



# Open Source Used In AppDynamics\_ServoX 2.2.2

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## 1.2 rich 13.3.2

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- [Artur Borecki](https://github.com/pufereq)
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## 1.3 urllib3 1.26.15

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## 1.4 chevron 0.14.0

### 1.4.1 Available under license :

No license file was found, but licenses were detected in source scan.

Metadata-Version: 2.1

Name: chevron

Version: 0.14.0

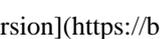
Summary: Mustache templating language renderer

Home-page: <https://github.com/noahmorrison/chevron>

Author: noah morrison

Author-email: [noah@morrison.ph](mailto:noah@morrison.ph)

License: MIT

Description:   

[[Build Status]](<https://travis-ci.org/noahmorrison/chevron.svg?branch=master>)](<https://travis-ci.org/noahmorrison/chevron>)  
[[Coverage Status]](<https://coveralls.io/repos/github/noahmorrison/chevron/badge.svg?branch=master>)](<https://coveralls.io/github/noahmorrison/chevron?branch=master>)

A python implementation of the [mustache templating language](<http://mustache.github.io>).

Why chevron?  
-----

I'm glad you asked!

### chevron is fast ###

Chevron runs in less than half the time of [pystache](<http://github.com/defunkt/pystache>) (Which is not even up to date on the spec).

And in about 70% the time of [Stache](<https://github.com/hyperturtle/Stache>) (A 'trimmed' version of mustache, also not spec compliant).

### chevron is pep8 ###

The flake8 command is run by [travis](<https://travis-ci.org/noahmorrison/chevron>) to ensure consistency.

### chevron is spec compliant ###

Chevron passes all the unittests provided by the [spec](<https://github.com/mustache/spec>) (in every version listed below).

If you find a test that chevron does not pass, please [report it.](<https://github.com/noahmorrison/chevron/issues/new>)

### chevron is Python 2 and 3 compatible ###

Python 2.6, 2.7, 3.2, 3.3, 3.4, 3.5, and 3.6 are all tested by travis.

USAGE

-----

Commandline usage: (if installed via pypi)

^^^

```
usage: chevron [-h] [-v] [-d DATA] [-p PARTIALS_PATH] [-e PARTIALS_EXT]
              [-l DEF_LDEL] [-r DEF_RDEL]
              template
```

positional arguments:

template        The mustache file

optional arguments:

-h, --help        show this help message and exit  
-v, --version     show program's version number and exit  
-d DATA, --data DATA    The json data file  
-p PARTIALS\_PATH, --path PARTIALS\_PATH  
                  The directory where your partials reside  
-e PARTIALS\_EXT, --ext PARTIALS\_EXT  
                  The extension for your mustache partials, 'mustache'  
                  by default  
-l DEF\_LDEL, --left-delimiter DEF\_LDEL  
                  The default left delimiter, "{{" by default.  
-r DEF\_RDEL, --right-delimiter DEF\_RDEL  
                  The default right delimiter, "}}" by default.

...

Python usage with strings

```
```python
import chevron

chevron.render('Hello, {{ mustache }}!', {'mustache': 'World'})
```
```

Python usage with file

```
```python
import chevron

with open('file.mustache', 'r') as f:
    chevron.render(f, {'mustache': 'World'})
```
```

Python usage with unpacking

```
```python
import chevron

args = {
    'template': 'Hello, {{ mustache }}!',

    'data': {
        'mustache': 'World'
    }
}

chevron.render(**args)
```
```

chevron supports partials (via dictionaries)

```

```python
import chevron

args = {
    'template': 'Hello, {{> thing }}!',

    'partials_dict': {
        'thing': 'World'
    }
}

chevron.render(**args)
```

```

chevron supports partials (via the filesystem)

```

```python
import chevron

args = {
    'template': 'Hello, {{> thing }}!',

    # defaults to .
    'partials_path': 'partials/',

    # defaults to mustache
    'partials_ext': 'ms',
}

# ./partials/thing.ms will be read and rendered
chevron.render(**args)
```

```

chevron supports lambdas

```

```python
import chevron

def first(text, render):
    # return only first occurrence of items
    result = render(text)
    return [ x.strip() for x in result.split(" || ") if x.strip() ][0]

def inject_x(text, render):
    # inject data into scope
    return render(text, {'x': 'data'})

args = {
    'template': 'Hello, {{# first}} {{x}} || {{y}} || {{z}} {{/ first}}! {{# inject_x}} {{x}} {{/ inject_x}}',

```

```
'data': {
  'y': 'foo',
  'z': 'bar',
  'first': first,
  'inject_x': inject_x
}
}
```

```
chevron.render(**args)
...

```

## INSTALL

-----

- with git

...

```
$ git clone https://github.com/noahmorrison/chevron.git
```

...

or using submodules

...

```
$ git submodules add https://github.com/noahmorrison/chevron.git
```

...

Also available on pypi!

- with pip

...

```
$ pip install chevron
```

...

## TODO

---

- \* get popular

- \* have people complain

- \* fix those complaints

Platform: UNKNOWN

Classifier: Development Status :: 4 - Beta

Classifier: License :: OSI Approved :: MIT License

Classifier: Programming Language :: Python :: 2.6

Classifier: Programming Language :: Python :: 2.7

Classifier: Programming Language :: Python :: 3.2

Classifier: Programming Language :: Python :: 3.3

Classifier: Programming Language :: Python :: 3.4

Classifier: Programming Language :: Python :: 3.5

Classifier: Programming Language :: Python :: 3.6

Classifier: Topic :: Text Processing :: Markup

Description-Content-Type: text/markdown

Found in path(s):

\* /opt/cola/permits/1343905136\_1655169490.754643/0/chevron-0-14-0-tar-gz/chevron-0.14.0/PKG-INFO

\* /opt/cola/permits/1343905136\_1655169490.754643/0/chevron-0-14-0-tar-gz/chevron-0.14.0/chevron.egg-info/PKG-INFO

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Found in path(s):

\* /opt/cola/permits/1343905136\_1655169490.754643/0/chevron-0-14-0-tar-gz/chevron-0.14.0/setup.py

## 1.5 mypy-extensions 1.0.0

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# 1.6 pydantic 1.10.6

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# 1.7 python-stevedore 5.0.0

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# 1.8 python-rsa 4.9

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# 1.9 python-requests 2.28.2

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## 1.10 types-toml 0.10.8.5

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Metadata-Version: 2.1

Name: types-toml

Version: 0.10.8.5

Summary: Typing stubs for toml

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Project-URL: GitHub, <https://github.com/python/typedshed>

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Project-URL: Issue tracker, <https://github.com/python/typedshed/issues>

Project-URL: Chat, <https://gitter.im/python/typing>

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Classifier: Programming Language :: Python :: 3

Classifier: Typing :: Stubs Only

Description-Content-Type: text/markdown

## Typing stubs for toml

This is a PEP 561 type stub package for the `toml` package. It can be used by type-checking tools like

[mypy](<https://github.com/python/mypy/>),

[pyright](<https://github.com/microsoft/pyright>),

[pytype](<https://github.com/google/pytype/>),

PyCharm, etc. to check code that uses

`toml`. The source for this package can be found at

<https://github.com/python/typedshed/tree/main/stubs/toml>. All fixes for

types and metadata should be contributed there.

See <https://github.com/python/typedshed/blob/main/README.md> for more details.

This package was generated from typedshed commit `880c0da4045cd5ff2c29b73429629adf27e49d50`.

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# 1.11 pytest 7.2.2

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# 1.12 flake8-quotes 3.3.2

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# 1.14 types-aiofiles 23.1.0.0

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Metadata-Version: 2.1

Name: types-aiofiles

Version: 23.1.0.0

Summary: Typing stubs for aiofiles

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License: Apache-2.0 license

Project-URL: GitHub, <https://github.com/python/typedshed>

Project-URL: Changes, [https://github.com/typedshed-internal/stub\\_uploader/blob/main/data/changelogs/aiofiles.md](https://github.com/typedshed-internal/stub_uploader/blob/main/data/changelogs/aiofiles.md)

Project-URL: Issue tracker, <https://github.com/python/typedshed/issues>

Project-URL: Chat, <https://gitter.im/python/typing>

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Classifier: Programming Language :: Python :: 3

Classifier: Typing :: Stubs Only

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See <https://github.com/python/typeshed/blob/main/README.md> for more details.

This package was generated from typeshed commit `390058eb39414e3c53e1f523e0f5889b5f1c84`.

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\* /opt/cola/permits/1603644479\_1679525508.1857114/0/types-aiofiles-23-1-0-0-tar-gz/types-aiofiles-23.1.0.0/PKG-INFO

\* /opt/cola/permits/1603644479\_1679525508.1857114/0/types-aiofiles-23-1-0-0-tar-gz/types-aiofiles-23.1.0.0/types\_aiofiles.egg-info/PKG-INFO

# 1.15 kubernetes-asyncio 22.6.5

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## 1.16 pyaml 21.10.1

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## 1.17 mdurl 0.1.2

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## 1.18 python-distlib 0.3.6

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Python was created in the early 1990s by Guido van Rossum at Stichting Mathematisch Centrum (CWI, see <http://www.cwi.nl>) in the Netherlands as a successor of a language called ABC. Guido remains Python's principal author, although it includes many contributions from others.

In 1995, Guido continued his work on Python at the Corporation for National Research Initiatives (CNRI, see <http://www.cnri.reston.va.us>) in Reston, Virginia where he released several versions of the software.

In May 2000, Guido and the Python core development team moved to BeOpen.com to form the BeOpen PythonLabs team. In October of the same year, the PythonLabs team moved to Digital Creations (now Zope Corporation, see <http://www.zope.com>). In 2001, the Python Software Foundation (PSF, see <http://www.python.org/psf/>) was formed, a non-profit organization created specifically to own Python-related Intellectual Property. Zope Corporation is a sponsoring member of the PSF.

All Python releases are Open Source (see <http://www.opensource.org> for the Open Source Definition). Historically, most, but not all, Python releases have also been GPL-compatible; the table below summarizes the various releases.

Release	Derived from	Year	Owner	GPL-compatible? (1)
0.9.0 thru 1.2		1991-1995	CWI	yes

1.3 thru 1.5.2	1.2	1995-1999	CNRI	yes
1.6	1.5.2	2000	CNRI	no
2.0	1.6	2000	BeOpen.com	no
1.6.1	1.6	2001	CNRI	yes (2)
2.1	2.0+1.6.1	2001	PSF	no
2.0.1	2.0+1.6.1	2001	PSF	yes
2.1.1	2.1+2.0.1	2001	PSF	yes
2.2	2.1.1	2001	PSF	yes
2.1.2	2.1.1	2002	PSF	yes
2.1.3	2.1.2	2002	PSF	yes
2.2.1	2.2	2002	PSF	yes
2.2.2	2.2.1	2002	PSF	yes
2.2.3	2.2.2	2003	PSF	yes
2.3	2.2.2	2002-2003	PSF	yes
2.3.1	2.3	2002-2003	PSF	yes
2.3.2	2.3.1	2002-2003	PSF	yes
2.3.3	2.3.2	2002-2003	PSF	yes
2.3.4	2.3.3	2004	PSF	yes
2.3.5	2.3.4	2005	PSF	yes
2.4	2.3	2004	PSF	yes
2.4.1	2.4	2005	PSF	yes
2.4.2	2.4.1	2005	PSF	yes
2.4.3	2.4.2	2006	PSF	yes
2.4.4	2.4.3	2006	PSF	yes
2.5	2.4	2006	PSF	yes
2.5.1	2.5	2007	PSF	yes
2.5.2	2.5.1	2008	PSF	yes
2.5.3	2.5.2	2008	PSF	yes
2.6	2.5	2008	PSF	yes
2.6.1	2.6	2008	PSF	yes
2.6.2	2.6.1	2009	PSF	yes
2.6.3	2.6.2	2009	PSF	yes
2.6.4	2.6.3	2009	PSF	yes
2.6.5	2.6.4	2010	PSF	yes
3.0	2.6	2008	PSF	yes
3.0.1	3.0	2009	PSF	yes
3.1	3.0.1	2009	PSF	yes
3.1.1	3.1	2009	PSF	yes
3.1.2	3.1	2010	PSF	yes
3.2	3.1	2010	PSF	yes

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Andrew Svetlov  
Andrew Zhou  
Andrii Soldatenko  
Anes Abismail  
Antoine Pietri  
Anton Kasyanov  
Anton Zhdan-Pushkin  
Arseny Timoniq  
Artem Yushkovskiy  
Arthur Darcet  
Austin Scola  
Ben Bader  
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Benedikt Reinartz  
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Boyi Chen  
Brett Cannon  
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Bruce Merry  
Bruno Souza Cabral  
Bryan Kok  
Bryce Drennan  
Carl George  
Cecile Tonglet  
Chien-Wei Huang  
Chih-Yuan Chen  
Chris AtLee  
Chris Laws  
Chris Moore  
Christopher Schmitt

Claudiu Popa  
Colin Dunklau  
Cong Xu  
Damien Nad  
Dan King  
Dan Xu  
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Daniel Grossmann-Kavanagh  
Daniel Nelson  
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Denis Matiychuk  
Denis Moshensky  
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Dimitar Dimitrov  
Dmitriy Safonov  
Dmitry Doroshev  
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Eugene Nikolaiev  
Eugene Tolmachev  
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Frederik Peter Aalund

Gabriel Tremblay  
Gary Wilson Jr.  
Gennady Andreyev  
Georges Dubus  
Greg Holt  
Gregory Haynes  
Gus Goulart  
Gustavo Carneiro  
Gnther Jena  
Hans Adema  
Harmon Y.  
Harry Liu  
Hiroshi Ogawa  
Hrishikesh Paranjape  
Hu Bo  
Hugh Young  
Hugo Herter  
Hugo van Kemenade  
Hynek Schlawack  
Igor Alexandrov  
Igor Davydenko  
Igor Mozharovsky  
Igor Pavlov  
Illia Volochii  
Ilya Chichak  
Ilya Gruzinov  
Ingmar Steen  
Jacob Champion  
Jaesung Lee  
Jake Davis  
Jakob Ackermann  
Jakub Wilk  
Jan Buchar  
Jashandeep Sohi  
Jens Steinhauser  
Jeonghun Lee  
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Marko Kohtala  
Martijn Pieters  
Martin Melka  
Martin Richard  
Mathias Frjdman  
Mathieu Dugr  
Matthieu Hauglustaine  
Matthieu Rigal  
Meet Mangukiya  
Michael Ihnatenko  
Micha Grny  
Mikhail Burshteyn

Mikhail Kashkin  
Mikhail Lukyanchenko  
Mikhail Nacharov  
Misha Behersky  
Mitchell Ferree  
Morgan Delahaye-Prat  
Moss Collum  
Mun Gwan-gyeong  
Navid Sheikhol  
Nicolas Braem  
Nikolay Kim  
Nikolay Novik  
Nikolay Tiunov  
Nndor Mtravlgyi  
Oisin Aylward  
Olaf Conradi  
Pahaz Blinov  
Panagiotis Kolokotronis  
Pankaj Pandey  
Pau Freixes  
Paul Colomiets  
Paulius ileikis  
Paulus Schoutsen  
Pavel Kamaev  
Pavel Polyakov  
Pavel Sapezhko  
Pavol Vargovk  
Pawel Kowalski  
Pawel Miech  
Pepe Osa  
Philipp A.  
Pieter van Beek  
Qiao Han  
Rafael Viotti  
Raphael Bialon  
Ral Cumplido  
Required Field  
Robert Lu  
Robert Nikolich  
Roman Podoliaka  
Samuel Colvin  
Sean Hunt  
Sebastian Acuna  
Sebastian Hanula  
Sebastian Hther  
Sebastien Geffroy  
SeongSoo Cho  
Sergey Ninua

Sergey Skripnick  
Serhii Charykov  
Serhii Kostel  
Serhiy Storchaka  
Simon Kennedy  
Sin-Woo Bang  
Stanislas Plum  
Stanislav Prokop  
Stefan Tjarks  
Stepan Pletnev  
Stephan Jaensch  
Stephen Cirelli  
Stephen Granade  
Steven Seguin  
Sunghyun Hwang  
Sunit Deshpande  
Sviatoslav Bulbakha  
Sviatoslav Sydorenko  
Taha Jahangir  
Taras Voinarovskiy  
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Thanos Lefteris  
Thijs Vermeir  
Thomas Forbes  
Thomas Grainger  
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Victor Kovtun  
Vikas Kawadia  
Viktor Danyliuk  
Ville Skytt  
Vincent Maillol  
Vitalik Verhovodov  
Vitaly Haritonsky  
Vitaly Magerya  
Vladimir Kamarzin  
Vladimir Kozlovski  
Vladimir Rutsky  
Vladimir Shulyak

Vladimir Zakharov  
Vladyslav Bohaichuk  
Vladyslav Bondar  
W. Trevor King  
Wei Lin  
Weiwei Wang  
Will Fatherley  
Will McGugan  
Willem de Groot  
William Grzybowski  
William S.  
Wilson Ong  
Yang Zhou  
Yannick Koechlin  
Yannick Proux  
Ye Cao  
Yegor Roganov  
Yifei Kong  
Young-Ho Cha  
Yuriy Shatrov  
Yury Pliner  
Yury Selivanov  
Yusuke Tsutsumi  
Yuval Ofir  
Zeal Wierslee  
Zlatan Sianica

## 1.21 pygments-python-syntax-highlighter

### 2.14.0

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# New ports collection makefile for: python25\n' Comment

# Date created: 3 July 2003\n' Comment

# Whom: Hye-Shik Chang <perky@FreeBSD.org>\n' Comment

#\n' Comment

# \$FreeBSD: ports/lang/python25/Makefile,v 1.145 2007/10/03 23:22:04 edwin Exp \$\n' Comment

\n' Text.Whitespace

'PORTNAME' Name.Variable

'=' Operator

'\t' Text.Whitespace

'python25' Text

\n' Text.Whitespace

'PORTVERSION' Name.Variable

'=' Operator

'\t' Text.Whitespace

'2' Literal.Number

'.5.1' Text

\n' Text.Whitespace

'CATEGORIES' Name.Variable

'=' Operator

'\t' Text.Whitespace

'lang' Text

' ' Text.Whitespace

'python' Text

' ' Text.Whitespace

'ipv6' Text

\n' Text.Whitespace

'MASTER\_SITES' Name.Variable

'=' Operator

'\t' Text.Whitespace

```

'${'      Literal.String.Interpol
'PYTHON_MASTER_SITES' Name.Variable
'}'      Literal.String.Interpol
'\n'     Text.Whitespace

'MASTER_SITE_SUBDIR' Name.Variable
'='      Operator
'\t'     Text.Whitespace
'${'     Literal.String.Interpol
'PYTHON_MASTER_SITE_SUBDIR' Name.Variable
'}'     Literal.String.Interpol
'\n'    Text.Whitespace

'DISTFILES' Name.Variable
'='      Operator
'\t'     Text.Whitespace
'${'     Literal.String.Interpol
'PYTHON_DISTFILE' Name.Variable
'}'     Literal.String.Interpol
'\n'    Text.Whitespace

'\n'     Text.Whitespace

'MAINTAINER' Name.Variable
'='      Operator
'\t'     Text.Whitespace
'python@FreeBSD.org' Text
'\n'     Text.Whitespace

'COMMENT'   Name.Variable
'?='       Operator
'\t'       Text.Whitespace
'\n'       Text
''         Text.Whitespace
'interpreted' Text
''         Text.Whitespace
'object-oriented' Text
''         Text.Whitespace
'programming' Text
''         Text.Whitespace
'language'  Text
'\n'       Text.Whitespace

'\n'       Text.Whitespace

'DIST_SUBDIR' Name.Variable
'='      Operator
'\t'     Text.Whitespace

```

```

'python' Text
'\n' Text.Whitespace

'WRKSRV' Name.Variable
'=' Operator
'\t' Text.Whitespace
'${' Literal.String.Interpol
'PYTHON_WRKSRV' Name.Variable
'}' Literal.String.Interpol
'/portbld.static' Text
'\n' Text.Whitespace

'PATCH_WRKSRV' Name.Variable
'=' Operator
'\t' Text.Whitespace
'${' Literal.String.Interpol
'PYTHON_WRKSRV' Name.Variable
'}' Literal.String.Interpol
'\n' Text.Whitespace

'GNU_CONFIGURE' Name.Variable
'=' Operator
'\t' Text.Whitespace
'yes' Text
'\n' Text.Whitespace

'CONFIGURE_TARGET' Name.Variable
'=' Operator
'\t' Text.Whitespace
'--build' Text
'=' Operator
'${' Literal.String.Interpol
'MACHINE_ARCH' Name.Variable
'}' Literal.String.Interpol
'-portbld-freebsd' Text
'${' Literal.String.Interpol
'OSREL' Name.Variable
'}' Literal.String.Interpol
'\n' Text.Whitespace

'CONFIGURE_SCRIPT' Name.Variable
'=' Operator
'\t' Text.Whitespace
'./configure' Text
'' Text.Whitespace
'# must be relative\n' Comment.Single

'CONFIGURE_ENV' Name.Variable

```

```

'='      Operator
'\t'     Text.Whitespace
'OPT'    Name.Variable
'='      Operator
"""      Literal.String.Double
'${'     Literal.String.Interpol
'CFLAGS' Name.Variable
'}'      Literal.String.Interpol
"""      Literal.String.Double
' '      Text.Whitespace
'SVNVERSION' Name.Variable
'='      Operator
"echo freebsd" Literal.String.Double
'\n'     Text.Whitespace

'MAKE_ENV' Name.Variable
'='      Operator
'\t'     Text.Whitespace
'VPATH'  Name.Variable
'='      Operator
"""      Literal.String.Double
'${'     Literal.String.Interpol
'PYTHON_WRKSRC' Name.Variable
'}'      Literal.String.Interpol
"""      Literal.String.Double
'\n'     Text.Whitespace

'INSTALLS_SHLIB' Name.Variable
'='      Operator
'\t'     Text.Whitespace
'yes'    Text
'\n'     Text.Whitespace

'INSTALL_TARGET' Name.Variable
'='      Operator
'\t'     Text.Whitespace
'altinstall' Text
'\n'     Text.Whitespace

'MAN1'   Name.Variable
'='      Operator
'\t\t'   Text.Whitespace
'${'     Literal.String.Interpol
'PYTHON_VERSION' Name.Variable
'}'      Literal.String.Interpol
'.1'     Text
'\n'     Text.Whitespace

```

'\n' Text.Whitespace

'USE\_PYTHON' Name.Variable

'=' Operator

'\t' Text.Whitespace

'yes' Text

'\n' Text.Whitespace

'PYTHON\_VERSION' Name.Variable

'=' Operator

'\t' Text.Whitespace

'python2.5' Text

'\n' Text.Whitespace

'PYTHON\_NO\_DEPENDS' Name.Variable

'=' Operator

'\t' Text.Whitespace

'yes' Text

'\n' Text.Whitespace

'\n' Text.Whitespace

'SHARED\_WRKSRC' Name.Variable

'=' Operator

'\t' Text.Whitespace

'\${' Literal.String.Interpol

'PYTHON\_WRKSRC' Name.Variable

'}' Literal.String.Interpol

'/portbld.shared' Text

'\n' Text.Whitespace

'PLIST' Name.Variable

'=' Operator

'\t\t' Text.Whitespace

'\${' Literal.String.Interpol

'WRKDIR' Name.Variable

'}' Literal.String.Interpol

'/PLIST' Text

'\n' Text.Whitespace

'PLIST\_TEMPLATE' Name.Variable

'?=' Operator

'\${' Literal.String.Interpol

'PKGDIR' Name.Variable

'}' Literal.String.Interpol

'/pkg-plist' Text

'\n' Text.Whitespace

'PLIST\_SUB' Name.Variable  
'=' Operator  
'\t' Text.Whitespace  
'PYVER' Name.Variable  
'=' Operator  
'\${' Literal.String.Interpol  
'PYTHON\_VERSION' Name.Variable  
'.' Punctuation  
'S' Name.Variable  
'/python/' Punctuation  
'}' Literal.String.Interpol  
' ' Text.Whitespace  
'\\n' Literal.String.Escape

'\t\t' Text.Whitespace  
'PYVER\_WITHPAT' Name.Variable  
'=' Operator  
'\${' Literal.String.Interpol  
'PORTVERSION' Name.Variable  
'.' Punctuation  
'S' Name.Variable  
'./c/c/' Punctuation  
'}' Literal.String.Interpol  
'\n' Text.Whitespace

'DEMODIR' Name.Variable  
'=' Operator  
'\t' Text.Whitespace  
'\${' Literal.String.Interpol  
'PREFIX' Name.Variable  
'}' Literal.String.Interpol  
'/share/examples/' Text  
'\${' Literal.String.Interpol  
'PYTHON\_VERSION' Name.Variable  
'}' Literal.String.Interpol  
'\n' Text.Whitespace

'TOOLS DIR' Name.Variable  
'=' Operator  
'\t' Text.Whitespace  
'\${' Literal.String.Interpol  
'PREFIX' Name.Variable  
'}' Literal.String.Interpol  
'/share/' Text  
'\${' Literal.String.Interpol  
'PYTHON\_VERSION' Name.Variable  
'}' Literal.String.Interpol  
'\n' Text.Whitespace

'\n' Text.Whitespace

'BIN\_SCRIPTS' Name.Variable

'=' Operator

'\t' Text.Whitespace

'idle' Text

'' Text.Whitespace

'pydoc' Text

'' Text.Whitespace

'python' Text

'' Text.Whitespace

'python-shared' Text

'' Text.Whitespace

'smtpd.py' Text

'' Text.Whitespace

'python-config' Text

'' Text.Whitespace

'\\n' Literal.String.Escape

'\t\t' Text.Whitespace

'python-shared-config' Text

'\n' Text.Whitespace

'BINLINKS\_SUB' Name.Variable

'=' Operator

'\t' Text.Whitespace

'-e' Text

'' Text.Whitespace

'''s,smtpd,smtpd\${PYTHON\_VER},''' Literal.String.Single

'' Text.Whitespace

'\\n' Literal.String.Escape

'\t\t' Text.Whitespace

'-e' Text

'' Text.Whitespace

'''s,(idle|pydoc|python-shared|python),\\1\${PYTHON\_VER},''' Literal.String.Single

'\n\n' Text.Whitespace

'OPTIONS' Name.Variable

'=' Operator

'\t' Text.Whitespace

'THREADS' Text

'' Text.Whitespace

'''Enable thread support''' Literal.String.Double

'' Text.Whitespace

'on' Text

'' Text.Whitespace

```

\\n'    Literal.String.Escape

\t\t'   Text.Whitespace
'HUGE_STACK_SIZE' Text
''      Text.Whitespace
"Use a larger thread stack" Literal.String.Double
''      Text.Whitespace
'off'   Text
''      Text.Whitespace
\\n'    Literal.String.Escape

\t\t'   Text.Whitespace
'UCS4'  Text
''      Text.Whitespace
"Use UCS4 for unicode support" Literal.String.Double
''      Text.Whitespace
'on'    Text
''      Text.Whitespace
\\n'    Literal.String.Escape

\t\t'   Text.Whitespace
'PYMALLOC' Text
''      Text.Whitespace
"Use python's internal malloc" Literal.String.Double
''      Text.Whitespace
'on'    Text
''      Text.Whitespace
\\n'    Literal.String.Escape

\t\t'   Text.Whitespace
'IPV6'  Text
''      Text.Whitespace
"Enable IPv6 support" Literal.String.Double
''      Text.Whitespace
'on'    Text
''      Text.Whitespace
\\n'    Literal.String.Escape

\t\t'   Text.Whitespace
'FPECTL' Text
''      Text.Whitespace
"Enable floating point exception handling" Literal.String.Double
''      Text.Whitespace
'off'   Text
\\n\n'   Text.Whitespace

'.include <bsd.port.pre.mk>\n' Comment.Preproc

```

```

\n'      Text.Whitespace

'.if ${PYTHON_VERSION} == ${PYTHON_DEFAULT_VERSION}\n' Comment.Preproc

'MLINKS'  Name.Variable
'='       Operator
'\t\t'    Text.Whitespace
'${'      Literal.String.Interpol
'PYTHON_VERSION' Name.Variable
'}'       Literal.String.Interpol
'.1'      Text
''        Text.Whitespace
'python.1' Text
\n'      Text.Whitespace

'PLIST_SUB' Name.Variable
'+='      Operator
'\t'      Text.Whitespace
'IF_DEFAULT' Name.Variable
'='       Operator
''''      Literal.String.Double
\n'      Text.Whitespace

'.else\n'  Comment.Preproc

'PLIST_SUB' Name.Variable
'+='      Operator
'\t'      Text.Whitespace
'IF_DEFAULT' Name.Variable
'='       Operator
'"@comment "' Literal.String.Double
\n'      Text.Whitespace

'.endif\n' Comment.Preproc

\n'      Text.Whitespace

'# workaround for a bug in base curses.h.\n' Comment

'CFLAGS'  Name.Variable
'+='      Operator
'\t'      Text.Whitespace
'-D__wchar_t' Text
'='       Operator
'wchar_t' Text
\n'      Text.Whitespace

\n'      Text.Whitespace

```

'if !defined(WITHOUT\_THREADS)\n' Comment.Preproc

'CONFIGURE\_ARGS' Name.Variable

'+=' Operator

'\t' Text.Whitespace

'--with-threads' Text

'\n' Text.Whitespace

'CFLAGS' Name.Variable

'+=' Operator

'\t\t' Text.Whitespace

'\${' Literal.String.Interpol

'PTHREAD\_CFLAGS' Name.Variable

'}' Literal.String.Interpol

'\n' Text.Whitespace

'if defined(WITHOUT\_HUGE\_STACK\_SIZE)\n' Comment.Preproc

'CFLAGS' Name.Variable

'+=' Operator

'\t\t' Text.Whitespace

'-DTHREAD\_STACK\_SIZE' Text

'=' Operator

'0x20000' Text

'\n' Text.Whitespace

'.else\n' Comment.Preproc

'CFLAGS' Name.Variable

'+=' Operator

'\t\t' Text.Whitespace

'-DTHREAD\_STACK\_SIZE' Text

'=' Operator

'0x100000' Text

'\n' Text.Whitespace

'.endif # defined(WITHOUT\_HUGE\_STACK\_SIZE)\n' Comment.Preproc

'CONFIGURE\_ENV' Name.Variable

'+=' Operator

'\t\t' Text.Whitespace

'LDFLAGS' Name.Variable

'=' Operator

"" Literal.String.Double

'\${' Literal.String.Interpol

'PTHREAD\_LIBS' Name.Variable

'}' Literal.String.Interpol

```

''      Literal.String.Double
'${'    Literal.String.Interpol
'LDFLAGS' Name.Variable
'}'     Literal.String.Interpol
''''    Literal.String.Double
'\n'    Text.Whitespace

'.else\n' Comment.Preproc

'CONFIGURE_ARGS' Name.Variable
'+='    Operator
'\t'    Text.Whitespace
'--without-threads' Text
'\n'    Text.Whitespace

'.if defined(LDFLAGS)\n' Comment.Preproc

'CONFIGURE_ENV' Name.Variable
'+='    Operator
'\t\t'  Text.Whitespace
'LDFLAGS' Name.Variable
'='     Operator
''''    Literal.String.Double
'${'    Literal.String.Interpol
'LDFLAGS' Name.Variable
'}'     Literal.String.Interpol
''''    Literal.String.Double
'\n'    Text.Whitespace

'.endif # defined(LDFLAGS)\n' Comment.Preproc

'.endif # !defined(WITHOUT_THREADS)\n' Comment.Preproc

'\n'    Text.Whitespace

'.if !defined(WITHOUT_UCS4) && !defined(WITH_UCS2)\n' Comment.Preproc

'CONFIGURE_ARGS' Name.Variable
'+='    Operator
'\t'    Text.Whitespace
'--enable-unicode' Text
'='     Operator
'ucs4'  Text
'\n'    Text.Whitespace

'.endif\n' Comment.Preproc

'\n'    Text.Whitespace

```

```

'.if defined(WITHOUT_PYMALLOC)\n' Comment.Preproc

'CONFIGURE_ARGS' Name.Variable
'+='      Operator
'  '      Text.Whitespace
'--without-pymalloc' Text
'\n'      Text.Whitespace

'.endif\n'  Comment.Preproc

'\n'      Text.Whitespace

'.if ${ARCH} == i386\n' Comment.Preproc

'PLIST_SUB' Name.Variable
'+='      Operator
'\t'      Text.Whitespace
'X86_ONLY' Name.Variable
'='      Operator
''''     Literal.String.Double
'\n'      Text.Whitespace

'.else\n'   Comment.Preproc

'PLIST_SUB' Name.Variable
'+='      Operator
'\t'      Text.Whitespace
'X86_ONLY' Name.Variable
'='      Operator
''@comment "' Literal.String.Double
'\n'      Text.Whitespace

'.endif\n'  Comment.Preproc

'.if ${ARCH} == amd64 || ${ARCH} == ia64 || ${ARCH} == sparc64 || ${ARCH} == alpha\n' Comment.Preproc

'PLIST_SUB' Name.Variable
'+='      Operator
'  '      Text.Whitespace
'32BIT_ONLY' Name.Variable
'='      Operator
''@comment "' Literal.String.Double
'\n'      Text.Whitespace

'.else\n'   Comment.Preproc

'PLIST_SUB' Name.Variable

```

```

'+='      Operator
' '      Text.Whitespace
'32BIT_ONLY' Name.Variable
'='      Operator
''''     Literal.String.Double
'\n'     Text.Whitespace

'.endif\n' Comment.Preproc

'.if ${ARCH} == sparc64\n' Comment.Preproc

'CFLAGS'  Name.Variable
'+='      Operator
' '      Text.Whitespace
'-DPYTHON_DEFAULT_RECURSION_LIMIT' Text
'='      Operator
'900'     Literal.Number
'\n'     Text.Whitespace

'.endif\n' Comment.Preproc

'\n'     Text.Whitespace

'.if !exists(/usr/bin/ypcat) # the world with NO_NIS\n' Comment.Preproc

'PLIST_SUB' Name.Variable
'+='      Operator
'\t'     Text.Whitespace
'NO_NIS'  Name.Variable
'='      Operator
'"@comment "' Literal.String.Double
'\n'     Text.Whitespace

'.else\n' Comment.Preproc

'PLIST_SUB' Name.Variable
'+='      Operator
'\t'     Text.Whitespace
'NO_NIS'  Name.Variable
'='      Operator
''''     Literal.String.Double
'\n'     Text.Whitespace

'.endif\n' Comment.Preproc

'\n'     Text.Whitespace

'.if !defined(WITHOUT_IPV6)\n' Comment.Preproc

```

```

'CONFIGURE_ARGS' Name.Variable
'+='      Operator
''        Text.Whitespace
'--enable-ipv6' Text
'\n'      Text.Whitespace

'.else\n'  Comment.Preproc

'CONFIGURE_ARGS' Name.Variable
'+='      Operator
''        Text.Whitespace
'--disable-ipv6' Text
'\n'      Text.Whitespace

'.endif\n' Comment.Preproc

'\n'      Text.Whitespace

'.if defined(WITH_FPECTL)\n' Comment.Preproc

'CONFIGURE_ARGS' Name.Variable
'+='      Operator
''        Text.Whitespace
'--with-fpectl' Text
'\n'      Text.Whitespace

'.endif\n' Comment.Preproc

'\n'      Text.Whitespace

'.if ${OSVERSION} >= 700000\n' Comment.Preproc

'PLATFORMS' Name.Variable
'='        Operator
'plat-freebsd4' Text
''        Text.Whitespace
'plat-freebsd5' Text
''        Text.Whitespace
'plat-freebsd6' Text
'\n'      Text.Whitespace

'.elif ${OSVERSION} >= 600000\n' Comment.Preproc

'PLATFORMS' Name.Variable
'='        Operator
'plat-freebsd4' Text
''        Text.Whitespace

```

```

'plat-freebsd5' Text
''      Text.Whitespace
'plat-freebsd7' Text
'\n'    Text.Whitespace

'.else\n'  Comment.Preproc

'PLATFORMS' Name.Variable
'='       Operator
'plat-freebsd4' Text
''       Text.Whitespace
'plat-freebsd6' Text
''       Text.Whitespace
'plat-freebsd7' Text
'\n'     Text.Whitespace

'.endif\n' Comment.Preproc

'\n'     Text.Whitespace

'pre-patch' Name.Function
':'      Operator
'\n'     Text.Whitespace

'\t'     Text.Whitespace
'${'     Literal.String.Interpol
'MKDIR'  Name.Variable
'}'     Literal.String.Interpol
''      Text.Whitespace
'${'     Literal.String.Interpol
'WRKSRC' Name.Variable
'}'     Literal.String.Interpol
''      Text.Whitespace
'${'     Literal.String.Interpol
'SHARED_WRKSRC' Name.Variable
'}'     Literal.String.Interpol
'/Modules' Text
'\n\t'   Text.Whitespace
'${'     Literal.String.Interpol
'SED'    Name.Variable
'}'     Literal.String.Interpol
''      Text.Whitespace
'-e'     Text
''      Text.Whitespace
"'1s,^.*$$,#!${PREFIX}/bin/${PYTHON_VERSION}," Literal.String.Single
''      Text.Whitespace
'\\n'    Literal.String.Escape

```

```

\t\t' Text.Whitespace
'${' Literal.String.Interpol
'PATCH_WRKSRC' Name.Variable
'}' Literal.String.Interpol
'/Tools/scripts/pydoc' Text
'' Text.Whitespace
'>' Text
'' Text.Whitespace
'${' Literal.String.Interpol
'WRKDIR' Name.Variable
'}' Literal.String.Interpol
'/pydoc2.5' Text
\n\t' Text.Whitespace
'${' Literal.String.Interpol
'SED' Name.Variable
'}' Literal.String.Interpol
'' Text.Whitespace
'-e' Text
'' Text.Whitespace
"'1s,^.*$$,#!${PREFIX}/bin/${PYTHON_VERSION},'" Literal.String.Single
'' Text.Whitespace
\\n' Literal.String.Escape

```

```

\t\t' Text.Whitespace
'${' Literal.String.Interpol
'PATCH_WRKSRC' Name.Variable
'}' Literal.String.Interpol
'/Tools/scripts/idle' Text
'' Text.Whitespace
'>' Text
'' Text.Whitespace
'${' Literal.String.Interpol
'WRKDIR' Name.Variable
'}' Literal.String.Interpol
'/idle2.5' Text
\n\t' Text.Whitespace
'${' Literal.String.Interpol
'SED' Name.Variable
'}' Literal.String.Interpol
'' Text.Whitespace
'-e' Text
'' Text.Whitespace
"'1s,^.*$$,#!${PREFIX}/bin/${PYTHON_VERSION},'" Literal.String.Single
'' Text.Whitespace
\\n' Literal.String.Escape

```

```

\t\t' Text.Whitespace
'${' Literal.String.Interpol

```

```

'PATCH_WRKSRC' Name.Variable
'}'      Literal.String.Interpol
'/Lib/smtpd.py' Text
''       Text.Whitespace
'>'     Text
''       Text.Whitespace
'${'     Literal.String.Interpol
'WRKDIR' Name.Variable
'}'      Literal.String.Interpol
'/smtpd2.5.py' Text
'\n\t'  Text.Whitespace
'${'     Literal.String.Interpol
'REINPLACE_CMD' Name.Variable
'}'      Literal.String.Interpol
''       Text.Whitespace
'-e'     Text
''       Text.Whitespace
'\\n'    Literal.String.Escape

\t\t'   Text.Whitespace
"s,/usr/doc/python-docs-${PREFIX}/share/doc/python.g" Literal.String.Single
''       Text.Whitespace
'\\n'    Literal.String.Escape

\t\t'   Text.Whitespace
'${'     Literal.String.Interpol
'PATCH_WRKSRC' Name.Variable
'}'      Literal.String.Interpol
'/Lib/pydoc.py' Text
'\n\t'  Text.Whitespace
'${'     Literal.String.Interpol
'REINPLACE_CMD' Name.Variable
'}'      Literal.String.Interpol
''       Text.Whitespace
'-e'     Text
''       Text.Whitespace
'\\n'    Literal.String.Escape

\t\t'   Text.Whitespace
'\s^\(\ *prefixes = .*\\)\]$$\|1, "${X11BASE}"\]|g\" Literal.String.Single
''       Text.Whitespace
'\\n'    Literal.String.Escape

\t\t'   Text.Whitespace
'${'     Literal.String.Interpol
'PATCH_WRKSRC' Name.Variable
'}'      Literal.String.Interpol
'/Lib/site.py' Text

```

```

'\n\t' Text.Whitespace
'${' Literal.String.Interpol
'REINPLACE_CMD' Name.Variable
'}' Literal.String.Interpol
'' Text.Whitespace
'-e' Text
'' Text.Whitespace
'\\n' Literal.String.Escape

'\t\t' Text.Whitespace
"'s|^t\\(\\.ASDLGEN.*\\)$$|t${TRUE}|g'" Literal.String.Single
'' Text.Whitespace
'\\n' Literal.String.Escape

'\t\t' Text.Whitespace
'${' Literal.String.Interpol
'PATCH_WRKSRC' Name.Variable
'}' Literal.String.Interpol
'/Makefile.pre.in' Text
'\n\n\t' Text.Whitespace
'${' Literal.String.Interpol
'REINPLACE_CMD' Name.Variable
'}' Literal.String.Interpol
'' Text.Whitespace
'-e' Text
'' Text.Whitespace
'\\n' Literal.String.Escape

'\t\t' Text.Whitespace
"'s|^\\(\\.INSTALL_SCRIPT.*\\)python-config$$|#port \\|1'" Literal.String.Single
'' Text.Whitespace
'\\n' Literal.String.Escape

'\t\t' Text.Whitespace
'${' Literal.String.Interpol
'PATCH_WRKSRC' Name.Variable
'}' Literal.String.Interpol
'/Makefile.pre.in' Text
'\n\n\t' Text.Whitespace
'${' Literal.String.Interpol
'SED' Name.Variable
'}' Literal.String.Interpol
'' Text.Whitespace
'-e' Text
'' Text.Whitespace
"'s|^#!.*#!${PREFIX}/bin/${PYTHON_VERSION}|" Literal.String.Single
'' Text.Whitespace
'\\n' Literal.String.Escape

```

```

\t\t'    Text.Whitespace
'${'    Literal.String.Interpol
'PATCH_WRKSRC' Name.Variable
'}'     Literal.String.Interpol
'/Misc/python-config.in' Text
''      Text.Whitespace
'>'    Text
''      Text.Whitespace
'${'    Literal.String.Interpol
'WRKDIR'  Name.Variable
'}'     Literal.String.Interpol
'/'      Text
'${'    Literal.String.Interpol
'PYTHON_VERSION' Name.Variable
'}'     Literal.String.Interpol
'-config' Text
'\n\t'  Text.Whitespace
'${'    Literal.String.Interpol
'SED'   Name.Variable
'}'     Literal.String.Interpol
''      Text.Whitespace
'-e'    Text
''      Text.Whitespace
"s|^#!.*#!${PREFIX}/bin/${PYTHON_VERSION:S/thon/thon-shared/}" Literal.String.Single
''      Text.Whitespace
'\\n'   Literal.String.Escape

\t\t'    Text.Whitespace
'${'    Literal.String.Interpol
'PATCH_WRKSRC' Name.Variable
'}'     Literal.String.Interpol
'/Misc/python-config.in' Text
''      Text.Whitespace
'>'    Text
''      Text.Whitespace
'${'    Literal.String.Interpol
'WRKDIR'  Name.Variable
'}'     Literal.String.Interpol
'/'      Text
'${'    Literal.String.Interpol
'PYTHON_VERSION' Name.Variable
':'      Punctuation
'S'      Name.Variable
'/thon/thon-shared/' Punctuation
'}'     Literal.String.Interpol
'-config' Text
'\n\n'  Text.Whitespace

```

```
'if defined(WITH_FPECTL) && ${ARCH} == i386\n' Comment.Preproc
```

```
\t' Text.Whitespace  
${' Literal.String.Interpol  
'MKDIR' Name.Variable  
'}' Literal.String.Interpol  
' ' Text.Whitespace  
${' Literal.String.Interpol  
'WRKSRC' Name.Variable  
'}' Literal.String.Interpol  
'/Modules' Text  
\n\t' Text.Whitespace  
${' Literal.String.Interpol  
'ECHO' Name.Variable  
'}' Literal.String.Interpol  
' ' Text.Whitespace  
"fpectl fpectlmodule.c" Literal.String.Double  
' ' Text.Whitespace  
'>>' Text  
' ' Text.Whitespace  
${' Literal.String.Interpol  
'WRKSRC' Name.Variable  
'}' Literal.String.Interpol  
'/Modules/Setup.dist' Text  
\n' Text.Whitespace
```

```
'endif\n' Comment.Preproc
```

```
\n' Text.Whitespace
```

```
'post-configure' Name.Function
```

```
:' Operator
```

```
\n' Text.Whitespace
```

```
\t' Text.Whitespace
```

```
${' Literal.String.Interpol
```

```
'TAR' Name.Variable
```

```
'}' Literal.String.Interpol
```

```
' ' Text.Whitespace
```

```
'-C' Text
```

```
' ' Text.Whitespace
```

```
${' Literal.String.Interpol
```

```
'WRKSRC' Name.Variable
```

```
'}' Literal.String.Interpol
```

```
' ' Text.Whitespace
```

```
'-cf' Text
```

```
' ' Text.Whitespace
```

```

' ' Text
' ' Text.Whitespace
' ' Text
' ' Text.Whitespace
'|' Punctuation
' ' Text.Whitespace
'${' Literal.String.Interpol
'TAR' Name.Variable
'}' Literal.String.Interpol
' ' Text.Whitespace
'-C' Text
' ' Text.Whitespace
'${' Literal.String.Interpol
'SHARED_WRKSRC' Name.Variable
'}' Literal.String.Interpol
' ' Text.Whitespace
'-xf' Text
' ' Text.Whitespace
'- ' Text
'\n\t' Text.Whitespace
'${' Literal.String.Interpol
'LN' Name.Variable
'}' Literal.String.Interpol
' ' Text.Whitespace
'-sf' Text
' ' Text.Whitespace
'${' Literal.String.Interpol
'PYTHON_WRKSRC' Name.Variable
'}' Literal.String.Interpol
'/Lib' Text
' ' Text.Whitespace
'${' Literal.String.Interpol
'WRKSRC' Name.Variable
'}' Literal.String.Interpol
'/Lib' Text
'\n\t' Text.Whitespace
'${' Literal.String.Interpol
'SED' Name.Variable
'}' Literal.String.Interpol
' ' Text.Whitespace
'-e' Text
' ' Text.Whitespace
"'s,^\((LDLIBRARY=\\).*$$,\\|libpython$$ (VERSION).so," Literal.String.Single
' ' Text.Whitespace
'\\n' Literal.String.Escape

