if method not in whitelist
  
- \* Moinuddin Quadri <moin18@gmail.com>
- \* Lazily load idna package
  
- \* Tom White <s6yg1ez3@mail2tor.com>
- \* Made SOCKS handler differentiate socks5h from socks5 and socks4a from socks4.
  
- \* Tim Burke <tim.burke@gmail.com>
- \* Stop buffering entire deflate-encoded responses.
  
- \* Tuukka Mustonen <tuukka.mustonen@gmail.com>
- \* Add counter for status\_forcelist retries.
  
- \* Erik Rose <erik@mozilla.com>
- \* Bugfix to pyopenssl vendoring
  
- \* Wolfgang Richter <wolfgang.richter@gmail.com>
- \* Bugfix related to loading full certificate chains with PyOpenSSL backend.

- \* Mike Miller <github@mikeage.net>
- \* Logging improvements to include the HTTP(S) port when opening a new connection
  
- \* Ioannis Tziakos <mail@itziakos.gr>
- \* Fix ``util.selectors.\_fileobj\_to\_fd`` to accept ``long``.
- \* Update appveyor tox setup to use the 64bit python.
  
- \* Akamai (through Jess Shapiro) <jshapiro@akamai.com>
- \* Ongoing maintenance; 2017-2018
  
- \* Dominique Leuenberger <dimstar@opensuse.org>
- \* Minor fixes in the test suite
  
- \* Will Bond <will@wbond.net>
- \* Add Python 2.6 support to ``contrib.securetransport``
  
- \* Aleksei Alekseev <alekseev.yeskela@gmail.com>
- \* using auth info for socks proxy
  
- \* Chris Wilcox <git@crwilcox.com>
- \* Improve contribution guide
- \* Add ``HTTPResponse.geturl`` method to provide ``urllib2.urlopen().geturl()`` behavior
  
- \* Bruce Merry <https://www.brucemerry.org.za>
- \* Fix leaking exceptions when system calls are interrupted with zero timeout
  
- \* Hugo van Kemenade <https://github.com/hugovk>
- \* Drop support for EOL Python 2.6
  
- \* Tim Bell <https://github.com/timb07>
- \* Bugfix for responses with Content-Type: message/\* logging warnings
  
- \* Justin Bramley <https://github.com/jbramleycl>
- \* Add ability to handle multiple Content-Encodings
  
- \* Katsuhiko YOSHIDA <https://github.com/kyoshidajp>
- \* Remove Authorization header regardless of case when redirecting to cross-site
  
- \* James Meickle <https://permadeath.com/>
- \* Improve handling of Retry-After header
  
- \* Chris Jerdonek <chris.jerdonek@gmail.com>
- \* Remove a spurious TypeError from the exception chain inside  
HTTPConnectionPool.\_make\_request(), also for BaseExceptions.
  
- \* [Your name or handle] <[email or website]>
- \* [Brief summary of your changes]



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In 1995, Guido continued his work on Python at the Corporation for National Research Initiatives (CNRI, see <http://www.cnri.reston.va.us>) in Reston, Virginia where he released several versions of the software.

In May 2000, Guido and the Python core development team moved to BeOpen.com to form the BeOpen PythonLabs team. In October of the same year, the PythonLabs team moved to Digital Creations, which became Zope Corporation. In 2001, the Python Software Foundation (PSF, see <https://www.python.org/psf/>) was formed, a non-profit organization created specifically to own Python-related Intellectual Property. Zope Corporation was a sponsoring member of the PSF.