\t\t' Text.Whitespace
'-e' Text

```

```

''      Text.Whitespace
"s,^\\(BLDLIBRARY=\\).*$$,\\1-L. -lpython$(VERSION)," Literal.String.Single
''      Text.Whitespace
'\\n'   Literal.String.Escape

't't'   Text.Whitespace
'-e'    Text
''      Text.Whitespace
"s,^\\(CFLAGSFORSHARED=\\).*$$,\\1$$$(CCSHARED)," Literal.String.Single
''      Text.Whitespace
'\\n'   Literal.String.Escape

't't'   Text.Whitespace
'-e'    Text
''      Text.Whitespace
"s,^\\(Makefile Modules/config.c:.*\\)Makefile.pre,\\1," Literal.String.Single
''      Text.Whitespace
'\\n'   Literal.String.Escape

't't'   Text.Whitespace
'-e'    Text
''      Text.Whitespace
"s,^\\((BUILDPYTHON)\\):.*\\).(LIBRARY),\\1," Literal.String.Single
''      Text.Whitespace
'\\n'   Literal.String.Escape

't't'   Text.Whitespace
'-e'    Text
''      Text.Whitespace
"s,^\\((BUILDPYTHON):.*\\).(LIBRARY),\\1," Literal.String.Single
''      Text.Whitespace
'\\n'   Literal.String.Escape

't't'   Text.Whitespace
'${'    Literal.String.Interpol
'WRKSRC' Name.Variable
'}'     Literal.String.Interpol
'/Makefile' Text
''      Text.Whitespace
'>'    Text
''      Text.Whitespace
'${'    Literal.String.Interpol
'SHARED_WRKSRC' Name.Variable
'}'     Literal.String.Interpol
'/Makefile' Text
'\\n\\n' Text.Whitespace

'pre-build' Name.Function

```

'	Operator
'\n'	Text.Whitespace
'\t'	Text.Whitespace
'cd'	Name.Builtin
' '	Text.Whitespace
'\${'	Literal.String.Interpol
'SHARED_WRKSRC'	Name.Variable
'}'	Literal.String.Interpol
':'	Punctuation
' '	Text.Whitespace
'\\n'	Literal.String.Escape
'\t'	Text.Whitespace
'\${'	Literal.String.Interpol
'SETENV'	Name.Variable
'}'	Literal.String.Interpol
' '	Text.Whitespace
'\${'	Literal.String.Interpol
'MAKE_ENV'	Name.Variable
'}'	Literal.String.Interpol
' '	Text.Whitespace
'\${'	Literal.String.Interpol
'MAKE'	Name.Variable
'}'	Literal.String.Interpol
' '	Text.Whitespace
'lib'	Text
'\${'	Literal.String.Interpol
'PYTHON_VERSION'	Name.Variable
'}'	Literal.String.Interpol
'.so'	Text
' '	Text.Whitespace
'python'	Text
':'	Punctuation
' '	Text.Whitespace
'\\n'	Literal.String.Escape
'\t'	Text.Whitespace
'\${'	Literal.String.Interpol
'LN'	Name.Variable
'}'	Literal.String.Interpol
' '	Text.Whitespace
'-f'	Text
' '	Text.Whitespace
'lib'	Text
'\${'	Literal.String.Interpol
'PYTHON_VERSION'	Name.Variable
'}'	Literal.String.Interpol

'.so' Text  
'' Text.Whitespace  
'lib' Text  
'\${' Literal.String.Interpol  
'PYTHON\_VERSION' Name.Variable  
'}' Literal.String.Interpol  
'.so.l' Text  
';' Punctuation  
'' Text.Whitespace  
'\\n' Literal.String.Escape  
  
'\t' Text.Whitespace  
'\${' Literal.String.Interpol  
'LN' Name.Variable  
'}' Literal.String.Interpol  
'' Text.Whitespace  
'-f' Text  
'' Text.Whitespace  
'python' Text  
'' Text.Whitespace  
'\${' Literal.String.Interpol  
'PYTHON\_VERSION' Name.Variable  
':' Punctuation  
'S' Name.Variable  
'/thon/thon-shared/' Punctuation  
'}' Literal.String.Interpol  
'\n\n' Text.Whitespace  
  
'pre-su-install' Name.Function  
':' Operator  
'\n' Text.Whitespace  
  
'.for platform in \${PLATFORMS}\n' Comment.Preproc  
  
'\t' Text.Whitespace  
'\${' Literal.String.Interpol  
'MKDIR' Name.Variable  
'}' Literal.String.Interpol  
'' Text.Whitespace  
'\${' Literal.String.Interpol  
'PYTHONPREFIX\_LIBDIR' Name.Variable  
'}' Literal.String.Interpol  
'/' Text  
'\${' Literal.String.Interpol  
'platform' Name.Variable  
'}' Literal.String.Interpol  
'\n' Text.Whitespace

'for file in IN.py regen\n' Comment.Preproc

\t' Text.Whitespace  
\${' Literal.String.Interpol  
'INSTALL\_DATA' Name.Variable  
'}' Literal.String.Interpol  
' ' Text.Whitespace  
\${' Literal.String.Interpol  
'WRKSRV' Name.Variable  
'}' Literal.String.Interpol  
'/Lib/' Text  
\${' Literal.String.Interpol  
'platform' Name.Variable  
'}' Literal.String.Interpol  
'/' Text  
\${' Literal.String.Interpol  
'file' Name.Variable  
'}' Literal.String.Interpol  
' ' Text.Whitespace  
\\n' Literal.String.Escape

\t\t' Text.Whitespace  
\${' Literal.String.Interpol  
'PYTHONPREFIX\_LIBDIR' Name.Variable  
'}' Literal.String.Interpol  
'/' Text  
\${' Literal.String.Interpol  
'platform' Name.Variable  
'}' Literal.String.Interpol  
'/' Text  
\n' Text.Whitespace

'.endfor\n' Comment.Preproc

'.endfor\n' Comment.Preproc

\n' Text.Whitespace

'pre-install' Name.Function  
'.' Operator  
\n' Text.Whitespace

\t' Text.Whitespace  
\${' Literal.String.Interpol  
'CAT' Name.Variable  
'}' Literal.String.Interpol  
' ' Text.Whitespace  
\${' Literal.String.Interpol

```
'PLIST_TEMPLATE' Name.Variable
'}'      Literal.String.Interpol
''       Text.Whitespace
'|'      Punctuation
''       Text.Whitespace
'${'     Literal.String.Interpol
'AWK'    Name.Variable
'}'      Literal.String.Interpol
''       Text.Whitespace
'\{ print $$0; } \\n\t/LIBDIR.*\\.py$$/ && !\\/bad/ { print $$0 "o"; print $$0 "c"; }\' Literal.String.Single
\t'     Text.Whitespace
>'      Text
''       Text.Whitespace
'${'     Literal.String.Interpol
'PLIST'  Name.Variable
'}'      Literal.String.Interpol
'\n\n'   Text.Whitespace
```

```
"\t@# if openssl 0.9.8 is detected, _sha{256,512} module won't be installed\n" Comment
```

```
\t'     Text.Whitespace
 '('     Operator
 '['     Operator
 ''      Text.Whitespace
 '-f'    Text
 ''      Text.Whitespace
'${'    Literal.String.Interpol
'WRKSRC' Name.Variable
'}'     Literal.String.Interpol
'/.without_own_sha' Text
''      Text.Whitespace
']'     Operator
''      Text.Whitespace
'&&'    Operator
''      Text.Whitespace
'\\n'   Literal.String.Escape

\t\t'   Text.Whitespace
'${'    Literal.String.Interpol
'GREP'  Name.Variable
'}'     Literal.String.Interpol
''      Text.Whitespace
'-v'    Text
''      Text.Whitespace
"lib-dynload/_sha" Literal.String.Single
''      Text.Whitespace
'${'    Literal.String.Interpol
'PLIST' Name.Variable
```

```

'}'      Literal.String.Interpol
''       Text.Whitespace
'>'     Text
''       Text.Whitespace
'${'    Literal.String.Interpol
'PLIST'  Name.Variable
'}'     Literal.String.Interpol
'.tmp'   Text
''       Text.Whitespace
'&&'    Operator
''       Text.Whitespace
'\\n'   Literal.String.Escape

'\t'    Text.Whitespace
'${'    Literal.String.Interpol
'CAT'   Name.Variable
'}'     Literal.String.Interpol
''       Text.Whitespace
'${'    Literal.String.Interpol
'PLIST'  Name.Variable
'}'     Literal.String.Interpol
'.tmp'   Text
''       Text.Whitespace
'>'     Text
''       Text.Whitespace
'${'    Literal.String.Interpol
'PLIST'  Name.Variable
'}'     Literal.String.Interpol
')'     Operator
''       Text.Whitespace
'|'     Operator
''       Text.Whitespace
'${'    Literal.String.Interpol
'TRUE'  Name.Variable
'}'     Literal.String.Interpol
'\n\n'  Text.Whitespace

'post-install' Name.Function
':'     Operator
'\n'    Text.Whitespace

'\t@# install config providers\n' Comment

'\t'    Text.Whitespace
'${'    Literal.String.Interpol
'INSTALL_SCRIPT' Name.Variable
'}'     Literal.String.Interpol
''       Text.Whitespace

```

```

'${'    Literal.String.Interpol
'WRKDIR'  Name.Variable
'}'      Literal.String.Interpol
 '/'      Text
'${'    Literal.String.Interpol
'PYTHON_VERSION' Name.Variable
'}'      Literal.String.Interpol
'-config' Text
''       Text.Whitespace
'${'    Literal.String.Interpol
'PREFIX'  Name.Variable
'}'      Literal.String.Interpol
'/bin'    Text
'\n\t'   Text.Whitespace
'${'    Literal.String.Interpol
'INSTALL_SCRIPT' Name.Variable
'}'      Literal.String.Interpol
''       Text.Whitespace
'${'    Literal.String.Interpol
'WRKDIR'  Name.Variable
'}'      Literal.String.Interpol
 '/'      Text
'${'    Literal.String.Interpol
'PYTHON_VERSION' Name.Variable
':'      Punctuation
'S'      Name.Variable
'/thon/thon-shared/' Punctuation
'}'      Literal.String.Interpol
'-config' Text
''       Text.Whitespace
'${'    Literal.String.Interpol
'PREFIX'  Name.Variable
'}'      Literal.String.Interpol
'/bin'    Text
'\n\n'   Text.Whitespace

```

\t@# shared version of executable and library\n' Comment

```

\t'      Text.Whitespace
'${'    Literal.String.Interpol
'INSTALL_PROGRAM' Name.Variable
'}'      Literal.String.Interpol
''       Text.Whitespace
'${'    Literal.String.Interpol
'SHARED_WRKSRC' Name.Variable
'}'      Literal.String.Interpol
'/lib'   Text
'${'    Literal.String.Interpol

```

'PYTHON\_VERSION' Name.Variable

'}' Literal.String.Interpol

'.so.1' Text

'' Text.Whitespace

'\\n' Literal.String.Escape

'\t\t' Text.Whitespace

'\${' Literal.String.Interpol

'PREFIX' Name.Variable

'}' Literal.String.Interpol

'/lib' Text

'\n\t' Text.Whitespace

'cd' Name.Builtin

'' Text.Whitespace

'\${' Literal.String.Interpol

'PREFIX' Name.Variable

'}' Literal.String.Interpol

'/lib' Text

':' Punctuation

'' Text.Whitespace

'\${' Literal.String.Interpol

'LN' Name.Variable

'}' Literal.String.Interpol

'' Text.Whitespace

'-sf' Text

'' Text.Whitespace

'lib' Text

'\${' Literal.String.Interpol

'PYTHON\_VERSION' Name.Variable

'}' Literal.String.Interpol

'.so.1' Text

'' Text.Whitespace

'\\n' Literal.String.Escape

'\t\t' Text.Whitespace

'lib' Text

'\${' Literal.String.Interpol

'PYTHON\_VERSION' Name.Variable

'}' Literal.String.Interpol

'.so' Text

'\n\t' Text.Whitespace

'\${' Literal.String.Interpol

'LN' Name.Variable

'}' Literal.String.Interpol

'' Text.Whitespace

'-sf' Text

'' Text.Whitespace

'\${' Literal.String.Interpol

```

'PREFIX' Name.Variable
'}' Literal.String.Interpol
'/lib/lib' Text
'${' Literal.String.Interpol
'PYTHON_VERSION' Name.Variable
'}' Literal.String.Interpol
'.so' Text
'' Text.Whitespace
'${' Literal.String.Interpol
'PYTHONPREFIX_LIBDIR' Name.Variable
'}' Literal.String.Interpol
'/config' Text
'\n\t' Text.Whitespace
'${' Literal.String.Interpol
'INSTALL_PROGRAM' Name.Variable
'}' Literal.String.Interpol
'' Text.Whitespace
'\\n' Literal.String.Escape

\t\t' Text.Whitespace
'${' Literal.String.Interpol
'SHARED_WKSR' Name.Variable
'}' Literal.String.Interpol
 '/' Text
'${' Literal.String.Interpol
'PYTHON_VERSION' Name.Variable
 ':' Punctuation
'S' Name.Variable
'/thon/thon-shared/' Punctuation
'}' Literal.String.Interpol
'' Text.Whitespace
'\\n' Literal.String.Escape

\t\t' Text.Whitespace
'${' Literal.String.Interpol
'PREFIX' Name.Variable
'}' Literal.String.Interpol
'/bin' Text
'\n\n' Text.Whitespace

\t@# additional files installing by ports\n' Comment

\t' Text.Whitespace
'${' Literal.String.Interpol
'INSTALL_SCRIPT' Name.Variable
'}' Literal.String.Interpol
'' Text.Whitespace
'${' Literal.String.Interpol

```

'WRKDIR' Name.Variable  
 '}' Literal.String.Interpol  
 '/pydoc2.5' Text  
 '' Text.Whitespace  
 '\${' Literal.String.Interpol  
 'WRKDIR' Name.Variable  
 '}' Literal.String.Interpol  
 '/idle2.5' Text  
 '' Text.Whitespace  
 '\\n' Literal.String.Escape

'\t' Text.Whitespace  
 '\${' Literal.String.Interpol  
 'WRKDIR' Name.Variable  
 '}' Literal.String.Interpol  
 '/smtpd2.5.py' Text  
 '' Text.Whitespace  
 '\${' Literal.String.Interpol  
 'PREFIX' Name.Variable  
 '}' Literal.String.Interpol  
 '/bin' Text  
 '\n\t' Text.Whitespace  
 '@' Text  
 '\${' Literal.String.Interpol  
 'MKDIR' Name.Variable  
 '}' Literal.String.Interpol  
 '' Text.Whitespace  
 '\${' Literal.String.Interpol  
 'MANPREFIX' Name.Variable  
 '}' Literal.String.Interpol  
 '/man/man1' Text  
 '\n\t' Text.Whitespace  
 '\${' Literal.String.Interpol  
 'INSTALL\_MAN' Name.Variable  
 '}' Literal.String.Interpol  
 '' Text.Whitespace  
 '\${' Literal.String.Interpol  
 'PYTHON\_WRKSRC' Name.Variable  
 '}' Literal.String.Interpol  
 '/Misc/python.man' Text  
 '' Text.Whitespace  
 '\\n' Literal.String.Escape

'\t' Text.Whitespace  
 '\${' Literal.String.Interpol  
 'MANPREFIX' Name.Variable  
 '}' Literal.String.Interpol  
 '/man/man1/' Text

```

'${'    Literal.String.Interpol
'PYTHON_VERSION' Name.Variable
'}'     Literal.String.Interpol
'.1'    Text
'\n\n'  Text.Whitespace

'.if ${PYTHON_VERSION} == ${PYTHON_DEFAULT_VERSION}\n' Comment.Preproc

'\t'    Text.Whitespace
'for'   Keyword
''      Text.Whitespace
'f'     Text
''      Text.Whitespace
'in'    Keyword
''      Text.Whitespace
'${'    Literal.String.Interpol
'BIN_SCRIPTS' Name.Variable
'}'     Literal.String.Interpol
';'     Punctuation
''      Text.Whitespace
'do'    Keyword
''      Text.Whitespace
'\\\n'  Literal.String.Escape

'\t\t'  Text.Whitespace
'TARGET' Name.Variable
'='     Operator
'^'     Literal.String.Backtick
'${'    Literal.String.Interpol
'ECHO_CMD' Name.Variable
'}'     Literal.String.Interpol
''      Text.Whitespace
'$$'    Name.Variable
'f'     Text
''      Text.Whitespace
'|'     Punctuation
''      Text.Whitespace
'${'    Literal.String.Interpol
'SED'   Name.Variable
'}'     Literal.String.Interpol
''      Text.Whitespace
'-E'    Text
''      Text.Whitespace
'${'    Literal.String.Interpol
'BINLINKS_SUB' Name.Variable
'}'     Literal.String.Interpol
'^'     Literal.String.Backtick
';'     Punctuation

```

```

''      Text.Whitespace
'\\n'   Literal.String.Escape

'\t'    Text.Whitespace
'cd'    Name.Builtin
''      Text.Whitespace
'${'    Literal.String.Interpol
'PREFIX' Name.Variable
'}'     Literal.String.Interpol
'/bin'  Text
''      Text.Whitespace
'&&'    Operator
''      Text.Whitespace
'${'    Literal.String.Interpol
'LN'    Name.Variable
'}'     Literal.String.Interpol
''      Text.Whitespace
'-f'    Text
''      Text.Whitespace
'$$'    Name.Variable
'TARGET' Text
''      Text.Whitespace
'$$'    Name.Variable
'f'     Text
';'     Punctuation
''      Text.Whitespace
'\\n'   Literal.String.Escape

'\t'    Text.Whitespace
'done'  Keyword
'\n'    Text.Whitespace

'.endif\n' Comment.Preproc

'\n'    Text.Whitespace

'.if !defined(NOPORTDOCS)\n' Comment.Preproc

'\t'    Text.Whitespace
'@'     Text
'${'    Literal.String.Interpol
'MKDIR' Name.Variable
'}'     Literal.String.Interpol
''      Text.Whitespace
'${'    Literal.String.Interpol
'TOOLSDIR' Name.Variable
'}'     Literal.String.Interpol
'\n\t'  Text.Whitespace

```

```

'@cd'    Text
''       Text.Whitespace
'${'     Literal.String.Interpol
'PYTHON_WRKSRC' Name.Variable
'}'     Literal.String.Interpol
';'     Punctuation
''       Text.Whitespace
'${'     Literal.String.Interpol
'TAR'    Name.Variable
'}'     Literal.String.Interpol
''       Text.Whitespace
'-cf'    Text
''       Text.Whitespace
'-'      Text
''       Text.Whitespace
'Tools'  Text
''       Text.Whitespace
'|'      Punctuation
''       Text.Whitespace
'\\n'    Literal.String.Escape

'\t'    Text.Whitespace
'('      Operator
'cd'     Name.Builtin
''       Text.Whitespace
'${'     Literal.String.Interpol
'TOOLSDIR' Name.Variable
'}'     Literal.String.Interpol
';'     Punctuation
''       Text.Whitespace
'${'     Literal.String.Interpol
'TAR'    Name.Variable
'}'     Literal.String.Interpol
''       Text.Whitespace
'-xf'    Text
''       Text.Whitespace
'-'      Text
')'      Operator
'\n\t'  Text.Whitespace
'@'      Text
'${'     Literal.String.Interpol
'MKDIR'  Name.Variable
'}'     Literal.String.Interpol
''       Text.Whitespace
'${'     Literal.String.Interpol
'DEMODIR' Name.Variable
'}'     Literal.String.Interpol
'\n\t'  Text.Whitespace

```

```

'@cd'    Text
''       Text.Whitespace
'${'     Literal.String.Interpol
'PYTHON_WKSRC' Name.Variable
'}'      Literal.String.Interpol
'/Demo'  Text
';'      Punctuation
''       Text.Whitespace
'${'     Literal.String.Interpol
'TAR'    Name.Variable
'}'      Literal.String.Interpol
''       Text.Whitespace
'-cf'    Text
''       Text.Whitespace
'-'      Text
''       Text.Whitespace
'*'      Text
''       Text.Whitespace
'|'      Punctuation
''       Text.Whitespace
'\\n'    Literal.String.Escape

'\t\t'   Text.Whitespace
'('      Operator
'cd'     Name.Builtin
''       Text.Whitespace
'${'     Literal.String.Interpol
'DEMODIR' Name.Variable
'}'      Literal.String.Interpol
';'      Punctuation
''       Text.Whitespace
'${'     Literal.String.Interpol
'TAR'    Name.Variable
'}'      Literal.String.Interpol
''       Text.Whitespace
'-xf'    Text
''       Text.Whitespace
'-'      Text
')'      Operator
'\n'     Text.Whitespace

'.endif\n' Comment.Preproc

'\n\t'   Text.Whitespace
'@'      Text
'${'     Literal.String.Interpol
'CAT'    Name.Variable
'}'      Literal.String.Interpol

```

```
''      Text.Whitespace
'${'    Literal.String.Interpol
'PKGMESSAGE' Name.Variable
'}'     Literal.String.Interpol
'\n\n'  Text.Whitespace

'.include <bsd.port.post.mk>\n' Comment.Preproc
```

## 1.22 cattr 22.2.0

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Both were inspired by Twisted's

[FancyEqMixin](https://docs.twisted.org/en/stable/api/twisted.python.util.FancyEqMixin.html) but both are implemented using class decorators because [subclassing is bad for you](https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=3MNVP9-hglc), McKay?

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## 1.29 exceptiongroup 1.1.1

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## 1.30 aiofiles 23.1.0

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# 1.32 asn-1-library-for-python 0.4.8

## 1.32.1 Available under license :

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Metadata-Version: 1.2

Name: pyasn1

Version: 0.4.8

Summary: ASN.1 types and codecs

Home-page: <https://github.com/etingof/pyasn1>

Author: Ilya Etingof

Author-email: [etingof@gmail.com](mailto:etingof@gmail.com)

Maintainer: Ilya Etingof <[etingof@gmail.com](mailto:etingof@gmail.com)>

License: BSD

Description: Pure-Python implementation of ASN.1 types and DER/BER/CER codecs (X.208)

Platform: any

Classifier: Development Status :: 5 - Production/Stable

Classifier: Environment :: Console

Classifier: Intended Audience :: Developers

Classifier: Intended Audience :: Education

Classifier: Intended Audience :: Information Technology

Classifier: Intended Audience :: System Administrators

Classifier: Intended Audience :: Telecommunications Industry

Classifier: License :: OSI Approved :: BSD License

Classifier: Natural Language :: English

Classifier: Operating System :: OS Independent

Classifier: Programming Language :: Python :: 2

Classifier: Programming Language :: Python :: 2.4

Classifier: Programming Language :: Python :: 2.5

Classifier: Programming Language :: Python :: 2.6

Classifier: Programming Language :: Python :: 2.7

Classifier: Programming Language :: Python :: 3

Classifier: Programming Language :: Python :: 3.2

Classifier: Programming Language :: Python :: 3.3

Classifier: Programming Language :: Python :: 3.4

Classifier: Programming Language :: Python :: 3.5

Classifier: Programming Language :: Python :: 3.6

Classifier: Programming Language :: Python :: 3.7

Classifier: Topic :: Communications

Classifier: Topic :: Software Development :: Libraries :: Python Modules

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\* /opt/cola/permits/1142175913\_1644298289.8/0/pyasn1-0-4-8-1-tar-gz/pyasn1-0.4.8/PKG-INFO

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ASN.1 library for Python

=====  
.. toctree::  
  :maxdepth: 1

Abstract Syntax Notation One (ASN.1  
<[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Abstract\\_Syntax\\_Notation\\_1x](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Abstract_Syntax_Notation_1x)>) is a technology for exchanging structured data in a universally understood, hardware agnostic way. Many industrial, security and telephony applications heavily rely on ASN.1.

The `pyasn1` <<https://pypi.org/project/pyasn1/>> library implements ASN.1 support in pure-Python.

What is ASN.1

-----  
ASN.1 is a large, arguably over-engineered and extremely old data modelling and serialisation tool. It is probably among the first serialisation protocols in the history of computer science and technology.

ASN.1 started its life over 30 years ago as a serialisation mechanism for the first electronic mail (known as X.400). Later on it was split off the e-mail application and become a stand-alone tech still being actively supported by its designers and widely used in industry and technology.

Since then ASN.1 is sort of haunted by its relations with the OSI model -- the first, unsuccessful, version of the Internet. You can read many interesting discussions <<https://news.ycombinator.com/item?id=8871453>> on that topic.

In the following years, generations of software engineers tackled the serialisation problem many times. We can see that in Google's `ProtoBuffers` <<https://developers.google.com/protocol-buffers/>> or `FlatBuffers` <<https://google.github.io/flatbuffers/>>, for example. Interestingly, many new takes on binary protocol design do not depart far from ASN.1 from technical perspective. It's more of a matter of striking a balance between processing overhead, wire format overhead and human readability.

Looking at what ASN.1 has to offer, it has three loosely coupled parts:

- \* Data types: the standard introduces a collection of basic data types (integers, bits, strings, arrays and records) that can be used for describing arbitrarily complex, nested data structures.
- \* Serialisation protocols: the above data structures could be converted into a series of octets for storage or transmission over the wire as well as recovered back into their structured form. The system is fully agnostic

to hardware architectures differences.

\* Schema language: ASN.1 data structures could be described in terms of a schema language for ASN.1 compiler to turn it into platform-specific implementation.

#### ASN.1 applications

-----

Being an old and generally successful standard, ASN.1 is widely adopted for many uses. To give you an example, these technologies use ASN.1 for their data exchange needs:

- \* Signaling standards for the public switched telephone network (SS7 family)
- \* Network management standards (SNMP, CMIP)
- \* Directory standards (X.500 family, LDAP)
- \* Public Key Infrastructure standards (X.509, etc.)
- \* PBX control (CSTA)
- \* IP-based Videoconferencing (H.323 family)
- \* Biometrics (BIP, CBEFF, ACBio)
- \* Intelligent transportation (SAE J2735)
- \* Cellular telephony (GSM, GPRS/EDGE, UMTS, LTE)

#### ASN.1 gotchas

-----

Apparently, ASN.1 is hard to implement properly. Quality open-source ASN.1 tools are rare, but ad-hoc implementations are numerous. Judging from the `statistics <http://cve.mitre.org/cgi-bin/cvekey.cgi?keyword=ASN.1>` on discovered security vulnerabilities, many people have implemented ASN.1 parsers and oftentimes fell victim to its edge cases.

On the bright side, ASN.1 has been around for a long time, it is well understood and security reviewed.

#### Documentation

-----

```
.. toctree::  
    :maxdepth: 2  
  
    /pyasn1/contents
```

#### Use case

-----

```
.. toctree::  
    :maxdepth: 2
```

/example-use-case

## Download & Install

-----

```
.. toctree::  
    :maxdepth: 2
```

/download

## Changes

-----

All changes and release history is maintained in changelog. There you could also download the latest unreleased pyasn1 tarball containing the latest fixes and improvements.

```
.. toctree::  
    :maxdepth: 1
```

/changelog

## License

-----

The PyASN1 software is distributed under 2-clause BSD License.

```
.. toctree::  
    :maxdepth: 2
```

/license

## Getting help

-----

Please, file your `issues` <<https://github.com/etingof/pyasn1/issues>>` \_ and `PRs` <<https://github.com/etingof/pyasn1/pulls>>` \_ at GitHub. Alternatively, you could ask for help at `Stack Overflow` <<http://stackoverflow.com/questions/tagged/pyasn1>>` \_ or search `pyasn1-users` <<https://lists.sourceforge.net/lists/listinfo/pyasn1-users>>` \_ mailing list archive.

## Books on ASN.1

-----

The pyasn1 implementation is largely based on reading up the following awesome

books:

\* `ASN.1 - Communication between heterogeneous systems <<http://www.oss.com/asn1/dubuisson.html>>` \_ by Olivier Dubuisson

\* `ASN.1 Complete <<http://www.oss.com/asn1/resources/books-whitepapers-pubs/larmouth-asn1-book.pdf>>` \_ by Prof John Larmouth

Here you can get the official standards which is hard to read:

\* `ITU standards <<http://www.itu.int/ITU-T/studygroups/com17/languages/X.680-X.693-0207w.zip>>` \_

On the other end of the readability spectrum, here is a quick and sweet write up:

\* `A Layman's Guide to a Subset of ASN.1, BER, and DER <<ftp://ftp.rsasecurity.com/pub/pkcs/ascii/layman.asc>>` \_ by Burton S. Kaliski

If you are working with ASN.1, we'd highly recommend reading a proper book on the subject.

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\* /opt/cola/permits/1142175913\_1644298289.8/0/pyasn1-0-4-8-1-tar-gz/pyasn1-0.4.8/docs/source/contents.rst

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.. \_license:

License

=====

.. include:: ../../LICENSE.rst

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ASN.1 library for Python

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![PyPI](https://img.shields.io/pypi/v/pyasn1.svg?maxAge=2592000)(https://pypi.org/project/pyasn1)

![Python Versions](https://img.shields.io/pypi/pyversions/pyasn1.svg)(https://pypi.org/project/pyasn1/)

![Build status](https://travis-ci.org/etingof/pyasn1.svg?branch=master)(https://secure.travis-ci.org/etingof/pyasn1)

![Coverage

Status](https://img.shields.io/codecov/c/github/etingof/pyasn1.svg)(https://codecov.io/github/etingof/pyasn1)

![GitHub license](https://img.shields.io/badge/license-BSD-

blue.svg)(https://raw.githubusercontent.com/etingof/pyasn1/master/LICENSE.txt)

This is a free and open source implementation of ASN.1 types and codecs as a Python package. It has been first written to support particular protocol (SNMP) but then generalized to be suitable for a wide range of protocols based on

[ASN.1 specification](https://www.itu.int/rec/dologin\_pub.asp?lang=e&id=T-REC-X.208-198811-W!!PDF-E&type=items).

Features

-----

- \* Generic implementation of ASN.1 types (X.208)
- \* Standards compliant BER/CER/DER codecs
- \* Dumps/loads ASN.1 structures from Python types
- \* 100% Python, works with Python 2.4 up to Python 3.7
- \* MT-safe
- \* Contributed ASN.1 compiler [Asn1ate](https://github.com/kimgr/asn1ate)

Why using pyasn1

-----

ASN.1 solves the data serialisation problem. This solution was designed long ago by the wise Ancients. Back then, they did not have the luxury of wasting bits. That is why ASN.1 is designed

to serialise data structures of unbounded complexity into something compact and efficient when it comes to processing the data.

That probably explains why many network protocols and file formats still rely on the 30+ years old technology. Including a number of high-profile Internet protocols and file formats.

Quite a number of books cover the topic of ASN.1. [Communication between heterogeneous systems](<http://www.oss.com/asn1/dubuisson.html>) by Olivier Dubuisson is one of those high quality books freely available on the Internet.

The pyasn1 package is designed to help Python programmers tackling network protocols and file formats at the comfort of their Python prompt. The tool struggles to capture all aspects of a rather complicated ASN.1 system and to represent it on the Python terms.

How to use pyasn1

-----

With pyasn1 you can build Python objects from ASN.1 data structures. For example, the following ASN.1 data structure:

```
```bash
Record ::= SEQUENCE {
  id    INTEGER,
  room  [0] INTEGER OPTIONAL,
  house [1] INTEGER DEFAULT 0
}
```
```

Could be expressed in pyasn1 like this:

```
```python
class Record(Sequence):
    componentType = NamedTypes(
        NamedType('id', Integer()),
        OptionalNamedType(
            'room', Integer().subtype(
                implicitTag=Tag(tagClassContext, tagFormatSimple, 0)
            )
        ),
        DefaultedNamedType(
            'house', Integer(0).subtype(
                implicitTag=Tag(tagClassContext, tagFormatSimple, 1)
            )
        )
    )
```
```

```
)  
'''
```

It is in the spirit of ASN.1 to take abstract data description and turn it into a programming language specific form. Once you have your ASN.1 data structure expressed in Python, you can use it along the lines of similar Python type (e.g. ASN.1 `SET` is similar to Python `dict`, `SET OF` to `list`):

```
'''python  
>>> record = Record()  
>>> record['id'] = 123  
>>> record['room'] = 321  
>>> str(record)  
Record:  
id=123  
room=321  
>>>  
'''
```

Part of the power of ASN.1 comes from its serialisation features. You can serialise your data structure and send it over the network.

```
'''python  
>>> from pyasn1.codec.der.encoder import encode  
>>> substrate = encode(record)  
>>> hexdump(substrate)  
00000: 30 07 02 01 7B 80 02 01 41  
'''
```

Conversely, you can turn serialised ASN.1 content, as received from network or read from a file, into a Python object which you can introspect, modify, encode and send back.

```
'''python  
>>> from pyasn1.codec.der.decoder import decode  
>>> received_record, rest_of_substrate = decode(substrate, asn1Spec=Record())  
>>>  
>>> for field in received_record:  
>>>     print('{} is {}'.format(field, received_record[field]))  
id is 123  
room is 321  
house is 0  
>>>  
>>> record == received_record  
True  
>>> received_record.update(room=123)  
>>> substrate = encode(received_record)
```

```
>>> hexdump(substrate)
00000: 30 06 02 01 7B 80 01 7B
...
```

The pyasn1 classes struggle to emulate their Python prototypes (e.g. int, list, dict etc.). But ASN.1 types exhibit more complicated behaviour. To make life easier for a Pythonista, they can turn their pyasn1 classes into Python built-ins:

```
```python
>>> from pyasn1.codec.native.encoder import encode
>>> encode(record)
{'id': 123, 'room': 321, 'house': 0}
...

```

Or vice-versa -- you can initialize an ASN.1 structure from a tree of Python objects:

```
```python
>>> from pyasn1.codec.native.decoder import decode
>>> record = decode({'id': 123, 'room': 321, 'house': 0}, asn1Spec=Record())
>>> str(record)
Record:
id=123
room=321
>>>
...

```

With ASN.1 design, serialisation codecs are decoupled from data objects, so you could turn every single ASN.1 object into many different serialised forms. As of this moment, pyasn1 supports BER, DER, CER and Python built-ins codecs. The extremely compact PER encoding is expected to be introduced in the upcoming pyasn1 release.

More information on pyasn1 APIs can be found in the [documentation](<http://snmplabs.com/pyasn1/>), compiled ASN.1 modules for different protocols and file formats could be found in the pyasn1-modules [repo](<https://github.com/etingof/pyasn1-modules>).

How to get pyasn1

-----

The pyasn1 package is distributed under terms and conditions of 2-clause BSD [license](<http://snmplabs.com/pyasn1/license.html>). Source code is freely available as a GitHub [repo](<https://github.com/etingof/pyasn1>).

You could `pip install pyasn1` or download it from [PyPI](<https://pypi.org/project/pyasn1>).

If something does not work as expected,  
[open an issue](<https://github.com/etingof/pyasn1/issues>) at GitHub or  
post your question [on Stack Overflow](<https://stackoverflow.com/questions/ask>)  
or try browsing pyasn1  
[mailing list archives](<https://sourceforge.net/p/pyasn1/mailman/pyasn1-users/>).

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\* /opt/cola/permits/1142175913\_1644298289.8/0/pyasn1-0-4-8-1-tar-gz/pyasn1-0.4.8/README.md  
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# License: <http://snmplabs.com/pyasn1/license.html>

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\* /opt/cola/permits/1142175913\_1644298289.8/0/pyasn1-0-4-8-1-tar-gz/pyasn1-0.4.8/tests/type/test\_univ.py  
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\* /opt/cola/permits/1142175913\_1644298289.8/0/pyasn1-0-4-8-1-tar-gz/pyasn1-0.4.8/pyasn1/codec/native/encoder.py

- \* /opt/cola/permits/1142175913\_1644298289.8/0/pyasn1-0-4-8-1-tar-gz/pyasn1-0.4.8/tests/test\_debug.py
- \* /opt/cola/permits/1142175913\_1644298289.8/0/pyasn1-0-4-8-1-tar-gz/pyasn1-0.4.8/pyasn1/type/error.py
- \* /opt/cola/permits/1142175913\_1644298289.8/0/pyasn1-0-4-8-1-tar-gz/pyasn1-0.4.8/pyasn1/compat/string.py
- \* /opt/cola/permits/1142175913\_1644298289.8/0/pyasn1-0-4-8-1-tar-gz/pyasn1-0.4.8/tests/type/test\_namedval.py
- \* /opt/cola/permits/1142175913\_1644298289.8/0/pyasn1-0-4-8-1-tar-gz/pyasn1-0.4.8/pyasn1/compat/integer.py
- \* /opt/cola/permits/1142175913\_1644298289.8/0/pyasn1-0-4-8-1-tar-gz/pyasn1-0.4.8/tests/type/test\_namedtype.py
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- \* /opt/cola/permits/1142175913\_1644298289.8/0/pyasn1-0-4-8-1-tar-gz/pyasn1-0.4.8/pyasn1/type/tag.py
- \* /opt/cola/permits/1142175913\_1644298289.8/0/pyasn1-0-4-8-1-tar-gz/pyasn1-0.4.8/pyasn1/type/opentype.py
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- \* /opt/cola/permits/1142175913\_1644298289.8/0/pyasn1-0-4-8-1-tar-gz/pyasn1-0.4.8/pyasn1/compat/dateandtime.py
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- \* /opt/cola/permits/1142175913\_1644298289.8/0/pyasn1-0-4-8-1-tar-gz/pyasn1-0.4.8/pyasn1/error.py
- \* /opt/cola/permits/1142175913\_1644298289.8/0/pyasn1-0-4-8-1-tar-gz/pyasn1-0.4.8/pyasn1/codec/cer/encoder.py
- \* /opt/cola/permits/1142175913\_1644298289.8/0/pyasn1-0-4-8-1-tar-gz/pyasn1-0.4.8/pyasn1/codec/ber/encoder.py
- \* /opt/cola/permits/1142175913\_1644298289.8/0/pyasn1-0-4-8-1-tar-gz/pyasn1-0.4.8/tests/compat/\_\_main\_\_.py
- \* /opt/cola/permits/1142175913\_1644298289.8/0/pyasn1-0-4-8-1-tar-gz/pyasn1-0.4.8/tests/codec/native/test\_decoder.py
- \* /opt/cola/permits/1142175913\_1644298289.8/0/pyasn1-0-4-8-1-tar-gz/pyasn1-0.4.8/tests/codec/native/\_\_main\_\_.py
- \* /opt/cola/permits/1142175913\_1644298289.8/0/pyasn1-0-4-8-1-tar-gz/pyasn1-0.4.8/pyasn1/codec/der/encoder.py
- \* /opt/cola/permits/1142175913\_1644298289.8/0/pyasn1-0-4-8-1-tar-gz/pyasn1-0.4.8/pyasn1/compat/octets.py
- \* /opt/cola/permits/1142175913\_1644298289.8/0/pyasn1-0-4-8-1-tar-gz/pyasn1-0.4.8/tests/type/test\_constraint.py
- \* /opt/cola/permits/1142175913\_1644298289.8/0/pyasn1-0-4-8-1-tar-gz/pyasn1-0.4.8/pyasn1/codec/der/decoder.py
- \* /opt/cola/permits/1142175913\_1644298289.8/0/pyasn1-0-4-8-1-tar-gz/pyasn1-0.4.8/tests/compat/test\_octets.py
- \* /opt/cola/permits/1142175913\_1644298289.8/0/pyasn1-0-4-8-1-tar-gz/pyasn1-0.4.8/tests/base.py
- \* /opt/cola/permits/1142175913\_1644298289.8/0/pyasn1-0-4-8-1-tar-gz/pyasn1-0.4.8/tests/type/test\_useful.py
- \* /opt/cola/permits/1142175913\_1644298289.8/0/pyasn1-0-4-8-1-tar-gz/pyasn1-0.4.8/pyasn1-0.4.8/tests/codec/der/test\_encoder.py
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- \* /opt/cola/permits/1142175913\_1644298289.8/0/pyasn1-0-4-8-1-tar-gz/pyasn1-0.4.8/pyasn1/compat/binary.py

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```
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```

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## 1.41 python-dotenv 1.0.0

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# 1.42 execnet 1.9.0

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## 1.44 executing 1.2.0

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## 1.45 curlify2 1.0.1

### 1.45.1 Available under license :

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Metadata-Version: 2.1

Name: curlify2

Version: 1.0.1

Summary: Library to convert python requests and httpx object to curl command.

Home-page: <https://github.com/marcuxyz/curlify2>

License: MIT

Keywords: python,curl,requests,curlify,httpx,convert to curl

Author: Marcus Pereira  
Author-email: marcus@negros.dev  
Requires-Python: >=3.6.2,<4.0  
Classifier: License :: OSI Approved :: MIT License  
Classifier: Programming Language :: Python :: 3  
Classifier: Programming Language :: Python :: 3.7  
Classifier: Programming Language :: Python :: 3.8  
Classifier: Programming Language :: Python :: 3.9  
Requires-Dist: requests (>=2.24.0,<3.0.0)  
Requires-Dist: responses (>=0.12.0,<0.13.0)  
Project-URL: Repository, <https://github.com/marcuxyz/curlify2>  
Description-Content-Type: text/markdown

The library convert python 'requests' and 'httpx' object in curl command. Curlify2 is a enhancement of [curlify](<https://github.com/ofw/curlify>).

## ## Installation

To install the library use pip or poetry command, see:

```
```bash
$ pip install curlify2
```
```

or poetry:

```
```bash
$ poetry add curlify2
```
```

## ## Usage

using **requests** module:

```
```python
import curlify2
import requests
```

```
URL = "https://run.mocky.io/v3/b0f4ffd8-6696-4f90-8bab-4a3bcad9ef3f"
```

```
request = requests.get(URL)
curl = curlify2.to_curl(request.request)
```

```
print(curl) # curl -X GET -H "User-Agent: python-requests/2.24.0" -H "Accept-Encoding: gzip, deflate" -H
"Accept: */*" -H "Connection: keep-alive" -d 'None' https://run.mocky.io/v3/b0f4ffd8-6696-4f90-8bab-
4a3bcad9ef3f
```

...

```
using **httplib** module:
```

```
```python  
import curlify2  
import httplib
```

```
URL = "https://run.mocky.io/v3/b0f4ffd8-6696-4f90-8bab-4a3bcad9ef3f"
```

```
request = httplib.get(URL)  
curl = curlify2.to_curl(request.request)
```

```
print(curl) # curl -X GET -H "User-Agent: python-requests/2.24.0" -H "Accept-Encoding: gzip, deflate" -H  
"Accept: */*" -H "Connection: keep-alive" -d 'None' https://run.mocky.io/v3/b0f4ffd8-6696-4f90-8bab-  
4a3bcad9ef3f
```

...

Found in path(s):

```
* /opt/cola/permits/1343905676_1655169550.7595866/0/curlify2-1-0-1-tar-gz/curlify2-1.0.1/PKG-INFO
```

## 1.46 pytest-mock 3.10.0

### 1.46.1 Available under license :

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# 1.47 orderedmultidict 1.0.1

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# 1.48 jinja 3.1.2

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Metadata-Version: 2.1

Name: Jinja2

Version: 3.1.2

Summary: A very fast and expressive template engine.

Home-page: <https://palletsprojects.com/p/jinja/>

Author: Armin Ronacher  
Author-email: armin.ronacher@active-4.com  
Maintainer: Pallets  
Maintainer-email: contact@palletsprojects.com  
License: BSD-3-Clause  
Project-URL: Donate, <https://palletsprojects.com/donate>  
Project-URL: Documentation, <https://jinja.palletsprojects.com/>  
Project-URL: Changes, <https://jinja.palletsprojects.com/changes/>  
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Project-URL: Chat, <https://discord.gg/pallets>  
Platform: UNKNOWN  
Classifier: Development Status :: 5 - Production/Stable  
Classifier: Environment :: Web Environment  
Classifier: Intended Audience :: Developers  
Classifier: License :: OSI Approved :: BSD License  
Classifier: Operating System :: OS Independent  
Classifier: Programming Language :: Python  
Classifier: Topic :: Internet :: WWW/HTTP :: Dynamic Content  
Classifier: Topic :: Text Processing :: Markup :: HTML  
Requires-Python: >=3.7  
Description-Content-Type: text/x-rst  
Provides-Extra: i18n  
License-File: LICENSE.rst

## Jinja

=====

Jinja is a fast, expressive, extensible templating engine. Special placeholders in the template allow writing code similar to Python syntax. Then the template is passed data to render the final document.

It includes:

- Template inheritance and inclusion.
- Define and import macros within templates.
- HTML templates can use autoescaping to prevent XSS from untrusted user input.
- A sandboxed environment can safely render untrusted templates.
- AsyncIO support for generating templates and calling async functions.
- I18N support with Babel.
- Templates are compiled to optimized Python code just-in-time and cached, or can be compiled ahead-of-time.
- Exceptions point to the correct line in templates to make debugging easier.
- Extensible filters, tests, functions, and even syntax.

Jinja's philosophy is that while application logic belongs in Python if possible, it shouldn't make the template designer's job difficult by restricting functionality too much.

## Installing

-----

Install and update using `pip`\_:

.. code-block:: text

```
$ pip install -U Jinja2
```

.. \_pip: <https://pip.pypa.io/en/stable/getting-started/>

## In A Nutshell

-----

.. code-block:: jinja

```
{% extends "base.html" % }
{% block title % }Members{% endblock % }
{% block content % }
<ul>
  {% for user in users % }
    <li><a href="{{ user.url }}">{{ user.username }}</a></li>
  {% endfor % }
</ul>
{% endblock % }
```

## Donate

-----

The Pallets organization develops and supports Jinja and other popular packages. In order to grow the community of contributors and users, and allow the maintainers to devote more time to the projects, `please donate today`\_.

.. \_please donate today: <https://palletsprojects.com/donate>

## Links

-----

- Documentation: <https://jinja.palletsprojects.com/>
- Changes: <https://jinja.palletsprojects.com/changes/>
- PyPI Releases: <https://pypi.org/project/Jinja2/>
- Source Code: <https://github.com/pallets/jinja/>
- Issue Tracker: <https://github.com/pallets/jinja/issues/>
- Website: <https://palletsprojects.com/p/jinja/>
- Twitter: <https://twitter.com/PalletsTeam>
- Chat: <https://discord.gg/pallets>

Found in path(s):

\* /opt/cola/permits/1357548469\_1679936260.2965178/0/jinja2-3-1-2-tar-gz/Jinja2-3.1.2/src/Jinja2.egg-info/PKG-INFO

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[metadata]

name = Jinja2

version = attr: jinja2.\_\_version\_\_

url = <https://palletsprojects.com/p/jinja/>

project\_urls =

Donate = <https://palletsprojects.com/donate>

Documentation = <https://jinja.palletsprojects.com/>

Changes = <https://jinja.palletsprojects.com/changes/>

Source Code = <https://github.com/pallets/jinja/>

Issue Tracker = <https://github.com/pallets/jinja/issues/>

Twitter = <https://twitter.com/PalletsTeam>

Chat = <https://discord.gg/pallets>

license = BSD-3-Clause

license\_files = LICENSE.rst

author = Armin Ronacher

author\_email = armin.ronacher@active-4.com

maintainer = Pallets

maintainer\_email = contact@palletsprojects.com

description = A very fast and expressive template engine.

long\_description = file: README.rst

long\_description\_content\_type = text/x-rst

classifiers =

Development Status :: 5 - Production/Stable

Environment :: Web Environment

Intended Audience :: Developers

License :: OSI Approved :: BSD License

Operating System :: OS Independent

Programming Language :: Python

Topic :: Internet :: WWW/HTTP :: Dynamic Content

Topic :: Text Processing :: Markup :: HTML

[options]

packages = find:

```
package_dir = = src
include_package_data = True
python_requires = >= 3.7

[options.packages.find]
where = src

[options.entry_points]
babel.extractors =
jinja2 = jinja2.ext:babel_extract[i18n]

[tool:pytest]
testpaths = tests
filterwarnings =
error
ignore:The loop argument:DeprecationWarning:asyncio[.]base_events:542

[coverage:run]
branch = True
source =
jinja2
tests

[coverage:paths]
source =
src
*/site-packages

[flake8]
select = B, E, F, W, B9, ISC
ignore =
E203
E501
E722
W503
max-line-length = 80
per-file-ignores =
src/jinja2/__init__.py: F401

[mypy]
files = src/jinja2
python_version = 3.7
show_error_codes = True
disallow_subclassing_any = True
disallow_untyped_calls = True
disallow_untyped_defs = True
disallow_incomplete_defs = True
no_implicit_optional = True
```

```
local_partial_types = True
no_implicit_reexport = True
strict_equality = True
warn_redundant_casts = True
warn_unused_configs = True
warn_unused_ignores = True
warn_return_any = True
warn_unreachable = True
```

```
[mypy-jinja2.defaults]
no_implicit_reexport = False
```

```
[mypy-markupsafe]
no_implicit_reexport = False
```

```
[egg_info]
tag_build =
tag_date = 0
```

Found in path(s):

```
* /opt/cola/permits/1357548469_1679936260.2965178/0/jinja2-3-1-2-tar-gz/Jinja2-3.1.2/setup.cfg
```

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## 1.49 devtools 0.10.0

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## 1.55 pytest-sugar 0.9.6

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## 1.56 bandit 1.7.5

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## 1.60 timeago 1.0.16

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## 1.68 types-pyyaml 6.0.12.8

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Name: types-PyYAML

Version: 6.0.12.8

Summary: Typing stubs for PyYAML

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Project-URL: GitHub, <https://github.com/python/typedsh>

Project-URL: Changes, [https://github.com/typedsh-internal/stub\\_uploader/blob/main/data/changelogs/PyYAML.md](https://github.com/typedsh-internal/stub_uploader/blob/main/data/changelogs/PyYAML.md)

Project-URL: Issue tracker, <https://github.com/python/typedsh/issues>

Project-URL: Chat, <https://gitter.im/python/typing>

Classifier: License :: OSI Approved :: Apache Software License

Classifier: Programming Language :: Python :: 3

Classifier: Typing :: Stubs Only

Description-Content-Type: text/markdown

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See <https://github.com/python/typeshed/blob/main/README.md> for more details.

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## 1.69 win32-setctime 1.1.0

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Version: 2.8.19.10

Summary: Typing stubs for python-dateutil

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Classifier: Programming Language :: Python :: 3

Classifier: Typing :: Stubs Only

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[pyright](<https://github.com/microsoft/pyright>),

[pytype](<https://github.com/google/pytype/>),

PyCharm, etc. to check code that uses

`python-dateutil`. The source for this package can be found at

<https://github.com/python/typedsh/tree/main/stubs/python-dateutil>. All fixes for types and metadata should be contributed there.

See <https://github.com/python/typedsh/blob/main/README.md> for more details.

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## 1.78 pytest-vscode debug 0.1.0

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## 1.79 pycparser 2.21

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pycparser -- A C parser in Python

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# 1.81 types-setuptools 63.4.1

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```
from abc import abstractmethod
from collections.abc import Iterable, Mapping
from distutils.core import Command as _Command
from typing import Any

from setuptools._deprecation_warning import SetuptoolsDeprecationWarning as SetuptoolsDeprecationWarning
from setuptools.depends import Require as Require
from setuptools.dist import Distribution as Distribution
from setuptools.extension import Extension as Extension

__version__: str

class PackageFinder:
    @classmethod
    def find(cls, where: str = ..., exclude: Iterable[str] = ..., include: Iterable[str] = ...) -> list[str]: ...

class PEP420PackageFinder(PackageFinder): ...

find_packages = PackageFinder.find
find_namespace_packages = PEP420PackageFinder.find

def setup(
    *,
    name: str = ...,
    version: str = ...,
    description: str = ...,
    long_description: str = ...,
    author: str = ...,
    author_email: str = ...,
    maintainer: str = ...,
    maintainer_email: str = ...,
    url: str = ...,
    download_url: str = ...,
    packages: list[str] = ...,
    py_modules: list[str] = ...,
    scripts: list[str] = ...,
    ext_modules: list[Extension] = ...,
    classifiers: list[str] = ...,
    distclass: type[Distribution] = ...,
```

```

script_name: str = ...,
script_args: list[str] = ...,
options: Mapping[str, Any] = ...,
license: str = ...,
keywords: list[str] | str = ...,
platforms: list[str] | str = ...,
cmdclass: Mapping[str, type[_Command]] = ...,
data_files: list[tuple[str, list[str]]] = ...,
package_dir: Mapping[str, str] = ...,
obsoletes: list[str] = ...,
provides: list[str] = ...,
requires: list[str] = ...,
command_packages: list[str] = ...,
command_options: Mapping[str, Mapping[str, tuple[Any, Any]]] = ...,
package_data: Mapping[str, list[str]] = ...,
include_package_data: bool = ...,
libraries: list[str] = ...,
headers: list[str] = ...,
ext_package: str = ...,
include_dirs: list[str] = ...,
password: str = ...,
fullname: str = ...,
**attrs: Any,
) -> None: ...

```

```

class Command(_Command):
    command_consumes_arguments: bool
    def __init__(self, dist: Distribution, **kw: Any) -> None: ...
    def ensure_string_list(self, option: str | list[str]) -> None: ...
    def reinitialize_command(self, command: _Command | str, reinit_subcommands: int = ..., **kw: Any) ->
    _Command: ...
    @abstractmethod
    def initialize_options(self) -> None: ...
    @abstractmethod
    def finalize_options(self) -> None: ...
    @abstractmethod
    def run(self) -> None: ...

```

```
class sic(str): ...
```

Found in path(s):

```
* /opt/cola/permits/1603643796_1679935653.6275518/0/types-setuptools-63-4-1-tar-gz/types-setuptools-63.4.1/setuptools-stubs/__init__.pyi
```

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Metadata-Version: 2.1

Name: types-setuptools

Version: 63.4.1

Summary: Typing stubs for setuptools  
Home-page: <https://github.com/python/typedshed>  
License: Apache-2.0 license  
Project-URL: GitHub, <https://github.com/python/typedshed>  
Project-URL: Changes, [https://github.com/typedshed-internal/stub\\_uploader/blob/main/data/changelogs/setuptools.md](https://github.com/typedshed-internal/stub_uploader/blob/main/data/changelogs/setuptools.md)  
Project-URL: Issue tracker, <https://github.com/python/typedshed/issues>  
Project-URL: Chat, <https://gitter.im/python/typing>  
Platform: UNKNOWN  
Classifier: License :: OSI Approved :: Apache Software License  
Classifier: Programming Language :: Python :: 3  
Classifier: Typing :: Stubs Only  
Description-Content-Type: text/markdown

## Typing stubs for setuptools

This is a PEP 561 type stub package for the `setuptools` package. It can be used by type-checking tools like mypy, PyCharm, pytype etc. to check code that uses `setuptools`. The source for this package can be found at <https://github.com/python/typedshed/tree/master/stubs/setuptools>. All fixes for types and metadata should be contributed there.

See <https://github.com/python/typedshed/blob/master/README.md> for more details.

This package was generated from typedshed commit `5a24bf8e1f1f17561255a290b048e8b50b5282f3`.

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\* /opt/cola/permits/1603643796\_1679935653.6275518/0/types-setuptools-63-4-1-tar-gz/types-setuptools-63.4.1/PKG-INFO

\* /opt/cola/permits/1603643796\_1679935653.6275518/0/types-setuptools-63-4-1-tar-gz/types-setuptools-63.4.1/types\_setuptools.egg-info/PKG-INFO

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```
from _typedshed import StrOrBytesPath, SupportsWrite
from collections.abc import Iterable, Mapping
from distutils.cmd import Command
from typing import IO, Any
```

```
class DistributionMetadata:
```

```
    def __init__(self, path: int | StrOrBytesPath | None = ...) -> None: ...
```

```
    name: str | None
```

```
    version: str | None
```

```
    author: str | None
```

```
    author_email: str | None
```

```
    maintainer: str | None
```

```
    maintainer_email: str | None
```

```
    url: str | None
```

```
    license: str | None
```

```
    description: str | None
```

```

long_description: str | None
keywords: str | list[str] | None
platforms: str | list[str] | None
classifiers: str | list[str] | None
download_url: str | None
provides: list[str] | None
requires: list[str] | None
obsoletes: list[str] | None
def read_pkg_file(self, file: IO[str]) -> None: ...
def write_pkg_info(self, base_dir: str) -> None: ...
def write_pkg_file(self, file: SupportsWrite[str]) -> None: ...
def get_name(self) -> str: ...
def get_version(self) -> str: ...
def get_fullname(self) -> str: ...
def get_author(self) -> str: ...
def get_author_email(self) -> str: ...
def get_maintainer(self) -> str: ...
def get_maintainer_email(self) -> str: ...
def get_contact(self) -> str: ...
def get_contact_email(self) -> str: ...
def get_url(self) -> str: ...
def get_license(self) -> str: ...
def get_licence(self) -> str: ...
def get_description(self) -> str: ...
def get_long_description(self) -> str: ...
def get_keywords(self) -> str | list[str]: ...
def get_platforms(self) -> str | list[str]: ...
def get_classifiers(self) -> str | list[str]: ...
def get_download_url(self) -> str: ...
def get_requires(self) -> list[str]: ...
def set_requires(self, value: Iterable[str]) -> None: ...
def get_provides(self) -> list[str]: ...
def set_provides(self, value: Iterable[str]) -> None: ...
def get_obsoletes(self) -> list[str]: ...
def set_obsoletes(self, value: Iterable[str]) -> None: ...

```

class Distribution:

```

cmdclass: dict[str, type[Command]]
metadata: DistributionMetadata
def __init__(self, attrs: Mapping[str, Any] | None = ...) -> None: ...
def get_option_dict(self, command: str) -> dict[str, tuple[str, str]]: ...
def parse_config_files(self, filenames: Iterable[str] | None = ...) -> None: ...
def get_command_obj(self, command: str, create: bool = ...) -> Command | None: ...

```

Found in path(s):

```

* /opt/cola/permits/1603643796_1679935653.6275518/0/types-setuptools-63-4-1-tar-gz/types-setuptools-63.4.1/setuptools-stubs/_distutils/dist.pyi

```

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```
from collections.abc import Mapping
from distutils.cmd import Command as Command
from distutils.dist import Distribution as Distribution
from distutils.extension import Extension as Extension
from typing import Any

def setup(
    *,
    name: str = ...,
    version: str = ...,
    description: str = ...,
    long_description: str = ...,
    author: str = ...,
    author_email: str = ...,
    maintainer: str = ...,
    maintainer_email: str = ...,
    url: str = ...,
    download_url: str = ...,
    packages: list[str] = ...,
    py_modules: list[str] = ...,
    scripts: list[str] = ...,
    ext_modules: list[Extension] = ...,
    classifiers: list[str] = ...,
    distclass: type[Distribution] = ...,
    script_name: str = ...,
    script_args: list[str] = ...,
    options: Mapping[str, Any] = ...,
    license: str = ...,
    keywords: list[str] | str = ...,
    platforms: list[str] | str = ...,
    cmdclass: Mapping[str, type[Command]] = ...,
    data_files: list[tuple[str, list[str]]] = ...,
    package_dir: Mapping[str, str] = ...,
    obsoletes: list[str] = ...,
    provides: list[str] = ...,
    requires: list[str] = ...,
    command_packages: list[str] = ...,
    command_options: Mapping[str, Mapping[str, tuple[Any, Any]]] = ...,
    package_data: Mapping[str, list[str]] = ...,
    include_package_data: bool = ...,
    libraries: list[str] = ...,
    headers: list[str] = ...,
    ext_package: str = ...,
    include_dirs: list[str] = ...,
    password: str = ...,
    fullname: str = ...,
```

```
**attrs: Any,  
) -> None: ...  
def run_setup(script_name: str, script_args: list[str] | None = ..., stop_after: str = ...) -> Distribution: ...
```

Found in path(s):

```
* /opt/cola/permits/1603643796_1679935653.6275518/0/types-setuptools-63-4-1-tar-gz/types-setuptools-63.4.1/setuptools-stubs/_distutils/core.pyi
```

## 1.82 oauthlib/oauthlib 3.2.2

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## 1.85 python-typing-extensions 4.5.0

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#### A. HISTORY OF THE SOFTWARE

=====

Python was created in the early 1990s by Guido van Rossum at Stichting Mathematisch Centrum (CWI, see <http://www.cwi.nl>) in the Netherlands as a successor of a language called ABC. Guido remains Python's principal author, although it includes many contributions from others.

In 1995, Guido continued his work on Python at the Corporation for National Research Initiatives (CNRI, see <http://www.cnri.reston.va.us>) in Reston, Virginia where he released several versions of the software.

In May 2000, Guido and the Python core development team moved to BeOpen.com to form the BeOpen PythonLabs team. In October of the same year, the PythonLabs team moved to Digital Creations, which became Zope Corporation. In 2001, the Python Software Foundation (PSF, see <https://www.python.org/psf/>) was formed, a non-profit organization created specifically to own Python-related Intellectual Property.

Zope Corporation was a sponsoring member of the PSF.

All Python releases are Open Source (see <http://www.opensource.org> for the Open Source Definition). Historically, most, but not all, Python releases have also been GPL-compatible; the table below summarizes the various releases.

Release	Derived from	Year	Owner	GPL-compatible? (1)
0.9.0 thru 1.2		1991-1995	CWI	yes
1.3 thru 1.5.2	1.2	1995-1999	CNRI	yes
1.6	1.5.2	2000	CNRI	no
2.0	1.6	2000	BeOpen.com	no
1.6.1	1.6	2001	CNRI	yes (2)
2.1	2.0+1.6.1	2001	PSF	no
2.0.1	2.0+1.6.1	2001	PSF	yes
2.1.1	2.1+2.0.1	2001	PSF	yes
2.1.2	2.1.1	2002	PSF	yes
2.1.3	2.1.2	2002	PSF	yes
2.2 and above	2.1.1	2001-now	PSF	yes

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# Contributors

Thanks to the following individuals for providing pull requests, feedback, and other contributions that have helped to improve requests-cache:

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<td align="center" valign="top" width="14.28%"><a href="http://twitter.com/daniel\_aus\_wa">  
 Daniel Rech  
[Code](https://github.com/requests-cache/requests-cache/commits?author=dmr "Code") [Documentation](https://github.com/requests-cache/requests-cache/commits?author=dmr "Documentation")

David GIS  
 Bug reports

David Schmidt  
 Bug reports [Code](https://github.com/requests-cache/requests-cache/commits?author=DavidSchmidt00 "Code")

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 Code [Documentation](https://github.com/requests-cache/requests-cache/commits?author=EdwardBetts "Documentation")

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 Bug reports [Documentation](https://github.com/requests-cache/requests-cache/commits?author=glensc "Documentation") [Ideas, Planning, & Feedback](#ideas-glensc "Ideas, Planning, & Feedback") [Code](https://github.com/requests-cache/requests-cache/commits?author=glensc "Code")

Erik Krner  
 Bug reports [Ideas, Planning, & Feedback](#ideas-Querela "Ideas, Planning, & Feedback")

Evan D  
 Bug reports

FemtoTrader

[</a>](https://github.com/requests-cache/requests-cache/commits?author=femtotrader "Code") [</a>](https://github.com/requests-cache/requests-cache/issues?q=author%3Afemtotrader "Bug reports") [</a>](#ideas-femtotrader "Ideas, Planning, & Feedback") [</a>](#feature-femtotrader "New features")</td>

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cache/commits?author=mjhea0" title="Documentation"></a></td>

<td align="center" valign="top" width="14.28%"><a href="https://mgorny.pl/"><br /><sub><b>Micha Grny</b></sub></a><br /><a href="#infra-mgorny" title="Infrastructure (Hosting, Build-Tools, etc)"></a></td>

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<td align="center" valign="top" width="14.28%"><a href="https://phil.red/"><br /><sub><b>Philipp A.</b></sub></a><br /><a href="https://github.com/requests-cache/requests-cache/issues?q=author%3Afllying-sheep" title="Bug reports"></a></td>

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[Bug reports](#)

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# 1.89 pytest-freezegun 0.4.2

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```
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```

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## 1.115 python-jsonschema 4.17.3

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# 1.116 virtualenv 20.21.0

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Python was created in the early 1990s by Guido van Rossum at Stichting Mathematisch Centrum (CWI, see <http://www.cwi.nl>) in the Netherlands as a successor of a language called ABC. Guido remains Python's principal author, although it includes many contributions from others.

In 1995, Guido continued his work on Python at the Corporation for National Research Initiatives (CNRI, see <http://www.cnri.reston.va.us>) in Reston, Virginia where he released several versions of the software.

In May 2000, Guido and the Python core development team moved to BeOpen.com to form the BeOpen PythonLabs team. In October of the same year, the PythonLabs team moved to Digital Creations, which became Zope Corporation. In 2001, the Python Software Foundation (PSF, see <https://www.python.org/psf/>) was formed, a non-profit organization created specifically to own Python-related Intellectual Property. Zope Corporation was a sponsoring member of the PSF.

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| Release        | Derived from | Year      | Owner | GPL-compatible? (1) |
|----------------|--------------|-----------|-------|---------------------|
| 0.9.0 thru 1.2 |              | 1991-1995 | CWI   | yes                 |
| 1.3 thru 1.5.2 | 1.2          | 1995-1999 | CNRI  | yes                 |

|               |           |          |            |         |
|---------------|-----------|----------|------------|---------|
| 1.6           | 1.5.2     | 2000     | CNRI       | no      |
| 2.0           | 1.6       | 2000     | BeOpen.com | no      |
| 1.6.1         | 1.6       | 2001     | CNRI       | yes (2) |
| 2.1           | 2.0+1.6.1 | 2001     | PSF        | no      |
| 2.0.1         | 2.0+1.6.1 | 2001     | PSF        | yes     |
| 2.1.1         | 2.1+2.0.1 | 2001     | PSF        | yes     |
| 2.1.2         | 2.1.1     | 2002     | PSF        | yes     |
| 2.1.3         | 2.1.2     | 2002     | PSF        | yes     |
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## 1.118 asttokens 2.2.1

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## 1.120 uvloop 0.17.0

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## 1.121 pytest-randomly 3.12.0

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# 1.124 identify 2.5.21

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## 1.132 coverage 7.2.2

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# 1.133 text-unidecode 1.3

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\* /opt/cola/permits/1603644454\_1679349763.0190315/0/wemake-services-eradicate-2-2-0-0-g3cdf236-tar-gz/wemake-services-eradicate-29b6f15/eradicate

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git-legal:

enabled: true

[nitpick.meta]

name = "Git.legal - CodeClimate Community Edition"

url = "https://github.com/kmewhort/git.legal-codeclimate"

[".codeclimate.yml"].plugins.git-legal] # https://docs.codeclimate.com/docs/git-legal

enabled = true

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## 1.140 types-freezegun 1.1.10

### 1.140.1 Available under license :

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Metadata-Version: 2.1

Name: types-freezegun

Version: 1.1.10

Summary: Typing stubs for freezegun

Home-page: <https://github.com/python/typeshed>

License: Apache-2.0 license

Project-URL: GitHub, <https://github.com/python/typeshed>

Project-URL: Changes, [https://github.com/python/typeshed-internal/stub\\_uploader/blob/main/data/changelogs/freezegun.md](https://github.com/python/typeshed-internal/stub_uploader/blob/main/data/changelogs/freezegun.md)

Project-URL: Issue tracker, <https://github.com/python/typedshd/issues>

Project-URL: Chat, <https://gitter.im/python/typing>

Platform: UNKNOWN

Classifier: License :: OSI Approved :: Apache Software License

Classifier: Programming Language :: Python :: 3

Classifier: Typing :: Stubs Only

Description-Content-Type: text/markdown

## Typing stubs for freezegun

This is a PEP 561 type stub package for the `freezegun` package.

It can be used by type-checking tools like mypy, PyCharm, pytype etc. to check code that uses `freezegun`. The source for this package can be found at <https://github.com/python/typedshd/tree/master/stubs/freezegun>. All fixes for types and metadata should be contributed there.

*\*Note:* The `freezegun` package includes type annotations or type stubs since version 1.2.1. Please uninstall the `types-freezegun` package if you use this or a newer version.

See <https://github.com/python/typedshd/blob/master/README.md> for more details.

This package was generated from typedshd commit `81fd55a885e678559471710f249c7e27d02ec212`.

Found in path(s):

\* /opt/cola/permits/1603644551\_1679936260.3702052/0/types-freezegun-1-1-10-tar-gz/types-freezegun-1.1.10/types\_freezegun.egg-info/PKG-INFO

\* /opt/cola/permits/1603644551\_1679936260.3702052/0/types-freezegun-1-1-10-tar-gz/types-freezegun-1.1.10/PKG-INFO

# 1.141 pytest-asyncio 0.20.3

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## 1.142 click-python-command-line-utility 8.1.3

## 1.142.1 Available under license :

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Metadata-Version: 2.1

Name: click

Version: 8.1.3

Summary: Composable command line interface toolkit

Home-page: <https://palletsprojects.com/p/click/>

Author: Armin Ronacher

Author-email: [armin.ronacher@active-4.com](mailto:armin.ronacher@active-4.com)

Maintainer: Pallets

Maintainer-email: [contact@palletsprojects.com](mailto:contact@palletsprojects.com)

License: BSD-3-Clause

Project-URL: Donate, <https://palletsprojects.com/donate>

Project-URL: Documentation, <https://click.palletsprojects.com/>

Project-URL: Changes, <https://click.palletsprojects.com/changes/>

Project-URL: Source Code, <https://github.com/pallets/click/>

Project-URL: Issue Tracker, <https://github.com/pallets/click/issues/>

Project-URL: Twitter, <https://twitter.com/PalletsTeam>

Project-URL: Chat, <https://discord.gg/pallets>

Platform: UNKNOWN

Classifier: Development Status :: 5 - Production/Stable

Classifier: Intended Audience :: Developers

Classifier: License :: OSI Approved :: BSD License

Classifier: Operating System :: OS Independent

Classifier: Programming Language :: Python

Requires-Python: >=3.7

Description-Content-Type: text/x-rst

License-File: LICENSE.rst

\\$ click\\_

=====

Click is a Python package for creating beautiful command line interfaces in a composable way with as little code as necessary. It's the "Command Line Interface Creation Kit". It's highly configurable but comes with sensible defaults out of the box.

It aims to make the process of writing command line tools quick and fun while also preventing any frustration caused by the inability to implement an intended CLI API.

Click in three points:

- Arbitrary nesting of commands
- Automatic help page generation
- Supports lazy loading of subcommands at runtime

## Installing

-----

Install and update using `pip`:

```
.. code-block:: text
```

```
$ pip install -U click
```

```
.. _pip: https://pip.pypa.io/en/stable/getting-started/
```

## A Simple Example

-----

```
.. code-block:: python
```

```
import click
```

```
@click.command()
```

```
@click.option("--count", default=1, help="Number of greetings.")
```

```
@click.option("--name", prompt="Your name", help="The person to greet.")
```

```
def hello(count, name):
```

```
    """Simple program that greets NAME for a total of COUNT times."""
```

```
    for _ in range(count):
```

```
        click.echo(f"Hello, {name}!")
```

```
if __name__ == '__main__':
```

```
    hello()
```

```
.. code-block:: text
```

```
$ python hello.py --count=3
```

```
Your name: Click
```

```
Hello, Click!
```

```
Hello, Click!
```

```
Hello, Click!
```

## Donate

-----

The Pallets organization develops and supports Click and other popular packages. In order to grow the community of contributors and users, and allow the maintainers to devote more time to the projects, please donate today`\_.

.. \_please donate today: <https://palletsprojects.com/donate>

## Links

-----

- Documentation: <https://click.palletsprojects.com/>
- Changes: <https://click.palletsprojects.com/changes/>
- PyPI Releases: <https://pypi.org/project/click/>
- Source Code: <https://github.com/pallets/click>
- Issue Tracker: <https://github.com/pallets/click/issues>
- Website: <https://palletsprojects.com/p/click>
- Twitter: <https://twitter.com/PalletsTeam>
- Chat: <https://discord.gg/pallets>

Found in path(s):

- \* /opt/cola/permits/1348383324\_1656597094.423936/0/click-8-1-3-tar/click-8.1.3/PKG-INFO
- \* /opt/cola/permits/1348383324\_1656597094.423936/0/click-8-1-3-tar/click-8.1.3/src/click.egg-info/PKG-INFO

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Found in path(s):

- \* /opt/cola/permits/1348383324\_1656597094.423936/0/click-8-1-3-tar/click-8.1.3/src/click/parser.py

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\* /opt/cola/permits/1348383324\_1656597094.423936/0/click-8-1-3-tar/click-8.1.3/tests/test\_formatting.py

No license file was found, but licenses were detected in source scan.

[metadata]

name = click

version = attr: click.\_\_version\_\_

url = <https://palletsprojects.com/p/click/>

project\_urls =

Donate = <https://palletsprojects.com/donate>

Documentation = <https://click.palletsprojects.com/>

Changes = <https://click.palletsprojects.com/changes/>

Source Code = <https://github.com/pallets/click/>

Issue Tracker = <https://github.com/pallets/click/issues/>

Twitter = <https://twitter.com/PalletsTeam>

Chat = <https://discord.gg/pallets>

license = BSD-3-Clause

license\_files = LICENSE.rst

author = Armin Ronacher

author\_email = [armin.ronacher@active-4.com](mailto:armin.ronacher@active-4.com)

maintainer = Pallets

maintainer\_email = [contact@palletsprojects.com](mailto:contact@palletsprojects.com)

description = Composable command line interface toolkit

long\_description = file: README.rst

long\_description\_content\_type = text/x-rst

classifiers =

Development Status :: 5 - Production/Stable

Intended Audience :: Developers

License :: OSI Approved :: BSD License

Operating System :: OS Independent

Programming Language :: Python

[options]

packages = find:

```
package_dir = = src
include_package_data = True
python_requires = >= 3.7
```

```
[options.packages.find]
where = src
```

```
[tool:pytest]
testpaths = tests
filterwarnings =
    error
```

```
[coverage:run]
branch = True
source =
    click
    tests
```

```
[coverage:paths]
source =
    src
    */site-packages
```

```
[flake8]
select = B, E, F, W, B9, ISC
ignore =
    E203
    E501
    E722
    W503
max-line-length = 80
per-file-ignores =
    src/click/__init__.py: F401
```

```
[mypy]
files = src/click
python_version = 3.7
show_error_codes = True
disallow_subclassing_any = True
disallow_untyped_calls = True
disallow_untyped_defs = True
disallow_incomplete_defs = True
check_untyped_defs = True
no_implicit_optional = True
local_partial_types = True
no_implicit_reexport = True
strict_equality = True
warn_redundant_casts = True
```

```
warn_unused_configs = True
warn_unused_ignores = True
warn_return_any = True
warn_unreachable = True
```

```
[mypy-colorama.*]
ignore_missing_imports = True
```

```
[mypy-importlib_metadata.*]
ignore_missing_imports = True
```

```
[egg_info]
tag_build =
tag_date = 0
```

Found in path(s):

```
* /opt/cola/permits/1348383324_1656597094.423936/0/click-8-1-3-tar/click-8.1.3/setup.cfg
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```

.. \_contrib:

```
=====
click-contrib
=====
```

As the userbase of Click grows, more and more major feature requests pop up in Click's bugtracker. As reasonable as it may be for those features to be bundled with Click instead of being a standalone project, many of those requested features are either highly experimental or have unproven practical use, while potentially being a burden to maintain.

This is why `click-contrib_` exists. The GitHub organization is a collection of possibly experimental third-party packages whose featureset does not belong into Click, but also a playground for major features that may be added to Click in the future. It is also meant to coordinate and concentrate effort on writing third-party extensions for Click, and to ease the effort of searching for such extensions. In that sense it could be described as a low-maintenance alternative to extension repositories of other frameworks.

Please note that the quality and stability of those packages may be different than what you expect from Click itself. While published under a common organization, they are still projects separate from Click.

.. \_click-contrib: <https://github.com/click-contrib/>

Found in path(s):

```
* /opt/cola/permits/1348383324_1656597094.423936/0/click-8-1-3-tar/click-8.1.3/docs/contrib.rst
```

# 1.143 python-certifi 2022.12.7

## 1.143.1 Available under license :

This package contains a modified version of ca-bundle.crt:

ca-bundle.crt -- Bundle of CA Root Certificates

Certificate data from Mozilla as of: Thu Nov 3 19:04:19 2011#

This is a bundle of X.509 certificates of public Certificate Authorities (CA). These were automatically extracted from Mozilla's root certificates file (certdata.txt). This file can be found in the mozilla source tree:

<https://hg.mozilla.org/mozilla-central/file/tip/security/nss/lib/ckfw/builtins/certdata.txt>

It contains the certificates in PEM format and therefore can be directly used with curl / libcurl / php\_curl, or with an Apache+mod\_ssl webserver for SSL client authentication.

Just configure this file as the SSLCACertificateFile.#

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@(#) \$RCSfile: certdata.txt,v \$ \$Revision: 1.80 \$ \$Date: 2011/11/03 15:11:58 \$

# 1.144 gitpython 3.1.31

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## 1.145 platformdirs 3.1.1

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Metadata-Version: 2.1

Name: types-pytz

Version: 2022.7.1.2

Summary: Typing stubs for pytz

Home-page: <https://github.com/python/typedhed>

License: Apache-2.0 license

Project-URL: GitHub, <https://github.com/python/typedhed>

Project-URL: Changes, [https://github.com/typedhed-internal/stub\\_uploader/blob/main/data/changelogs/pytz.md](https://github.com/typedhed-internal/stub_uploader/blob/main/data/changelogs/pytz.md)

Project-URL: Issue tracker, <https://github.com/python/typedhed/issues>

Project-URL: Chat, <https://gitter.im/python/typing>

Classifier: License :: OSI Approved :: Apache Software License

Classifier: Programming Language :: Python :: 3

Classifier: Typing :: Stubs Only

Description-Content-Type: text/markdown

## Typing stubs for pytz

This is a PEP 561 type stub package for the `pytz` package. It

can be used by type-checking tools like

[mypy](<https://github.com/python/mypy/>),

[pyright](<https://github.com/microsoft/pyright>),

[pytype](<https://github.com/google/pytype/>),

PyCharm, etc. to check code that uses

`pytz`. The source for this package can be found at

<https://github.com/python/typedhed/tree/main/stubs/pytz>. All fixes for types and metadata should be contributed there.

See <https://github.com/python/typedhed/blob/main/README.md> for more details.

This package was generated from typedhed commit `078c6a095892e12c94462889fa43c2c2dc8280ad`.

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\* /opt/cola/permits/1603644281\_1679936793.593923/0/types-pytz-2022-7-1-2-tar-gz/types-pytz-2022.7.1.2/types\_pytz.egg-info/PKG-INFO

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# 1.148 isort 5.12.0

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# 1.149 bullet 2.2.0

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## 1.151 orjson 3.8.7

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## 1.152 python-six 1.16.0

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## 1.153 pytz-python-time-zone-library 2022.7.1

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# 1.155 typer 0.7.0

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## 1.157 httpx 0.23.3

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# 1.158 python-semver 2.13.0

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..

Local variables:

coding: utf-8

mode: text

mode: rst

End:

vim: fileencoding=utf-8 filetype=rst :

## 1.159 colorama 0.4.6

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## 1.160 tomli 2.0.1

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\* /opt/cola/permits/1343905265\_1655169447.5720215/0/flake8-fixme-1-1-1-tar-gz/flake8-fixme-1.1.1/PKG-INFO  
\* /opt/cola/permits/1343905265\_1655169447.5720215/0/flake8-fixme-1-1-1-tar-gz/flake8-fixme-1.1.1/flake8\_fixme.egg-info/PKG-INFO

# 1.163 flakehell 0.9.0

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## 1.164 requests-oauthlib 1.3.1

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## 1.165 types-tabulate 0.9.0.1

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Metadata-Version: 2.1

Name: types-tabulate

Version: 0.9.0.1

Summary: Typing stubs for tabulate

Home-page: <https://github.com/python/typedshed>

License: Apache-2.0 license

Project-URL: GitHub, <https://github.com/python/typedshed>

Project-URL: Changes, [https://github.com/typeshed-internal/stub\\_uploader/blob/main/data/changelogs/tabulate.md](https://github.com/typeshed-internal/stub_uploader/blob/main/data/changelogs/tabulate.md)  
Project-URL: Issue tracker, <https://github.com/python/typeshed/issues>  
Project-URL: Chat, <https://gitter.im/python/typing>  
Classifier: License :: OSI Approved :: Apache Software License  
Classifier: Programming Language :: Python :: 3  
Classifier: Typing :: Stubs Only  
Description-Content-Type: text/markdown

## Typing stubs for tabulate

This is a PEP 561 type stub package for the `tabulate` package. It can be used by type-checking tools like [mypy](<https://github.com/python/mypy/>), [pyright](<https://github.com/microsoft/pyright>), [pytype](<https://github.com/google/pytype/>), PyCharm, etc. to check code that uses `tabulate`. The source for this package can be found at <https://github.com/python/typeshed/tree/main/stubs/tabulate>. All fixes for types and metadata should be contributed there.

See <https://github.com/python/typeshed/blob/main/README.md> for more details.

This package was generated from typeshed commit `880c0da4045cd5ff2c29b73429629adf27e49d50`.

Found in path(s):

- \* /opt/cola/permits/1603644200\_1679935657.008714/0/types-tabulate-0-9-0-1-tar-gz/types-tabulate-0.9.0.1/PKG-INFO
- \* /opt/cola/permits/1603644200\_1679935657.008714/0/types-tabulate-0-9-0-1-tar-gz/types-tabulate-0.9.0.1/types\_tabulate.egg-info/PKG-INFO

# 1.166 flake8-docstrings 1.7.0

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# 1.168 flake8-eradicate 1.4.0

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## 1.172 black 23.1.0

## 1.172.1 Available under license :

# Frequently Asked Questions

The most common questions and issues users face are aggregated to this FAQ.

```
```{contents}
:local:
:backlinks: none
:class: this-will-duplicate-information-and-it-is-still-useful-here
```
```

## Why spaces? I prefer tabs

PEP 8 recommends spaces over tabs, and they are used by most of the Python community. `_Black_` provides no options to configure the indentation style, and requests for such options will not be considered.

However, we recognise that using tabs is an accessibility issue as well. While the option will never be added to `_Black_`, visually impaired developers may find conversion tools such as `expand/unexpand` (for Linux) useful when contributing to Python projects. A workflow might consist of e.g. setting up appropriate pre-commit and post-merge git hooks, and scripting `unexpand` to run after applying `_Black_`.

## Does Black have an API?

Not yet. `_Black_` is fundamentally a command line tool. Many [integrations](integrations/index.rst) are provided, but a Python interface is not one of them. A simple API is being [planned](https://github.com/psf/black/issues/779) though.

## Is Black safe to use?

Yes. `_Black_` is strictly about formatting, nothing else. Black strives to ensure that after formatting the AST is [checked](the\_black\_code\_style/current\_style.md#ast-before-and-after-formatting) with limited special cases where the code is allowed to differ. If issues are found, an error is raised and the file is left untouched. Magical comments that influence linters and other tools, such as `# noqa`, may be moved by `_Black_`. See below for more details.

## How stable is Black's style?

Stable. `_Black_` aims to enforce one style and one style only, with some room for pragmatism. See [The Black Code Style](the\_black\_code\_style/index.rst) for more details.

Starting in 2022, the formatting output will be stable for the releases made in the same year (other than unintentional bugs). It is possible to opt-in to the latest formatting styles, using the `--preview` flag.

## ## Why is my file not formatted?

Most likely because it is ignored in `.gitignore` or excluded with configuration. See [\[file collection and discovery\]\(usage\\_and\\_configuration/file\\_collection\\_and\\_discovery.md\)](#) for details.

## ## Why is my Jupyter Notebook cell not formatted?

`_Black_` is timid about formatting Jupyter Notebooks. Cells containing any of the following will not be formatted:

- automagics (e.g. ``pip install black``)
- non-Python cell magics (e.g. ``%%writeline``). These can be added with the flag `--python-cell-magics``, e.g. ``black --python-cell-magics writeline hello.ipynb``.
- multiline magics, e.g.:

```
```python
%timeit f(1, \
    2, \
    3)
```
```

- code which ``IPython``'s ``TransformerManager`` would transform magics into, e.g.:

```
```python
get_ipython().system('ls')
```
```

- invalid syntax, as it can't be safely distinguished from automagics in the absence of a running ``IPython`` kernel.

## ## Why are Flake8's E203 and W503 violated?

Because they go against PEP 8. E203 falsely triggers on list [\[slices\]\(the\\_black\\_code\\_style/current\\_style.md#slices\)](#), and adhering to W503 hinders readability because operators are misaligned. Disable W503 and enable the disabled-by-default counterpart W504. E203 should be disabled while changes are still [\[discussed\]\(https://github.com/PyCQA/pycodestyle/issues/373\)](#).

## ## Which Python versions does Black support?

Currently the runtime requires Python 3.7-3.11. Formatting is supported for files containing syntax from Python 3.3 to 3.11. We promise to support at least all Python versions that have not reached their end of life. This is the case for both running `_Black_` and formatting code.

Support for formatting Python 2 code was removed in version 22.0. While we've made no plans to stop supporting older Python 3 minor versions immediately, their support might

also be removed some time in the future without a deprecation period.

Runtime support for 3.6 was removed in version 22.10.0.

## Why does my linter or typechecker complain after I format my code?

Some linters and other tools use magical comments (e.g., ``# noqa``, ``# type: ignore``) to influence their behavior. While Black does its best to recognize such comments and leave them in the right place, this detection is not and cannot be perfect. Therefore, you'll sometimes have to manually move these comments to the right place after you format your codebase with `_Black_`.

## Can I run Black with PyPy?

Yes, there is support for PyPy 3.7 and higher.

## Why does Black not detect syntax errors in my code?

`_Black_` is an autoformatter, not a Python linter or interpreter. Detecting all syntax errors is not a goal. It can format all code accepted by CPython (if you find an example where that doesn't hold, please report a bug!), but it may also format some code that CPython doesn't accept.

(labels/mypyc-support)=

## What is ``compiled: yes/no`` all about in the version output?

While `_Black_` is indeed a pure Python project, we use `[mypyc]` to compile `_Black_` into a C Python extension, usually doubling performance. These compiled wheels are available for 64-bit versions of Windows, Linux (via the manylinux standard), and macOS across all supported CPython versions.

Platforms including musl-based and/or ARM Linux distributions, and ARM Windows are currently **not** supported. These platforms will fall back to the slower pure Python wheel available on PyPI.

If you are experiencing exceptionally weird issues or even segfaults, you can try passing ``--no-binary black`` to your pip install invocation. This flag excludes all wheels (including the pure Python wheel), so this command will use the `[sdist]`.

`[mypyc]`: <https://mypyc.readthedocs.io/en/latest/>

`[sdist]`:

<https://packaging.python.org/en/latest/glossary/#term-Source-Distribution-or-sdist>

`[report]`

omit =

src/blib2to3/\*

tests/data/\*

\*/site-packages/\*

.tox/\*

[run]

relative\_files = True

---

name: Style issue

about: Help us improve the Black style

title: ""

labels: "T: design"

assignees: ""

---

**\*\*Describe the style change\*\***

<!-- A clear and concise description of how the style can be improved. -->

**\*\*Examples in the current `_Black_` style\*\***

<!-- Think of some short code snippets that show how the current `_Black_` style is not great: -->

```
```python
def f():
    "Make sure this code is blackened"
    pass
```
```

**\*\*Desired style\*\***

<!-- How do you think `_Black_` should format the above snippets: -->

```
```python
def f(
):
    pass
```
```

**\*\*Additional context\*\***

<!-- Add any other context about the problem here. -->

foo

- id: black

name: black

description: "Black: The uncompromising Python code formatter"

entry: black

language: python

minimum\_pre\_commit\_version: 2.9.2

```

require_serial: true
types_or: [python, pyi]
- id: black-jupyter
name: black-jupyter
description:
  "Black: The uncompromising Python code formatter (with Jupyter Notebook support)"
entry: black
language: python
minimum_pre_commit_version: 2.9.2
require_serial: true
types_or: [python, pyi, jupyter]
additional_dependencies: [".[jupyter]"]

```

## A. HISTORY OF THE SOFTWARE

```
=====
```

Python was created in the early 1990s by Guido van Rossum at Stichting Mathematisch Centrum (CWI, see <https://www.cwi.nl>) in the Netherlands as a successor of a language called ABC. Guido remains Python's principal author, although it includes many contributions from others.

In 1995, Guido continued his work on Python at the Corporation for National Research Initiatives (CNRI, see <https://www.cnri.reston.va.us>) in Reston, Virginia where he released several versions of the software.

In May 2000, Guido and the Python core development team moved to BeOpen.com to form the BeOpen PythonLabs team. In October of the same year, the PythonLabs team moved to Digital Creations, which became Zope Corporation. In 2001, the Python Software Foundation (PSF, see <https://www.python.org/psf/>) was formed, a non-profit organization created specifically to own Python-related Intellectual Property. Zope Corporation was a sponsoring member of the PSF.

All Python releases are Open Source (see <https://opensource.org> for the Open Source Definition). Historically, most, but not all, Python releases have also been GPL-compatible; the table below summarizes the various releases.

| Release        | Derived from | Year      | Owner      | GPL-compatible? (1) |
|----------------|--------------|-----------|------------|---------------------|
| 0.9.0 thru 1.2 |              | 1991-1995 | CWI        | yes                 |
| 1.3 thru 1.5.2 | 1.2          | 1995-1999 | CNRI       | yes                 |
| 1.6            | 1.5.2        | 2000      | CNRI       | no                  |
| 2.0            | 1.6          | 2000      | BeOpen.com | no                  |
| 1.6.1          | 1.6          | 2001      | CNRI       | yes (2)             |
| 2.1            | 2.0+1.6.1    | 2001      | PSF        | no                  |
| 2.0.1          | 2.0+1.6.1    | 2001      | PSF        | yes                 |

|               |           |          |     |     |
|---------------|-----------|----------|-----|-----|
| 2.1.1         | 2.1+2.0.1 | 2001     | PSF | yes |
| 2.1.2         | 2.1.1     | 2002     | PSF | yes |
| 2.1.3         | 2.1.2     | 2002     | PSF | yes |
| 2.2 and above | 2.1.1     | 2001-now | PSF | yes |

Footnotes:

(1) GPL-compatible doesn't mean that we're distributing Python under the GPL. All Python licenses, unlike the GPL, let you distribute a modified version without making your changes open source. The GPL-compatible licenses make it possible to combine Python with other software that is released under the GPL; the others don't.

(2) According to Richard Stallman, 1.6.1 is not GPL-compatible, because its license has a choice of law clause. According to CNRI, however, Stallman's lawyer has told CNRI's lawyer that 1.6.1 is "not incompatible" with the GPL.

Thanks to the many outside volunteers who have worked under Guido's direction to make these releases possible.

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```
```{include} ../AUTHORS.md
```

```
```
```

```
```{include} ../CHANGES.md
```

```
```
```

```
[flake8]
```

```
max-line-length = 88
```

```
extend-ignore = E203
```

```
--- [Deterministic header]
```

```
+++ [Deterministic header]
```

```
@@ -1,6 +1,5 @@
```

```
-def abc ():
```

```
-     return ["hello", "world",
```

```
-         "!" ]
```

```
+def abc():
```

```
+     return ["hello", "world", "!" ]
```

```
-print( "Incorrect formatting"
```

```

-)
+
+print("Incorrect formatting")
{
"cells": [
{
"cell_type": "code",
"execution_count": null,
"metadata": {
"tags": []
},
"outputs": [],
"source": [
"%%time\n",
"\n",
"print('foo')"
]
},
{
"cell_type": "code",
"execution_count": null,
"metadata": {},
"outputs": [],
"source": []
}
],
"metadata": {
"interpreter": {
"hash": "e758f3098b5b55f4d87fe30bbdc1367f20f246b483f96267ee70e6c40cb185d8"
},
"kernel_spec": {
"display_name": "Python 3.8.10 64-bit ('black': venv)",
"name": "python3"
},
"language_info": {
"name": "python",
"version": ""
}
},
"nbformat": 4,
"nbformat_minor": 4
}
# File collection and discovery

```

You can directly pass `_Black_` files, but you can also pass directories and `_Black_` will walk them, collecting files to format. It determines what files to format or skip automatically using the inclusion and exclusion regexes and as well their modification time.

## Ignoring unmodified files

`_Black_` remembers files it has already formatted, unless the `--diff` flag is used or code is passed via standard input. This information is stored per-user. The exact location of the file depends on the `_Black_` version and the system on which `_Black_` is run. The file is non-portable. The standard location on common operating systems is:

- Windows:

```
`C:\\Users\\<username>\\AppData\\Local\\black\\black\\Cache\\<version>\\cache.<line-length>.<file-mode>.pickle`
```

- macOS:

```
`/Users/<username>/Library/Caches/black/<version>/cache.<line-length>.<file-mode>.pickle`
```

- Linux:

```
`/home/<username>/.<cache>/black/<version>/cache.<line-length>.<file-mode>.pickle`
```

``file-mode`` is an int flag that determines whether the file was formatted as 3.6+ only, as `.pyi`, and whether string normalization was omitted.