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0.9.0 thru 1.2		1991-1995	CWI	yes
1.3 thru 1.5.2	1.2	1995-1999	CNRI	yes
1.6	1.5.2	2000	CNRI	no
2.0	1.6	2000	BeOpen.com	no
1.6.1	1.6	2001	CNRI	yes (2)
2.1	2.0+1.6.1	2001	PSF	no
2.0.1	2.0+1.6.1	2001	PSF	yes
2.1.1	2.1+2.0.1	2001	PSF	yes
2.1.2	2.1.1	2002	PSF	yes
2.1.3	2.1.2	2002	PSF	yes
2.2 and above	2.1.1	2001-now	PSF	yes

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#### Mersenne Twister

-----

The `:mod:`_random`` module includes code based on a download from <http://www.math.sci.hiroshima-u.ac.jp/~m-mat/MT/MT2002/emt19937ar.html>. The following are the verbatim comments from the original code::

A C-program for MT19937, with initialization improved 2002/1/26.  
Coded by Takuji Nishimura and Makoto Matsumoto.

Before using, initialize the state by using `init_genrand(seed)`  
or `init_by_array(init_key, key_length)`.

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<http://www.math.sci.hiroshima-u.ac.jp/~m-mat/MT/emt.html>

email: m-mat @ math.sci.hiroshima-u.ac.jp (remove space)

Sockets

-----

The `:mod:`socket`` module uses the functions, `:func:`getaddrinfo``, and `:func:`getnameinfo``, which are coded in separate source files from the WIDE Project, <http://www.wide.ad.jp/>. ::

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Asynchronous socket services  
-----

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Cookie management  
-----

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Execution tracing

-----

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UUencode and UUdecode functions

-----

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Modified by Jack Jansen, CWI, July 1995:

- Use binascii module to do the actual line-by-line conversion between ascii and binary. This results in a 1000-fold speedup. The C version is still 5 times faster, though.
- Arguments more compliant with Python standard

#### XML Remote Procedure Calls

-----

The `:mod:`xmlrpc.client`` module contains the following notice::

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test\_epoll

-----

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Select kqueue

-----

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SipHash24

-----

The file `:file:`Python/pyhash.c`` contains Marek Majkowski's implementation of Dan Bernstein's SipHash24 algorithm. It contains the following note::

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Original location:

<https://github.com/majek/csiphash/>

Solution inspired by code from:

Samuel Neves (supercop/crypto\_auth/siphash24/little)

djb (supercop/crypto\_auth/siphash24/little2)

Jean-Philippe Aumasson (<https://131002.net/siphash/siphash24.c>)

strtod and dtoa

-----

The file :file:`Python/dtoa.c`, which supplies C functions `dtoa` and `strtod` for conversion of C doubles to and from strings, is derived from the file of the same name by David M. Gay, currently available from <http://www.netlib.org/fp/>. The original file, as retrieved on March 16, 2009, contains the following copyright and licensing notice::

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```

OpenSSL

-----

The modules `:mod:`hashlib``, `:mod:`posix``, `:mod:`ssl``, `:mod:`crypt`` use the OpenSSL library for added performance if made available by the operating system. Additionally, the Windows and Mac OS X installers for Python may include a copy of the OpenSSL libraries, so we include a copy of the OpenSSL license here::

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-----

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----

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cfuhash

-----

The implementation of the hash table used by the `:mod:`tracemalloc`` is based on the cfuhash project::

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pyparser -- A C parser in Python

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bzip2/libbzip2 version 1.0.2 of 30 December 2001

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usage: minibz2 [-d] [-{1,2,..9}] [[srcfilename] destfilename]
*/
```

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```
/* zlib.h -- interface of the 'zlib' general purpose compression library
   version 1.2.11, January 15th, 2017
```

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## 1.24 ip-regex 4.1.0

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## 1.34 babel-register 6.26.0

## 1.35 pynacl 1.3.0

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## 1.36 python-requests 2.22.0

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## 1.37 babel-preset-env 1.7.0

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## 1.38 more-iterertools 7.2.0

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## 1.40 pem 20.1.0

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## 1.43 python-json-logger 0.1.11

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## 1.46 babel-polyfill 6.26.0

## 1.47 six 1.13.0

## 1.47.1 Available under license :

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