To override the location of these files on all systems, set the environment variable ``BLACK_CACHE_DIR`` to the preferred location. Alternatively on macOS and Linux, set ``XDG_CACHE_HOME`` to your preferred location. For example, if you want to put the cache in the directory you're running `_Black_` from, set ``BLACK_CACHE_DIR=.cache/black``. `_Black_` will then write the above files to ``.cache/black``. Note that ``BLACK_CACHE_DIR`` will take precedence over ``XDG_CACHE_HOME`` if both are set.

## .gitignore

If `--exclude`` is not set, `_Black_` will automatically ignore files and directories in ``.gitignore`` file(s), if present.

If you want `_Black_` to continue using ``.gitignore`` while also configuring the exclusion rules, please use `--extend-exclude``.

# Usage and Configuration

```
```{toctree}
```

```
---
```

```
hidden:
```

```
---
```

```
the_basics
```

```
file_collection_and_discovery
```

```
black_as_a_server
```

```
black_docker_image
```

```
```
```

Sometimes, running `_Black_` with its defaults and passing filepaths to it just won't cut it. Passing each file using paths will become burdensome, and maybe you would like `_Black_` to not touch your files and just output diffs. And yes, you `_can_` tweak certain

parts of `_Black_`'s style, but please know that configurability in this area is purposefully limited.

Using many of these more advanced features of `_Black_` will require some configuration. Configuration that will either live on the command line or in a TOML configuration file.

This section covers features of `_Black_` and configuring `_Black_` in detail:

```
- {doc}`The basics <./the_basics>`
- {doc}`File collection and discovery <file_collection_and_discovery>`
- {doc}`Black as a server (blackd) <./black_as_a_server>`
- {doc}`Black Docker image <./black_docker_image>`
name: changelog

on:
  pull_request:
    types: [opened, synchronize, labeled, unlabeled, reopened]

permissions:
  contents: read

jobs:
  build:
    name: Changelog Entry Check

    runs-on: ubuntu-latest

    steps:
      - uses: actions/checkout@v3

      - name: Grep CHANGES.md for PR number
        if: contains(github.event.pull_request.labels.*.name, 'skip news') != true
        run: |
          grep -Pz "\((\n\s*)?#\${{ github.event.pull_request.number }}(\n\s*)?\)" CHANGES.md || \
            (echo "Please add '#${{ github.event.pull_request.number }}' change line to CHANGES.md (or if
            appropriate, ask a maintainer to add the 'skip news' label)" && \
            exit 1)
      ---
    name: Documentation
    about: Report a problem with or suggest something for the documentation
    title: ""
    labels: "T: documentation"
    assignees: ""
    ---

    **Is this related to a problem? Please describe.**

    <!-- A clear and concise description of what the problem is.
```

e.g. I'm always frustrated when [...] / I wished that [...] -->

**\*\*Describe the solution you'd like\*\***

<!-- A clear and concise description of what you want to happen or see changed. -->

**\*\*Describe alternatives you've considered\*\***

<!-- A clear and concise description of any alternative solutions or features you've considered. -->

**\*\*Additional context\*\***

<!-- Add any other context or screenshots about the issue here. -->

```
{
  "cells": [
    {
      "cell_type": "code",
      "execution_count": null,
      "metadata": {
        "tags": []
      },
      "outputs": [],
      "source": [
        "%time\n",
        "\n",
        "print(\"foo\")"
      ]
    },
    {
      "cell_type": "markdown",
      "metadata": {},
      "source": [
        "This notebook should not be reformatted"
      ]
    },
    {
      "cell_type": "code",
      "execution_count": null,
      "metadata": {},
      "outputs": [],
      "source": []
    }
  ],
  "metadata": {
    "interpreter": {
```

```

"hash": "e758f3098b5b55f4d87fe30bbdc1367f20f246b483f96267ee70e6c40cb185d8"
},
"kernelpec": {
  "display_name": "Python 3.8.10 64-bit ('black': venv)",
  "name": "python3"
},
"language_info": {
  "name": "python",
  "version": ""
}
},
"nbformat": 4,
"nbformat_minor": 4
}
[tool.pylint.format]
max-line-length = "88"
# Editor integration

## Emacs

```

Options include the following:

- [wbolster/emacs-python-black](https://github.com/wbolster/emacs-python-black)
- [proofit404/blacken](https://github.com/pythonic-emacs/blacken)
- [Elpy](https://github.com/jorgenschaefler/elpy).

## PyCharm/IntelliJ IDEA

There are three different ways you can use `_Black_` from PyCharm:

1. As local server using the BlackConnect plugin
1. As external tool
1. As file watcher

The first option is the simplest to set up and formats the fastest (by spinning up {doc}`Black's HTTP server </usage\_and\_configuration/black\_as\_a\_server>`, avoiding the startup cost on subsequent formats), but if you would prefer to not install a third-party plugin or blackd's extra dependencies, the other two are also great options.

### As local server

1. Install `_Black_` with the `d`` extra.

```

```console
$ pip install 'black[d]'
```

```

1. Install

[BlackConnect IntelliJ IDEs plugin](https://plugins.jetbrains.com/plugin/14321-blackconnect).

## 1. Open plugin configuration in PyCharm/IntelliJ IDEA

On macOS:

`PyCharm -> Preferences -> Tools -> BlackConnect``

On Windows / Linux / BSD:

`File -> Settings -> Tools -> BlackConnect``

### 1. In `Local Instance (shared between projects)` section:

1. Check `Start local blackd instance when plugin loads`.

1. Press the `Detect` button near `Path` input. The plugin should detect the `blackd` executable.

1. In `Trigger Settings` section check `Trigger on code reformat` to enable code reformatting with `_Black_`.

1. Format the currently opened file by selecting `Code -> Reformat Code` or using a shortcut.

1. Optionally, to run `_Black_` on every file save:

- In `Trigger Settings` section of plugin configuration check `Trigger when saving changed files`.

### As external tool

1. Install `black`.

```
```console
$ pip install black
```
```

1. Locate your `black` installation folder.

On macOS / Linux / BSD:

```
```console
$ which black
/usr/local/bin/black # possible location
```
```

On Windows:

```
```console
$ where black
%LocalAppData%\Programs\Python\Python36-32\Scripts\black.exe # possible location
```
```

Note that if you are using a virtual environment detected by PyCharm, this is an unneeded step. In this case the path to `black` is `\${PyInterpreterDirectory}/black`.

#### 1. Open External tools in PyCharm/IntelliJ IDEA

On macOS:

`PyCharm -> Preferences -> Tools -> External Tools`

On Windows / Linux / BSD:

`File -> Settings -> Tools -> External Tools`

#### 1. Click the + icon to add a new external tool with the following values:

- Name: Black
- Description: Black is the uncompromising Python code formatter.
- Program: `<install_location_from_step_2>`
- Arguments: ``${FilePath}``

#### 1. Format the currently opened file by selecting `Tools -> External Tools -> black`.

- Alternatively, you can set a keyboard shortcut by navigating to  
`Preferences or Settings -> Keymap -> External Tools -> External Tools - Black`.

### As file watcher

#### 1. Install `black`.

```
```console
$ pip install black
```
```

#### 1. Locate your `black` installation folder.

On macOS / Linux / BSD:

```
```console
$ which black
/usr/local/bin/black # possible location
```
```

On Windows:

```
```console
$ where black
%LocalAppData%\Programs\Python\Python36-32\Scripts\black.exe # possible location
```
```

Note that if you are using a virtual environment detected by PyCharm, this is an unneeded step. In this case the path to `black` is `%PyInterpreterDirectory%/black`.

1. Make sure you have the

[File Watchers](<https://plugins.jetbrains.com/plugin/7177-file-watchers>) plugin installed.

1. Go to `Preferences or Settings -> Tools -> File Watchers` and click `+` to add a new watcher:

- Name: Black
- File type: Python
- Scope: Project Files
- Program: <install\_location\_from\_step\_2>
- Arguments: `%FilePath%`
- Output paths to refresh: `%FilePath%`
- Working directory: `%ProjectFileDir%`

- In Advanced Options

- Uncheck "Auto-save edited files to trigger the watcher"
- Uncheck "Trigger the watcher on external changes"

### ## Wing IDE

Wing IDE supports `black` via **Preference Settings** for system wide settings and **Project Properties** for per-project or workspace specific settings, as explained in the Wing documentation on [Auto-Reformatting](<https://wingware.com/doc/edit/auto-reformatting>). The detailed procedure is:

### ### Prerequisites

- Wing IDE version 8.0+

- Install `black`.

```
```console
$ pip install black
```
```

- Make sure it runs from the command line, e.g.

```
```console
$ black --help
```
```

...

### ### Preference Settings

If you want Wing IDE to always reformat with `black` for every project, follow these steps:

1. In menubar navigate to `Edit -> Preferences -> Editor -> Reformatting`.

1. Set **Auto-Reformat** from `disable` (default) to `Line after edit` or `Whole files before save`.

1. Set **Reformatter** from `PEP8` (default) to `Black`.

### ### Project Properties

If you want to just reformat for a specific project and not intervene with Wing IDE global setting, follow these steps:

1. In menubar navigate to `Project -> Project Properties -> Options`.

1. Set **Auto-Reformat** from `Use Preferences setting` (default) to `Line after edit` or `Whole files before save`.

1. Set **Reformatter** from `Use Preferences setting` (default) to `Black`.

## ## Vim

### ### Official plugin

Commands and shortcuts:

- `:Black` to format the entire file (ranges not supported);
- you can optionally pass `target\_version=<version>` with the same values as in the command line.
- `:BlackUpgrade` to upgrade `_Black_` inside the virtualenv;
- `:BlackVersion` to get the current version of `_Black_` in use.

Configuration:

- `g:black\_fast` (defaults to `0`)
- `g:black\_linelength` (defaults to `88`)
- `g:black\_skip\_string\_normalization` (defaults to `0`)
- `g:black\_skip\_magic\_trailing\_comma` (defaults to `0`)
- `g:black\_virtualenv` (defaults to `~/vim/black` or `~/local/share/nvim/black`)
- `g:black\_use\_virtualenv` (defaults to `1`)
- `g:black\_target\_version` (defaults to `""`)
- `g:black\_quiet` (defaults to `0`)

- `g:black\_preview` (defaults to `0`)

#### #### Installation

This plugin **requires Vim 7.0+ built with Python 3.7+ support**. It needs Python 3.7 to be able to run `_Black_` inside the Vim process which is much faster than calling an external command.

#### ##### `vim-plug`

To install with `[vim-plug](https://github.com/junegunn/vim-plug)`:

`_Black_'s `stable` branch tracks official version updates, and can be used to simply follow the most recent stable version.`

---

```
Plug 'psf/black', { 'branch': 'stable' }
```

---

Another option which is a bit more explicit and offers more control is to use ``vim-plug`'s `tag` option with a shell wildcard. This will resolve to the latest tag which matches the given pattern.`

The following matches all stable versions (see the `[Release Process](../contributing/release_process.md)` section for documentation of version scheme used by Black):

---

```
Plug 'psf/black', { 'tag': '*.*.*' }
```

---

and the following demonstrates pinning to a specific year's stable style (2022 in this case):

---

```
Plug 'psf/black', { 'tag': '22.*.*' }
```

---

#### ##### Vundle

or with `[Vundle](https://github.com/VundleVim/Vundle.vim)`:

---

```
Plugin 'psf/black'
```

---

and execute the following in a terminal:

```
```console
$ cd ~/.vim/bundle/black
$ git checkout origin/stable -b stable
```
```

#### ##### Arch Linux

On Arch Linux, the plugin is shipped with the [python-black](https://archlinux.org/packages/community/any/python-black/) package, so you can start using it in Vim after install with no additional setup.

#### ##### Vim 8 Native Plugin Management

or you can copy the plugin files from [plugin/black.vim](https://github.com/psf/black/blob/stable/plugin/black.vim) and [autoload/black.vim](https://github.com/psf/black/blob/stable/autoload/black.vim).

```
```
mkdir -p ~/.vim/pack/python/start/black/plugin
mkdir -p ~/.vim/pack/python/start/black/autoload
curl https://raw.githubusercontent.com/psf/black/stable/plugin/black.vim -o
~/.vim/pack/python/start/black/plugin/black.vim
curl https://raw.githubusercontent.com/psf/black/stable/autoload/black.vim -o
~/.vim/pack/python/start/black/autoload/black.vim
```
```

Let me know if this requires any changes to work with Vim 8's builtin `packadd`, or Pathogen, and so on.

#### ##### Usage

On first run, the plugin creates its own virtualenv using the right Python version and automatically installs `_Black_`. You can upgrade it later by calling `:blackUpgrade` and restarting Vim.`

If you need to do anything special to make your virtualenv work and install `_Black_` (for example you want to run a version from main), create a virtualenv manually and point `g:black_virtualenv` to it. The plugin will use it.`

If you would prefer to use the system installation of `_Black_` rather than a virtualenv, then add this to your vimrc:

```
```
let g:black_use_virtualenv = 0
```
```

Note that the `:blackUpgrade` command is only usable and useful with a virtualenv, so when the virtualenv is not in use, :blackUpgrade` is disabled. If you need to upgrade`

the system installation of `_Black_`, then use your system package manager or `pip`-- whatever tool you used to install `_Black_` originally.

To run `_Black_` on save, add the following lines to ``.vimrc`` or ``init.vim``:

```
...
augroup black_on_save
  autocmd!
  autocmd BufWritePre *.py Black
augroup end
...
```

To run `_Black_` on a key press (e.g. F9 below), add this:

```
...
nnoremap <F9> :Black<CR>
...
```

#### #### Troubleshooting

**\*\*How to get Vim with Python 3.6?\*** On Ubuntu 17.10 Vim comes with Python 3.6 by default. On macOS with Homebrew run: ``brew install vim``. When building Vim from source, use: ``.configure --enable-python3interp=yes``. There's many guides online how to do this.

**\*\*I get an import error when using `_Black_` from a virtual environment\*\***: If you get an error message like this:

```
```text
Traceback (most recent call last):
  File "<string>", line 63, in <module>
  File "/home/gui/.vim/black/lib/python3.7/site-packages/black.py", line 45, in <module>
    from typed_ast import ast3, ast27
  File "/home/gui/.vim/black/lib/python3.7/site-packages/typed_ast/ast3.py", line 40, in <module>
    from typed_ast import _ast3
ImportError: /home/gui/.vim/black/lib/python3.7/site-packages/typed_ast/_ast3.cpython-37m-x86_64-linux-gnu.so:
undefined symbol: PyExc_KeyboardInterrupt
```
```

Then you need to install ``typed_ast`` directly from the source code. The error happens because ``pip`` will download [Python wheels](<https://pythonwheels.com/>) if they are available. Python wheels are a new standard of distributing Python packages and packages that have Cython and extensions written in C are already compiled, so the installation is much more faster. The problem here is that somehow the Python environment inside Vim does not match with those already compiled C extensions and these kind of errors are the result. Luckily there is an easy fix: installing the packages from the source code.

The package that causes problems is:

- [typed-ast](https://pypi.org/project/typed-ast/)

Now remove those two packages:

```
```console
$ pip uninstall typed-ast -y
```
```

And now you can install them with:

```
```console
$ pip install --no-binary :all: typed-ast
```
```

The C extensions will be compiled and now Vim's Python environment will match. Note that you need to have the GCC compiler and the Python development files installed (on Ubuntu/Debian do `sudo apt-get install build-essential python3-dev`).

If you later want to update `_Black_`, you should do it like this:

```
```console
$ pip install -U black --no-binary typed-ast
```
```

### With ALE

1. Install [ale](https://github.com/dense-analysis/ale)

1. Install `black`

1. Add this to your vimrc:

```
```vim
let g:ale_fixers = { }
let g:ale_fixers.python = ['black']
```
```

## Gedit

gedit is the default text editor of the GNOME, Unix like Operating Systems. Open gedit as

```
```console
$ gedit <file_name>
```
```

1. `Go to edit > preferences > plugins`

1. Search for `external tools` and activate it.
1. In `Tools menu -> Manage external tools`
1. Add a new tool using `+` button.
1. Copy the below content to the code window.

```

```console
#!/bin/bash
Name=$GEDIT_CURRENT_DOCUMENT_NAME
black $Name
```

```

- Set a keyboard shortcut if you like, Ex. `ctrl-B`
- Save: `Nothing`
- Input: `Nothing`
- Output: `Display in bottom pane` if you like.
- Change the name of the tool if you like.

Use your keyboard shortcut or `Tools -> External Tools` to use your new tool. When you close and reopen your File, `_Black_` will be done with its job.

#### ## Visual Studio Code

- Use the
  - [Python extension](<https://marketplace.visualstudio.com/items?itemName=ms-python.python>)
  - ([instructions]([https://code.visualstudio.com/docs/python/editing#\\_formatting](https://code.visualstudio.com/docs/python/editing#_formatting))).
- Alternatively the pre-release
  - [Black Formatter](<https://marketplace.visualstudio.com/items?itemName=ms-python.black-formatter>)
  - extension can be used which runs a [Language Server Protocol](<https://langserver.org/>)
  - server for Black. Formatting is much more responsive using this extension, **\*\*but the minimum supported version of Black is 22.3.0\*\***.

#### ## SublimeText 3

Use [sublack plugin](<https://github.com/jgirardet/sublack>).

#### ## Python LSP Server

If your editor supports the [Language Server Protocol](<https://langserver.org/>) (Atom, Sublime Text, Visual Studio Code and many more), you can use the [Python LSP Server](<https://github.com/python-lsp/python-lsp-server>) with the [python-lsp-black](<https://github.com/python-lsp/python-lsp-black>) plugin.

#### ## Atom/Nuclide

Use [python-black](<https://atom.io/packages/python-black>) or [formatters-python](<https://atom.io/packages/formatters-python>).

## Gradle (the build tool)

Use the [Spotless](https://github.com/diffplug/spotless/tree/main/plugin-gradle) plugin.

## Kakoune

Add the following hook to your kakrc, then run `_Black_` with ``:format``.

```
...
hook global WinSetOption filetype=python % {
  set-option window formatcmd 'black -q -'
}
...
```

## Thonny

Use [Thonny-black-code-format](https://github.com/Franccisco/thonny-black-code-format).  
name: diff-shades

on:

push:

```
branches: [main]
paths: ["src/**", "pyproject.toml", ".github/workflows/*"]
```

pull\_request:

```
paths: ["src/**", "pyproject.toml", ".github/workflows/*"]
```

concurrency:

```
group: ${{ github.workflow }}-${{ github.event.pull_request.number || github.run_id }}
cancel-in-progress: true
```

jobs:

configure:

```
runs-on: ubuntu-latest
outputs:
  matrix: ${{ steps.set-config.outputs.matrix }}
```

steps:

```
- uses: actions/checkout@v3
- uses: actions/setup-python@v4
  with:
    python-version: "*"

- name: Install diff-shades and support dependencies
  run: |
    python -m pip install click packaging urllib3
    python -m pip install https://github.com/ichard26/diff-shades/archive/stable.zip
```

```
- name: Calculate run configuration & metadata
id: set-config
env:
  GITHUB_TOKEN: ${{ github.token }}
run: >
  python scripts/diff_shades_gha_helper.py config ${{ github.event_name }} ${{ matrix.mode }}
```

analysis:

```
name: analysis / ${{ matrix.mode }}
needs: configure
runs-on: ubuntu-latest
env:
  HATCH_BUILD_HOOKS_ENABLE: "1"
  # Clang is less picky with the C code it's given than gcc (and may
  # generate faster binaries too).
  CC: clang-12
strategy:
  fail-fast: false
matrix:
  include: ${{ fromJson(needs.configure.outputs.matrix )}}
```

steps:

```
- name: Checkout this repository (full clone)
  uses: actions/checkout@v3
  with:
    # The baseline revision could be rather old so a full clone is ideal.
    fetch-depth: 0

- uses: actions/setup-python@v4
  with:
    python-version: "*"

- name: Install diff-shades and support dependencies
  run: |
    python -m pip install https://github.com/ichard26/diff-shades/archive/stable.zip
    python -m pip install click packaging urllib3
    # After checking out old revisions, this might not exist so we'll use a copy.
    cat scripts/diff_shades_gha_helper.py > helper.py
    git config user.name "diff-shades-gha"
    git config user.email "diff-shades-gha@example.com"

- name: Attempt to use cached baseline analysis
  id: baseline-cache
  uses: actions/cache@v3
  with:
    path: ${{ matrix.baseline-analysis }}
    key: ${{ matrix.baseline-cache-key }}
```

```

- name: Build and install baseline revision
  if: steps.baseline-cache.outputs.cache-hit != 'true'
  env:
    GITHUB_TOKEN: ${{ github.token }}
  run: >
    ${{ matrix.baseline-setup-cmd }}
    && python -m pip install .

- name: Analyze baseline revision
  if: steps.baseline-cache.outputs.cache-hit != 'true'
  run: >
    diff-shades analyze -v --work-dir projects-cache/
    ${{ matrix.baseline-analysis }} ${{ matrix.force-flag }}

- name: Build and install target revision
  env:
    GITHUB_TOKEN: ${{ github.token }}
  run: >
    ${{ matrix.target-setup-cmd }}
    && python -m pip install .

- name: Analyze target revision
  run: >
    diff-shades analyze -v --work-dir projects-cache/
    ${{ matrix.target-analysis }} --repeat-projects-from
    ${{ matrix.baseline-analysis }} ${{ matrix.force-flag }}

- name: Generate HTML diff report
  run: >
    diff-shades --dump-html diff.html compare --diff
    ${{ matrix.baseline-analysis }} ${{ matrix.target-analysis }}

- name: Upload diff report
  uses: actions/upload-artifact@v3
  with:
    name: ${{ matrix.mode }}-diff.html
    path: diff.html

- name: Upload baseline analysis
  uses: actions/upload-artifact@v3
  with:
    name: ${{ matrix.baseline-analysis }}
    path: ${{ matrix.baseline-analysis }}

- name: Upload target analysis
  uses: actions/upload-artifact@v3
  with:
    name: ${{ matrix.target-analysis }}

```

```
path: ${{ matrix.target-analysis }}
```

```
- name: Generate summary file (PR only)
```

```
if: github.event_name == 'pull_request' && matrix.mode == 'preview-changes'
```

```
run: >
```

```
python helper.py comment-body
```

```
${{ matrix.baseline-analysis }} ${{ matrix.target-analysis }}
```

```
${{ matrix.baseline-sha }} ${{ matrix.target-sha }}
```

```
${{ github.event.pull_request.number }}
```

```
- name: Upload summary file (PR only)
```

```
if: github.event_name == 'pull_request' && matrix.mode == 'preview-changes'
```

```
uses: actions/upload-artifact@v3
```

```
with:
```

```
name: .pr-comment.json
```

```
path: .pr-comment.json
```

```
- name: Verify zero changes (PR only)
```

```
if: matrix.mode == 'assert-no-changes'
```

```
run: >
```

```
diff-shades compare --check ${{ matrix.baseline-analysis }} ${{ matrix.target-analysis }}
```

```
|| (echo "Please verify you didn't change the stable code style unintentionally!" && exit 1)
```

```
- name: Check for failed files for target revision
```

```
# Even if the previous step failed, we should still check for failed files.
```

```
if: always()
```

```
run: >
```

```
diff-shades show-failed --check --show-log ${{ matrix.target-analysis }}
```

```
# Black Docker image
```

Official `_Black_` Docker images are available on  
[Docker Hub](https://hub.docker.com/r/pyfound/black).

`_Black_` images with the following tags are available:

```
- release numbers, e.g. `21.5b2`, `21.6b0`, `21.7b0` etc.\
```

Recommended for users who want to use a particular version of `_Black_`.

```
- `latest_release` - tag created when a new version of _Black_ is released.\
```

Recommended for users who want to use released versions of `_Black_`. It maps to [the latest release](https://github.com/psf/black/releases/latest)

of `_Black_`.

```
- `latest_prerelease` - tag created when a new alpha (prerelease) version of _Black_ is released.\
```

Recommended for users who want to preview or test alpha versions of `_Black_`. Note that the most recent release may be newer than any prerelease, because no prereleases are created before most releases.

```
- `latest` - tag used for the newest image of _Black_.\
```

Recommended for users who always want to use the latest version of `_Black_`, even before

it is released.

There is one more tag used for `_Black_` Docker images - ``latest_non_release``. It is created for all unreleased [commits on the ``main`` branch](https://github.com/psf/black/commits/main). This tag is not meant to be used by external users.

## ## Usage

A permanent container doesn't have to be created to use `_Black_` as a Docker image. It's enough to run `_Black_` commands for the chosen image denoted as ``:tag``. In the below examples, the ``latest_release`` tag is used. If ``:tag`` is omitted, the ``latest`` tag will be used.

More about `_Black_` usage can be found in [Usage and Configuration: The basics](./the\_basics.md).

### ### Check Black version

```
```console
$ docker run --rm pyfound/black:latest_release black --version
```
```

### ### Check code

```
```console
$ docker run --rm --volume $(pwd):/src --workdir /src pyfound/black:latest_release black --check .
```
```

`_Remark_`: besides [regular `_Black_` exit codes](./the\_basics.md) returned by ``--check`` option, [Docker exit codes](https://docs.docker.com/engine/reference/run/#exit-status) should also be considered.

name: Documentation

on: [push, pull\_request]

permissions:  
contents: read

jobs:

build:

```
# We want to run on external PRs, but not on our own internal PRs as they'll be run
# by the push to the branch. Without this if check, checks are duplicated since
# internal PRs match both the push and pull_request events.
```

if:

```
github.event_name == 'push' || github.event.pull_request.head.repo.full_name !=
github.repository
```

```

strategy:
  fail-fast: false
  matrix:
    os: [ubuntu-latest, windows-latest]

runs-on: ${{ matrix.os }}
steps:
  - uses: actions/checkout@v3

  - name: Set up latest Python
    uses: actions/setup-python@v4
    with:
      python-version: "*"

  - name: Install dependencies
    run: |
      python -m pip install --upgrade pip setuptools wheel
      python -m pip install -e ".[d]"
      python -m pip install -r "docs/requirements.txt"

  - name: Build documentation
    run: sphinx-build -a -b html -W --keep-going docs/ docs/_build

```

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```

proseWrap: always
printWidth: 88
endOfLine: auto
[project]
name = "test"

```

version = "1.0.0"

[tool.black]

line-length = 79

name: Publish to PyPI

on:

release:

types: [published]

permissions:

contents: read

jobs:

main:

name: sdist + pure wheel

runs-on: ubuntu-latest

steps:

- uses: actions/checkout@v3

- name: Set up latest Python

uses: actions/setup-python@v4

with:

python-version: "\*"

- name: Install latest pip, build, twine

run: |

python -m pip install --upgrade --disable-pip-version-check pip

python -m pip install --upgrade build twine

- name: Build wheel and source distributions

run: python -m build

- name: Upload to PyPI via Twine

env:

TWINE\_PASSWORD: \${{ secrets.PYPI\_TOKEN }}

run: twine upload --verbose -u '\_\_token\_\_' dist/\*

mypyc:

name: mypyc wheels (\${{ matrix.name }})

runs-on: \${{ matrix.os }}

strategy:

fail-fast: false

matrix:

include:

- os: ubuntu-latest

name: linux-x86\_64

- os: windows-2019
  - name: windows-amd64
- os: macos-11
  - name: macos-x86\_64
  - macos\_arch: "x86\_64"
- os: macos-11
  - name: macos-arm64
  - macos\_arch: "arm64"
- os: macos-11
  - name: macos-universal2
  - macos\_arch: "universal2"

steps:

- uses: actions/checkout@v3
  
- name: Build wheels via cibuildwheel
  - uses: pypa/cibuildwheel@v2.11.4
  - env:
    - CIBW\_ARCHS\_MACOS: "\${{ matrix.macos\_arch }}"
  
- name: Upload wheels as workflow artifacts
  - uses: actions/upload-artifact@v3
  - with:
    - name: "\${{ matrix.name }}-mypyc-wheels"
    - path: ./wheelhouse/\*.whl
  
- name: Upload wheels to PyPI via Twine
  - env:
    - TWINE\_PASSWORD: "\${{ secrets.PYPI\_TOKEN }}"
  - run: pipx run twine upload --verbose -u '\_\_token\_\_' wheelhouse/\*.whl

update-stable-branch:

name: Update stable branch  
needs: [main, mypyc]  
runs-on: ubuntu-latest  
permissions:  
contents: write

steps:

- name: Checkout stable branch
  - uses: actions/checkout@v3
  - with:
    - ref: stable
    - fetch-depth: 0
  
- name: Update stable branch to release tag & push
  - run: |
    - git reset --hard "\${{ github.event.release.tag\_name }}"

```

    git push
[format]
max-line-length = 88
file_input
decorated
    decorator
    AT
'@'
    NAME
'dataclass'
    NEWLINE
'\n'
    /decorator
    classdef
    NAME
'class'
    NAME
''
'DebugVisitor'
    LPAR
'('
    power
    NAME
'Visitor'
    trailer
    LSQB
 '['
    NAME
 ']'
    RSQB
']'
    /trailer
    /power
    RPAR
')'
    COLON
':.'
    suite
    NEWLINE
'\n'
    INDENT
''
    simple_stmt
    expr_stmt
    NAME
', '
'tree_depth'
    annassign

```

```

        COLON
    ':'
        NAME
    ''
    'int'
        EQUAL
    ''
    '='
        NUMBER
    ''
    '0'
        /annassign
        /expr_stmt
        NEWLINE
    '\n'
        /simple_stmt
        funcdef
        NAME
    '\n '
    'def'
        NAME
    ''
    'visit_default'
        parameters
        LPAR
    '('
        typedarglist
        NAME
    'self'
        COMMA
    ','
        tname
        NAME
    ''
    'node'
        COLON
    ':'
        NAME
    ''
    'LN'
        /tname
        /typedarglist
        RPAR
    ')'
        /parameters
        RARROW
    ''
    '->'

```

```

    power
    NAME
''
'Iterator'
    trailer
    LSQB
 '['
    NAME
 ']'
    RSQB
 ']'
    /trailer
    /power
    COLON
 ':'
    suite
    NEWLINE
 '\n'
    INDENT
 ''
    simple_stmt
    expr_stmt
    NAME
 ' '
'indent'
    EQUAL
''
'='
    term
    STRING
''
'''
    STAR
''
':*'
    atom
    LPAR
''
 '('
    term
    NUMBER
 ')'
    STAR
''
':*'
    power
    NAME
''

```

```

'self'
    trailer
    DOT
':'
    NAME
'tree_depth'
    /trailer
    /power
    /term
    RPAR
')'
    /atom
    /term
    /expr_stmt
    NEWLINE
'\n'
    /simple_stmt
    if_stmt
    NAME
','
'if'
    power
    NAME
''
'isinstance'
    trailer
    LPAR
'('
    arglist
    NAME
'node'
    COMMA
';'
    NAME
''
'Node'
    /arglist
    RPAR
')'
    /trailer
    /power
    COLON
':'
    suite
    NEWLINE
'\n'
    INDENT
''

```

```

        simple_stmt
        expr_stmt
        NAME
    ,
    '_type'
        EQUAL
    ''
    '≡'
        power
        NAME
    ''
    'type_repr'
        trailer
        LPAR
    '('
        power
        NAME
    'node'
        trailer
        DOT
    ':'
        NAME
    'type'
        /trailer
        /power
        RPAR
    ')'
        /trailer
        /power
        /expr_stmt
        NEWLINE
    '\n'
        /simple_stmt
        simple_stmt
        power
        NAME
    ,
    'out'
        trailer
        LPAR
    '('
        arglist
        STRING
    "f{indent}{_type}"
        COMMA
    ';'
        argument
        NAME

```

```

''
'fg'
    EQUAL
'='
    STRING
'"yellow"'
    /argument
    /arglist
    RPAR
')'
    /trailer
    /power
    NEWLINE
'\n'
    /simple_stmt
    simple_stmt
    expr_stmt
    power
    NAME
', '
'self'
    trailer
    DOT
':'
    NAME
'tree_depth'
    /trailer
    /power
    PLUSEQUAL
''
'+='
    NUMBER
''
'1'
    /expr_stmt
    NEWLINE
'\n'
    /simple_stmt
    for_stmt
    NAME
', '
'for'
    NAME
''
'child'
    NAME
''
'in'

```

```

        power
        NAME
    ''
'node'
        trailer
        DOT
':'
        NAME
'children'
        /trailer
        /power
        COLON
':'
        suite
        NEWLINE
'\n'
        INDENT
''
        simple_stmt
        yield_expr
        NAME
','
'yield'
        yield_arg
        NAME
''
'from'
        power
        NAME
''
'self'
        trailer
        DOT
':'
        NAME
'visit'
        /trailer
        trailer
        LPAR
'('
        NAME
'child'
        RPAR
')'
        /trailer
        /power
        /yield_arg
        /yield_expr

```

```

        NEWLINE
'\n'
    /simple_stmt
    DEDENT
"
    /suite
    /for_stmt
    simple_stmt
    expr_stmt
    power
    NAME
'\n'
'self'
    trailer
    DOT
':'
    NAME
'tree_depth'
    /trailer
    /power
    MINEQUAL
''
'=='
    NUMBER
''
'1'
    /expr_stmt
    NEWLINE
'\n'
    /simple_stmt
    simple_stmt
    power
    NAME
', '
'out'
    trailer
    LPAR
'('
    arglist
    STRING
"f{indent}/{_type}"
    COMMA
','
    argument
    NAME
''
'fg'
    EQUAL

```

```

'='
    STRING
"yellow"
    /argument
    COMMA
','
    argument
    NAME
''
'bold'
    EQUAL
'='
    NAME
'False'
    /argument
    /arglist
    RPAR
')'
    /trailer
    /power
    NEWLINE
'\n'
    /simple_stmt
    DEDENT
"
    /suite
    NAME
' else '
    COLON
':'
    suite
    NEWLINE
'\n'
    INDENT
"
    simple_stmt
    expr_stmt
    NAME
' _type '
    EQUAL
''
'='
    power
    NAME
''
'token'

```

```

trailer
DOT
''
NAME
'tok_name'
/trailer
trailer
DOT
''
NAME
'get'
/trailer
trailer
LPAR
'('
arglist
power
NAME
'node'
trailer
DOT
''
NAME
'type'
/trailer
/power
COMMA
''
power
NAME
''
'str'
trailer
LPAR
'('
power
NAME
'node'
trailer
DOT
''
NAME
'type'
/trailer
/power
RPAR
')'
/trailer

```

```

        /power
        /arglist
        RPAR
    ')'

        /trailer
        /power
        /expr_stmt
        NEWLINE
    '\n'

        /simple_stmt
        simple_stmt
        power
        NAME
    ,
    '
'out'

        trailer
        LPAR
    '('

        arglist
        STRING
    "f{indent}{_type}"
        COMMA
    ';'

        argument
        NAME
    ''

'fg'

        EQUAL
    '='

        STRING
    "blue"

        /argument
        COMMA
    ';'

        argument
        NAME
    ''

'nl'

        EQUAL
    '='

        NAME
    'False'

        /argument
        /arglist
        RPAR
    ')'

        /trailer
        /power

```

```

        NEWLINE
'\n'
    /simple_stmt
    if_stmt
    NAME
', '
'if'
    power
    NAME
''
'node'
    trailer
    DOT
':'
    NAME
'prefix'
    /trailer
    /power
    COLON
':'
    suite
    NEWLINE
'\n'
    INDENT
"
    simple_stmt
    power
    NAME
"    # We don't have to handle prefixes for `Node` objects since\n    # that delegates to the first child
anyway.\n    "
'out'
    trailer
    LPAR
'('
    arglist
    STRING
"f {node.prefix!r}"
    COMMA
','
    argument
    NAME
''
'fg'
    EQUAL
'='
    STRING
"green"
    /argument

```

```

        COMMA
    ','
        argument
        NAME
    ''
    'bold'
        EQUAL
    '≡'
        NAME
    'False'
        /argument
        COMMA
    ','
        argument
        NAME
    ''
    'nl'
        EQUAL
    '≡'
        NAME
    'False'
        /argument
        /arglist
        RPAR
    ')'
        /trailer
        /power
        NEWLINE
    '\n'
        /simple_stmt
        DEDENT
    ''
        /suite
        /if_stmt
        simple_stmt
        power
        NAME
    ' '
    'out'
        trailer
        LPAR
    '('
        arglist
        STRING
    "f {node.value!r}"
        COMMA
    ','
        argument

```

```

        NAME
    ''
'fg'
        EQUAL
'='
        STRING
'"blue"'
        /argument
        COMMA
','
        argument
        NAME
    ''
'bold'
        EQUAL
'='
        NAME
'False'
        /argument
        /arglist
        RPAR
')'
        /trailer
        /power
        NEWLINE
'\n'
        /simple_stmt
        DEDENT
"
        /suite
        /if_stmt
        DEDENT
"
        /suite
        /funcdef
        decorated
        decorator
        AT
'\n '
'@'
        NAME
'classmethod'
        NEWLINE
'\n'
        /decorator
        funcdef
        NAME
' '

```

```

'def'
    NAME
''
'show'
    parameters
    LPAR
'('
    typedarglist
    NAME
'cls'
    COMMA
','
    tname
    NAME
''
'code'
    COLON
':'
    NAME
''
'str'
    /tname
    /typedarglist
    RPAR
')'
    /parameters
    RARROW
''
'-'>'
    NAME
''
'None'
    COLON
':'
    suite
    NEWLINE
'\n'
    INDENT
''
    simple_stmt
    STRING
','
''''''Pretty-prints a given string of `code`.\n\n    Convenience method for debugging.\n    ''''
    NEWLINE
'\n'
    /simple_stmt
    simple_stmt
    expr_stmt

```

```

NAME
' '
'v'
annassign
COLON
':'
power
NAME
''
'DebugVisitor'
trailer
LSQB
 '['
NAME
'None'
RSQB
']'
/trailer
/power
EQUAL
''
'='
power
NAME
''
'DebugVisitor'
trailer
LPAR
 '('
RPAR
 ')'
/trailer
/power
/annassign
/expr_stmt
NEWLINE
'\n'
/simple_stmt
simple_stmt
power
NAME
' '
'list'
trailer
LPAR
 '('
power
NAME

```

```

'v'
    trailer
    DOT
'.'
    NAME
'visit'
    /trailer
    trailer
    LPAR
'('
    power
    NAME
'lib2to3_parse'
    trailer
    LPAR
'('
    NAME
'code'
    RPAR
')'
    /trailer
    /power
    RPAR
')'
    /trailer
    /power
    RPAR
')'
    /trailer
    /power
    NEWLINE
'\n'
    /simple_stmt
    DEDENT
"
    /suite
    /funcdef
    /decorated
    DEDENT
"
    /suite
    /classdef
    /decorated
    ENDMARKER
"
/file_input
---
```

name: Bug report

about: Create a report to help us improve Black's quality

title: ""

labels: "T: bug"

assignees: ""

---

<!--

Please make sure that the bug is not already fixed either in newer versions or the current development version. To confirm this, you have three options:

1. Update Black's version if a newer release exists: ``pip install -U black``
2. Use the online formatter at <https://black.vercel.app/?version=main>, which will use the latest main branch.
3. Or run `_Black_` on your machine:
  - create a new virtualenv (make sure it's the same Python version);
  - clone this repository;
  - run ``pip install -e .[d]``;
  - run ``pip install -r test_requirements.txt``
  - make sure it's sane by running ``python -m pytest``; and
  - run ``black`` like you did last time.

-->

**\*\*Describe the bug\*\***

<!-- A clear and concise description of what the bug is. -->

**\*\*To Reproduce\*\***

<!--

Minimal steps to reproduce the behavior with source code and Black's configuration.

-->

For example, take this code:

```
```python
this = "code"
```
```

And run it with these arguments:

```
```sh
$ black file.py --target-version py39
```
```

The resulting error is:

> cannot format file.py: INTERNAL ERROR: ...

**\*\*Expected behavior\*\***

<!-- A clear and concise description of what you expected to happen. -->

**\*\*Environment\*\***

<!-- Please complete the following information: -->

- Black's version: <!-- e.g. [main] -->

- OS and Python version: <!-- e.g. [Linux/Python 3.7.4rc1] -->

**\*\*Additional context\*\***

<!-- Add any other context about the problem here. -->

--- [Deterministic header]

+++ [Deterministic header]

@@ -1,8 +1,8 @@

...

-'some\_string'

-b"\xa3'

+"some\_string"

+b"\xa3"

Name

None

True

False

1

@@ -21,99 +21,135 @@

Name1 or (Name2 and Name3) or Name4

Name1 or Name2 and Name3 or Name4

v1 << 2

1 >> v2

1 % finished

-1 + v2 - v3 \* 4 ^ 5 \*\* v6 / 7 // 8

-((1 + v2) - (v3 \* 4)) ^ ((5 \*\* v6) / 7) // 8)

+1 + v2 - v3 \* 4 ^ 5\*\*v6 / 7 // 8

+((1 + v2) - (v3 \* 4)) ^ ((5\*\*v6) / 7) // 8)

not great

~great

+value

-1

~int and not v1 ^ 123 + v2 | True

(~int) and (not ((v1 ^ (123 + v2)) | True))

-+really \*\* -confusing \*\* ~operator \*\* -precedence

-flags & ~ select.EPOLLIN and waiters.write\_task is not None

++(really \*\* -(confusing \*\* ~(operator\*\*-precedence)))

+flags & ~select.EPOLLIN and waiters.write\_task is not None

lambda arg: None

```

lambda a=True: a
lambda a, b, c=True: a
-lambda a, b, c=True, *, d=(1 << v2), e='str': a
-lambda a, b, c=True, *vararg, d=(v1 << 2), e='str', **kwargs: a + b
+lambda a, b, c=True, *, d=(1 << v2), e="str": a
+lambda a, b, c=True, *vararg, d=(v1 << 2), e="str", **kwargs: a + b
manylambdas = lambda x=lambda y=lambda z=1: z: y(): x()
-foo = (lambda port_id, ignore_missing: {"port1": port1_resource, "port2": port2_resource}[port_id])
+foo = lambda port_id, ignore_missing: {
+   "port1": port1_resource,
+   "port2": port2_resource,
+}[port_id]
1 if True else 2
str or None if True else str or bytes or None
(str or None) if True else (str or bytes or None)
str or None if (1 if True else 2) else str or bytes or None
(str or None) if (1 if True else 2) else (str or bytes or None)
-((super_long_variable_name or None) if (1 if super_long_test_name else 2) else (str or bytes or None))
-{'2.7': dead, '3.7': (long_live or die_hard)}
-{'2.7': dead, '3.7': (long_live or die_hard), **{'3.6': verygood}}
+(
+ (super_long_variable_name or None)
+ if (1 if super_long_test_name else 2)
+ else (str or bytes or None)
+)
+{"2.7": dead, "3.7": (long_live or die_hard)}
+{"2.7": dead, "3.7": (long_live or die_hard), **{"3.6": verygood}}
{**a, **b, **c}
-{'2.7', '3.6', '3.7', '3.8', '3.9', ('4.0' if gilectomy else '3.10')}
-({'a': 'b'}, (True or False), (+value), 'string', b'bytes') or None
+{"2.7", "3.6", "3.7", "3.8", "3.9", ("4.0" if gilectomy else "3.10")}
+({"a": "b"}, (True or False), (+value), "string", b"bytes") or None
()
(1,)
(1, 2)
(1, 2, 3)
[]
[1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, (10 or A), (11 or B), (12 or C)]
-[1, 2, 3,]
+[
+ 1,
+ 2,
+ 3,
+]
[*a]
[*range(10)]
-[*a, 4, 5,]
-[4, *a, 5,]

```

```

-[this_is_a_very_long_variable_which_will_force_a_delimiter_split, element, another, *more]
+[
+ *a,
+ 4,
+ 5,
+]
+[
+ 4,
+ *a,
+ 5,
+]
+[
+ this_is_a_very_long_variable_which_will_force_a_delimiter_split,
+ element,
+ another,
+ *more,
+]
{i for i in (1, 2, 3)}
-{(i ** 2) for i in (1, 2, 3)}
-{(i ** 2) for i, _ in ((1, 'a'), (2, 'b'), (3, 'c'))}
-(((i ** 2) + j) for i in (1, 2, 3) for j in (1, 2, 3))
+{(i**2) for i in (1, 2, 3)}
+{(i**2) for i, _ in ((1, "a"), (2, "b"), (3, "c"))}
+(((i**2) + j) for i in (1, 2, 3) for j in (1, 2, 3))
[i for i in (1, 2, 3)]
-[(i ** 2) for i in (1, 2, 3)]
-[(i ** 2) for i, _ in ((1, 'a'), (2, 'b'), (3, 'c'))]
-(((i ** 2) + j) for i in (1, 2, 3) for j in (1, 2, 3))
+[(i**2) for i in (1, 2, 3)]
+[(i**2) for i, _ in ((1, "a"), (2, "b"), (3, "c"))]
+(((i**2) + j) for i in (1, 2, 3) for j in (1, 2, 3))
{i: 0 for i in (1, 2, 3)}
-{: j for i, j in ((1, 'a'), (2, 'b'), (3, 'c'))}
+{: j for i, j in ((1, "a"), (2, "b"), (3, "c"))}
{a: b * 2 for a, b in dictionary.items()}
{a: b * -2 for a, b in dictionary.items()}
-{k: v for k, v in
this_is_a_very_long_variable_which_will_cause_a_trailing_comma_which_breaks_the_comprehension}
+{
+ k: v
+ for k, v in
this_is_a_very_long_variable_which_will_cause_a_trailing_comma_which_breaks_the_comprehension
+}
Python3 > Python2 > COBOL
Life is Life
call()
call(arg)
-call(kwarg='hey')

```

```

-call(arg, kwarg='hey')
-call(arg, another, kwarg='hey', **kwargs)
-call(this_is_a_very_long_variable_which_will_force_a_delimiter_split, arg, another, kwarg='hey', **kwargs) #
note: no trailing comma pre-3.6
+call(kwarg="hey")
+call(arg, kwarg="hey")
+call(arg, another, kwarg="hey", **kwargs)
+call(
+  this_is_a_very_long_variable_which_will_force_a_delimiter_split,
+  arg,
+  another,
+  kwarg="hey",
+  **kwargs
+) # note: no trailing comma pre-3.6
call(*gidgets[:2])
call(a, *gidgets[:2])
call(**self.screen_kwargs)
call(b, **self.screen_kwargs)
lukasz.langa.pl
call.me(maybe)
-1 .real
-1.0 .real
+(1).real
+(1.0).real
....__class__
list[str]
dict[str, int]
tuple[str, ...]
+tuple[str, int, float, dict[str, int]]
tuple[
-  str, int, float, dict[str, int]
-]
-tuple[str, int, float, dict[str, int],]
+  str,
+  int,
+  float,
+  dict[str, int],
+]
very_long_variable_name_filters: t.List[
  t.Tuple[str, t.Union[str, t.List[t.Optional[str]]]],
]
xxxx_xxxxx_xxxx_xxx: Callable[..., List[SomeClass]] = classmethod( # type: ignore
  sync(async_xxxx_xxx_xxxx_xxxxx_xxxx_xxx.__func__)
)
xxxx_xxx_xxxx_xxxxx_xxxx_xxx: Callable[..., List[SomeClass]] = classmethod( # type: ignore
  sync(async_xxxx_xxx_xxxx_xxxxx_xxxx_xxx.__func__)
)
-xxxx_xxx_xxxx_xxxxx_xxxx_xxx: Callable[

```

```

- ..., List[SomeClass]
-] = classmethod(sync(async_xxxx_xxx_xxxx_xxxxx_xxxx_xxx.__func__)) # type: ignore
+xxxx_xxx_xxxx_xxxxx_xxxx_xxx: Callable[..., List[SomeClass]] = classmethod(
+ sync(async_xxxx_xxx_xxxx_xxxxx_xxxx_xxx.__func__)
+) # type: ignore
slice[0]
slice[0:1]
slice[0:1:2]
slice[:]
slice[:-1]
@@ -137,118 +173,199 @@
numpy[-(c + 1) :, d]
numpy[:, l[-2]]
numpy[:, :-1]
numpy[np.newaxis, :]
(str or None) if (sys.version_info[0] > (3,)) else (str or bytes or None)
-{'2.7': dead, '3.7': long_live or die_hard}
-{'2.7', '3.6', '3.7', '3.8', '3.9', '4.0' if gilectomy else '3.10'}
+{"2.7": dead, "3.7": long_live or die_hard}
+{"2.7", "3.6", "3.7", "3.8", "3.9", "4.0" if gilectomy else "3.10"}
[1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10 or A, 11 or B, 12 or C]
(SomeName)
SomeName
(Good, Bad, Ugly)
(i for i in (1, 2, 3))
-((i ** 2) for i in (1, 2, 3))
-((i ** 2) for i, _ in ((1, 'a'), (2, 'b'), (3, 'c')))
-(((i ** 2) + j) for i in (1, 2, 3) for j in (1, 2, 3))
+((i**2) for i in (1, 2, 3))
+((i**2) for i, _ in ((1, "a"), (2, "b"), (3, "c")))
+(((i**2) + j) for i in (1, 2, 3) for j in (1, 2, 3))
(*starred,)
-{"id": "1", "type": "type", "started_at": now(), "ended_at": now() + timedelta(days=10), "priority":
1, "import_session_id": 1, **kwargs}
+{
+ "id": "1",
+ "type": "type",
+ "started_at": now(),
+ "ended_at": now() + timedelta(days=10),
+ "priority": 1,
+ "import_session_id": 1,
+ **kwargs,
+}
a = (1,)
-b = 1,
+b = (1,)
c = 1
d = (1,) + a + (2,)

```

```

e = (1).count(1)
f = 1, *range(10)
g = 1, *"ten"
-what_is_up_with_those_new_coord_names = (coord_names + set(vars_to_create)) + set(vars_to_remove)
-what_is_up_with_those_new_coord_names = (coord_names | set(vars_to_create)) - set(vars_to_remove)
-result = session.query(models.Customer.id).filter(models.Customer.account_id == account_id,
models.Customer.email == email_address).order_by(models.Customer.id.asc()).all()
-result = session.query(models.Customer.id).filter(models.Customer.account_id == account_id,
models.Customer.email == email_address).order_by(models.Customer.id.asc(),).all()
+what_is_up_with_those_new_coord_names = (coord_names + set(vars_to_create)) + set(
+ vars_to_remove
+)
+what_is_up_with_those_new_coord_names = (coord_names | set(vars_to_create)) - set(
+ vars_to_remove
+)
+result = (
+ session.query(models.Customer.id)
+ .filter(
+ models.Customer.account_id == account_id, models.Customer.email == email_address
+ )
+ .order_by(models.Customer.id.asc())
+ .all()
+)
+result = (
+ session.query(models.Customer.id)
+ .filter(
+ models.Customer.account_id == account_id, models.Customer.email == email_address
+ )
+ .order_by(
+ models.Customer.id.asc(),
+ )
+ .all()
+)
= set()
authors.ukasz.say_thanks()
mapping = {
    A: 0.25 * (10.0 / 12),
    B: 0.1 * (10.0 / 12),
    C: 0.1 * (10.0 / 12),
    D: 0.1 * (10.0 / 12),
}

+
def gen():
    yield from outside_of_generator
- a = (yield)
- b = ((yield))
- c = (((yield)))

```

```
+ a = yield
+ b = yield
+ c = yield
+
```

```
async def f():
```

```
    await some.complicated[0].call(with_args=(True or (1 is not 1)))
-print(* [] or [1])
+
+
+print(*[] or [1])
print(**{1: 3} if False else {x: x for x in range(3)})
-print(* lambda x: x)
-assert(not Test),("Short message")
-assert this is ComplexTest and not requirements.fit_in_a_single_line(force=False), "Short message"
-assert(((parens is TooMany)))
-for x, in (1,), (2,), (3,): ...
-for y in (): ...
-for z in (i for i in (1, 2, 3)): ...
-for i in (call()): ...
-for j in (1 + (2 + 3)): ...
-while(this and that): ...
-for addr_family, addr_type, addr_proto, addr_canonname, addr_sockaddr in socket.getaddrinfo('google.com',
'http'):
+print(*lambda x: x)
+assert not Test, "Short message"
+assert this is ComplexTest and not requirements.fit_in_a_single_line(
+ force=False
+), "Short message"
+assert parens is TooMany
+for (x,) in (1,), (2,), (3,):
+ ...
+for y in ():
+ ...
+for z in (i for i in (1, 2, 3)):
+ ...
+for i in call():
+ ...
+for j in 1 + (2 + 3):
+ ...
+while this and that:
+ ...
+for (
+ addr_family,
+ addr_type,
+ addr_proto,
+ addr_canonname,
+ addr_sockaddr,
```

```

+) in socket.getaddrinfo("google.com", "http"):
    pass
-a = aaaa.bbbb.cccc.dddd.eeee.ffff.gggg.hhhh.iiii.jjjj.kkkk.llll.mmmm.nnnn.oooo.pppp in
qqqq.rrrr.ssss.tttt.uuuu.vvvv.xxxx.yyyy.zzzz
-a = aaaa.bbbb.cccc.dddd.eeee.ffff.gggg.hhhh.iiii.jjjj.kkkk.llll.mmmm.nnnn.oooo.pppp not in
qqqq.rrrr.ssss.tttt.uuuu.vvvv.xxxx.yyyy.zzzz
-a = aaaa.bbbb.cccc.dddd.eeee.ffff.gggg.hhhh.iiii.jjjj.kkkk.llll.mmmm.nnnn.oooo.pppp is
qqqq.rrrr.ssss.tttt.uuuu.vvvv.xxxx.yyyy.zzzz
-if (
-   threading.current_thread() != threading.main_thread() and
-   threading.current_thread() != threading.main_thread() or
-   signal.getsignal(signal.SIGINT) != signal.default_int_handler
-):
-   return True
-if (
-   aa |
-   aa
-):
-   return True
-if (
-   aa &
-   aa
-):
-   return True
-if (
-   aa +
-   aa
-):
-   return True
-if (
-   aa -
-   aa
-):
-   return True
-if (
-   aa *
-   aa
-):
-   return True
-if (
-   aa /
-   aa
-):
-   return True
-if (
-   ~ aaaa.a + aaaa.b - aaaa.c * aaaa.d / aaaa.e | aaaa.f & aaaa.g % aaaa.h ^ aaaa.i << aaaa.k >> aaaa.l ** aaaa.m //

```

```

aaaa.n
-):
- return True
-if (
- ~ aaaaaaa.a + aaaaaaa.b - aaaaaaa.c @ aaaaaaa.d / aaaaaaa.e | aaaaaaa.f & aaaaaaa.g % aaaaaaa.h ^
aaaaaaa.i << aaaaaaa.k >> aaaaaaa.l ** aaaaaaa.m // aaaaaaa.n
-):
- return True
-if (
- ~ aaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaa.a + aaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaa.b - aaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaa.c * aaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaa.d @ aaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaa.e |
aaaaaaaaaaaaaaaa.f & aaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaa.g % aaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaa.h ^ aaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaa.i << aaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaa.k >>
aaaaaaaaaaaaaaaa.l ** aaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaa.m // aaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaa.n
-):
- return True
-aaaaaaaaaaaaaaaa + aaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaa - aaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaa * (aaaaaaaaaaaaaaaa + aaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaa) /
(aaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaa + aaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaa + aaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaa)
+a = (
+ aaaa.bbbb.cccc.dddd.eeee.ffff.gggg.hhhh.iiii.jjjj.kkkk.llll.mmmm.nnnn.oooo.pppp
+ in qqqq.rrrr.ssss.tttt.uuuu.vvvv.xxxx.yyyy.zzzz
+)
+a = (
+ aaaa.bbbb.cccc.dddd.eeee.ffff.gggg.hhhh.iiii.jjjj.kkkk.llll.mmmm.nnnn.oooo.pppp
+ not in qqqq.rrrr.ssss.tttt.uuuu.vvvv.xxxx.yyyy.zzzz
+)
+a = (
+ aaaa.bbbb.cccc.dddd.eeee.ffff.gggg.hhhh.iiii.jjjj.kkkk.llll.mmmm.nnnn.oooo.pppp
+ is qqqq.rrrr.ssss.tttt.uuuu.vvvv.xxxx.yyyy.zzzz
+)
+a = (
+ aaaa.bbbb.cccc.dddd.eeee.ffff.gggg.hhhh.iiii.jjjj.kkkk.llll.mmmm.nnnn.oooo.pppp
+ is not qqqq.rrrr.ssss.tttt.uuuu.vvvv.xxxx.yyyy.zzzz
+)
+if (
+ threading.current_thread() != threading.main_thread()
+ and threading.current_thread() != threading.main_thread()
+ or signal.getsignal(signal.SIGINT) != signal.default_int_handler
+):
+ return True
+if (
+ aaa
+ | aaa
+):
+ return True
+if (
+ aaa
+ & aaa
+):
+ return True

```

```

+if (
+  aaa
+  + aaa
+):
+  return True
+if (
+  aaa
+  - aaa
+):
+  return True
+if (
+  aaa
+  * aaa
+):
+  return True
+if (
+  aaa
+  / aaa
+):
+  return True
+if (
+  ~aaaa.a + aaa.b - aaa.c * aaa.d / aaa.e
+  | aaa.f & aaa.g % aaa.h ^ aaa.i << aaa.k >> aaa.l**aaa.m // aaa.n
+):
+  return True
+if (
+  ~aaaaaaa.a + aaaaaaa.b - aaaaaaa.c @ aaaaaaa.d / aaaaaaa.e
+  | aaaaaaa.f & aaaaaaa.g % aaaaaaa.h
+  ^ aaaaaaa.i << aaaaaaa.k >> aaaaaaa.l**aaaaaaa.m // aaaaaaa.n
+):
+  return True
+if (
+  ~aaaaaaaaaaaaaaaa.a
+  + aaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaa.b
+  - aaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaa.c * aaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaa.d @ aaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaa.e
+  | aaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaa.f & aaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaa.g % aaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaa.h
+  ^ aaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaa.i
+  << aaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaa.k
+  >> aaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaa.l**aaaaaaaaaaaaaaaa.m // aaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaa.n
+):
+  return True
+(
+  aaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaa
+  + aaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaa
+  - aaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaa
+  * (aaaaaaaaaaaaaaaa + aaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaa)
+  / (aaaaaaaaaaaaaaaa + aaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaa + aaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaa)
+)

```

```

aaaaaaaaaaaaaaaa + aaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaa
-aa >>
aa <<
aa
+(
+ aaa
+ >> aaa
+ << aaa
+)
bbbb >> bbbb * bbbb
-aa ^bbbb.a &
aa^aa
aaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaa
+(
+ aaa
+ ^ bbbb.a & aaa
+ ^ aaa
+)
last_call()
# standalone comment at ENDMARKER
# Introducing _Black_ to your project

```

```

```{note}
This guide is incomplete. Contributions are welcomed and would be deeply
appreciated!
```

```

### ## Avoiding ruining git blame

A long-standing argument against moving to automated code formatters like `_Black_` is that the migration will clutter up the output of ``git blame``. This was a valid argument, but since Git version 2.23, Git natively supports [ignoring revisions in blame](https://git-scm.com/docs/git-blame#Documentation/git-blame.txt---ignore-revltrevgt) with the ``--ignore-rev`` option. You can also pass a file listing the revisions to ignore using the ``--ignore-revs-file`` option. The changes made by the revision will be ignored when assigning blame. Lines modified by an ignored revision will be blamed on the previous revision that modified those lines.

So when migrating your project's code style to `_Black_`, reformat everything and commit the changes (preferably in one massive commit). Then put the full 40 character commit identifier(s) into a file.

```

```text
# Migrate code style to Black
5b4ab991dede475d393e9d69ec388fd6bd949699
```

```

Afterwards, you can pass that file to ``git blame`` and see clean and meaningful blame

information.

```
```console
$ git blame important.py --ignore-revs-file .git-blame-ignore-revs
7a1ae265 (John Smith 2019-04-15 15:55:13 -0400 1) def very_important_function(text, file):
abdfd8b0 (Alice Doe 2019-09-23 11:39:32 -0400 2)     text = text.lstrip()
7a1ae265 (John Smith 2019-04-15 15:55:13 -0400 3)     with open(file, "r+") as f:
7a1ae265 (John Smith 2019-04-15 15:55:13 -0400 4)         f.write(formatted)
```
```

You can even configure `git` to automatically ignore revisions listed in a file on every call to `git blame`.

```
```console
$ git config blame.ignoreRevsFile .git-blame-ignore-revs
```
```

\*\*The one caveat is that some online Git-repositories like GitLab do not yet support ignoring revisions using their native blame UI.\*\* So blame information will be cluttered with a reformatting commit on those platforms. (If you'd like this feature, there's an open issue for [GitLab](<https://gitlab.com/gitlab-org/gitlab/-/issues/31423>)). This is however supported by

[GitHub](<https://docs.github.com/en/repositories/working-with-files/using-files/viewing-a-file#ignore-commits-in-the-blame-view>),

currently in beta.

```
[tool.black]
```

```
verbose = 1
```

```
--check = "no"
```

```
diff = "y"
```

```
color = true
```

```
line-length = 79
```

```
target-version = ["py36", "py37", "py38"]
```

```
exclude="\.pyi?$"
```

```
include="\.py?$"
```

```
python-cell-magics = ["custom1", "custom2"]
```

```
[v1.0.0-syntax]
```

```
# This shouldn't break Black.
```

```
contributors = [
```

```
    "Foo Bar <foo@example.com>",
```

```
    { name = "Baz Qux", email = "bazqux@example.com", url = "https://example.com/bazqux" }
```

```
]
```

```
# Issue triage
```

Currently, `_Black_` uses the issue tracker for bugs, feature requests, proposed design modifications, and general user support. Each of these issues have to be triaged so they can be eventually be resolved somehow. This document outlines the triaging process and also the current guidelines and recommendations.

```{tip}

If you're looking for a way to contribute without submitting patches, this might be the area for you. Since `_Black_` is a popular project, its issue tracker is quite busy and always needs more attention than is available. While triage isn't the most glamorous or technically challenging form of contribution, it's still important. For example, we would love to know whether that old bug report is still reproducible!

You can get easily started by reading over this document and then responding to issues.

If you contribute enough and have stayed for a long enough time, you may even be given Triage permissions!

```

## ## The basics

`_Black_` gets a whole bunch of different issues, they range from bug reports to user support issues. To triage is to identify, organize, and kickstart the issue's journey through its lifecycle to resolution.

More specifically, to triage an issue means to:

- identify what type and categories the issue falls under
- confirm bugs
- ask questions / for further information if necessary
- link related issues
- provide the first initial feedback / support

Note that triage is typically the first response to an issue, so don't fret if the issue doesn't make much progress after initial triage. The main goal of triaging to prepare the issue for future more specific development or discussion, so `_eventually_` it will be resolved.

The lifecycle of a bug report or user support issue typically goes something like this:

1. `_the issue is waiting for triage_`
2. `**identified**` - has been marked with a type label and other relevant labels, more details or a functional reproduction may be still needed (and therefore should be marked with ``S: needs repro`` or ``S: awaiting response``)
3. `**confirmed**` - the issue can reproduced and necessary details have been provided
4. `**discussion**` - initial triage has been done and now the general details on how the issue should be best resolved are being hashed out
5. `**awaiting fix**` - no further discussion on the issue is necessary and a resolving PR is the next step
6. `**closed**` - the issue has been resolved, reasons include:
  - the issue couldn't be reproduced
  - the issue has been fixed
  - duplicate of another pre-existing issue or is invalid

For enhancement, documentation, and design issues, the lifecycle looks very similar but the details are different:

1. `_` the issue is waiting for triage\_
2. `**identified**` - has been marked with a type label and other relevant labels
3. `**discussion**` - the merits of the suggested changes are currently being discussed, a PR would be acceptable but would be at significant risk of being rejected
4. `**accepted & awaiting PR**` - it's been determined the suggested changes are OK and a PR would be welcomed (``S: accepted``)
5. `**closed**`: - the issue has been resolved, reasons include:
  - the suggested changes were implemented
  - it was rejected (due to technical concerns, ethos conflicts, etc.)
  - duplicate of a pre-existing issue or is invalid

`**Note**`: documentation issues don't use the ``S: accepted`` label currently since they're less likely to be rejected.

## ## Labelling

We use labels to organize, track progress, and help effectively divvy up work.

Our labels are divided up into several groups identified by their prefix:

- `**T - Type**`: the general flavor of issue / PR
- `**C - Category**`: areas of concerns, ranges from bug types to project maintenance
- `**F - Formatting Area**`: like C but for formatting specifically
- `**S - Status**`: what stage of resolution is this issue currently in?
- `**R - Resolution**`: how / why was the issue / PR resolved?

We also have a few standalone labels:

- `**`good first issue`**`: issues that are beginner-friendly (and will show up in GitHub banners for first-time visitors to the repository)
- `**`help wanted`**`: complex issues that need and are looking for a fair bit of work as to progress (will also show up in various GitHub pages)
- `**`skip news`**`: for PRs that are trivial and don't need a CHANGELOG entry (and skips the CHANGELOG entry check)

```{note}

We do use labels for PRs, in particular the ``skip news`` label, but we aren't that rigorous about it. Just follow your judgement on what labels make sense for the specific PR (if any even make sense).

```

## ## Projects

For more general and broad goals we use projects to track work. Some may be longterm

projects with no true end (e.g. the "Amazing documentation" project) while others may be more focused and have a definite end (like the "Getting to beta" project).

```
```{note}
```

To modify GitHub Projects you need the [Write repository permission level or higher](https://docs.github.com/en/organizations/managing-access-to-your-organizations-repositories/repository-permission-levels-for-an-organization#repository-access-for-each-permission-level).

```
```
```

## ## Closing issues

Closing an issue signifies the issue has reached the end of its life, so closing issues should be taken with care. The following is the general recommendation for each type of issue. Note that these are only guidelines and if your judgement says something else it's totally cool to go with it instead.

For most issues, closing the issue manually or automatically after a resolving PR is ideal. For bug reports specifically, if the bug has already been fixed, try to check in with the issue opener that their specific case has been resolved before closing. Note that we close issues as soon as they're fixed in the `main` branch. This doesn't necessarily mean they've been released yet.

Design and enhancement issues should be also closed when it's clear the proposed change won't be implemented, whether that has been determined after a lot of discussion or just simply goes against `_Black_`'s ethos. If such an issue turns heated, closing and locking is acceptable if it's severe enough (although checking in with the core team is probably a good idea).

User support issues are best closed by the author or when it's clear the issue has been resolved in some sort of manner.

Duplicates and invalid issues should always be closed since they serve no purpose and add noise to an already busy issue tracker. Although be careful to make sure it's truly a duplicate and not just very similar before labelling and closing an issue as duplicate.

## ## Common reports

Some issues are frequently opened, like issues about `_Black_` formatted code causing E203 messages. Even though these issues are probably heavily duplicated, they still require triage sucking up valuable time from other things (although they usually skip most of their lifecycle since they're closed on triage).

Here's some of the most common issues and also pre-made responses you can use:

```
### "The trailing comma isn't being removed by Black!"
```

```
```text
```

Black used to remove the trailing comma if the expression fits in a single line, but this was changed by #826 and #1288. Now a trailing comma tells Black to always explode the expression. This change was made mostly for the cases where you `_know_` a collection or whatever will grow in the future. Having it always exploded as one element per line reduces diff noise when adding elements. Before the "magic trailing comma" feature, you couldn't anticipate a collection's growth reliably since collections that fitted in one line were ruthlessly collapsed regardless of your intentions. One of Black's goals is reducing diff noise, so this was a good pragmatic change.

So no, this is not a bug, but an intended feature. Anyway, [here's the documentation]([https://github.com/psf/black/blob/master/docs/the\\_black\\_code\\_style.md#the-magic-trailing-comma](https://github.com/psf/black/blob/master/docs/the_black_code_style.md#the-magic-trailing-comma)) on the "magic trailing comma", including the ability to skip this functionality with the `--skip-magic-trailing-comma` option. Hopefully that helps solve the possible confusion.

---

```
### "Black formatted code is violating Flake8's E203!"
```

```
```text
```

```
Hi,
```

This is expected behaviour, please see the documentation regarding this case (emphasis mine):

> PEP 8 recommends to treat `:` in slices as a binary operator with the lowest priority, and to leave an equal amount of space on either side, **except** if a parameter is omitted (e.g. `ham[1 + 1 :]`). It recommends no spaces around `:` operators for simple expressions (`ham[lower:upper]`), and **extra space** for complex expressions (`ham[lower : upper + offset]`). **Black** treats anything more than variable names as complex (`ham[lower : upper + 1]`). It also states that for extended slices, both `:` operators have to have the same amount of spacing, except if a parameter is omitted (`ham[1 + 1 ::]`). Black enforces these rules consistently.

> This behaviour may raise E203 whitespace before `'!` warnings in style guide enforcement tools like Flake8. **Since E203 is not PEP 8 compliant, you should tell Flake8 to ignore these warnings**.

[https://black.readthedocs.io/en/stable/the\\_black\\_code\\_style/current\\_style.html#slices](https://black.readthedocs.io/en/stable/the_black_code_style/current_style.html#slices)

Have a good day!

---

```
X: int
```

```
def f(): ...
```

```
class D:
```

```
...
```

```
class C:
```

```
...
```

```
class B:
```

```

this_lack_of_newline_should_be_kept: int
def b(self) -> None: ...

but_this_newline_should_also_be_kept: int

class A:
    attr: int
    attr2: str

    def f(self) -> int:
        ...

    def g(self) -> str: ...

def g():
    ...

def h(): ...

if sys.version_info >= (3, 8):
    class E:
        def f(self): ...
    class F:

        def f(self): ...
    class G: ...
    class H: ...
else:
    class I: ...
    class J: ...
    def f(): ...

    class K:
        def f(self): ...
        def f(): ...

class Nested:
    class dirty: ...
    class little: ...
    class secret:
        def who_has_to_know(self): ...
    def verse(self): ...

class Conditional:
    def f(self): ...
    if sys.version_info >= (3, 8):

```

```

    def g(self): ...
else:
    def g(self): ...
def h(self): ...
def i(self): ...
if sys.version_info >= (3, 8):
    def j(self): ...
def k(self): ...
if sys.version_info >= (3, 8):
    class A: ...
    class B: ...
    class C:
        def l(self): ...
        def m(self): ...

# output
X: int

def f(): ...

class D: ...
class C: ...

class B:
    this_lack_of_newline_should_be_kept: int
    def b(self) -> None: ...

    but_this_newline_should_also_be_kept: int

class A:
    attr: int
    attr2: str

    def f(self) -> int: ...
    def g(self) -> str: ...

def g(): ...
def h(): ...

if sys.version_info >= (3, 8):
    class E:
        def f(self): ...

    class F:
        def f(self): ...

class G: ...

```

```

class H: ...

else:
    class I: ...
    class J: ...

def f(): ...

class K:
    def f(self): ...

def f(): ...

class Nested:
    class dirty: ...
    class little: ...

class secret:
    def who_has_to_know(self): ...

def verse(self): ...

class Conditional:
    def f(self): ...
    if sys.version_info >= (3, 8):
        def g(self): ...
    else:
        def g(self): ...

    def h(self): ...
    def i(self): ...
    if sys.version_info >= (3, 8):
        def j(self): ...

    def k(self): ...
    if sys.version_info >= (3, 8):
        class A: ...
        class B: ...

    class C:
        def l(self): ...
        def m(self): ...
# Getting Started

New to _Black_? Don't worry, you've found the perfect place to get started!

## Do you like the _Black_ code style?

```

Before using `_Black_` on some of your code, it might be a good idea to first understand how `_Black_` will format your code. `_Black_` isn't for everyone and you may find something that is a dealbreaker for you personally, which is okay! The current `_Black_` code style [is described here](./the\_black\_code\_style/current\_style.md).

## Try it out online

Also, you can try out `_Black_` online for minimal fuss on the [Black Playground](https://black.vercel.app) generously created by Jos Padilla.

## Installation

`_Black_` can be installed by running ``pip install black``. It requires Python 3.7+ to run. If you want to format Jupyter Notebooks, install with ``pip install "black[jupyter]"``.

If you can't wait for the latest `_hotness_` and want to install from GitHub, use:

```
`pip install git+https://github.com/psf/black`
```

## Basic usage

To get started right away with sensible defaults:

```
```sh
black {source_file_or_directory}...
```
```

You can run `_Black_` as a package if running it as a script doesn't work:

```
```sh
python -m black {source_file_or_directory}...
```
```

## Next steps

Took a look at [the `_Black_` code style](./the\_black\_code\_style/current\_style.md) and tried out `_Black_`? Fantastic, you're ready for more. Why not explore some more on using `_Black_` by reading

[Usage and Configuration: The basics](./usage\_and\_configuration/the\_basics.md).

Alternatively, you can check out the

[Introducing `_Black_` to your project](./guides/introducing\_black\_to\_your\_project.md) guide.

```
[project]
```

```
name = "test"
```

```
version = "1.0.0"
```

```
[tool.black]
```

```
line-length = 79
```

```
target-version = ["py310"]
[build-system]
requires = ["setuptools>=41.0", "setuptools-scm", "wheel"]
build-backend = "setuptools.build_meta"
--- [Deterministic header]
+++ [Deterministic header]
@@ -1,3 +1,3 @@
# A comment-only file, with no final EOL character
# This triggers https://bugs.python.org/issue2142
-# This is the line without the EOL character
\ No newline at end of file
+# This is the line without the EOL character
# Change Log

## Unreleased

### Highlights

<!-- Include any especially major or disruptive changes here -->

### Stable style

<!-- Changes that affect Black's stable style -->

### Preview style

<!-- Changes that affect Black's preview style -->

### Configuration

<!-- Changes to how Black can be configured -->

### Packaging

<!-- Changes to how Black is packaged, such as dependency requirements -->

### Parser

<!-- Changes to the parser or to version autodetection -->

### Performance

<!-- Changes that improve Black's performance. -->

### Output

<!-- Changes to Black's terminal output and error messages -->
```

### ### \_Blackd\_

<!-- Changes to blackd -->

### ### Integrations

<!-- For example, Docker, GitHub Actions, pre-commit, editors -->

### ### Documentation

<!-- Major changes to documentation and policies. Small docs changes don't need a changelog entry. -->

## ## 23.1.0

### ### Highlights

This is the first release of 2023, and following our [stability policy]([https://black.readthedocs.io/en/stable/the\\_black\\_code\\_style/index.html#stability-policy](https://black.readthedocs.io/en/stable/the_black_code_style/index.html#stability-policy)), it comes with a number of improvements to our stable style, including improvements to empty line handling, removal of redundant parentheses in several contexts, and output that highlights implicitly concatenated strings better.

There are also many changes to the preview style; try out `black --preview` and give us feedback to help us set the stable style for next year.

In addition to style changes, Black now automatically infers the supported Python versions from your `pyproject.toml` file, removing the need to set Black's target versions separately.

### ### Stable style

<!-- Changes that affect Black's stable style -->

- Introduce the 2023 stable style, which incorporates most aspects of last year's preview style (#3418). Specific changes:
  - Enforce empty lines before classes and functions with sticky leading comments (#3302) (22.12.0)
  - Reformat empty and whitespace-only files as either an empty file (if no newline is present) or as a single newline character (if a newline is present) (#3348) (22.12.0)
  - Implicitly concatenated strings used as function args are now wrapped inside parentheses (#3307) (22.12.0)
  - Correctly handle trailing commas that are inside a line's leading non-nested parens (#3370) (22.12.0)
  - `--skip-string-normalization` / `-S` now prevents docstring prefixes from being normalized as expected (#3168) (since 22.8.0)
  - When using `--skip-magic-trailing-comma` or `-C`, trailing commas are stripped from

- subscript expressions with more than 1 element (#3209) (22.8.0)
- Implicitly concatenated strings inside a list, set, or tuple are now wrapped inside parentheses (#3162) (22.8.0)
- Fix a string merging/split issue when a comment is present in the middle of implicitly concatenated strings on its own line (#3227) (22.8.0)
- Docstring quotes are no longer moved if it would violate the line length limit (#3044, #3430) (22.6.0)
- Parentheses around return annotations are now managed (#2990) (22.6.0)
- Remove unnecessary parentheses around awaited objects (#2991) (22.6.0)
- Remove unnecessary parentheses in `with` statements (#2926) (22.6.0)
- Remove trailing newlines after code block open (#3035) (22.6.0)
- Code cell separators `#%%` are now standardised to `# %%` (#2919) (22.3.0)
- Remove unnecessary parentheses from `except` statements (#2939) (22.3.0)
- Remove unnecessary parentheses from tuple unpacking in `for` loops (#2945) (22.3.0)
- Avoid magic-trailing-comma in single-element subscripts (#2942) (22.3.0)
- Fix a crash when a colon line is marked between `# fmt: off` and `# fmt: on` (#3439)

### ### Preview style

<!-- Changes that affect Black's preview style -->

- Format hex codes in unicode escape sequences in string literals (#2916)
- Add parentheses around `if`-`else` expressions (#2278)
- Improve performance on large expressions that contain many strings (#3467)
- Fix a crash in preview style with assert + parenthesized string (#3415)
- Fix crashes in preview style with walrus operators used in function return annotations and except clauses (#3423)
- Fix a crash in preview advanced string processing where mixed implicitly concatenated regular and f-strings start with an empty span (#3463)
- Fix a crash in preview advanced string processing where a standalone comment is placed before a dict's value (#3469)
- Fix an issue where extra empty lines are added when a decorator has `# fmt: skip` applied or there is a standalone comment between decorators (#3470)
- Do not put the closing quotes in a docstring on a separate line, even if the line is too long (#3430)
- Long values in dict literals are now wrapped in parentheses; correspondingly unnecessary parentheses around short values in dict literals are now removed; long string lambda values are now wrapped in parentheses (#3440)
- Fix two crashes in preview style involving edge cases with docstrings (#3451)
- Exclude string type annotations from improved string processing; fix crash when the return type annotation is stringified and spans across multiple lines (#3462)
- Wrap multiple context managers in parentheses when targeting Python 3.9+ (#3489)
- Fix several crashes in preview style with walrus operators used in `with` statements or tuples (#3473)
- Fix an invalid quote escaping bug in f-string expressions where it produced invalid code. Implicitly concatenated f-strings with different quotes can now be merged or quote-normalized by changing the quotes used in expressions. (#3509)
- Fix crash on `await (yield)` when Black is compiled with mypyc (#3533)

### ### Configuration

<!-- Changes to how Black can be configured -->

- Black now tries to infer its `--target-version` from the project metadata specified in `pyproject.toml` (#3219)

### ### Packaging

<!-- Changes to how Black is packaged, such as dependency requirements -->

- Upgrade mypyc from `0.971` to `0.991` so mypycified `\_Black\_` can be built on armv7 (#3380)
- This also fixes some crashes while using compiled Black with a debug build of CPython
- Drop specific support for the `tomli` requirement on 3.11 alpha releases, working around a bug that would cause the requirement not to be installed on any non-final Python releases (#3448)
- Black now depends on `packaging` version `22.0` or later. This is required for new functionality that needs to parse part of the project metadata (#3219)

### ### Output

<!-- Changes to Black's terminal output and error messages -->

- Calling `black --help` multiple times will return the same help contents each time (#3516)
- Verbose logging now shows the values of `pyproject.toml` configuration variables (#3392)
- Fix false symlink detection messages in verbose output due to using an incorrect relative path to the project root (#3385)

### ### Integrations

<!-- For example, Docker, GitHub Actions, pre-commit, editors -->

- Move 3.11 CI to normal flow now that all dependencies support 3.11 (#3446)
- Docker: Add new `latest\_prerelease` tag automation to follow latest black alpha release on docker images (#3465)

### ### Documentation

<!-- Major changes to documentation and policies. Small docs changes don't need a changelog entry. -->

- Expand `vim-plug` installation instructions to offer more explicit options (#3468)

## ## 22.12.0

### ### Preview style

<!-- Changes that affect Black's preview style -->

- Enforce empty lines before classes and functions with sticky leading comments (#3302)
- Reformat empty and whitespace-only files as either an empty file (if no newline is present) or as a single newline character (if a newline is present) (#3348)
- Implicitly concatenated strings used as function args are now wrapped inside parentheses (#3307)
- For assignment statements, prefer splitting the right hand side if the left hand side fits on a single line (#3368)
- Correctly handle trailing commas that are inside a line's leading non-nested parens (#3370)

### ### Configuration

<!-- Changes to how Black can be configured -->

- Fix incorrectly applied `.gitignore` rules by considering the `.gitignore` location and the relative path to the target file (#3338)
- Fix incorrectly ignoring `.gitignore` presence when more than one source directory is specified (#3336)

### ### Parser

<!-- Changes to the parser or to version autodetection -->

- Parsing support has been added for walrus inside generator expression that are passed as function args (for example, `any(match := my_re.match(text) for text in texts)`) (#3327).

### ### Integrations

<!-- For example, Docker, GitHub Actions, pre-commit, editors -->

- Vim plugin: Optionally allow using the system installation of Black via `let g:black_use_virtualenv = 0` (#3309)

## ## 22.10.0

### ### Highlights

- Runtime support for Python 3.6 has been removed. Formatting 3.6 code will still be supported until further notice.

### ### Stable style

- Fix a crash when ``# fmt: on`` is used on a different block level than ``# fmt: off`` (#3281)

### ### Preview style

- Fix a crash when formatting some dicts with parenthesis-wrapped long string keys (#3262)

### ### Configuration

- ``.ipynb_checkpoints`` directories are now excluded by default (#3293)  
- Add `--skip-source-first-line` / `-x`` option to ignore the first line of source code while formatting (#3299)

### ### Packaging

- Executables made with PyInstaller will no longer crash when formatting several files at once on macOS. Native x86-64 executables for macOS are available once again. (#3275)  
- Hatchling is now used as the build backend. This will not have any effect for users who install Black with its wheels from PyPI. (#3233)  
- Faster compiled wheels are now available for CPython 3.11 (#3276)

### ### `_Blackd_`

- Windows style (CRLF) newlines will be preserved (#3257).

### ### Integrations

- Vim plugin: add flag (`g:black_preview``) to enable/disable the preview style (#3246)  
- Update GitHub Action to support formatting of Jupyter Notebook files via a ``jupyter`` option (#3282)  
- Update GitHub Action to support use of version specifiers (e.g. ``<23``) for Black version (#3265)

## ## 22.8.0

### ### Highlights

- Python 3.11 is now supported, except for `_blackd_` as aiohttp does not support 3.11 as of publishing (#3234)  
- This is the last release that supports running `_Black_` on Python 3.6 (formatting 3.6 code will continue to be supported until further notice)  
- Reword the stability policy to say that we may, in rare cases, make changes that affect code that was not previously formatted by `_Black_` (#3155)

### ### Stable style

- Fix an infinite loop when using ``# fmt: on/off`` in the middle of an expression or code block (#3158)
- Fix incorrect handling of ``# fmt: skip`` on colon (`:`) lines (#3148)
- Comments are no longer deleted when a line had spaces removed around power operators (#2874)

#### ### Preview style

- Single-character closing docstring quotes are no longer moved to their own line as this is invalid. This was a bug introduced in version 22.6.0. (#3166)
- ``--skip-string-normalization` / `-S` now prevents docstring prefixes from being normalized as expected (#3168)`
- When using ``--skip-magic-trailing-comma`` or ``-C``, trailing commas are stripped from subscript expressions with more than 1 element (#3209)
- Implicitly concatenated strings inside a list, set, or tuple are now wrapped inside parentheses (#3162)
- Fix a string merging/split issue when a comment is present in the middle of implicitly concatenated strings on its own line (#3227)

#### ### `_Blackd``

- ``blackd`` now supports enabling the preview style via the ``X-Preview`` header (#3217)

#### ### Configuration

- Black now uses the presence of debug f-strings to detect target version (#3215)
- Fix misdetection of project root and verbose logging of sources in cases involving ``--stdin-filename`` (#3216)
- Immediate ``.gitignore`` files in source directories given on the command line are now also respected, previously only ``.gitignore`` files in the project root and automatically discovered directories were respected (#3237)

#### ### Documentation

- Recommend using BlackConnect in IntelliJ IDEs (#3150)

#### ### Integrations

- Vim plugin: prefix messages with ``Black: `` so it's clear they come from Black (#3194)
- Docker: changed to a `/opt/venv` installation + added to PATH to be available to non-root users (#3202)

#### ### Output

- Change from deprecated ``asyncio.get_event_loop()`` to create our event loop which removes DeprecationWarning (#3164)
- Remove logging from internal ``blib2to3`` library since it regularly emits error logs

about failed caching that can and should be ignored (#3193)

#### ### Parser

- Type comments are now included in the AST equivalence check consistently so accidental deletion raises an error. Though type comments can't be tracked when running on PyPy 3.7 due to standard library limitations. (#2874)

#### ### Performance

- Reduce Black's startup time when formatting a single file by 15-30% (#3211)

#### ## 22.6.0

#### ### Style

- Fix unstable formatting involving ``#fmt: skip`` and ``# fmt:skip`` comments (notice the lack of spaces) (#2970)

#### ### Preview style

- Docstring quotes are no longer moved if it would violate the line length limit (#3044)
- Parentheses around return annotations are now managed (#2990)
- Remove unnecessary parentheses around awaited objects (#2991)
- Remove unnecessary parentheses in ``with`` statements (#2926)
- Remove trailing newlines after code block open (#3035)

#### ### Integrations

- Add ``scripts/migrate-black.py`` script to ease introduction of Black to a Git project (#3038)

#### ### Output

- Output Python version and implementation as part of ``--version`` flag (#2997)

#### ### Packaging

- Use ``tomli`` instead of ``tomllib`` on Python 3.11 builds where ``tomllib`` is not available (#2987)

#### ### Parser

- [PEP 654](<https://peps.python.org/pep-0654/#except>) syntax (for example, ``except *ExceptionGroup:``) is now supported (#3016)
- [PEP 646](<https://peps.python.org/pep-0646>) syntax (for example, ``Array[Batch, *Shape]`` or ``def fn(*args: *T) -> None``) is now supported (#3071)

### ### Vim Plugin

- Fix ``strtobool`` function. It didn't parse true/on/false/off. (#3025)

### ## 22.3.0

#### ### Preview style

- Code cell separators ``#%`` are now standardised to ``# %`` (#2919)
- Remove unnecessary parentheses from ``except`` statements (#2939)
- Remove unnecessary parentheses from tuple unpacking in ``for`` loops (#2945)
- Avoid magic-trailing-comma in single-element subscripts (#2942)

#### ### Configuration

- Do not format ``__pypackages__`` directories by default (#2836)
- Add support for specifying stable version with ``--required-version`` (#2832).
- Avoid crashing when the user has no homedir (#2814)
- Avoid crashing when md5 is not available (#2905)
- Fix handling of directory junctions on Windows (#2904)

#### ### Documentation

- Update pylint config documentation (#2931)

#### ### Integrations

- Move test to disable plugin in Vim/Neovim, which speeds up loading (#2896)

#### ### Output

- In verbose mode, log when ``_Black_`` is using user-level config (#2861)

#### ### Packaging

- Fix Black to work with Click 8.1.0 (#2966)
- On Python 3.11 and newer, use the standard library's ``tomllib`` instead of ``tomli`` (#2903)
- ``black-primer``, the deprecated internal devtool, has been removed and copied to a [separate repository](<https://github.com/cooperlees/black-primer>) (#2924)

#### ### Parser

- Black can now parse starred expressions in the target of ``for`` and ``async for`` statements, e.g ``for item in *items_1, *items_2: pass`` (#2879).

### ## 22.1.0

At long last, `_Black_` is no longer a beta product! This is the first non-beta release and the first release covered by our new [stability policy]([https://black.readthedocs.io/en/stable/the\\_black\\_code\\_style/index.html#stability-policy](https://black.readthedocs.io/en/stable/the_black_code_style/index.html#stability-policy)).

### ### Highlights

- **Remove Python 2 support** (#2740)
- Introduce the `--preview` flag (#2752)

### ### Style

- Deprecate `--experimental-string-processing` and move the functionality under `--preview` (#2789)
- For stubs, one blank line between class attributes and methods is now kept if there's at least one pre-existing blank line (#2736)
- Black now normalizes string prefix order (#2297)
- Remove spaces around power operators if both operands are simple (#2726)
- Work around bug that causes unstable formatting in some cases in the presence of the magic trailing comma (#2807)
- Use parentheses for attribute access on decimal float and int literals (#2799)
- Don't add whitespace for attribute access on hexadecimal, binary, octal, and complex literals (#2799)
- Treat blank lines in stubs the same inside top-level `if` statements (#2820)
- Fix unstable formatting with semicolons and arithmetic expressions (#2817)
- Fix unstable formatting around magic trailing comma (#2572)

### ### Parser

- Fix mapping cases that contain as-expressions, like `case {"key": 1 | 2 as password}` (#2686)
- Fix cases that contain multiple top-level as-expressions, like `case 1 as a, 2 as b` (#2716)
- Fix call patterns that contain as-expressions with keyword arguments, like `case Foo(bar=baz as quux)` (#2749)
- Tuple unpacking on `return` and `yield` constructs now implies 3.8+ (#2700)
- Unparenthesized tuples on annotated assignments (e.g. `values: Tuple[int, ...] = 1, 2, 3`) now implies 3.8+ (#2708)
- Fix handling of standalone `match()` or `case()` when there is a trailing newline or a comment inside of the parentheses. (#2760)
- `from __future__ import annotations` statement now implies Python 3.7+ (#2690)

### ### Performance

- Speed-up the new backtracking parser about 4X in general (enabled when `--target-version` is set to 3.10 and higher). (#2728)
- `_Black_` is now compiled with [mypy](<https://github.com/mypy/mypy>) for an overall 2x speed-up. 64-bit Windows, MacOS, and Linux (not including musl) are supported. (#1009, #2431)

### ### Configuration

- Do not accept bare carriage return line endings in pyproject.toml (#2408)
- Add configuration option (`python-cell-magics`) to format cells with custom magics in Jupyter Notebooks (#2744)
- Allow setting custom cache directory on all platforms with environment variable `BLACK_CACHE_DIR` (#2739).
- Enable Python 3.10+ by default, without any extra need to specify `--target-version=py310`. (#2758)
- Make passing `SRC` or `--code` mandatory and mutually exclusive (#2804)

### ### Output

- Improve error message for invalid regular expression (#2678)
- Improve error message when parsing fails during AST safety check by embedding the underlying `SyntaxError` (#2693)
- No longer color diff headers white as it's unreadable in light themed terminals (#2691)
- Text coloring added in the final statistics (#2712)
- Verbose mode also now describes how a project root was discovered and which paths will be formatted. (#2526)

### ### Packaging

- All upper version bounds on dependencies have been removed (#2718)
- `typing-extensions` is no longer a required dependency in Python 3.10+ (#2772)
- Set `click` lower bound to `8.0.0` (#2791)

### ### Integrations

- Update GitHub action to support containerized runs (#2748)

### ### Documentation

- Change protocol in pip installation instructions to `https://` (#2761)
- Change HTML theme to Furo primarily for its responsive design and mobile support (#2793)
- Deprecate the `black-primer` tool (#2809)
- Document Python support policy (#2819)

### ## 21.12b0

### ### \_Black\_

- Fix determination of f-string expression spans (#2654)
- Fix bad formatting of error messages about EOF in multi-line statements (#2343)
- Functions and classes in blocks now have more consistent surrounding spacing (#2472)

#### #### Jupyter Notebook support

- Cell magics are now only processed if they are known Python cell magics. Earlier, all cell magics were tokenized, leading to possible indentation errors e.g. with ``%%writefile``. (#2630)
- Fix assignment to environment variables in Jupyter Notebooks (#2642)

#### #### Python 3.10 support

- Point users to using ``--target-version py310`` if we detect 3.10-only syntax (#2668)
- Fix ``match`` statements with open sequence subjects, like ``match a, b:`` or ``match a, *b:`` (#2639) (#2659)
- Fix ``match`/`case`` statements that contain ``match`/`case`` soft keywords multiple times, like ``match re.match()`` (#2661)
- Fix ``case`` statements with an inline body (#2665)
- Fix styling of starred expressions inside ``match`` subject (#2667)
- Fix parser error location on invalid syntax in a ``match`` statement (#2649)
- Fix Python 3.10 support on platforms without ProcessPoolExecutor (#2631)
- Improve parsing performance on code that uses ``match`` under ``--target-version py310`` up to ~50% (#2670)

#### ### Packaging

- Remove dependency on ``regex`` (#2644) (#2663)

#### ## 21.11b1

#### ### \_Black\_

- Bumped regex version minimum to 2021.4.4 to fix Pattern class usage (#2621)

#### ## 21.11b0

#### ### \_Black\_

- Warn about Python 2 deprecation in more cases by improving Python 2 only syntax detection (#2592)
- Add experimental PyPy support (#2559)
- Add partial support for the match statement. As it's experimental, it's only enabled when ``--target-version py310`` is explicitly specified (#2586)
- Add support for parenthesized with (#2586)
- Declare support for Python 3.10 for running Black (#2562)

#### ### Integrations

- Fixed vim plugin with Python 3.10 by removing deprecated distutils import (#2610)
- The vim plugin now parses ``skip_magic_trailing_comma`` from pyproject.toml (#2613)

## 21.10b0

### \_Black\_

- Document stability policy, that will apply for non-beta releases (#2529)
- Add new `--workers` parameter (#2514)
- Fixed feature detection for positional-only arguments in lambdas (#2532)
- Bumped typed-ast version minimum to 1.4.3 for 3.10 compatibility (#2519)
- Fixed a Python 3.10 compatibility issue where the loop argument was still being passed even though it has been removed (#2580)
- Deprecate Python 2 formatting support (#2523)

### \_Blackd\_

- Remove dependency on aiohttp-cors (#2500)
- Bump required aiohttp version to 3.7.4 (#2509)

### \_Black-Primer\_

- Add primer support for --projects (#2555)
- Print primer summary after individual failures (#2570)

### Integrations

- Allow to pass `target\_version` in the vim plugin (#1319)
- Install build tools in docker file and use multi-stage build to keep the image size down (#2582)

## 21.9b0

### Packaging

- Fix missing modules in self-contained binaries (#2466)
- Fix missing toml extra used during installation (#2475)

## 21.8b0

### \_Black\_

- Add support for formatting Jupyter Notebook files (#2357)
- Move from `appdirs` dependency to `platformdirs` (#2375)
- Present a more user-friendly error if .gitignore is invalid (#2414)
- The failsafe for accidentally added backslashes in f-string expressions has been hardened to handle more edge cases during quote normalization (#2437)
- Avoid changing a function return type annotation's type to a tuple by adding a trailing comma (#2384)
- Parsing support has been added for unparenthesized walruses in set literals, set

comprehensions, and indices (#2447).

- Pin `setuptools-scm` build-time dependency version (#2457)
- Exclude typing-extensions version 3.10.0.1 due to it being broken on Python 3.10 (#2460)

### ### \_Blackd\_

- Replace sys.exit(-1) with raise ImportError as it plays more nicely with tools that scan installed packages (#2440)

### ### Integrations

- The provided pre-commit hooks no longer specify `language\_version` to avoid overriding `default\_language\_version` (#2430)

## 21.7b0

### ### \_Black\_

- Configuration files using TOML features higher than spec v0.5.0 are now supported (#2301)
- Add primer support and test for code piped into black via STDIN (#2315)
- Fix internal error when `FORCE\_OPTIONAL\_PARENTHESES` feature is enabled (#2332)
- Accept empty stdin (#2346)
- Provide a more useful error when parsing fails during AST safety checks (#2304)

### ### Docker

- Add new `latest\_release` tag automation to follow latest black release on docker images (#2374)

### ### Integrations

- The vim plugin now searches upwards from the directory containing the current buffer instead of the current working directory for pyproject.toml. (#1871)
- The vim plugin now reads the correct string normalization option in pyproject.toml (#1869)
- The vim plugin no longer crashes Black when there's boolean values in pyproject.toml (#1869)

## 21.6b0

### ### \_Black\_

- Fix failure caused by `fmt: skip` and indentation (#2281)
- Account for += assignment when deciding whether to split string (#2312)
- Correct max string length calculation when there are string operators (#2292)
- Fixed option usage when using the `--code` flag (#2259)

- Do not call `uvloop.install()` when `_Black_` is used as a library (#2303)
- Added `--required-version` option to require a specific version to be running (#2300)
- Fix incorrect custom breakpoint indices when string group contains fake f-strings (#2311)
- Fix regression where `R`` prefixes would be lowercased for docstrings (#2285)
- Fix handling of named escapes (`^N{...}`) when `--experimental-string-processing` is used (#2319)

### ### Integrations

- The official Black action now supports choosing what version to use, and supports the major 3 OSes. (#1940)

## ## 21.5b2

### ### `_Black_`

- A space is no longer inserted into empty docstrings (#2249)
- Fix handling of `.gitignore` files containing non-ASCII characters on Windows (#2229)
- Respect `.gitignore` files in all levels, not only `root/.gitignore` file (apply `.gitignore` rules like `git` does) (#2225)
- Restored compatibility with Click 8.0 on Python 3.6 when `LANG=C` used (#2227)
- Add extra `uvloop` install + import support if in python env (#2258)
- Fix `--experimental-string-processing` crash when matching parens are not found (#2283)
- Make sure to split lines that start with a string operator (#2286)
- Fix regular expression that black uses to identify f-expressions (#2287)

### ### `_Blackd_`

- Add a lower bound for the `aihttp-cors` dependency. Only 0.4.0 or higher is supported. (#2231)

### ### Packaging

- Release self-contained x86\_64 MacOS binaries as part of the GitHub release pipeline (#2198)
- Always build binaries with the latest available Python (#2260)

### ### Documentation

- Add discussion of magic comments to FAQ page (#2272)
- `--experimental-string-processing` will be enabled by default in the future (#2273)
- Fix typos discovered by codespell (#2228)
- Fix Vim plugin installation instructions. (#2235)
- Add new Frequently Asked Questions page (#2247)
- Fix encoding + symlink issues preventing proper build on Windows (#2262)

## ## 21.5b1

### ### \_Black\_

- Refactor `src/black/\_\_\_init\_\_.py` into many files (#2206)

### ### Documentation

- Replaced all remaining references to the [ `master` ](<https://github.com/psf/black/tree/main>) branch with the [ `main` ](<https://github.com/psf/black/tree/main>) branch. Some additional changes in the source code were also made. (#2210)
- Significantly reorganized the documentation to make much more sense. Check them out by heading over to [the stable docs on RTD](<https://black.readthedocs.io/en/stable/>). (#2174)

### ## 21.5b0

### ### \_Black\_

- Set `--pyi` mode if `--stdin-filename` ends in `.pyi` (#2169)
- Stop detecting target version as Python 3.9+ with pre-PEP-614 decorators that are being called but with no arguments (#2182)

### ### \_Black-Primer\_

- Add `--no-diff` to black-primer to suppress formatting changes (#2187)

### ## 21.4b2

### ### \_Black\_

- Fix crash if the user configuration directory is inaccessible. (#2158)
- Clarify [circumstances]([https://github.com/psf/black/blob/master/docs/the\\_black\\_code\\_style.md#pragmatism](https://github.com/psf/black/blob/master/docs/the_black_code_style.md#pragmatism)) in which \_Black\_ may change the AST (#2159)
- Allow `.gitignore` rules to be overridden by specifying `exclude` in `pyproject.toml` or on the command line. (#2170)

### ### \_Packaging\_

- Install `primer.json` (used by `black-primer` by default) with black. (#2154)

### ## 21.4b1

### ### \_Black\_

- Fix crash on docstrings ending with "\\ ". (#2142)
- Fix crash when atypical whitespace is cleaned out of dostrings (#2120)
- Reflect the `--skip-magic-trailing-comma`` and `--experimental-string-processing`` flags in the name of the cache file. Without this fix, changes in these flags would not take effect if the cache had already been populated. (#2131)
- Don't remove necessary parentheses from assignment expression containing `assert / return` statements. (#2143)

### ### `_Packaging_`

- Bump `pathspec` to `>= 0.8.1` to solve invalid `.gitignore` exclusion handling

### ## 21.4b0

### ### `_Black_`

- Fixed a rare but annoying formatting instability created by the combination of optional trailing commas inserted by `Black`` and optional parentheses looking at pre-existing "magic" trailing commas. This fixes issue #1629 and all of its many many duplicates. (#2126)
- `Black`` now processes one-line docstrings by stripping leading and trailing spaces, and adding a padding space when needed to break up `""""`. (#1740)
- `Black`` now cleans up leading non-breaking spaces in comments (#2092)
- `Black`` now respects `--skip-string-normalization`` when normalizing multiline docstring quotes (#1637)
- `Black`` no longer removes all empty lines between non-function code and decorators when formatting typing stubs. Now `Black`` enforces a single empty line. (#1646)
- `Black`` no longer adds an incorrect space after a parenthesized assignment expression in `if/while` statements (#1655)
- Added `--skip-magic-trailing-comma` / ^-C`` to avoid using trailing commas as a reason to split lines (#1824)
- fixed a crash when `PWD=/` on POSIX (#1631)
- fixed "I/O operation on closed file" when using `--diff` (#1664)
- Prevent coloured diff output being interleaved with multiple files (#1673)
- Added support for PEP 614 relaxed decorator syntax on python 3.9 (#1711)

- Added parsing support for unparenthesized tuples and yield expressions in annotated assignments (#1835)
- added `--extend-exclude` argument (PR #2005)
- speed up caching by avoiding pathlib (#1950)
- `--diff` correctly indicates when a file doesn't end in a newline (#1662)
- Added `--stdin-filename` argument to allow stdin to respect `--force-exclude` rules (#1780)
- Lines ending with `fmt: skip` will now be not formatted (#1800)
- PR #2053: Black no longer relies on typed-ast for Python 3.8 and higher
- PR #2053: Python 2 support is now optional, install with `python3 -m pip install black[python2]` to maintain support.
- Exclude `venv` directory by default (#1683)
- Fixed "Black produced code that is not equivalent to the source" when formatting Python 2 docstrings (#2037)

### ### \_Packaging\_

- Self-contained native `_Black_` binaries are now provided for releases via GitHub Releases (#1743)

### ## 20.8b1

### ### \_Packaging\_

- explicitly depend on Click 7.1.2 or newer as `Black` no longer works with versions older than 7.0

### ## 20.8b0

### ### \_Black\_

- re-implemented support for explicit trailing commas: now it works consistently within any bracket pair, including nested structures (#1288 and duplicates)
- `Black` now reindents docstrings when reindenting code around it (#1053)
- `Black` now shows colored diffs (#1266)

- `Black` is now packaged using 'py3' tagged wheels (#1388)
- `Black` now supports Python 3.8 code, e.g. star expressions in return statements (#1121)
- `Black` no longer normalizes capital R-string prefixes as those have a community-accepted meaning (#1244)
- `Black` now uses exit code 2 when specified configuration file doesn't exist (#1361)
- `Black` now works on AWS Lambda (#1141)
- added `--force-exclude` argument (#1032)
- removed deprecated `--py36` option (#1236)
- fixed `--diff` output when EOF is encountered (#526)
- fixed `# fmt: off` handling around decorators (#560)
- fixed unstable formatting with some `# type: ignore` comments (#1113)
- fixed invalid removal on organizing brackets followed by indexing (#1575)
- introduced `black-primer`, a CI tool that allows us to run regression tests against existing open source users of Black (#1402)
- introduced property-based fuzzing to our test suite based on Hypothesis and Hypothesmith (#1566)
- implemented experimental and disabled by default long string rewrapping (#1132), hidden under a `--experimental-string-processing` flag while it's being worked on; this is an undocumented and unsupported feature, you lose Internet points for depending on it (#1609)

### ### Vim plugin

- prefer virtualenv packages over global packages (#1383)

### ## 19.10b0

- added support for PEP 572 assignment expressions (#711)
- added support for PEP 570 positional-only arguments (#943)
- added support for async generators (#593)
- added support for pre-splitting collections by putting an explicit trailing comma

inside (#826)

- added ``black -c`` as a way to format code passed from the command line (#761)
- `--safe` now works with Python 2 code (#840)
- fixed grammar selection for Python 2-specific code (#765)
- fixed feature detection for trailing commas in function definitions and call sites (#763)
- ``# fmt: off`/# fmt: on`` comment pairs placed multiple times within the same block of code now behave correctly (#1005)
- `_Black_` no longer crashes on Windows machines with more than 61 cores (#838)
- `_Black_` no longer crashes on standalone comments prepended with a backslash (#767)
- `_Black_` no longer crashes on ``from` ... `import`` blocks with comments (#829)
- `_Black_` no longer crashes on Python 3.7 on some platform configurations (#494)
- `_Black_` no longer fails on comments in from-imports (#671)
- `_Black_` no longer fails when the file starts with a backslash (#922)
- `_Black_` no longer merges regular comments with type comments (#1027)
- `_Black_` no longer splits long lines that contain type comments (#997)
- removed unnecessary parentheses around ``yield`` expressions (#834)
- added parentheses around long tuples in unpacking assignments (#832)
- added parentheses around complex powers when they are prefixed by a unary operator (#646)
- fixed bug that led `_Black_` format some code with a line length target of 1 (#762)
- `_Black_` no longer introduces quotes in f-string subexpressions on string boundaries (#863)
- if `_Black_` puts parenthesis around a single expression, it moves comments to the wrapped expression instead of after the brackets (#872)
- ``blackd`` now returns the version of `_Black_` in the response headers (#1013)
- ``blackd`` can now output the diff of formats on source code when the ``X-Diff`` header is

provided (#969)

## 19.3b0

- new option `--target-version` to control which Python versions `_Black_`-formatted code should target (#618)
- deprecated `--py36` (use `--target-version=py36` instead) (#724)
- `_Black_` no longer normalizes numeric literals to include ``_`` separators (#696)
- long `del` statements are now split into multiple lines (#698)
- type comments are no longer mangled in function signatures
- improved performance of formatting deeply nested data structures (#509)
- `_Black_` now properly formats multiple files in parallel on Windows (#632)
- `_Black_` now creates cache files atomically which allows it to be used in parallel pipelines (like `xargs -P8`) (#673)
- `_Black_` now correctly indents comments in files that were previously formatted with tabs (#262)
- `blackd` now supports CORS (#622)

## 18.9b0

- numeric literals are now formatted by `_Black_` (#452, #461, #464, #469):
- numeric literals are normalized to include ``_`` separators on Python 3.6+ code
- added `--skip-numeric-underscore-normalization` to disable the above behavior and leave numeric underscores as they were in the input
- code with ``_`` in numeric literals is recognized as Python 3.6+
- most letters in numeric literals are lowercased (e.g., in `1e10`, `0x01`)
- hexadecimal digits are always uppercased (e.g. `0xBADC0DE`)
- added `blackd`, see [its documentation](<https://github.com/psf/black/blob/18.9b0/README.md#blackd>) for more info (#349)
- adjacent string literals are now correctly split into multiple lines (#463)

- trailing comma is now added to single imports that don't fit on a line (#250)
- cache is now populated when `--check` is successful for a file which speeds up consecutive checks of properly formatted unmodified files (#448)
- whitespace at the beginning of the file is now removed (#399)
- fixed mangling [pweave](http://mpastell.com/pweave/) and [Spyder IDE](https://www.spyder-ide.org/) special comments (#532)
- fixed unstable formatting when unpacking big tuples (#267)
- fixed parsing of `__future__` imports with renames (#389)
- fixed scope of `# fmt: off` when directly preceding `yield` and other nodes (#385)
- fixed formatting of lambda expressions with default arguments (#468)
- fixed `async for` statements: `_Black_` no longer breaks them into separate lines (#372)
- note: the Vim plugin stopped registering `,=` as a default chord as it turned out to be a bad idea (#415)

## 18.6b4

- hotfix: don't freeze when multiple comments directly precede `# fmt: off` (#371)

## 18.6b3

- typing stub files (`.pyi`) now have blank lines added after constants (#340)
- `# fmt: off` and `# fmt: on` are now much more dependable:
  - they now work also within bracket pairs (#329)
  - they now correctly work across function/class boundaries (#335)
  - they now work when an indentation block starts with empty lines or misaligned comments (#334)
- made Click not fail on invalid environments; note that Click is right but the likelihood we'll need to access non-ASCII file paths when dealing with Python source code is low (#277)
- fixed improper formatting of f-strings with quotes inside interpolated expressions (#322)
- fixed unnecessary slowdown when long list literals were found in a file

- fixed unnecessary slowdown on AST nodes with very many siblings
- fixed cannibalizing backslashes during string normalization
- fixed a crash due to symbolic links pointing outside of the project directory (#338)

#### ## 18.6b2

- added `--config` (#65)
- added `-h` equivalent to `--help` (#316)
- fixed improper unmodified file caching when `-S` was used
- fixed extra space in string unpacking (#305)
- fixed formatting of empty triple quoted strings (#313)
- fixed unnecessary slowdown in comment placement calculation on lines without comments

#### ## 18.6b1

- hotfix: don't output human-facing information on stdout (#299)
- hotfix: don't output cake emoji on non-zero return code (#300)

#### ## 18.6b0

- added `--include` and `--exclude` (#270)
- added `--skip-string-normalization` (#118)
- added `--verbose` (#283)
- the header output in `--diff` now actually conforms to the unified diff spec
- fixed long trivial assignments being wrapped in unnecessary parentheses (#273)
- fixed unnecessary parentheses when a line contained multiline strings (#232)
- fixed stdin handling not working correctly if an old version of Click was used (#276)
- `_Black_` now preserves line endings when formatting a file in place (#258)

#### ## 18.5b1

- added `--pyi` (#249)

- added `--py36` (#249)`
- Python grammar pickle caches are stored with the formatting caches, making `_Black_` work in environments where site-packages is not user-writable (#192)
- `_Black_` now enforces a PEP 257 empty line after a class-level docstring (and/or fields) and the first method
- fixed invalid code produced when standalone comments were present in a trailer that was omitted from line splitting on a large expression (#237)
- fixed optional parentheses being removed within ``# fmt: off`` sections (#224)
- fixed invalid code produced when stars in very long imports were incorrectly wrapped in optional parentheses (#234)
- fixed unstable formatting when inline comments were moved around in a trailer that was omitted from line splitting on a large expression (#238)
- fixed extra empty line between a class declaration and the first method if no class docstring or fields are present (#219)
- fixed extra empty line between a function signature and an inner function or inner class (#196)

## 18.5b0

- call chains are now formatted according to the [fluent interfaces]([https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Fluent\\_interface](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Fluent_interface)) style (#67)
- data structure literals (tuples, lists, dictionaries, and sets) are now also always exploded like imports when they don't fit in a single line (#152)
- slices are now formatted according to PEP 8 (#178)
- parentheses are now also managed automatically on the right-hand side of assignments and return statements (#140)
- math operators now use their respective priorities for delimiting multiline expressions (#148)
- optional parentheses are now omitted on expressions that start or end with a bracket and only contain a single operator (#177)
- empty parentheses in a class definition are now removed (#145, #180)
- string prefixes are now standardized to lowercase and ``u`` is removed on Python 3.6+

only code and Python 2.7+ code with the ``unicode_literals`` future import (#188, #198, #199)

- typing stub files (`.pyi``) are now formatted in a style that is consistent with PEP 484 (#207, #210)
- progress when reformatting many files is now reported incrementally
- fixed trailers (content with brackets) being unnecessarily exploded into their own lines after a dedented closing bracket (#119)
- fixed an invalid trailing comma sometimes left in imports (#185)
- fixed non-deterministic formatting when multiple pairs of removable parentheses were used (#183)
- fixed multiline strings being unnecessarily wrapped in optional parentheses in long assignments (#215)
- fixed not splitting long from-imports with only a single name
- fixed Python 3.6+ file discovery by also looking at function calls with unpacking. This fixed non-deterministic formatting if trailing commas were used both in function signatures with stars and function calls with stars but the former would be reformatted to a single line.
- fixed crash on dealing with optional parentheses (#193)
- fixed "is", "is not", "in", and "not in" not considered operators for splitting purposes
- fixed crash when dead symlinks were encountered

## 18.4a4

- don't populate the cache on ``--check`` (#175)

## 18.4a3

- added a "cache"; files already reformatted that haven't changed on disk won't be reformatted again (#109)
- ``--check`` and ``--diff`` are no longer mutually exclusive (#149)
- generalized star expression handling, including double stars; this fixes multiplication making expressions "unsafe" for trailing commas (#132)
- `_Black_`` no longer enforces putting empty lines behind control flow statements (#90)

- `_Black_` now splits imports like "Mode 3 + trailing comma" of `isort` (#127)
- fixed comment indentation when a standalone comment closes a block (#16, #32)
- fixed standalone comments receiving extra empty lines if immediately preceding a class, def, or decorator (#56, #154)
- fixed `--diff`` not showing entire path (#130)
- fixed parsing of complex expressions after star and double stars in function calls (#2)
- fixed invalid splitting on comma in lambda arguments (#133)
- fixed missing splits of ternary expressions (#141)

#### ## 18.4a2

- fixed parsing of unaligned standalone comments (#99, #112)
- fixed placement of dictionary unpacking inside dictionary literals (#111)
- Vim plugin now works on Windows, too
- fixed unstable formatting when encountering unnecessarily escaped quotes in a string (#120)

#### ## 18.4a1

- added `--quiet`` (#78)
- added automatic parentheses management (#4)
- added `[pre-commit](https://pre-commit.com)` integration (#103, #104)
- fixed reporting on `--check`` with multiple files (#101, #102)
- fixed removing backslash escapes from raw strings (#100, #105)

#### ## 18.4a0

- added `--diff`` (#87)
- add line breaks before all delimiters, except in cases like commas, to better comply with PEP 8 (#73)
- standardize string literals to use double quotes (almost) everywhere (#75)

- fixed handling of standalone comments within nested bracketed expressions; `_Black_` will no longer produce super long lines or put all standalone comments at the end of the expression (#22)
- fixed 18.3a4 regression: don't crash and burn on empty lines with trailing whitespace (#80)
- fixed 18.3a4 regression: ``# yapf: disable`` usage as trailing comment would cause `_Black_` to not emit the rest of the file (#95)
- when CTRL+C is pressed while formatting many files, `_Black_` no longer freaks out with a flurry of asyncio-related exceptions
- only allow up to two empty lines on module level and only single empty lines within functions (#74)

## 18.3a4

- ``# fmt: off`` and ``# fmt: on`` are implemented (#5)
- automatic detection of deprecated Python 2 forms of print statements and exec statements in the formatted file (#49)
- use proper spaces for complex expressions in default values of typed function arguments (#60)
- only return exit code 1 when `--check` is used (#50)
- don't remove single trailing commas from square bracket indexing (#59)
- don't omit whitespace if the previous factor leaf wasn't a math operator (#55)
- omit extra space in kwarg unpacking if it's the first argument (#46)
- omit extra space in  
[Sphinx auto-attribute comments](<http://www.sphinx-doc.org/en/stable/ext/autodoc.html#directive-autoattribute>) (#68)

## 18.3a3

- don't remove single empty lines outside of bracketed expressions (#19)
- added ability to pipe formatting from `stdin` to `stdin` (#25)
- restored ability to format code with legacy usage of ``async`` as a name (#20, #42)
- even better handling of numpy-style array indexing (#33, again)

## ## 18.3a2

- changed positioning of binary operators to occur at beginning of lines instead of at the end, following [a recent change to PEP 8](<https://github.com/python/peps/commit/c59c4376ad233a62ca4b3a6060c81368bd21e85b>) (#21)
- ignore empty bracket pairs while splitting. This avoids very weirdly looking formattings (#34, #35)
- remove a trailing comma if there is a single argument to a call
- if top level functions were separated by a comment, don't put four empty lines after the upper function
- fixed unstable formatting of newlines with imports
- fixed unintentional folding of post scriptum standalone comments into last statement if it was a simple statement (#18, #28)
- fixed missing space in numpy-style array indexing (#33)
- fixed spurious space after star-based unary expressions (#31)

## ## 18.3a1

- added `--check``
- only put trailing commas in function signatures and calls if it's safe to do so. If the file is Python 3.6+ it's always safe, otherwise only safe if there are no `*args`` or `**kwargs`` used in the signature or call. (#8)
- fixed invalid spacing of dots in relative imports (#6, #13)
- fixed invalid splitting after comma on unpacked variables in for-loops (#23)
- fixed spurious space in parenthesized set expressions (#7)
- fixed spurious space after opening parentheses and in default arguments (#14, #17)
- fixed spurious space after unary operators when the operand was a complex expression (#15)

## ## 18.3a0

- first published version, Happy Day 2018!

```

- alpha quality

- date-versioned (see: <https://calver.org/>)
name: Lint

on: [push, pull_request]

jobs:
  build:
    # We want to run on external PRs, but not on our own internal PRs as they'll be run
    # by the push to the branch. Without this if check, checks are duplicated since
    # internal PRs match both the push and pull_request events.
    if:
      github.event_name == 'push' || github.event.pull_request.head.repo.full_name !=
      github.repository

    runs-on: ubuntu-latest

    steps:
      - uses: actions/checkout@v3

      - name: Assert PR target is main
        if: github.event_name == 'pull_request' && github.repository == 'psf/black'
        run: |
          if [ "$GITHUB_BASE_REF" != "main" ]; then
            echo "::error::PR targeting '$GITHUB_BASE_REF', please refile targeting 'main.'" && exit 1
          fi

      - name: Set up latest Python
        uses: actions/setup-python@v4
        with:
          python-version: "*"

      - name: Install dependencies
        run: |
          python -m pip install --upgrade pip
          python -m pip install -e '[d]'
          python -m pip install tox

      - name: Run pre-commit hooks
        uses: pre-commit/action@v3.0.0

      - name: Format ourselves
        run: |
          tox -e run_self

      [!Black Logo](https://raw.githubusercontent.com/psf/black/main/docs/_static/logo2-
      readme.png)(https://black.readthedocs.io/en/stable/)

```

```
<h2 align="center">The Uncompromising Code Formatter</h2>
```

```
<p align="center">
```

```
<a href="https://github.com/psf/black/actions"></a>
<a href="https://black.readthedocs.io/en/stable/?badge=stable"></a>
<a href="https://coveralls.io/github/psf/black?branch=main"></a>
<a href="https://github.com/psf/black/blob/main/LICENSE"></a>
<a href="https://pypi.org/project/black/"></a>
<a href="https://pepy.tech/project/black"></a>
<a href="https://anaconda.org/conda-forge/black/"></a>
<a href="https://github.com/psf/black"></a>
</p>
```

> Any color you like.

`_Black_` is the uncompromising Python code formatter. By using it, you agree to cede control over minutiae of hand-formatting. In return, `_Black_` gives you speed, determinism, and freedom from ``pycodestyle`` nagging about formatting. You will save time and mental energy for more important matters.

Blackened code looks the same regardless of the project you're reading. Formatting becomes transparent after a while and you can focus on the content instead.

`_Black_` makes code review faster by producing the smallest diffs possible.

Try it out now using the [Black Playground](https://black.vercel.app). Watch the [PyCon 2019 talk](https://youtu.be/esZLCuWs\_2Y) to learn more.

---

\*\*[Read the documentation on ReadTheDocs!](https://black.readthedocs.io/en/stable)\*\*

---

## Installation and usage

### Installation

`_Black_` can be installed by running ``pip install black``. It requires Python 3.7+ to run. If you want to format Jupyter Notebooks, install with ``pip install "black[jupyter]"``.

If you can't wait for the latest `_hotness_` and want to install from GitHub, use:

```
`pip install git+https://github.com/psf/black`
```

### Usage

To get started right away with sensible defaults:

```
```sh
black {source_file_or_directory}
```
```

You can run `_Black_` as a package if running it as a script doesn't work:

```
```sh
python -m black {source_file_or_directory}
```
```

Further information can be found in our docs:

- [Usage and Configuration](https://black.readthedocs.io/en/stable/usage\_and\_configuration/index.html)

`_Black_` is already [successfully used](https://github.com/psf/black#used-by) by many projects, small and big. `_Black_` has a comprehensive test suite, with efficient parallel tests, and our own auto formatting and parallel Continuous Integration runner. Now that we have become stable, you should not expect large formatting changes in the future. Stylistic changes will mostly be responses to bug reports and support for new Python syntax. For more information please refer to the [The Black Code Style](https://black.readthedocs.io/en/stable/the\_black\_code\_style/index.html).

Also, as a safety measure which slows down processing, `_Black_` will check that the reformatted code still produces a valid AST that is effectively equivalent to the original (see the [Pragmatism](https://black.readthedocs.io/en/stable/the\_black\_code\_style/current\_style.html#ast-before-and-after-formatting) section for details). If you're feeling confident, use `--fast`.`

## The `_Black_` code style

`_Black_` is a PEP 8 compliant opinionated formatter. `_Black_` reformats entire files in place. Style configuration options are deliberately limited and rarely added. It doesn't take previous formatting into account (see [Pragmatism](https://black.readthedocs.io/en/stable/the\_black\_code\_style/current\_style.html#pragmatism) for exceptions).

Our documentation covers the current `_Black_` code style, but planned changes to it are also documented. They're both worth taking a look:

- [The `_Black_` Code Style: Current style](https://black.readthedocs.io/en/stable/the\_black\_code\_style/current\_style.html)
- [The `_Black_` Code Style: Future style](https://black.readthedocs.io/en/stable/the\_black\_code\_style/future\_style.html)

Changes to the `_Black_` code style are bound by the Stability Policy:

- [The `_Black_` Code Style: Stability Policy](https://black.readthedocs.io/en/stable/the\_black\_code\_style/index.html#stability-policy)

Please refer to this document before submitting an issue. What seems like a bug might be intended behaviour.

### ### Pragmatism

Early versions of `_Black_` used to be absolutist in some respects. They took after its initial author. This was fine at the time as it made the implementation simpler and there were not many users anyway. Not many edge cases were reported. As a mature tool, `_Black_` does make some exceptions to rules it otherwise holds.

- [The `_Black_` code style: Pragmatism](https://black.readthedocs.io/en/stable/the\_black\_code\_style/current\_style.html#pragmatism)

Please refer to this document before submitting an issue just like with the document above. What seems like a bug might be intended behaviour.

### ## Configuration

`_Black_` is able to read project-specific default values for its command line options from a `pyproject.toml` file. This is especially useful for specifying custom `--include` and `--exclude`/`--force-exclude`/`--extend-exclude` patterns for your project.

You can find more details in our documentation:

- [The basics: Configuration via a file](https://black.readthedocs.io/en/stable/usage\_and\_configuration/the\_basics.html#configuration-via-a-file)

And if you're looking for more general configuration documentation:

- [Usage and Configuration](https://black.readthedocs.io/en/stable/usage\_and\_configuration/index.html)

**\*\*Pro-tip\*\***: If you're asking yourself "Do I need to configure anything?" the answer is "No". `_Black_` is all about sensible defaults. Applying those defaults will have your code in compliance with many other `_Black_` formatted projects.

### ## Used by

The following notable open-source projects trust `_Black_` with enforcing a consistent code style: `pytest`, `tox`, `Pyramid`, `Django`, `Django Channels`, `Hypothesis`, `attrs`, `SQLAlchemy`, `Poetry`, `PyPA` applications (`Warehouse`, `Bandersnatch`, `Pipenv`, `virtualenv`), `pandas`, `Pillow`, `Twisted`, `LocalStack`, every `Datadog Agent Integration`, `Home Assistant`, `Zulip`, `Kedro`, `OpenOA`, `FLORIS`, `ORBIT`, `WOMBAT`, and many more.

The following organizations use `_Black_`: `Facebook`, `Dropbox`, `KeepTruckin`, `Mozilla`, `Quora`, `Duolingo`, `QuantumBlack`, `Tesla`, `Archer Aviation`.

Are we missing anyone? Let us know.

## ## Testimonials

**Mike Bayer**, [author of `SQLAlchemy`](<https://www.sqlalchemy.org/>):

> I can't think of any single tool in my entire programming career that has given me a  
> bigger productivity increase by its introduction. I can now do refactorings in about  
> 1% of the keystrokes that it would have taken me previously when we had no way for  
> code to format itself.

**Dusty Phillips**,

[writer]([https://smile.amazon.com/s/ref=nb\\_sb\\_noss?url=search-alias%3Daps&field-keywords=dusty+phillips](https://smile.amazon.com/s/ref=nb_sb_noss?url=search-alias%3Daps&field-keywords=dusty+phillips)):

> `_Black_` is opinionated so you don't have to be.

**Hynek Schlawack**, [creator of `attrs`](<https://www.attrs.org/>), core developer of `Twisted` and `CPython`:

> An auto-formatter that doesn't suck is all I want for Xmas!

**Carl Meyer**, [`Django`](<https://www.djangoproject.com/>) core developer:

> At least the name is good.

**Kenneth Reitz**, creator of [`requests`](<https://requests.readthedocs.io/en/latest/>) and [`pipenv`](<https://readthedocs.org/projects/pipenv/>):

> This vastly improves the formatting of our code. Thanks a ton!

## ## Show your style

Use the badge in your project's `README.md`:

```
```md
[![Code style: black](https://img.shields.io/badge/code%20style-black-000000.svg)](https://github.com/psf/black)
```
```

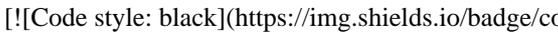
Using the badge in `README.rst`:

...

```
.. image:: https://img.shields.io/badge/code%20style-black-000000.svg
   :target: https://github.com/psf/black
```

...

Looks like this:

 (https://github.com/psf/black)

## ## License

MIT

## ## Contributing

Welcome! Happy to see you willing to make the project better. You can get started by reading this:

- [Contributing: The basics](https://black.readthedocs.io/en/latest/contributing/the\_basics.html)

You can also take a look at the rest of the contributing docs or talk with the developers:

- [Contributing documentation](https://black.readthedocs.io/en/latest/contributing/index.html)

- [Chat on Discord](https://discord.gg/RtVdv86PrH)

## ## Change log

The log has become rather long. It moved to its own file.

See [CHANGES](https://black.readthedocs.io/en/latest/change\_log.html).

## ## Authors

The author list is quite long nowadays, so it lives in its own file.

See [AUTHORS.md](./AUTHORS.md)

## ## Code of Conduct

Everyone participating in the `_Black_` project, and in particular in the issue tracker, pull requests, and social media activity, is expected to treat other people with respect and more generally to follow the guidelines articulated in the [Python Community Code of Conduct](https://www.python.org/psf/codeofconduct/).

At the same time, humor is encouraged. In fact, basic familiarity with Monty Python's Flying Circus is expected. We are not savages.

And if you *really* need to slap somebody, do it with a fish while dancing.

```
# Black as a server (blackd)
```

`blackd` is a small HTTP server that exposes `Black`'s functionality over a simple protocol. The main benefit of using it is to avoid the cost of starting up a new `Black` process every time you want to blacken a file.

```
```{warning}
```

```
blackd should not be run as a publicly accessible server as there are no security precautions in place to prevent abuse. It is intended for local use only.
```

```
```
```

```
## Usage
```

`blackd` is not packaged alongside `Black` by default because it has additional dependencies. You will need to execute `pip install 'black[d]'` to install it.

You can start the server on the default port, binding only to the local interface by running `blackd`. You will see a single line mentioning the server's version, and the host and port it's listening on. `blackd` will then print an access log similar to most web servers on standard output, merged with any exception traces caused by invalid formatting requests.

`blackd` provides even less options than `Black`. You can see them by running `blackd --help`:

```
```{program-output} blackd --help
```

```
```
```

There is no official `blackd` client tool (yet!). You can test that `blackd` is working using `curl`:

```
```sh
```

```
blackd --bind-port 9090 & # or let blackd choose a port  
curl -s -XPOST "localhost:9090" -d "print('valid')"
```

```
```
```

```
## Protocol
```

`blackd` only accepts `POST` requests at the `/` path. The body of the request should contain the python source code to be formatted, encoded according to the `charset` field in the `Content-Type` request header. If no `charset` is specified, `blackd` assumes `UTF-8`.

There are a few HTTP headers that control how the source code is formatted. These correspond to command line flags for `Black`. There is one exception to this:

`X-Protocol-Version` which if present, should have the value `1`, otherwise the request

is rejected with `HTTP 501` (Not Implemented).

The headers controlling how source code is formatted are:

- `X-Line-Length`: corresponds to the `--line-length` command line flag.
- `X-Skip-Source-First-Line`: corresponds to the `--skip-source-first-line` command line flag. If present and its value is not an empty string, the first line of the source code will be ignored.
- `X-Skip-String-Normalization`: corresponds to the `--skip-string-normalization` command line flag. If present and its value is not the empty string, no string normalization will be performed.
- `X-Skip-Magic-Trailing-Comma`: corresponds to the `--skip-magic-trailing-comma` command line flag. If present and its value is not an empty string, trailing commas will not be used as a reason to split lines.
- `X-Preview`: corresponds to the `--preview` command line flag. If present and its value is not an empty string, experimental and potentially disruptive style changes will be used.
- `X-Fast-Or-Safe`: if set to `fast`, `blackd` will act as `_Black_` does when passed the `--fast` command line flag.
- `X-Python-Variant`: if set to `pyi`, `blackd` will act as `_Black_` does when passed the `--pyi` command line flag. Otherwise, its value must correspond to a Python version or a set of comma-separated Python versions, optionally prefixed with `py`. For example, to request code that is compatible with Python 3.5 and 3.6, set the header to `py3.5,py3.6`.
- `X-Diff`: corresponds to the `--diff` command line flag. If present, a diff of the formats will be output.

If any of these headers are set to invalid values, `blackd` returns a `HTTP 400` error response, mentioning the name of the problematic header in the message body.

Apart from the above, `blackd` can produce the following response codes:

- `HTTP 204`: If the input is already well-formatted. The response body is empty.
- `HTTP 200`: If formatting was needed on the input. The response body contains the blackened Python code, and the `Content-Type` header is set accordingly.
- `HTTP 400`: If the input contains a syntax error. Details of the error are returned in the response body.
- `HTTP 500`: If there was any other kind of error while trying to format the input. The response body contains a textual representation of the error.

The response headers include a `X-Black-Version` header containing the version of `_Black_`.

```
[project]
name = "test"
version = "1.0.0"
requires-python = ">=3.7,<3.11"
```

```
[tool.black]
```

```
line-length = 79
# Version control integration
```

Use [pre-commit](https://pre-commit.com/). Once you [have it installed](https://pre-commit.com/#install), add this to the ``.pre-commit-config.yaml`` in your repository:

```
```yaml
repos:
- repo: https://github.com/psf/black
  rev: 23.1.0
  hooks:
  - id: black
    # It is recommended to specify the latest version of Python
    # supported by your project here, or alternatively use
    # pre-commit's default_language_version, see
    # https://pre-commit.com/#top_level-default_language_version
    language_version: python3.9
```
```

Feel free to switch out the ``rev`` value to something else, like another [tag/version][black-tags] or even a specific commit. Although we discourage the use of branches or other mutable refs since the hook [won't auto update as you may expect][pre-commit-mutable-rev].

If you want support for Jupyter Notebooks as well, then replace ``id: black`` with ``id: black-jupyter``.

```
```{note}
The `black-jupyter` hook is only available from version 21.8b0 and onwards.
```
```

```
[black-tags]: https://github.com/psf/black/tags
[pre-commit-mutable-rev]:
  https://pre-commit.com/#using-the-latest-version-for-a-repository
FROM python:3.8.2-slim
```

```
# note: a single RUN to avoid too many image layers being produced
RUN apt-get update \
&& apt-get upgrade -y \
&& apt-get install git apt-utils -y \
&& git config --global user.email "black@psf.github.com" \
&& git config --global user.name "Gallery/Black"
```

```
COPY gallery.py /
ENTRYPOINT ["python", "/gallery.py"]
name: docker
```

```

on:
  push:
    branches:
      - "main"
  release:
    types: [published]

permissions:
  contents: read

jobs:
  docker:
    if: github.repository == 'psf/black'
    runs-on: ubuntu-latest
    steps:
      - name: Checkout
        uses: actions/checkout@v3

      - name: Set up QEMU
        uses: docker/setup-qemu-action@v2

      - name: Set up Docker Buildx
        uses: docker/setup-buildx-action@v2

      - name: Login to DockerHub
        uses: docker/login-action@v2
        with:
          username: ${ secrets.DOCKERHUB_USERNAME }
          password: ${ secrets.DOCKERHUB_TOKEN }

      - name: Check + set version tag
        run:
          echo "GIT_TAG=$(git describe --candidates=0 --tags 2> /dev/null || echo
          latest_non_release)" >> $GITHUB_ENV

      - name: Build and push
        uses: docker/build-push-action@v3
        with:
          context: .
          platforms: linux/amd64,linux/arm64
          push: true
          tags: pyfound/black:latest,pyfound/black:${ env.GIT_TAG }

      - name: Build and push latest_release tag
        if:
          ${ github.event_name == 'release' && github.event.action == 'published' &&
          !github.event.release.prerelease }
        uses: docker/build-push-action@v3

```

```

with:
  context: .
  platforms: linux/amd64,linux/arm64
  push: true
  tags: pyfound/black:latest_release

- name: Build and push latest_prerelease tag
  if:
    ${{ github.event_name == 'release' && github.event.action == 'published' &&
      github.event.release.prerelease }}
  uses: docker/build-push-action@v3
  with:
    context: .
    platforms: linux/amd64,linux/arm64
    push: true
    tags: pyfound/black:latest_prerelease

- name: Image digest
  run: echo ${{ steps.docker_build.outputs.digest }}

coverage >= 5.3
pre-commit
pytest >= 6.1.1
pytest-xdist >= 2.2.1, < 3.0.2
pytest-cov >= 2.11.1
tox
# Example configuration for Black.

# NOTE: you have to use single-quoted strings in TOML for regular expressions.
# It's the equivalent of r-strings in Python. Multiline strings are treated as
# verbose regular expressions by Black. Use [ ] to denote a significant space
# character.

[tool.black]
line-length = 88
target-version = ['py37', 'py38']
include = '\.pyi?$'
extend-exclude = ""
/(
# The following are specific to Black, you probably don't want those.
| blib2to3
| tests/data
| profiling
)/
""

# We use preview style for formatting Black itself. If you
# want stable formatting across releases, you should keep
# this off.
preview = true

```

```
# Build system information and other project-specific configuration below.
```

```
# NOTE: You don't need this in your own Black configuration.
```

```
[build-system]
```

```
requires = ["hatchling>=1.8.0", "hatch-vcs", "hatch-fancy-pypi-readme"]
```

```
build-backend = "hatchling.build"
```

```
[project]
```

```
name = "black"
```

```
description = "The uncompromising code formatter."
```

```
license = { text = "MIT" }
```

```
requires-python = ">=3.7"
```

```
authors = [
```

```
    { name = "ukasz Langa", email = "lukasz@langa.pl" },
```

```
]
```

```
keywords = [
```

```
    "automation",
```

```
    "autopep8",
```

```
    "formatter",
```

```
    "gofmt",
```

```
    "pyfmt",
```

```
    "rustfmt",
```

```
    "yapf",
```

```
]
```

```
classifiers = [
```

```
    "Development Status :: 5 - Production/Stable",
```

```
    "Environment :: Console",
```

```
    "Intended Audience :: Developers",
```

```
    "License :: OSI Approved :: MIT License",
```

```
    "Operating System :: OS Independent",
```

```
    "Programming Language :: Python",
```

```
    "Programming Language :: Python :: 3 :: Only",
```

```
    "Programming Language :: Python :: 3.7",
```

```
    "Programming Language :: Python :: 3.8",
```

```
    "Programming Language :: Python :: 3.9",
```

```
    "Programming Language :: Python :: 3.10",
```

```
    "Programming Language :: Python :: 3.11",
```

```
    "Topic :: Software Development :: Libraries :: Python Modules",
```

```
    "Topic :: Software Development :: Quality Assurance",
```

```
]
```

```
dependencies = [
```

```
    "click>=8.0.0",
```

```
    "mypy_extensions>=0.4.3",
```

```
    "packaging>=22.0",
```

```
    "pathspec>=0.9.0",
```

```
    "platformdirs>=2",
```

```
    "tomli>=1.1.0; python_version < '3.11'",
```

```

"typed-ast>=1.4.2; python_version < '3.8' and implementation_name == 'cpython'",
"typing_extensions>=3.10.0.0; python_version < '3.10'",
]
dynamic = ["readme", "version"]

[project.optional-dependencies]
colorama = ["colorama>=0.4.3"]
uvloop = ["uvloop>=0.15.2"]
d = [
    "aiohttp>=3.7.4",
]
jupyter = [
    "ipython>=7.8.0",
    "tokenize-rt>=3.2.0",
]

[project.scripts]
black = "black:patched_main"
blackd = "blackd:patched_main [d]"

[project.urls]
Changelog = "https://github.com/psf/black/blob/main/CHANGES.md"
Homepage = "https://github.com/psf/black"

[tool.hatch.metadata.hooks.fancy-pypi-readme]
content-type = "text/markdown"
fragments = [
    { path = "README.md" },
    { path = "CHANGES.md" },
]

[tool.hatch.version]
source = "vcs"

[tool.hatch.build.hooks.vcs]
version-file = "src/_black_version.py"
template = ""
version = "{version}"
""

[tool.hatch.build.targets.sdist]
exclude = ["/profiling"]

[tool.hatch.build.targets.wheel]
only-include = ["src"]
sources = ["src"]

[tool.hatch.build.targets.wheel.hooks.mypyc]

```

```

enable-by-default = false
dependencies = [
    "hatch-mypyc>=0.13.0",
    "mypy==0.991",
    # Required stubs to be removed when the packages support PEP 561 themselves
    "types-typed-ast>=1.4.2",
]
require-runtime-dependencies = true
exclude = [
    # There's no good reason for blackd to be compiled.
    "/src/blackd",
    # Not performance sensitive, so save bytes + compilation time:
    "/src/blib2to3/__init__.py",
    "/src/blib2to3/pgen2/__init__.py",
    "/src/black/output.py",
    "/src/black/concurrency.py",
    "/src/black/files.py",
    "/src/black/report.py",
    # Breaks the test suite when compiled (and is also useless):
    "/src/black/debug.py",
    # Compiled modules can't be run directly and that's a problem here:
    "/src/black/__main__.py",
]
options = { debug_level = "0" }

[tool.cibuildwheel]
build-verbosity = 1
# So these are the environments we target:
# - Python: CPython 3.7+ only
# - Architecture (64-bit only): amd64 / x86_64, universal2, and arm64
# - OS: Linux (no musl), Windows, and macOS
build = "cp3*-*"
skip = ["*-manylinux_i686", "*-musllinux_*", "*-win32", "pp-*"]
# This is the bare minimum needed to run the test suite. Pulling in the full
# test_requirements.txt would download a bunch of other packages not necessary
# here and would slow down the testing step a fair bit.
test-requires = ["pytest>=6.1.1"]
test-command = 'pytest {project} -k "not incompatible_with_mypyc"'
test-extras = ["d", "jupyter"]
# Skip trying to test arm64 builds on Intel Macs. (so cross-compilation doesn't
# straight up crash)
test-skip = ["*-macosx_arm64", "*-macosx_universal2:arm64"]

[tool.cibuildwheel.environment]
HATCH_BUILD_HOOKS_ENABLE = "1"
MYPYC_OPT_LEVEL = "3"
MYPYC_DEBUG_LEVEL = "0"
# CPython 3.11 wheels aren't available for aiohttp and building a Cython extension

```

```

# from source also doesn't work.
AIOHTTP_NO_EXTENSIONS = "1"

[tool.cibuildwheel.linux]
before-build = [
    "yum install -y clang gcc",
]

[tool.cibuildwheel.linux.environment]
HATCH_BUILD_HOOKS_ENABLE = "1"
MYPYC_OPT_LEVEL = "3"
MYPYC_DEBUG_LEVEL = "0"
# Black needs Clang to compile successfully on Linux.
CC = "clang"
AIOHTTP_NO_EXTENSIONS = "1"

[tool.isort]
atomic = true
profile = "black"
line_length = 88
skip_gitignore = true
skip_glob = ["src/blib2to3", "tests/data", "profiling"]
known_first_party = ["black", "blib2to3", "blackd", "_black_version"]

[tool.pytest.ini_options]
# Option below requires `tests/optional.py`
addopts = "--strict-config --strict-markers"
optional-tests = [
    "no_blackd: run when `d` extra NOT installed",
    "no_jupyter: run when `jupyter` extra NOT installed",
]
markers = [
    "incompatible_with_mypyc: run when testing mypyc compiled black"
]
xfail_strict = true
filterwarnings = [
    "error",
    # this is mitigated by a try/catch in https://github.com/psf/black/pull/2974/
    # this ignore can be removed when support for aiohttp 3.7 is dropped.
    "'ignore:Decorator `@unittest_run_loop` is no longer needed in aiohttp 3\8\+:DeprecationWarning'",
    # this is mitigated by a try/catch in https://github.com/psf/black/pull/3198/
    # this ignore can be removed when support for aiohttp 3.x is dropped.
    "'ignore:Middleware decorator is deprecated since 4\0 and its behaviour is default, you can simply remove this decorator:DeprecationWarning'",
    # this is mitigated by https://github.com/python/cpython/issues/79071 in python 3.8+
    # this ignore can be removed when support for 3.7 is dropped.
    "'ignore:Bare functions are deprecated, use async ones:DeprecationWarning'",
    # aiohttp is using deprecated cgi modules - Safe to remove when fixed:

```

```
# https://github.com/aio-lib/aiohttp/issues/6905
"ignore:'cgi' is deprecated and slated for removal in Python 3.13:DeprecationWarning",
]
# The basics
```

An overview on contributing to the `_Black_` project.

### ## Technicalities

Development on the latest version of Python is preferred. You can use any operating system.

Install development dependencies inside a virtual environment of your choice, for example:

```
```console
$ python3 -m venv .venv
$ source .venv/bin/activate
(.venv)$ pip install -r test_requirements.txt
(.venv)$ pip install -e .[d]
(.venv)$ pre-commit install
```
```

Before submitting pull requests, run lints and tests with the following commands from the root of the black repo:

```
```console
# Linting
(.venv)$ pre-commit run -a

# Unit tests
(.venv)$ tox -e py

# Optional Fuzz testing
(.venv)$ tox -e fuzz
```
```

### ### News / Changelog Requirement

``Black`` has CI that will check for an entry corresponding to your PR in ``CHANGES.md``. If you feel this PR does not require a changelog entry please state that in a comment and a maintainer can add a ``skip news`` label to make the CI pass. Otherwise, please ensure you have a line in the following format:

```
```md
- `Black` is now more awesome (#X)
```
```

Note that X should be your PR number, not issue number! To workout X, please use [Next PR Number](<https://ichard26.github.io/next-pr-number/?owner=psf&name=black>). This is not perfect but saves a lot of release overhead as now the releaser does not need to go back and workout what to add to the `CHANGES.md` for each release.

### ### Style Changes

If a change would affect the advertised code style, please modify the documentation (The `_Black_` code style) to reflect that change. Patches that fix unintended bugs in formatting don't need to be mentioned separately though. If the change is implemented with the `--preview` flag, please include the change in the future style document instead and write the changelog entry under a dedicated "Preview changes" heading.

### ### Docs Testing

If you make changes to docs, you can test they still build locally too.

```
```console
(.venv)$ pip install -r docs/requirements.txt
(.venv)$ pip install [-e] .[d]
(.venv)$ sphinx-build -a -b html -W docs/ docs/_build/
```
```

### ## Hygiene

If you're fixing a bug, add a test. Run it first to confirm it fails, then fix the bug, run it again to confirm it's really fixed.

If adding a new feature, add a test. In fact, always add a test. But wait, before adding any large feature, first open an issue for us to discuss the idea first.

### ## Finally

Thanks again for your interest in improving the project! You're taking action when most people decide to sit and watch.

### # Gallery

Gallery is a script that automates the process of applying different `_Black_` versions to a selected PyPI package and seeing the results between `_Black_` versions.

### ## Build

```
```console
$ docker build -t black_gallery .
```
```

### ## Run

```
```console
$ docker run -it -v /host/output:/output -v /host/input:/input black_gallery:latest [args]
```
```

```

```
usage: gallery.py [-h] (-p PYPI_PACKAGE | -t TOP_PACKAGES) [-b BLACK_REPO] [-v VERSION] [-w
WORKERS] [-i INPUT] [-o OUTPUT]
      [versions [versions ...]]
```

Black Gallery is a script that automates the process of applying different Black versions to a selected PyPI package and seeing the results between versions.

positional arguments:

versions

optional arguments:

```
-h, --help            show this help message and exit
-p PYPI_PACKAGE, --pypi-package PYPI_PACKAGE
                    PyPI package to download.
-t TOP_PACKAGES, --top-packages TOP_PACKAGES
                    Top n PyPI packages to download.
-b BLACK_REPO, --black-repo BLACK_REPO
                    Black's Git repository.
-v VERSION, --version VERSION
                    Version for given PyPI package. Will be discarded if used with -t option.
-w WORKERS, --workers WORKERS
                    Maximum number of threads to download with at the same time. Will be discarded if used with -p
                    option.
-i INPUT, --input INPUT
                    Input directory to read configuration.
-o OUTPUT, --output OUTPUT
                    Output directory to download and put result artifacts.
```

```

```
{"metadata":{"kernelpec":{"name":"ir","display_name":"R","language":"R"},"language_info":{"name":"R","code
mirror_mode":"r","pygments_lexer":"r","mimetype":"text/x-r-
source","file_extension":".r","version":"4.0.5"}}, "nbformat_minor":4,"nbformat":4,"cells":[{"cell_type":"code","so
urce":"library(tidyverse)
","metadata":{"_uuid":"051d70d956493feee0c6d64651c6a088724dca2a","_execution_state":"idle"},"execution_cou
nt":null,"outputs":[]}]}
```

```
# Empty pyproject.toml to use with some tests that depend on Python 3.6 autodiscovery
```

```
# and so on.
```

```
name: Test
```

```
on:
```

```
push:
```

```
  paths-ignore:
```

```
    - "docs/**"
```

```

- "*.md"

pull_request:
  paths-ignore:
    - "docs/**"
    - "*.md"

permissions:
  contents: read

concurrency:
  group: ${{ github.workflow }}-${{ github.event.pull_request.number || github.run_id }}
  cancel-in-progress: true

jobs:
  main:
    # We want to run on external PRs, but not on our own internal PRs as they'll be run
    # by the push to the branch. Without this if check, checks are duplicated since
    # internal PRs match both the push and pull_request events.
    if:
      github.event_name == 'push' || github.event.pull_request.head.repo.full_name !=
      github.repository

    runs-on: ${{ matrix.os }}
    strategy:
      fail-fast: false
    matrix:
      python-version: ["3.7", "3.8", "3.9", "3.10", "3.11", "pypy-3.7", "pypy-3.8"]
      os: [ubuntu-latest, macOS-latest, windows-latest]

    steps:
      - uses: actions/checkout@v3

      - name: Set up Python ${{ matrix.python-version }}
        uses: actions/setup-python@v4
        with:
          python-version: ${{ matrix.python-version }}

      - name: Install tox
        run: |
          python -m pip install --upgrade pip
          python -m pip install --upgrade tox

      - name: Unit tests
        if: "!startsWith(matrix.python-version, 'pypy')"
        run: tox -e ci-py -- -v --color=yes

      - name: Unit tests (pypy)

```

```
if: "startsWith(matrix.python-version, 'pypy')"  
run: tox -e ci-pypy3 -- -v --color=yes
```

```
- name: Upload coverage to Coveralls  
# Upload coverage if we are on the main repository and  
# we're running on Linux (this action only supports Linux)  
if: github.repository == 'psf/black' && matrix.os == 'ubuntu-latest'  
uses: AndreMiras/coveralls-python-action@v20201129  
with:  
  github-token: ${{ secrets.GITHUB_TOKEN }}  
  parallel: true  
  flag-name: py${{ matrix.python-version }}-${{ matrix.os }}  
  debug: true
```

```
coveralls-finish:  
needs: main  
if: github.repository == 'psf/black'
```

```
runs-on: ubuntu-latest  
steps:  
- uses: actions/checkout@v3  
- name: Send finished signal to Coveralls  
  uses: AndreMiras/coveralls-python-action@v20201129  
  with:  
    parallel-finished: true  
    debug: true
```

```
uvloop:  
if:  
  github.event_name == 'push' || github.event.pull_request.head.repo.full_name !=  
  github.repository  
runs-on: ${{ matrix.os }}  
strategy:  
  fail-fast: false  
matrix:  
  os: [ubuntu-latest, macOS-latest]
```

```
steps:  
- uses: actions/checkout@v3  
  
- name: Set up latest Python  
  uses: actions/setup-python@v4  
  with:  
    python-version: "*"   
  
- name: Install black with uvloop  
  run: |  
    python -m pip install pip --upgrade --disable-pip-version-check
```

```

python -m pip install -e ".[uvloop]"

- name: Format ourselves
  run: python -m black --check src/
---
name: Feature request
about: Suggest an idea for this project
title: ""
labels: "T: enhancement"
assignees: ""
---

**Is your feature request related to a problem? Please describe.**

<!-- A clear and concise description of what the problem is.
e.g. I'm always frustrated when [...] -->

**Describe the solution you'd like**

<!-- A clear and concise description of what you want to
happen. -->

**Describe alternatives you've considered**

<!-- A clear and concise description of any
alternative solutions or features you've considered. -->

**Additional context**

<!-- Add any other context or screenshots about the feature request
here. -->
[project]
name = "test"
version = "1.0.0"
requires-python = ">=3.7,<3.11"

[tool.black]
line-length = 79
target-version = ["py310"]
# Integrations

```{toctree}
---
hidden:
---

editors
github_actions

```

source\_version\_control

^^^

`_Black_` can be integrated into many environments, providing a better and smoother experience. Documentation for integrating `_Black_` with a tool can be found for the following areas:

- {doc}`Editor / IDE <./editors>`
- {doc}`GitHub Actions <./github\_actions>`
- {doc}`Source version control <./source\_version\_control>`

Editors and tools not listed will require external contributions.

Patches welcome!

Any tool can pipe code through `_Black_` using its stdio mode (just [use ``-`` as the file name](<https://www.tldp.org/LDP/abs/html/special-chars.html#DASHREF2>)). The formatted code will be returned on stdout (unless `--check`` was passed). `_Black_` will still emit messages on stderr but that shouldn't affect your use case.

This can be used for example with PyCharm's or IntelliJ's [File Watchers](<https://www.jetbrains.com/help/pycharm/file-watchers.html>).  
# Treat each other well

Everyone participating in the `_Black_` project, and in particular in the issue tracker, pull requests, and social media activity, is expected to treat other people with respect and more generally to follow the guidelines articulated in the [Python Community Code of Conduct](<https://www.python.org/psf/codeofconduct/>).

At the same time, humor is encouraged. In fact, basic familiarity with Monty Python's Flying Circus is expected. We are not savages.

And if you `_really_` need to slap somebody, do it with a fish while dancing.  
# <https://docs.github.com/en/code-security/supply-chain-security/keeping-your-dependencies-updated-automatically/configuration-options-for-dependency-updates>

version: 2

updates:

- package-ecosystem: "github-actions"  
# Workflow files in `.github/workflows` will be checked  
directory: "/"  
schedule:  
  interval: "weekly"  
  labels: ["skip news", "C: dependencies"]
- package-ecosystem: "pip"  
  directory: "docs/"  
  schedule:

```
interval: "weekly"
labels: ["skip news", "C: dependencies", "T: documentation"]
reviewers: ["ichard26"]
# The (future of the) Black code style
```

```
```{warning}
```

Changes to this document often aren't tied and don't relate to releases of `_Black_`. It's recommended that you read the latest version available.

```
```
```

```
## Using backslashes for with statements
```

[Backslashes are bad and should be never be used](labels/why-no-backslashes) however there is one exception: ``with`` statements using multiple context managers. Before Python 3.9 Python's grammar does not allow organizing parentheses around the series of context managers.

We don't want formatting like:

```
```py3
with make_context_manager1() as cm1, make_context_manager2() as cm2, make_context_manager3() as cm3,
make_context_manager4() as cm4:
    ... # nothing to split on - line too long
```
```

So `_Black_` will, when we implement this, format it like this:

```
```py3
with \
    make_context_manager1() as cm1, \
    make_context_manager2() as cm2, \
    make_context_manager3() as cm3, \
    make_context_manager4() as cm4 \
:
    ... # backslashes and an ugly stranded colon
```
```

Although when the target version is Python 3.9 or higher, `_Black_` uses parentheses instead in ``--preview`` mode (see below) since they're allowed in Python 3.9 and higher.

An alternative to consider if the backslashes in the above formatting are undesirable is to use `{external:py:obj}`contextlib.ExitStack`` to combine context managers in the following way:

```
```python
with contextlib.ExitStack() as exit_stack:
    cm1 = exit_stack.enter_context(make_context_manager1())
    cm2 = exit_stack.enter_context(make_context_manager2())
```

```
cm3 = exit_stack.enter_context(make_context_manager3())
cm4 = exit_stack.enter_context(make_context_manager4())
...
...
```

## ## Preview style

Experimental, potentially disruptive style changes are gathered under the `--preview` CLI flag. At the end of each year, these changes may be adopted into the default style, as described in [The Black Code Style](./index.rst). Because the functionality is experimental, feedback and issue reports are highly encouraged!

## ### Improved string processing

`_Black_` will split long string literals and merge short ones. Parentheses are used where appropriate. When split, parts of f-strings that don't need formatting are converted to plain strings. User-made splits are respected when they do not exceed the line length limit. Line continuation backslashes are converted into parenthesized strings. Unnecessary parentheses are stripped. The stability and status of this feature is tracked in [this issue](https://github.com/psf/black/issues/2188).

```
{
"cells": [
  {
    "cell_type": "code",
    "execution_count": null,
    "metadata": {
      "tags": []
    },
    "outputs": [],
    "source": [
      "%time\n",
      "\n",
      "print('foo')
    ]
  },
  {
    "cell_type": "code",
    "execution_count": null,
    "metadata": {},
    "outputs": [],
    "source": []
  }
],
"metadata": {},
"nbformat": 4,
"nbformat_minor": 4
}
```

```
---
orphan: true
---

# License

```{include} ../LICENSE

---

# Contributing

```{toctree}
---
hidden:
---

the_basics
gauging_changes
issue_triage
release_process
reference/reference_summary
---
```

Welcome! Happy to see you willing to make the project better. Have you read the entire [user documentation](<https://black.readthedocs.io/en/latest/>) yet?

```
```{rubric} Bird's eye view
---
```

In terms of inspiration, `_Black_` is about as configurable as `_gofmt_` (which is to say, not very). This is deliberate. `_Black_` aims to provide a consistent style and take away opportunities for arguing about style.

Bug reports and fixes are always welcome! Please follow the [issue template on GitHub](<https://github.com/psf/black/issues/new>) for best results.

Before you suggest a new feature or configuration knob, ask yourself why you want it. If it enables better integration with some workflow, fixes an inconsistency, speeds things up, and so on - go for it! On the other hand, if your answer is "because I don't like a particular formatting" then you're not ready to embrace `_Black_` yet. Such changes are unlikely to get accepted. You can still try but prepare to be disappointed.

```
```{rubric} Contents
---
```

This section covers the following topics:

- {doc}`the\_basics`
- {doc}`gauging\_changes`
- {doc}`release\_process`
- {doc}`reference/reference\_summary`

For an overview on contributing to the `_Black_`, please checkout {doc}`the\_basics`.

If you need a reference of the functions, classes, etc. available to you while developing `_Black_`, there's the {doc}`reference/reference\_summary` docs.

<!--

black documentation master file, created by  
sphinx-quickstart on Fri Mar 23 10:53:30 2018.

-->

# The uncompromising code formatter

> Any color you like.

By using `_Black_`, you agree to cede control over minutiae of hand-formatting. In return, `_Black_` gives you speed, determinism, and freedom from ``pycodestyle`` nagging about formatting. You will save time and mental energy for more important matters.

`_Black_` makes code review faster by producing the smallest diffs possible. Blackened code looks the same regardless of the project you're reading. Formatting becomes transparent after a while and you can focus on the content instead.

Try it out now using the [Black Playground](https://black.vercel.app).

```{admonition} Note - Black is now stable!

\*Black\* is [successfully used](https://github.com/psf/black#used-by) by many projects, small and big. \*Black\* has a comprehensive test suite, with efficient parallel tests, our own auto formatting and parallel Continuous Integration runner. Now that we have become stable, you should not expect large formatting to changes in the future. Stylistic changes will mostly be responses to bug reports and support for new Python syntax.

Also, as a safety measure which slows down processing, \*Black\* will check that the reformatted code still produces a valid AST that is effectively equivalent to the original (see the

[Pragmatism](./the\_black\_code\_style/current\_style.md#pragmatism) section for details). If you're feeling confident, use ``--fast``.

```

```{note}

{doc}`Black is licensed under the MIT license <license>`.

```

## ## Testimonials

**Mike Bayer**, author of [SQLAlchemy](https://www.sqlalchemy.org/):

> I can't think of any single tool in my entire programming career that has given me a  
> bigger productivity increase by its introduction. I can now do refactorings in about  
> 1% of the keystrokes that it would have taken me previously when we had no way for  
> code to format itself.\_

**Dusty Phillips**,

[writer](https://smile.amazon.com/s/ref=nb\_sb\_noss?url=search-alias%3Daps&field-keywords=dusty+phillips):

> Black is opinionated so you don't have to be.\_

**Hynek Schlawack**, creator of [attrs](https://www.attrs.org/), core developer of Twisted and CPython:

> An auto-formatter that doesn't suck is all I want for Xmas!\_

**Carl Meyer**, [Django](https://www.djangoproject.com/) core developer:

> At least the name is good.\_

**Kenneth Reitz**, creator of [requests](http://python-requests.org/) and [pipenv](https://docs.pipenv.org/):

> This vastly improves the formatting of our code. Thanks a ton!\_

## ## Show your style

Use the badge in your project's README.md:

```
``md
[![Code style: black](https://img.shields.io/badge/code%20style-black-000000.svg)](https://github.com/psf/black)
``
```

Using the badge in README.rst:

```
``rst
.. image:: https://img.shields.io/badge/code%20style-black-000000.svg
   :target: https://github.com/psf/black
``
```

Looks like this:

```
``{ image } https://img.shields.io/badge/code%20style-black-000000.svg
:target: https://github.com/psf/black
``
```

## Contents

```
````{toctree}
```

---

maxdepth: 3

includehidden:

---

the\_black\_code\_style/index

````

```
````{toctree}
```

---

maxdepth: 3

includehidden:

caption: User Guide

---

getting\_started

usage\_and\_configuration/index

integrations/index

guides/index

faq

````

```
````{toctree}
```

---

maxdepth: 2

includehidden:

caption: Development

---

contributing/index

change\_log

authors

````

```
````{toctree}
```

---

hidden:

caption: Project Links

---

GitHub <<https://github.com/psf/black>>

PyPI <<https://pypi.org/project/black>>

Chat <<https://discord.gg/RtVdv86PrH>>

````

# Indices and tables

- {ref}`genindex`

- {ref}`search`

[\*.py]

profile = black

# GitHub Actions integration

You can use `_Black_` within a GitHub Actions workflow without setting your own Python environment. Great for enforcing that your code matches the `_Black_` code style.

## Compatibility

This action is known to support all GitHub-hosted runner OSes. In addition, only published versions of `_Black_` are supported (i.e. whatever is available on PyPI).

Finally, this action installs `_Black_` with the `colorama` extra so the `--color` flag should work fine.

## Usage

Create a file named `.github/workflows/black.yml` inside your repository with:

```
```yaml
name: Lint

on: [push, pull_request]

jobs:
  lint:
    runs-on: ubuntu-latest
    steps:
      - uses: actions/checkout@v2
      - uses: psf/black@stable
```
```

We recommend the use of the `@stable` tag, but per version tags also exist if you prefer that. Note that the action's version you select is independent of the version of `_Black_` the action will use.

The version of `_Black_` the action will use can be configured via `version`. This can be any

[valid version specifier](<https://packaging.python.org/en/latest/glossary/#term-Version-Specifier>) or just the version number if you want an exact version. The action defaults to the latest release available on PyPI. Only versions available from PyPI are supported, so no commit SHAs or branch names.

If you want to include Jupyter Notebooks, `_Black_` must be installed with the ``jupyter`` extra. Installing the extra and including Jupyter Notebook files can be configured via ``jupyter`` (default is ``false``).

You can also configure the arguments passed to `_Black_` via ``options`` (defaults to ``--check --diff``) and ``src`` (default is ``.``). Please note that the `[`--check` flag](labels/exit-code)` is required so that the workflow fails if `_Black_` finds files that need to be formatted.

Here's an example configuration:

```
```yaml
- uses: psf/black@stable
  with:
    options: "--check --verbose"
    src: "./src"
    jupyter: true
    version: "21.5b1"
```
```

If you want to match versions covered by Black's `[stability policy](labels/stability-policy)`, you can use the compatible release operator (`^~=`):

```
```yaml
- uses: psf/black@stable
  with:
    options: "--check --verbose"
    src: "./src"
    version: "^~= 22.0"
```
```

```
<!-- Hello! Thanks for submitting a PR. To help make things go a bit more smoothly we would appreciate that you go through this template. -->
```

### Description

```
<!-- Good things to put here include: reasoning for the change (please link any relevant issues!), any noteworthy (or hacky) choices to be aware of, or what the problem resolved here looked like ... we won't mind a ranty story :) -->
```

### Checklist - did you ...

```
<!-- If any of the following items aren't relevant for your contribution please still tick them so we know you've gone through the checklist.
```

All user-facing changes should get an entry. Otherwise, signal to us this should get the magical label to silence the CHANGELOG entry check.

Tests are required for bugfixes and new features. Documentation changes are necessary for formatting and most enhancement changes. -->

- [ ] Add an entry in `CHANGES.md` if necessary?
- [ ] Add / update tests if necessary?
- [ ] Add new / update outdated documentation?

<!-- Just as a reminder, everyone in all psf/black spaces including PRs must follow the PSF Code of Conduct (link below).

Finally, once again thanks for your time and effort. If you have any feedback in regards to your experience contributing here, please let us know!

Helpful links:

PSF COC: <https://www.python.org/psf/conduct/>

Contributing docs: <https://black.readthedocs.io/en/latest/contributing/index.html>

Chat on Python Discord: <https://discord.gg/RtVdv86PrH> -->

# Used by ReadTheDocs; pinned requirements for stability.

myst-parser==0.18.1

Sphinx==5.3.0

# Older versions break Sphinx even though they're declared to be supported.

docutils==0.19

sphinxcontrib-programoutput==0.17

sphinx\_copybutton==0.5.1

furo==2022.12.7

# The `_Black_` code style

## Code style

`_Black_` aims for consistency, generality, readability and reducing git diffs. Similar language constructs are formatted with similar rules. Style configuration options are deliberately limited and rarely added. Previous formatting is taken into account as little as possible, with rare exceptions like the magic trailing comma. The coding style used by `_Black_` can be viewed as a strict subset of PEP 8.

`_Black_` reformats entire files in place. It doesn't reformat lines that end with ``# fmt: skip`` or blocks that start with ``# fmt: off`` and end with ``# fmt: on``. ``# fmt: on/off`` must be on the same level of indentation and in the same block, meaning no unindents beyond the initial indentation level between them. It also recognizes [YAPF](<https://github.com/google/yapf>)'s block comments to the same effect, as a courtesy for straddling code.

The rest of this document describes the current formatting style. If you're interested in trying out where the style is heading, see `[future style](./future_style.md)` and try running ``black --preview``.

### How `_Black_` wraps lines

`_Black_` ignores previous formatting and applies uniform horizontal and vertical whitespace to your code. The rules for horizontal whitespace can be summarized as: do whatever makes ``pycodestyle`` happy.

As for vertical whitespace, `_Black_` tries to render one full expression or simple statement per line. If this fits the allotted line length, great.

```
```py3
# in:

j = [1,
     2,
     3
    ]

# out:

j = [1, 2, 3]
```
```

If not, `_Black_` will look at the contents of the first outer matching brackets and put that in a separate indented line.

```
```py3
# in:

ImportantClass.important_method(exc, limit, lookup_lines, capture_locals, extra_argument)

# out:

ImportantClass.important_method(
    exc, limit, lookup_lines, capture_locals, extra_argument
)
```
```

If that still doesn't fit the bill, it will decompose the internal expression further using the same rule, indenting matching brackets every time. If the contents of the matching brackets pair are comma-separated (like an argument list, or a dict literal, and so on) then `_Black_` will first try to keep them on the same line with the matching brackets. If that doesn't work, it will put all of them in separate lines.

```
```py3
# in:

def very_important_function(template: str, *variables, file: os.PathLike, engine: str, header: bool = True, debug:
```

```

bool = False):
    """Applies `variables` to the `template` and writes to `file`."""
    with open(file, 'w') as f:
        ...

# out:

def very_important_function(
    template: str,
    *variables,
    file: os.PathLike,
    engine: str,
    header: bool = True,
    debug: bool = False,
):
    """Applies `variables` to the `template` and writes to `file`."""
    with open(file, "w") as f:
        ...
...

```

If a data structure literal (tuple, list, set, dict) or a line of "from" imports cannot fit in the allotted length, it's always split into one element per line. This minimizes diffs as well as enables readers of code to find which commit introduced a particular entry. This also makes `_Black_` compatible with `[isort](../guides/using_black_with_other_tools.md#isort)` with the ready-made `black` profile or manual configuration.`

You might have noticed that closing brackets are always dedented and that a trailing comma is always added. Such formatting produces smaller diffs; when you add or remove an element, it's always just one line. Also, having the closing bracket dedented provides a clear delimiter between two distinct sections of the code that otherwise share the same indentation level (like the arguments list and the docstring in the example above).

(labels/why-no-backslashes)=

`_Black_` prefers parentheses over backslashes, and will remove backslashes if found.

```

```py3
# in:

if some_short_rule1 \
    and some_short_rule2:
    ...

# out:

if some_short_rule1 and some_short_rule2:
    ...

```

```

# in:

if some_long_rule1 \
    and some_long_rule2:
    ...

# out:

if (
    some_long_rule1
    and some_long_rule2
):
    ...

...

```

Backslashes and multiline strings are one of the two places in the Python grammar that break significant indentation. You never need backslashes, they are used to force the grammar to accept breaks that would otherwise be parse errors. That makes them confusing to look at and brittle to modify. This is why `_Black_` always gets rid of them.

If you're reaching for backslashes, that's a clear signal that you can do better if you slightly refactor your code. I hope some of the examples above show you that there are many ways in which you can do it.

### ### Line length

You probably noticed the peculiar default line length. `_Black_` defaults to 88 characters per line, which happens to be 10% over 80. This number was found to produce significantly shorter files than sticking with 80 (the most popular), or even 79 (used by the standard library). In general, [90-ish seems like the wise choice](<https://youtu.be/wf-BqAjZb8M?t=260>).

If you're paid by the line of code you write, you can pass `--line-length`` with a lower number. `_Black_` will try to respect that. However, sometimes it won't be able to without breaking other rules. In those rare cases, auto-formatted code will exceed your allotted limit.

You can also increase it, but remember that people with sight disabilities find it harder to work with line lengths exceeding 100 characters. It also adversely affects side-by-side diff review on typical screen resolutions. Long lines also make it harder to present code neatly in documentation or talk slides.

If you're using Flake8, you can bump `max-line-length`` to 88 and mostly forget about it. However, it's better if you use [Bugbear](<https://github.com/PyCQA/flake8-bugbear>)'s B950 warning instead of E501, and bump the max line length to 88 (or the `--line-length``

you used for black), which will align more with black's `_` "try to respect `--line-length``, but don't become crazy if you can't" `_`. You'd do it like this:

```
```ini
[flake8]
max-line-length = 88
...
select = C,E,F,W,B,B950
extend-ignore = E203, E501
```
```

Explanation of why E203 is disabled can be found further in this documentation. And if you're curious about the reasoning behind B950, [Bugbear's documentation](<https://github.com/PyCQA/flake8-bugbear#opinionated-warnings>) explains it. The tl;dr is "it's like highway speed limits, we won't bother you if you overdo it by a few km/h".

**\*\*If you're looking for a minimal, black-compatible flake8 configuration:\*\***

```
```ini
[flake8]
max-line-length = 88
extend-ignore = E203
```
```

### Empty lines

`_Black_` avoids spurious vertical whitespace. This is in the spirit of PEP 8 which says that in-function vertical whitespace should only be used sparingly.

`_Black_` will allow single empty lines inside functions, and single and double empty lines on module level left by the original editors, except when they're within parenthesized expressions. Since such expressions are always reformatted to fit minimal space, this whitespace is lost. The other exception is that it will remove any empty lines immediately following a statement that introduces a new indentation level.

```
```python
# in:

def foo():

    print("All the newlines above me should be deleted!")

if condition:

    print("No newline above me!")
```
```

```

print("There is a newline above me, and that's OK!")

class Point:

    x: int
    y: int

# out:

def foo():
    print("All the newlines above me should be deleted!")

if condition:
    print("No newline above me!")

    print("There is a newline above me, and that's OK!")

class Point:
    x: int
    y: int
    ...

```

It will also insert proper spacing before and after function definitions. It's one line before and after inner functions and two lines before and after module-level functions and classes. `_Black_` will not put empty lines between function/class definitions and standalone comments that immediately precede the given function/class.

`_Black_` will enforce single empty lines between a class-level docstring and the first following field or method. This conforms to [PEP 257](<https://www.python.org/dev/peps/pep-0257/#multi-line-docstrings>).

`_Black_` won't insert empty lines after function docstrings unless that empty line is required due to an inner function starting immediately after.

#### ### Comments

`_Black_` does not format comment contents, but it enforces two spaces between code and a comment on the same line, and a space before the comment text begins. Some types of comments that require specific spacing rules are respected: doc comments (`^#: comment``), section comments with long runs of hashes, and Spyder cells. Non-breaking spaces after hashes are also preserved. Comments may sometimes be moved because of formatting changes, which can break tools that assign special meaning to them. See [AST before and after formatting]([#ast-before-and-after-formatting](#)) for more discussion.

#### ### Trailing commas

`_Black_` will add trailing commas to expressions that are split by comma where each element is on its own line. This includes function signatures.

One exception to adding trailing commas is function signatures containing ``*`, `*args`,` or ``**kwargs``. In this case a trailing comma is only safe to use on Python 3.6. `_Black_` will detect if your file is already 3.6+ only and use trailing commas in this situation. If you wonder how it knows, it looks for f-strings and existing use of trailing commas in function signatures that have stars in them. In other words, if you'd like a trailing comma in this situation and `_Black_` didn't recognize it was safe to do so, put it there manually and `_Black_` will keep it.

A pre-existing trailing comma informs `_Black_` to always explode contents of the current bracket pair into one item per line. Read more about this in the [Pragmatism](#pragmatism) section below.

### ### Strings

`_Black_` prefers double quotes (``"`` and ``""``) over single quotes (``"`` and ``''``). It will replace the latter with the former as long as it does not result in more backslash escapes than before.

`_Black_` also standardizes string prefixes. Prefix characters are made lowercase with the exception of [capital "R" prefixes](#rstrings-and-rstrings), unicode literal markers (``u``) are removed because they are meaningless in Python 3, and in the case of multiple characters "r" is put first as in spoken language: "raw f-string".

The main reason to standardize on a single form of quotes is aesthetics. Having one kind of quotes everywhere reduces reader distraction. It will also enable a future version of `_Black_` to merge consecutive string literals that ended up on the same line (see [#26](https://github.com/psf/black/issues/26) for details).

Why settle on double quotes? They anticipate apostrophes in English text. They match the docstring standard described in [PEP 257](https://www.python.org/dev/peps/pep-0257/#what-is-a-docstring). An empty string in double quotes (``""``) is impossible to confuse with a one double-quote regardless of fonts and syntax highlighting used. On top of this, double quotes for strings are consistent with C which Python interacts a lot with.

On certain keyboard layouts like US English, typing single quotes is a bit easier than double quotes. The latter requires use of the Shift key. My recommendation here is to keep using whatever is faster to type and let `_Black_` handle the transformation.

If you are adopting `_Black_` in a large project with pre-existing string conventions (like the popular ["single quotes for data, double quotes for human-readable strings"](https://stackoverflow.com/a/56190)), you can pass ``--skip-string-normalization`` on the command line. This is meant as an adoption helper, avoid using this for new projects.

`_Black_` also processes docstrings. Firstly the indentation of docstrings is corrected for both quotations and the text within, although relative indentation in the text is preserved. Superfluous trailing whitespace on each line and unnecessary new lines at the end of the docstring are removed. All leading tabs are converted to spaces, but tabs inside text are preserved. Whitespace leading and trailing one-line docstrings is removed.

### ### Numeric literals

`_Black_` standardizes most numeric literals to use lowercase letters for the syntactic parts and uppercase letters for the digits themselves: ``0xAB`` instead of ``0XAB`` and ``1e10`` instead of ``1E10``.

### ### Line breaks & binary operators

`_Black_` will break a line before a binary operator when splitting a block of code over multiple lines. This is so that `_Black_` is compliant with the recent changes in the [PEP 8](<https://www.python.org/dev/peps/pep-0008/#should-a-line-break-before-or-after-a-binary-operator>) style guide, which emphasizes that this approach improves readability.

Almost all operators will be surrounded by single spaces, the only exceptions are unary operators (``+``, ``-``, and ``~``), and power operators when both operands are simple. For powers, an operand is considered simple if it's only a NAME, numeric CONSTANT, or attribute access (chained attribute access is allowed), with or without a preceding unary operator.

```
```python
# For example, these won't be surrounded by whitespace
a = x**y
b = config.base**5.2
c = config.base**runtime.config.exponent
d = 2**5
e = 2**~5

# ... but these will be surrounded by whitespace
f = 2 ** get_exponent()
g = get_x() ** get_y()
h = config['base'] ** 2
```
```

### ### Slices

#### PEP 8

[recommends](<https://www.python.org/dev/peps/pep-0008/#whitespace-in-expressions-and-statements>) to treat ``:`` in slices as a binary operator with the lowest priority, and to leave an equal amount of space on either side, except if a parameter is omitted (e.g. ``ham[1 + 1 : ]``). It recommends no spaces around ``:`` operators for "simple expressions"

(`ham[lower:upper]`), and extra space for "complex expressions" (`ham[lower : upper + offset]`). `_Black_` treats anything more than variable names as "complex" (`ham[lower : upper + 1]`). It also states that for extended slices, both `:` operators have to have the same amount of spacing, except if a parameter is omitted (`ham[1 + 1 ::]`). `_Black_` enforces these rules consistently.

This behaviour may raise `E203` whitespace before `:` warnings in style guide enforcement tools like Flake8. Since `E203` is not PEP 8 compliant, you should tell Flake8 to ignore these warnings.

### ### Parentheses

Some parentheses are optional in the Python grammar. Any expression can be wrapped in a pair of parentheses to form an atom. There are a few interesting cases:

- `if (...):`
- `while (...):`
- `for (...) in (...):`
- `assert (...), (...)`
- `from X import (...)`
- assignments like:
  - `target = (...)`
  - `target: type = (...)`
  - `some, *un, packing = (...)`
  - `augmented += (...)`

In those cases, parentheses are removed when the entire statement fits in one line, or if the inner expression doesn't have any delimiters to further split on. If there is only a single delimiter and the expression starts or ends with a bracket, the parentheses can also be successfully omitted since the existing bracket pair will organize the expression neatly anyway. Otherwise, the parentheses are added.

Please note that `_Black_` does not add or remove any additional nested parentheses that you might want to have for clarity or further code organization. For example those parentheses are not going to be removed:

```
```py3
return not (this or that)
decision = (maybe.this() and values > 0) or (maybe.that() and values < 0)
```
```

### ### Call chains

Some popular APIs, like ORMs, use call chaining. This API style is known as a [fluent interface]([https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Fluent\\_interface](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Fluent_interface)). `_Black_` formats those by treating dots that follow a call or an indexing operation like a very low priority delimiter. It's easier to show the behavior than to explain it. Look at the example:

```

```py3
def example(session):
    result = (
        session.query(models.Customer.id)
        .filter(
            models.Customer.account_id == account_id,
            models.Customer.email == email_address,
        )
        .order_by(models.Customer.id.asc())
        .all()
    )
```

```

### ### Typing stub files

PEP 484 describes the syntax for type hints in Python. One of the use cases for typing is providing type annotations for modules which cannot contain them directly (they might be written in C, or they might be third-party, or their implementation may be overly dynamic, and so on).

To solve this,

[stub files with the `.pyi` file extension](https://www.python.org/dev/peps/pep-0484/#stub-files) can be used to describe typing information for an external module. Those stub files omit the implementation of classes and functions they describe, instead they only contain the structure of the file (listing globals, functions, and classes with their members). The recommended code style for those files is more terse than PEP 8:`

- prefer ``...`` on the same line as the class/function signature;
- avoid vertical whitespace between consecutive module-level functions, names, or methods and fields within a single class;
- use a single blank line between top-level class definitions, or none if the classes are very small.

`_Black_` enforces the above rules. There are additional guidelines for formatting .pyi` file that are not enforced yet but might be in a future version of the formatter:`

- prefer ``...`` over ``pass``;
- avoid using string literals in type annotations, stub files support forward references natively (like Python 3.7 code with ``from __future__ import annotations``);
- use variable annotations instead of type comments, even for stubs that target older versions of Python.

### ### Line endings

`_Black_` will normalize line endings (`\n` or `\r\n`) based on the first line ending of the file.`

## ## Pragmatism

Early versions of `_Black_` used to be absolutist in some respects. They took after its initial author. This was fine at the time as it made the implementation simpler and there were not many users anyway. Not many edge cases were reported. As a mature tool, `_Black_` does make some exceptions to rules it otherwise holds. This section documents what those exceptions are and why this is the case.

### ### The magic trailing comma

`_Black_` in general does not take existing formatting into account.

However, there are cases where you put a short collection or function call in your code but you anticipate it will grow in the future.

For example:

```
```py3
TRANSLATIONS = {
    "en_us": "English (US)",
    "pl_pl": "polski",
}
```
```

Early versions of `_Black_` used to ruthlessly collapse those into one line (it fits!).

Now, you can communicate that you don't want that by putting a trailing comma in the collection yourself. When you do, `_Black_` will know to always explode your collection into one item per line.

How do you make it stop? Just delete that trailing comma and `_Black_` will collapse your collection into one line if it fits.

If you must, you can recover the behaviour of early versions of `_Black_` with the option `--skip-magic-trailing-comma` /`-C``.

### ### r"strings" and R"strings"

`_Black_` normalizes string quotes as well as string prefixes, making them lowercase. One exception to this rule is r-strings. It turns out that the very popular [MagicPython](https://github.com/MagicStack/MagicPython/) syntax highlighter, used by default by (among others) GitHub and Visual Studio Code, differentiates between r-strings and R-strings. The former are syntax highlighted as regular expressions while the latter are treated as true raw strings with no special semantics.

### ### AST before and after formatting

When run with `--safe`` (the default), `_Black_` checks that the code before and after is semantically equivalent. This check is done by comparing the AST of the source with the

AST of the target. There are three limited cases in which the AST does differ:

1. `_Black_` cleans up leading and trailing whitespace of docstrings, re-indenting them if needed. It's been one of the most popular user-reported features for the formatter to fix whitespace issues with docstrings. While the result is technically an AST difference, due to the various possibilities of forming docstrings, all real-world uses of docstrings that we're aware of sanitize indentation and leading/trailing whitespace anyway.
1. `_Black_` manages optional parentheses for some statements. In the case of the ``del`` statement, presence of wrapping parentheses or lack of thereof changes the resulting AST but is semantically equivalent in the interpreter.
1. `_Black_` might move comments around, which includes type comments. Those are part of the AST as of Python 3.8. While the tool implements a number of special cases for those comments, there is no guarantee they will remain where they were in the source. Note that this doesn't change runtime behavior of the source code.

To put things in perspective, the code equivalence check is a feature of `_Black_` which other formatters don't implement at all. It is of crucial importance to us to ensure code behaves the way it did before it got reformatted. We treat this as a feature and there are no plans to relax this in the future. The exceptions enumerated above stem from either user feedback or implementation details of the tool. In each case we made due diligence to ensure that the AST divergence is of no practical consequence.

# See also: <https://docs.github.com/en/communities/using-templates-to-encourage-useful-issues-and-pull-requests/configuring-issue-templates-for-your-repository#configuring-the-template-chooser>

# This is the default and blank issues are useful so let's keep 'em.

`blank_issues_enabled: true`

`contact_links:`

- name: Chat on Python Discord

url: <https://discord.gg/RtVdv86PrH>

about: |

User support, questions, and other lightweight requests can be handled via the `#black-formatter` text channel we have on Python Discord.

`version: 2`

`formats:`

- htmlzip

`build:`

os: ubuntu-22.04

tools:

python: "3.8"

`python:`

```

install:
  - requirements: docs/requirements.txt

  - method: pip
    path: .
    extra_requirements:
      - d

[tool.isort]
profile = 'black'
name: "Black"
description: "The uncompromising Python code formatter."
author: "ukasz Langa and contributors to Black"
inputs:
options:
  description:
    "Options passed to Black. Use `black --help` to see available options. Default:
    '--check --diff'"
  required: false
  default: "--check --diff"
src:
  description: "Source to run Black. Default: '.'"
  required: false
  default: "."
jupyter:
  description:
    "Set this option to true to include Jupyter Notebook files. Default: false"
  required: false
  default: false
black_args:
  description: "[DEPRECATED] Black input arguments."
  required: false
  default: ""
deprecationMessage:
  "Input `with.black_args` is deprecated. Use `with.options` and `with.src` instead."
version:
  description: "Python Version specifier (PEP440) - e.g. \"21.5b1\""
  required: false
  default: ""
branding:
  color: "black"
  icon: "check-circle"
runs:
  using: composite
  steps:
    - run: |
        if [ "$RUNNER_OS" == "Windows" ]; then
          python $GITHUB_ACTION_PATH/action/main.py
        else

```

```

python3 $GITHUB_ACTION_PATH/action/main.py
fi
env:
# TODO: Remove once https://github.com/actions/runner/issues/665 is fixed.
INPUT_OPTIONS: ${{ inputs.options }}
INPUT_SRC: ${{ inputs.src }}
INPUT_JUPYTER: ${{ inputs.jupyter }}
INPUT_BLACK_ARGS: ${{ inputs.black_args }}
INPUT_VERSION: ${{ inputs.version }}
pythonioencoding: utf-8
shell: bash
# The Black Code Style

```

```

```{toctree}

```

```

---
```

```

hidden:

```

```

---
```

```

Current style <current_style>

```

```

Future style <future_style>

```

```

```

```

`_Black_` is a PEP 8 compliant opinionated formatter with its own style.

While keeping the style unchanged throughout releases has always been a goal, the `_Black_` code style isn't set in stone. It evolves to accommodate for new features in the Python language and, occasionally, in response to user feedback. Large-scale style preferences presented in `{doc}`current_style`` are very unlikely to change, but minor style aspects and details might change according to the stability policy presented below. Ongoing style considerations are tracked on GitHub with the `[design](https://github.com/psf/black/labels/T%3A%20design)` issue label.

`(labels/stability-policy)=`

## ## Stability Policy

The following policy applies for the `_Black_` code style, in non pre-release versions of `_Black_`:

- If code has been formatted with `_Black_`, it will remain unchanged when formatted with the same options using any other release in the same calendar year.

This means projects can safely use ``black ~= 22.0`` without worrying about formatting changes disrupting their project in 2022. We may still fix bugs where `_Black_` crashes on some code, and make other improvements that do not affect formatting.

In rare cases, we may make changes affecting code that has not been previously formatted with `_Black_`. For example, we have had bugs where we accidentally removed

some comments. Such bugs can be fixed without breaking the stability policy.

- The first release in a new calendar year `_may_` contain formatting changes, although these will be minimised as much as possible. This is to allow for improved formatting enabled by newer Python language syntax as well as due to improvements in the formatting logic.
- The `--preview` flag is exempt from this policy. There are no guarantees around the stability of the output with that flag passed into _Black_. This flag is intended for allowing experimentation with the proposed changes to the _Black_ code style.`

Documentation for both the current and future styles can be found:

```
- {doc}`current_style`
- {doc}`future_style`
[flake8]
# B905 should be enabled when we drop support for 3.9
ignore = E203, E266, E501, W503, B905, B907
# line length is intentionally set to 80 here because black uses Bugbear
# See https://black.readthedocs.io/en/stable/the_black_code_style/current_style.html#line-length for more details
max-line-length = 80
max-complexity = 18
select = B,C,E,F,W,T4,B9
# Grammar for 2to3. This grammar supports Python 2.x and 3.x.

# NOTE WELL: You should also follow all the steps listed at
# https://devguide.python.org/grammar/

# Start symbols for the grammar:
# file_input is a module or sequence of commands read from an input file;
# single_input is a single interactive statement;
# eval_input is the input for the eval() and input() functions.
# NB: compound_stmt in single_input is followed by extra NEWLINE!
file_input: (NEWLINE | stmt)* ENDMARKER
single_input: NEWLINE | simple_stmt | compound_stmt NEWLINE
eval_input: testlist NEWLINE* ENDMARKER

decorator: '@' namedexpr_test NEWLINE
decorators: decorator+
decorated: decorators (classdef | funcdef | async_funcdef)
async_funcdef: ASYNC funcdef
funcdef: 'def' NAME parameters ['->' test] ':' suite
parameters: '(' [typedarglist] ')

# The following definition for typedarglist is equivalent to this set of rules:
#
# arguments = argument (',' argument)*
# argument = tfpdef ['=' test]
```

```

# kwargs = '**' tname [,']
# args = '*' [tname_star]
# kwonly_kwargs = (' argument)* [,] [kwargs]]
# args_kwonly_kwargs = args kwonly_kwargs | kwargs
# poskeyword_args_kwonly_kwargs = arguments [,] [args_kwonly_kwargs]]
# typedarglist_no_posonly = poskeyword_args_kwonly_kwargs | args_kwonly_kwargs
# typedarglist = arguments ',' '/' [,] [typedarglist_no_posonly]](typedarglist_no_posonly)"
#
# It needs to be fully expanded to allow our LL(1) parser to work on it.

```

```

typedarglist: tfpdef ['= test] (' tfpdef ['= test])* ',' '/' [
    ',' [((tfpdef ['= test] ',)* ('*' [tname_star] (' tname ['= test])*
        [,] ['**' tname [,]]) | '**' tname [,'])
    | tfpdef ['= test] (' tfpdef ['= test])* [,'])]
] | ((tfpdef ['= test] ',)* ('*' [tname_star] (' tname ['= test])*
    [,] ['**' tname [,]]) | '**' tname [,'])
    | tfpdef ['= test] (' tfpdef ['= test])* [,'])

```

```

tname: NAME ['= test]
tname_star: NAME ['= (test|star_expr)]
tfpdef: tname | '(' tfplist ')'
tfplist: tfpdef (' tfpdef)* [,']

```

# The following definition for vararglist is equivalent to this set of rules:

```

#
# arguments = argument (' argument )*
# argument = vfpdef ['= test]
# kwargs = '**' vname [,']
# args = '*' [vname]
# kwonly_kwargs = (' argument )* [,] [kwargs]]
# args_kwonly_kwargs = args kwonly_kwargs | kwargs
# poskeyword_args_kwonly_kwargs = arguments [,] [args_kwonly_kwargs]]
# vararglist_no_posonly = poskeyword_args_kwonly_kwargs | args_kwonly_kwargs
# vararglist = arguments ',' '/' [,] [(vararglist_no_posonly)] | (vararglist_no_posonly)
#
# It needs to be fully expanded to allow our LL(1) parser to work on it.

```

```

vararglist: vfpdef ['= test] (' vfpdef ['= test])* ',' '/' [,] [
    ((vfpdef ['= test] ',)* ('*' [vname] (' vname ['= test])*
        [,] ['**' vname [,]]) | '**' vname [,'])
    | vfpdef ['= test] (' vfpdef ['= test])* [,'])
] | ((vfpdef ['= test] ',)*
    ('*' [vname] (' vname ['= test])* [,] ['**' vname [,]]) '**' vname [,'])
    | vfpdef ['= test] (' vfpdef ['= test])* [,'])

```

```

vname: NAME
vfpdef: vname | '(' vfplist ')'
vfplist: vfpdef (' vfpdef)* [,']

```

```

stmt: simple_stmt | compound_stmt
simple_stmt: small_stmt (; small_stmt)* [';'] NEWLINE
small_stmt: (expr_stmt | print_stmt | del_stmt | pass_stmt | flow_stmt |
            import_stmt | global_stmt | exec_stmt | assert_stmt)
expr_stmt: testlist_star_expr (annassign | augassign (yield_expr|testlist) |
            ('=' (yield_expr|testlist_star_expr))*
annassign: ':' test ['=' (yield_expr|testlist_star_expr)]
testlist_star_expr: (test|star_expr) (',' (test|star_expr))* [','
augassign: ('+=' | '-=' | '*=' | '@=' | '/=' | '%=' | '&=' | '|=' | '^=' |
            '<<=' | '>>=' | '**=' | '//=)
# For normal and annotated assignments, additional restrictions enforced by the interpreter
print_stmt: 'print' ( [ test (',' test)* [',' ] |
                    '>>' test [ (',' test)+ [',' ] ] )
del_stmt: 'del' exprlist
pass_stmt: 'pass'
flow_stmt: break_stmt | continue_stmt | return_stmt | raise_stmt | yield_stmt
break_stmt: 'break'
continue_stmt: 'continue'
return_stmt: 'return' [testlist_star_expr]
yield_stmt: yield_expr
raise_stmt: 'raise' [test ['from' test | ',' test [, 'test']]]
import_stmt: import_name | import_from
import_name: 'import' dotted_as_names
import_from: ('from' ('.*' dotted_name | '.'+)
            'import' ('*' | (' import_as_names ') | import_as_names))
import_as_name: NAME ['as' NAME]
dotted_as_name: dotted_name ['as' NAME]
import_as_names: import_as_name (',' import_as_name)* [','
dotted_as_names: dotted_as_name (',' dotted_as_name)*
dotted_name: NAME (',' NAME)*
global_stmt: ('global' | 'nonlocal') NAME (',' NAME)*
exec_stmt: 'exec' expr ['in' test [, 'test']]
assert_stmt: 'assert' test [, 'test]

compound_stmt: if_stmt | while_stmt | for_stmt | try_stmt | with_stmt | funcdef | classdef | decorated | async_stmt |
match_stmt
async_stmt: ASYNC (funcdef | with_stmt | for_stmt)
if_stmt: 'if' namedexpr_test ':' suite ('elif' namedexpr_test ':' suite)* ['else' ':' suite]
while_stmt: 'while' namedexpr_test ':' suite ['else' ':' suite]
for_stmt: 'for' exprlist 'in' testlist_star_expr ':' suite ['else' ':' suite]
try_stmt: ('try' ':' suite
          ((except_clause ':' suite)+
           ['else' ':' suite]
           ['finally' ':' suite] |
           'finally' ':' suite))
with_stmt: 'with' asexpr_test (',' asexpr_test)* ':' suite

```

```

# NB compile.c makes sure that the default except clause is last
except_clause: 'except' ['*'] [test [(' | 'as') test]]
suite: simple_stmt | NEWLINE INDENT stmt+ DEDENT

# Backward compatibility cruft to support:
# [ x for x in lambda: True, lambda: False if x() ]
# even while also allowing:
# lambda x: 5 if x else 2
# (But not a mix of the two)
testlist_safe: old_test [(' | old_test)+ [,']]
old_test: or_test | old_lambdef
old_lambdef: 'lambda' [vararglist] ':' old_test

namedexpr_test: asexpr_test [':= ' asexpr_test]

# This is actually not a real rule, though since the parser is very
# limited in terms of the strategy about match/case rules, we are inserting
# a virtual case (<expr> as <expr>) as a valid expression. Unless a better
# approach is thought, the only side effect of this seem to be just allowing
# more stuff to be parser (which would fail on the ast).
asexpr_test: test ['as' test]

test: or_test ['if' or_test 'else' test] | lambdef
or_test: and_test ('or' and_test)*
and_test: not_test ('and' not_test)*
not_test: 'not' not_test | comparison
comparison: expr (comp_op expr)*
comp_op: '<' '>' '==' '>=' '<=' '<>' '!=' 'in' 'not' 'in' 'is' 'is' 'not'
star_expr: '*' expr
expr: xor_expr ('|' xor_expr)*
xor_expr: and_expr ('^' and_expr)*
and_expr: shift_expr ('&' shift_expr)*
shift_expr: arith_expr (('<<' '>>') arith_expr)*
arith_expr: term (('+' '-') term)*
term: factor (('*' '@' '/' '%' '//') factor)*
factor: ('+' '-' '~') factor | power
power: [AWAIT] atom trailer* ['**' factor]
atom: ('(' [yield_expr|testlist_gexp] ')') |
      '[' [listmaker] ']' |
      '{' [dictsetmaker] '}' |
      '^' testlist1 '^' |
      NAME | NUMBER | STRING+ | '!' '!' '!'
listmaker: (namedexpr_test|star_expr) ( old_comp_for | (' (namedexpr_test|star_expr))* [,'] )
testlist_gexp: (namedexpr_test|star_expr) ( old_comp_for | (' (namedexpr_test|star_expr))* [,'] )
lambdef: 'lambda' [vararglist] ':' test
trailer: '(' [arglist] ')' | '[' subscriptlist ']' | '.' NAME
subscriptlist: (subscript|star_expr) (' (subscript|star_expr))* [,']
subscript: test [':= ' test] | [test] ':' [test] [sliceop]

```

```

sliceop: ':' [test]
exprlist: (expr|star_expr) (' (expr|star_expr))* [' ,']
testlist: test (' test)* [' ,']
dictsetmaker: ( ((test ':' asexpr_test | '**' expr)
                 (comp_for | (' (test ':' asexpr_test | '**' expr))* [' ,'])) |
                ((test '[' test | star_expr)
                 (comp_for | (' (test '[' test | star_expr))* [' ,]))) )

classdef: 'class' NAME ['(' [arglist] ')'] ':' suite

arglist: argument (' argument)* [' ,']

# "test '=' test" is really "keyword '=' test", but we have no such token.
# These need to be in a single rule to avoid grammar that is ambiguous
# to our LL(1) parser. Even though 'test' includes '*expr' in star_expr,
# we explicitly match '*' here, too, to give it proper precedence.
# Illegal combinations and orderings are blocked in ast.c:
# multiple (test comp_for) arguments are blocked; keyword unpackings
# that precede iterable unpackings are blocked; etc.
argument: ( test [comp_for] |
           test ':' test [comp_for] |
           test 'as' test |
           test '=' asexpr_test |
           '**' test |
           '*' test )

comp_iter: comp_for | comp_if
comp_for: [ASYNC] 'for' exprlist 'in' or_test [comp_iter]
comp_if: 'if' old_test [comp_iter]

# As noted above, testlist_safe extends the syntax allowed in list
# comprehensions and generators. We can't use it indiscriminately in all
# derivations using a comp_for-like pattern because the testlist_safe derivation
# contains comma which clashes with trailing comma in arglist.
#
# This was an issue because the parser would not follow the correct derivation
# when parsing syntactically valid Python code. Since testlist_safe was created
# specifically to handle list comprehensions and generator expressions enclosed
# with parentheses, it's safe to only use it in those. That avoids the issue; we
# can parse code like set(x for x in []).
#
# The syntax supported by this set of rules is not a valid Python 3 syntax,
# hence the prefix "old".
#
# See https://bugs.python.org/issue27494
old_comp_iter: old_comp_for | old_comp_if
old_comp_for: [ASYNC] 'for' exprlist 'in' testlist_safe [old_comp_iter]
old_comp_if: 'if' old_test [old_comp_iter]

```

```

testlist1: test (' test)*

# not used in grammar, but may appear in "node" passed from Parser to Compiler
encoding_decl: NAME

yield_expr: 'yield' [yield_arg]
yield_arg: 'from' test | testlist_star_expr

# 3.10 match statement definition

# PS: normally the grammar is much much more restricted, but
# at this moment for not trying to bother much with encoding the
# exact same DSL in a LL(1) parser, we will just accept an expression
# and let the ast.parse() step of the safe mode to reject invalid
# grammar.

# The reason why it is more restricted is that, patterns are some
# sort of a DSL (more advanced than our LHS on assignments, but
# still in a very limited python subset). They are not really
# expressions, but who cares. If we can parse them, that is enough
# to reformat them.

match_stmt: "match" subject_expr ':' NEWLINE INDENT case_block+ DEDENT

# This is more permissive than the actual version. For example it
# accepts `match *something:`, even though single-item starred expressions
# are forbidden.
subject_expr: (namedexpr_test|star_expr) (' (namedexpr_test|star_expr))* ['']

# cases
case_block: "case" patterns [guard] ':' suite
guard: 'if' namedexpr_test
patterns: pattern (' pattern)* ['']
pattern: (expr|star_expr) ['as' expr]
# Empty configuration file; used in tests to avoid interference from Black's own config.
# Contributing to _Black_

Welcome! Happy to see you willing to make the project better. Have you read the entire
[user documentation](https://black.readthedocs.io/en/latest/) yet?

Our [contributing documentation](https://black.readthedocs.org/en/latest/contributing/)
contains details on all you need to know about contributing to _Black_, the basics to
the internals of _Black_.

We look forward to your contributions!

```

```

name: Fuzz

on: [push, pull_request]

concurrency:
  group: ${{ github.workflow }}-${{ github.event.pull_request.number || github.sha }}
  cancel-in-progress: true

permissions:
  contents: read

jobs:
  build:
    # We want to run on external PRs, but not on our own internal PRs as they'll be run
    # by the push to the branch. Without this if check, checks are duplicated since
    # internal PRs match both the push and pull_request events.
    if:
      github.event_name == 'push' || github.event.pull_request.head.repo.full_name !=
      github.repository

    runs-on: ubuntu-latest
    strategy:
      fail-fast: false
      matrix:
        python-version: ["3.7", "3.8", "3.9", "3.10", "3.11"]

    steps:
      - uses: actions/checkout@v3

      - name: Set up Python ${{ matrix.python-version }}
        uses: actions/setup-python@v4
        with:
          python-version: ${{ matrix.python-version }}

      - name: Install dependencies
        run: |
          python -m pip install --upgrade pip
          python -m pip install --upgrade tox

      - name: Run fuzz tests
        run: |
          tox -e fuzz
    # Using _Black_ with other tools

    ## Black compatible configurations

```

All of Black's changes are harmless (or at least, they should be), but a few do conflict against other tools. It is not uncommon to be using other tools alongside `_Black_` like

linters and type checkers. Some of them need a bit of tweaking to resolve the conflicts. Listed below are `_Black_` compatible configurations in various formats for the common tools out there.

**Please note** that `_Black_` only supports the TOML file format for its configuration (e.g. ``pyproject.toml``). The provided examples are to only configure their corresponding tools, using **their** supported file formats.

Compatible configuration files can be  
[found here]([https://github.com/psf/black/blob/main/docs/compatible\\_configs/](https://github.com/psf/black/blob/main/docs/compatible_configs/)).

### isort

[isort](<https://pypi.org/p/isort/>) helps to sort and format imports in your Python code. `_Black_` also formats imports, but in a different way from isort's defaults which leads to conflicting changes.

#### Profile

Since version 5.0.0, isort supports [profiles](<https://pycqa.github.io/isort/docs/configuration/profiles.html>) to allow easy interoperability with common code styles. You can set the black profile in any of the [config files]([https://pycqa.github.io/isort/docs/configuration/config\\_files.html](https://pycqa.github.io/isort/docs/configuration/config_files.html)) supported by isort. Below, an example for ``pyproject.toml``:

```
``toml
[tool.isort]
profile = "black"
``
```

#### Custom Configuration

If you're using an isort version that is older than 5.0.0 or you have some custom configuration for `_Black_`, you can tweak your isort configuration to make it compatible with `_Black_`. Below, an example for ``isort.cfg``:

```
``
multi_line_output = 3
include_trailing_comma = True
force_grid_wrap = 0
use_parentheses = True
ensure_newline_before_comments = True
line_length = 88
``
```

#### Why those options above?

`_Black_` wraps imports that surpass ``line-length`` by moving identifiers into their own

indented line. If that still doesn't fit the bill, it will put all of them in separate lines and put a trailing comma. A more detailed explanation of this behaviour can be [found here](../the\_black\_code\_style/current\_style.md#how-black-wraps-lines).

isort's default mode of wrapping imports that extend past the `line\_length` limit is "Grid".

```
```py3
from third_party import (lib1, lib2, lib3,
                        lib4, lib5, ...)
```
```

This style is incompatible with `_Black_`, but isort can be configured to use a different wrapping mode called "Vertical Hanging Indent" which looks like this:

```
```py3
from third_party import (
    lib1,
    lib2,
    lib3,
    lib4,
)
```
```

This style is `_Black_` compatible and can be achieved by `multi-line-output = 3``. Also, as mentioned above, when wrapping long imports `_Black_` puts a trailing comma and uses parentheses. isort should follow the same behaviour and passing the options `include_trailing_comma = True`` and `use_parentheses = True`` configures that.

The option `force_grid_wrap = 0`` is just to tell isort to only wrap imports that surpass the `line_length`` limit.

Finally, isort should be told to wrap imports when they surpass `_Black_'s` default limit of 88 characters via `line_length = 88`` as well as `ensure_newline_before_comments = True`` to ensure spacing import sections with comments works the same as with `_Black_`.

**\*\*Please note\*\*** `ensure_newline_before_comments = True`` only works since isort `>= 5` but does not break older versions so you can keep it if you are running previous versions.

#### Formats

```
<details>
<summary>.isort.cfg</summary>
```

```
```ini
[settings]
profile = black
```

```
...
```

```
</details>
```

```
<details>
```

```
<summary>setup.cfg</summary>
```

```
```ini
```

```
[isort]  
profile = black  
```
```

```
</details>
```

```
<details>
```

```
<summary>pyproject.toml</summary>
```

```
```toml
```

```
[tool.isort]  
profile = 'black'  
```
```

```
</details>
```

```
<details>
```

```
<summary>.editorconfig</summary>
```

```
```ini
```

```
[*.py]  
profile = black  
```
```

```
</details>
```

```
### Flake8
```

[Flake8](<https://pypi.org/p/flake8/>) is a code linter. It warns you of syntax errors, possible bugs, stylistic errors, etc. For the most part, Flake8 follows [PEP 8](<https://www.python.org/dev/peps/pep-0008/>) when warning about stylistic errors. There are a few deviations that cause incompatibilities with `_Black_`.

```
#### Configuration
```

```
...
```

```
max-line-length = 88  
extend-ignore = E203  
```
```

#### Why those options above?

In some cases, as determined by PEP 8, `_Black_` will enforce an equal amount of whitespace around slice operators. Due to this, Flake8 will raise `E203` whitespace before `':'` warnings. Since this warning is not PEP 8 compliant, Flake8 should be configured to ignore it via `extend-ignore = E203`.

When breaking a line, `_Black_` will break it before a binary operator. This is compliant with PEP 8 as of

[April 2016](<https://github.com/python/peps/commit/c59c4376ad233a62ca4b3a6060c81368bd21e85b#diff-64ec08cc46db7540f18f2af46037f599>).

There's a disabled-by-default warning in Flake8 which goes against this PEP 8 recommendation called `W503` line break before binary operator. It should not be enabled in your configuration.

Also, as like with `isort`, flake8 should be configured to allow lines up to the length limit of `88`, `_Black_'s` default. This explains `max-line-length = 88`.

#### Formats

<details>

<summary>.flake8</summary>

```
``ini
```

```
[flake8]
```

```
max-line-length = 88
```

```
extend-ignore = E203
```

```
``
```

</details>

<details>

<summary>setup.cfg</summary>

```
``ini
```

```
[flake8]
```

```
max-line-length = 88
```

```
extend-ignore = E203
```

```
``
```

</details>

<details>

<summary>tox.ini</summary>

```
``ini
```

```
[flake8]
```

```
max-line-length = 88
```

```
extend-ignore = E203
```

```
...
```

```
</details>
```

### ### Pylint

[Pylint](<https://pypi.org/p/pylint/>) is also a code linter like Flake8. It has the same checks as flake8 and more. In particular, it has more formatting checks regarding style conventions like variable naming. With so many checks, Pylint is bound to have some mixed feelings about `_Black_'s` formatting style.

#### #### Configuration

```
...
```

```
max-line-length = 88
```

```
...
```

#### #### Why those options above?

Pylint should be configured to only complain about lines that surpass ``88`` characters via ``max-line-length = 88``.

If using ``pylint<2.6.0``, also disable ``C0326`` and ``C0330`` as these are incompatible with `_Black_` formatting and have since been removed.

#### #### Formats

```
<details>
```

```
<summary>pylintrc</summary>
```

```
```ini
```

```
[format]
```

```
max-line-length = 88
```

```
...
```

```
</details>
```

```
<details>
```

```
<summary>setup.cfg</summary>
```

```
```cfg
```

```
[pylint]
```

```
max-line-length = 88
```

```
...
```

```
</details>
```

```
<details>
<summary>pyproject.toml</summary>
```

```
```toml
[tool.pylint.format]
max-line-length = "88"
```
```

```
</details>
```

```
### pycodestyle
```

[pycodestyle](<https://pycodestyle.pycqa.org/>) is also a code linter like Flake8.

```
#### Configuration
```

```
```
max-line-length = 88
ignore = E203
```
```

```
#### Why those options above?
```

pycodestyle should be configured to only complain about lines that surpass `88` characters via `max\_line\_length = 88`.

See

[Why are Flake8s E203 and W503 violated?](<https://black.readthedocs.io/en/stable/faq.html#why-are-flake8-s-e203-and-w503-violated>)

```
#### Formats
```

```
<details>
<summary>setup.cfg</summary>
```

```
```cfg
[pycodestyle]
ignore = E203
max_line_length = 88
```
```

```
</details>
```

```
# The basics
```

Foundational knowledge on using and configuring Black.

`_Black_` is a well-behaved Unix-style command-line tool:

- it does nothing if it finds no sources to format;
- it will read from standard input and write to standard output if ``-`` is used as the filename;
- it only outputs messages to users on standard error;
- exits with code 0 unless an internal error occurred or a CLI option prompted it.

## ## Usage

To get started right away with sensible defaults:

```
```sh
black {source_file_or_directory}
```
```

You can run `_Black_` as a package if running it as a script doesn't work:

```
```sh
python -m black {source_file_or_directory}
```
```

## ### Command line options

The CLI options of `_Black_` can be displayed by expanding the view below or by running ``black --help``. While `_Black_` has quite a few knobs these days, it is still opinionated so style options are deliberately limited and rarely added.

<details>

<summary>CLI reference</summary>

```
```{program-output} black --help
```
```

</details>

Note that all command-line options listed above can also be configured using a ``pyproject.toml`` file (more on that below).

## ### Code input alternatives

### #### Standard Input

`_Black_` supports formatting code via stdin, with the result being printed to stdout. Just let `_Black_` know with ``-`` as the path.

```
```console
$ echo "print ('hello, world' )" | black -
```

```
print("hello, world")
reformatted -
All done!
1 file reformatted.
...

```

**\*\*Tip:\*\*** if you need `_Black_` to treat stdin input as a file passed directly via the CLI, use `--stdin-filename``. Useful to make sure `_Black_` will respect the `--force-exclude`` option on some editors that rely on using stdin.

#### As a string

You can also pass code as a string using the `-c` / `--code`` option.

```
```console
$ black --code "print ( 'hello, world' )"
print("hello, world")
...

```

### Writeback and reporting

By default `_Black_` reformats the files given and/or found in place. Sometimes you need `_Black_` to just tell you what it `_would_` do without actually rewriting the Python files.

There's two variations to this mode that are independently enabled by their respective flags. Both variations can be enabled at once.

(labels/exit-code)=

#### Exit code

Passing `--check`` will make `_Black_` exit with:

- code 0 if nothing would change;
- code 1 if some files would be reformatted; or
- code 123 if there was an internal error

```
```console
$ black test.py --check
All done!
1 file would be left unchanged.
$ echo $?
0

```

```
$ black test.py --check
would reformat test.py
Oh no!
1 file would be reformatted.

```

```
$ echo $?
```

```
1
```

```
$ black test.py --check
```

```
error: cannot format test.py: INTERNAL ERROR: Black produced code that is not equivalent to the source. Please report a bug on https://github.com/psf/black/issues. This diff might be helpful: /tmp/blk_kjdr1oog.log
```

```
Oh no!
```

```
1 file would fail to reformat.
```

```
$ echo $?
```

```
123
```

```
...
```

```
#### Diffs
```

Passing `--diff` will make `_Black_` print out diffs that indicate what changes `_Black_` would've made. They are printed to stdout so capturing them is simple.

If you'd like colored diffs, you can enable them with the `--color`.

```
```console
```

```
$ black test.py --diff
```

```
--- test.py 2021-03-08 22:23:40.848954 +0000
```

```
+++ test.py 2021-03-08 22:23:47.126319 +0000
```

```
@@ -1,1 @@
```

```
-print ( 'hello, world' )
```

```
+print("hello, world")
```

```
would reformat test.py
```

```
All done!
```

```
1 file would be reformatted.
```

```
...
```

```
### Output verbosity
```

`_Black_` in general tries to produce the right amount of output, balancing between usefulness and conciseness. By default, `_Black_` emits files modified and error messages, plus a short summary.

```
```console
```

```
$ black src/
```

```
error: cannot format src/black_primer/cli.py: Cannot parse: 5:6: mport asyncio
```

```
reformatted src/black_primer/lib.py
```

```
reformatted src/blackd/__init__.py
```

```
reformatted src/black/__init__.py
```

```
Oh no!
```

```
3 files reformatted, 2 files left unchanged, 1 file failed to reformat.
```

```
...
```

Passing `-v` / `--verbose` will cause `_Black_` to also emit messages about files that

were not changed or were ignored due to exclusion patterns. If `_Black_` is using a configuration file, a blue message detailing which one it is using will be emitted.

```
```console
$ black src/ -v
Using configuration from /tmp/pyproject.toml.
src/blib2to3 ignored: matches the --extend-exclude regular expression
src/_black_version.py wasn't modified on disk since last run.
src/black/__main__.py wasn't modified on disk since last run.
error: cannot format src/black_primer/cli.py: Cannot parse: 5:6: mport asyncio
reformatted src/black_primer/lib.py
reformatted src/blackd/__init__.py
reformatted src/black/__init__.py
Oh no!
3 files reformatted, 2 files left unchanged, 1 file failed to reformat
```
```

Passing `-q` / `--quiet`` will cause `_Black_` to stop emitting all non-critical output. Error messages will still be emitted (which can be silenced by ``2>/dev/null``).

```
```console
$ black src/ -q
error: cannot format src/black_primer/cli.py: Cannot parse: 5:6: mport asyncio
```
```

### ### Versions

You can check the version of `_Black_` you have installed using the ``--version`` flag.

```
```console
$ black --version
black, version 23.1.0
```
```

An option to require a specific version to be running is also provided.

```
```console
$ black --required-version 21.9b0 -c "format = 'this'"
format = "this"
$ black --required-version 31.5b2 -c "still = 'beta?!'"
Oh no! The required version does not match the running version!
```
```

This is useful for example when running `_Black_` in multiple environments that haven't necessarily installed the correct version. This option can be set in a configuration file for consistent results across environments.

## Configuration via a file

`_Black_` is able to read project-specific default values for its command line options from a `pyproject.toml` file. This is especially useful for specifying custom `--include` and `--exclude`/`--force-exclude`/`--extend-exclude` patterns for your project.

**\*\*Pro-tip\*\***: If you're asking yourself "Do I need to configure anything?" the answer is "No". `_Black_` is all about sensible defaults. Applying those defaults will have your code in compliance with many other `_Black_` formatted projects.

### What on Earth is a `pyproject.toml` file?

[PEP 518](<https://www.python.org/dev/peps/pep-0518/>) defines `pyproject.toml` as a configuration file to store build system requirements for Python projects. With the help of tools like [Poetry](<https://python-poetry.org/>), [Flit](<https://flit.readthedocs.io/en/latest/>), or [Hatch](<https://hatch.pypa.io/latest/>) it can fully replace the need for `setup.py` and `setup.cfg` files.

### Where `_Black_` looks for the file

By default `_Black_` looks for `pyproject.toml` starting from the common base directory of all files and directories passed on the command line. If it's not there, it looks in parent directories. It stops looking when it finds the file, or a `.git` directory, or a `.hg` directory, or the root of the file system, whichever comes first.

If you're formatting standard input, `_Black_` will look for configuration starting from the current working directory.

You can use a "global" configuration, stored in a specific location in your home directory. This will be used as a fallback configuration, that is, it will be used if and only if `_Black_` doesn't find any configuration as mentioned above. Depending on your operating system, this configuration file should be stored as:

- Windows: `~\.black`
- Unix-like (Linux, MacOS, etc.): `$XDG_CONFIG_HOME/black` (`~/.config/black` if the `XDG_CONFIG_HOME` environment variable is not set)

Note that these are paths to the TOML file itself (meaning that they shouldn't be named as `pyproject.toml`), not directories where you store the configuration. Here, `~` refers to the path to your home directory. On Windows, this will be something like `C:\Users\UserName`.

You can also explicitly specify the path to a particular file that you want with `--config`. In this situation `_Black_` will not look for any other file.

If you're running with `--verbose`, you will see a blue message if a file was found and used.

Please note `blackd` will not use `pyproject.toml` configuration.

### ### Configuration format

As the file extension suggests, `pyproject.toml` is a [TOML](https://github.com/toml-lang/toml) file. It contains separate sections for different tools. `_Black_` is using the `[tool.black]` section. The option keys are the same as long names of options on the command line.

Note that you have to use single-quoted strings in TOML for regular expressions. It's the equivalent of r-strings in Python. Multiline strings are treated as verbose regular expressions by Black. Use `[ ]` to denote a significant space character.

<details>

<summary>Example `pyproject.toml`</summary>

```
``toml
[tool.black]
line-length = 88
target-version = ['py37']
include = '\.pyi?$'
# 'extend-exclude' excludes files or directories in addition to the defaults
extend-exclude = ""
# A regex preceded with ^/ will apply only to files and directories
# in the root of the project.
(
  ^/foo.py # exclude a file named foo.py in the root of the project
  | .*_pb2.py # exclude autogenerated Protocol Buffer files anywhere in the project
)
""
...

```

</details>

### ### Lookup hierarchy

Command-line options have defaults that you can see in `--help`. A `pyproject.toml` can override those defaults. Finally, options provided by the user on the command line override both.

`_Black_` will only ever use one `pyproject.toml` file during an entire run. It doesn't look for multiple files, and doesn't compose configuration from different levels of the file hierarchy.

### ## Next steps

A good next step would be configuring auto-discovery so `black .` is all you need

instead of laborously listing every file or directory. You can get started by heading over to [\[File collection and discovery\]\(./file\\_collection\\_and\\_discovery.md\)](#).

Another good choice would be setting up an [\[integration with your editor\]\(../integrations/editors.md\)](#) of choice or with [\[pre-commit for source version control\]\(../integrations/source\\_version\\_control.md\)](#).  
FROM python:3-slim AS builder

```
RUN mkdir /src
COPY . /src/
ENV VIRTUAL_ENV=/opt/venv
RUN python -m venv $VIRTUAL_ENV
RUN . /opt/venv/bin/activate && pip install --no-cache-dir --upgrade pip setuptools wheel \
# Install build tools to compile dependencies that don't have prebuilt wheels
&& apt update && apt install -y git build-essential \
&& cd /src \
&& pip install --no-cache-dir .[colorama,d]
```

FROM python:3-slim

```
# copy only Python packages to limit the image size
COPY --from=builder /opt/venv /opt/venv
ENV PATH="/opt/venv/bin:$PATH"
```

```
CMD ["/opt/venv/bin/black"]
# Gauging changes
```

A lot of the time, your change will affect formatting and/or performance. Quantifying these changes is hard, so we have tooling to help make it easier.

It's recommended you evaluate the quantifiable changes your `_Black_` formatting modification causes before submitting a PR. Think about if the change seems disruptive enough to cause frustration to projects that are already "black formatted".

## diff-shades

diff-shades is a tool that runs `_Black_` across a list of open-source projects recording the results. The main highlight feature of diff-shades is being able to compare two revisions of `_Black_`. This is incredibly useful as it allows us to see what exact changes will occur, say merging a certain PR.

For more information, please see the [\[diff-shades documentation\]\[diff-shades\]](#).

### CI integration

diff-shades is also the tool behind the "diff-shades results comparing ..." / "diff-shades reports zero changes ..." comments on PRs. The project has a GitHub Actions workflow that analyzes and compares two revisions of `_Black_` according to these rules:

|                       | Baseline revision       | Target revision              |  |
|-----------------------|-------------------------|------------------------------|--|
| On PRs                | latest commit on `main` | PR commit with `main` merged |  |
| On pushes (main only) | latest PyPI version     | the pushed commit            |  |

For pushes to main, there's only one analysis job named `preview-changes` where the preview style is used for all projects.

For PRs they get one more analysis job: `assert-no-changes`. It's similar to `preview-changes` but runs with the stable code style. It will fail if changes were made. This makes sure code won't be reformatted again and again within the same year in accordance to Black's stability policy.

Additionally for PRs, a PR comment will be posted embedding a summary of the preview changes and links to further information. If there's a pre-existing diff-shades comment, it'll be updated instead the next time the workflow is triggered on the same PR.

```
```{note}
```

```
The `preview-changes` job will only fail intentionally if while analyzing a file failed to format. Otherwise a failure indicates a bug in the workflow.
```

```
```
```

The workflow uploads several artifacts upon completion:

- The raw analyses (.json)
- HTML diffs (.html)
- `.pr-comment.json` (if triggered by a PR)

The last one is downloaded by the `diff-shades-comment` workflow and shouldn't be downloaded locally. The HTML diffs come in handy for push-based where there's no PR to post a comment. And the analyses exist just in case you want to do further analysis using the collected data locally.

```
[diff-shades]: https://github.com/ichard26/diff-shades#readme
# Note: don't use this config for your own repositories. Instead, see
# "Version control integration" in docs/integrations/source_version_control.md
exclude: ^(src/blib2to3/|profiling/|tests/data/)
repos:
- repo: local
  hooks:
  - id: check-pre-commit-rev-in-example
    name: Check pre-commit rev in example
    language: python
    entry: python -m scripts.check_pre_commit_rev_in_example
    files: '(CHANGES\.md|source_version_control\.md)$'
    additional_dependencies:
      &version_check_dependencies [
```

```
commonmark==0.9.1,  
pyyaml==5.4.1,  
beautifulsoup4==4.9.3,  
]
```

- id: check-version-in-the-basics-example  
name: Check black version in the basics example  
language: python  
entry: python -m scripts.check\_version\_in\_basics\_example  
files: '(CHANGES\.md|the\_basics\.md)\$'  
additional\_dependencies: \*version\_check\_dependencies
  
- repo: <https://github.com/pycqa/isort>  
rev: 5.12.0  
hooks:
  - id: isort
  
- repo: <https://github.com/pycqa/flake8>  
rev: 4.0.1  
hooks:
  - id: flake8  
additional\_dependencies:
    - flake8-bugbear
    - flake8-comprehensions
    - flake8-simplify
  
- repo: <https://github.com/pre-commit/mirrors-mypy>  
rev: v0.991  
hooks:
  - id: mypy  
exclude: ^docs/conf.py  
additional\_dependencies:
    - types-dataclasses >= 0.1.3
    - types-PyYAML
    - tomli >= 0.2.6, < 2.0.0
    - types-typed-ast >= 1.4.1
    - click >= 8.1.0
    - packaging >= 22.0
    - platformdirs >= 2.1.0
    - pytest
    - hypothesis
  
- repo: <https://github.com/pre-commit/mirrors-prettier>  
rev: v2.7.1  
hooks:
  - id: prettier  
exclude: \.github/workflows/diff\_shades\.yml

- repo: <https://github.com/pre-commit/pre-commit-hooks>

rev: v4.3.0

hooks:

- id: end-of-file-fixer

- id: trailing-whitespace

# Release process

`_Black_` has had a lot of work done into standardizing and automating its release process. This document sets out to explain how everything works and how to release `_Black_` using said automation.

## Release cadence

**We aim to release whatever is on ``main`` every 1-2 months.** This ensures merged improvements and bugfixes are shipped to users reasonably quickly, while not massively fracturing the user-base with too many versions. This also keeps the workload on maintainers consistent and predictable.

If there's not much new on ``main`` to justify a release, it's acceptable to skip a month's release. Ideally January releases should not be skipped because as per our [stability policy](labels/stability-policy), the first release in a new calendar year may make changes to the `_stable_` style. While the policy applies to the first release (instead of only January releases), confining changes to the stable style to January will keep things predictable (and nicer) for users.

Unless there is a serious regression or bug that requires immediate patching, **there should not be more than one release per month**. While version numbers are cheap, releases require a maintainer to both commit to do the actual cutting of a release, but also to be able to deal with the potential fallout post-release. Releasing more frequently than monthly nets rapidly diminishing returns.

## Cutting a release

**You must have ``write`` permissions for the `_Black_` repository to cut a release.**

The 10,000 foot view of the release process is that you prepare a release PR and then publish a [GitHub Release]. This triggers [release automation](#release-workflows) that builds all release artifacts and publishes them to the various platforms we publish to.

To cut a release:

1. Determine the release's version number

- **`_Black_` follows the [CalVer] versioning standard using the ``YY.M.N`` format**

- So unless there already has been a release during this month, ``N`` should be ``0``

- Example: the first release in January, 2022 ``22.1.0``

1. File a PR editing ``CHANGES.md`` and the docs to version the latest changes

1. Replace the ``## Unreleased`` header with the version number

1. Remove any empty sections for the current release

1. (optional) Read through and copy-edit the changelog (eg. by moving entries, fixing typos, or rephrasing entries)
1. Add a new empty template for the next release above ([template below](#changelog-template))
1. Update references to the latest version in {doc}`/integrations/source\_version\_control` and {doc}`/usage\_and\_configuration/the\_basics`
  - Example PR: [GH-3139]
1. Once the release PR is merged, wait until all CI passes
  - If CI does not pass, **stop** and investigate the failure(s) as generally we'd want to fix failing CI before cutting a release
1. [Draft a new GitHub Release][new-release]
  1. Click `Choose a tag` and type in the version number, then select the `Create new tag: YY.M.N on publish` option that appears
  1. Verify that the new tag targets the `main` branch
  1. You can leave the release title blank, GitHub will default to the tag name
  1. Copy and paste the `_raw changelog Markdown_` for the current release into the description box
1. Publish the GitHub Release, triggering [release automation](#release-workflows) that will handle the rest
1. At this point, you're basically done. It's good practice to go and [watch and verify that all the release workflows pass][black-actions], although you will receive a GitHub notification should something fail.
  - If something fails, don't panic. Please go read the respective workflow's logs and configuration file to reverse-engineer your way to a fix/solution.

Congratulations! You've successfully cut a new release of `_Black_`. Go and stand up and take a break, you deserve it.

```{important}

Once the release artifacts reach PyPI, you may see new issues being filed indicating regressions. While regressions are not great, they don't automatically mean a hotfix release is warranted. Unless the regressions are serious and impact many users, a hotfix release is probably unnecessary.

In the end, use your best judgement and ask other maintainers for their thoughts.

```

### Changelog template

Use the following template for a clean changelog after the release:

```

## Unreleased

### Highlights

<!-- Include any especially major or disruptive changes here -->

### ### Stable style

<!-- Changes that affect Black's stable style -->

### ### Preview style

<!-- Changes that affect Black's preview style -->

### ### Configuration

<!-- Changes to how Black can be configured -->

### ### Packaging

<!-- Changes to how Black is packaged, such as dependency requirements -->

### ### Parser

<!-- Changes to the parser or to version autodetection -->

### ### Performance

<!-- Changes that improve Black's performance. -->

### ### Output

<!-- Changes to Black's terminal output and error messages -->

### ### \_Blackd\_

<!-- Changes to blackd -->

### ### Integrations

<!-- For example, Docker, GitHub Actions, pre-commit, editors -->

### ### Documentation

<!-- Major changes to documentation and policies. Small docs changes don't need a changelog entry. -->

...

## ## Release workflows

All of \_Black\_'s release automation uses [GitHub Actions]. All workflows are therefore configured using YAML files in the ``.github/workflows`` directory of the \_Black\_ repository.

They are triggered by the publication of a [GitHub Release].

Below are descriptions of our release workflows.

### ### Publish to PyPI

This is our main workflow. It builds an [sdist] and [wheels] to upload to PyPI where the vast majority of users will download Black from. It's divided into three job groups:

#### #### sdist + pure wheel

This single job builds the sdist and pure Python wheel (i.e., a wheel that only contains Python code) using [build] and then uploads them to PyPI using [twine]. These artifacts are general-purpose and can be used on basically any platform supported by Python.

#### #### mypyc wheels ()

We use [mypy] to compile `_Black_` into a CPython C extension for significantly improved performance. Wheels built with mypyc are platform and Python version specific. [Supported platforms are documented in the FAQ](labels/mypy-support).

These matrix jobs use [cibuildwheel] which handles the complicated task of building C extensions for many environments for us. Since building these wheels is slow, there are multiple mypyc wheels jobs (hence the term "matrix") that build for a specific platform (as noted in the job name in parentheses).

Like the previous job group, the built wheels are uploaded to PyPI using [twine].

#### #### Update stable branch

So this job doesn't `_really_` belong here, but updating the ``stable`` branch after the other PyPI jobs pass (they must pass for this job to start) makes the most sense. This saves us from remembering to update the branch sometime after cutting the release.

- `_Currently this workflow uses an API token associated with @ambv's PyPI account_`

### ### Publish executables

This workflow builds native executables for multiple platforms using [PyInstaller]. This allows people to download the executable for their platform and run `_Black_` without a [Python runtime](https://wiki.python.org/moin/PythonImplementations) installed.

The created binaries are stored on the associated GitHub Release for download over `_IPv4_` only (GitHub still does not have IPv6 access).

### ### docker

This workflow uses the QEMU powered `buildx` feature of Docker to upload an `arm64` and `amd64`/`x86\_64` build of the official `Black` Docker image.

- Currently this workflow uses an API Token associated with @cooperlees account\_

```
```{note}
```

This also runs on each push to `main`.

```
```
```

[black-actions]: <https://github.com/psf/black/actions>

[build]: <https://pypa-build.readthedocs.io/>

[calver]: <https://calver.org>

[cibuildwheel]: <https://cibuildwheel.readthedocs.io/>

[gh-3139]: <https://github.com/psf/black/pull/3139>

[github actions]: <https://github.com/features/actions>

[github release]: <https://github.com/psf/black/releases>

[new-release]: <https://github.com/psf/black/releases/new>

[mypyc]: <https://mypyc.readthedocs.io/>

[mypyc-platform-support]:

</faq.html#what-is-compiled-yes-no-all-about-in-the-version-output>

[pyinstaller]: <https://www.pyinstaller.org/>

[sdist]:

<https://packaging.python.org/en/latest/glossary/#term-Source-Distribution-or-sdist>

[twine]: <https://github.com/features/actions>

[wheels]: <https://packaging.python.org/en/latest/glossary/#term-Wheel>

# Guides

```
```{toctree}
```

```
---
```

hidden:

```
---
```

introducing\_black\_to\_your\_project

using\_black\_with\_other\_tools

```
```
```

Wondering how to do something specific? You've found the right place! Listed below are topic specific guides available:

- {doc}`introducing\_black\_to\_your\_project`

- {doc}`using\_black\_with\_other\_tools`

--- [Deterministic header]

+++ [Deterministic header]

@@ -1,8 +1,8 @@

...

-'some\_string'

-b'\xa3'

+"some\_string"

```

+b"\xa3"
Name
None
True
False
1
@@ -21,99 +21,118 @@
Name1 or (Name2 and Name3) or Name4
Name1 or Name2 and Name3 or Name4
v1 << 2
1 >> v2
1 % finished
-1 + v2 - v3 * 4 ^ 5 ** v6 / 7 // 8
-((1 + v2) - (v3 * 4)) ^ ((5 ** v6) / 7) // 8
+1 + v2 - v3 * 4 ^ 5**v6 / 7 // 8
+((1 + v2) - (v3 * 4)) ^ ((5**v6) / 7) // 8
not great
~great
+value
-1
~int and not v1 ^ 123 + v2 | True
(~int) and (not ((v1 ^ (123 + v2)) | True))
-+really ** -confusing ** ~operator ** -precedence
-flags & ~ select.EPOLLIN and waiters.write_task is not None
++(really ** -(confusing ** ~(operator**-precedence)))
+flags & ~select.EPOLLIN and waiters.write_task is not None
lambda arg: None
lambda a=True: a
lambda a, b, c=True: a
-lambda a, b, c=True, *, d=(1 << v2), e='str': a
-lambda a, b, c=True, *vararg, d=(v1 << 2), e='str', **kwargs: a + b
+lambda a, b, c=True, *, d=(1 << v2), e="str": a
+lambda a, b, c=True, *vararg, d=(v1 << 2), e="str", **kwargs: a + b
manylambdas = lambda x=lambda y=lambda z=1: z: y(): x()
-foo = (lambda port_id, ignore_missing: {"port1": port1_resource, "port2": port2_resource}[port_id])
+foo = lambda port_id, ignore_missing: {
+  "port1": port1_resource,
+  "port2": port2_resource,
+}[port_id]
1 if True else 2
str or None if True else str or bytes or None
(str or None) if True else (str or bytes or None)
str or None if (1 if True else 2) else str or bytes or None
(str or None) if (1 if True else 2) else (str or bytes or None)
-((super_long_variable_name or None) if (1 if super_long_test_name else 2) else (str or bytes or None))
-{'2.7': dead, '3.7': (long_live or die_hard)}
-{'2.7': dead, '3.7': (long_live or die_hard), **{'3.6': verygood}}
+(

```

```

+ (super_long_variable_name or None)
+ if (1 if super_long_test_name else 2)
+ else (str or bytes or None)
+)
+{"2.7": dead, "3.7": (long_live or die_hard)}
+{"2.7": dead, "3.7": (long_live or die_hard), **{"3.6": verygood}}
{**a, **b, **c}
-{'2.7', '3.6', '3.7', '3.8', '3.9', ('4.0' if gilectomy else '3.10')}
-({'a': 'b'}, (True or False), (+value), 'string', b'bytes') or None
+{"2.7", "3.6", "3.7", "3.8", "3.9", ("4.0" if gilectomy else "3.10")}
+({'a': "b"}, (True or False), (+value), "string", b"bytes") or None
()
(1)
(1, 2)
(1, 2, 3)
[]
[1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, (10 or A), (11 or B), (12 or C)]
-[1, 2, 3,]
+[1, 2, 3]
[*a]
[*range(10)]
-[*a, 4, 5,]
-[4, *a, 5,]
-[this_is_a_very_long_variable_which_will_force_a_delimiter_split, element, another, *more]
+[*a, 4, 5]
+[4, *a, 5]
+[
+ this_is_a_very_long_variable_which_will_force_a_delimiter_split,
+ element,
+ another,
+ *more,
+]
{i for i in (1, 2, 3)}
-{(i ** 2) for i in (1, 2, 3)}
-{(i ** 2) for i, _ in ((1, 'a'), (2, 'b'), (3, 'c'))}
-(((i ** 2) + j) for i in (1, 2, 3) for j in (1, 2, 3))
+{(i**2) for i in (1, 2, 3)}
+{(i**2) for i, _ in ((1, "a"), (2, "b"), (3, "c"))}
+(((i**2) + j) for i in (1, 2, 3) for j in (1, 2, 3))
[i for i in (1, 2, 3)]
-[(i ** 2) for i in (1, 2, 3)]
-[(i ** 2) for i, _ in ((1, 'a'), (2, 'b'), (3, 'c'))]
-(((i ** 2) + j) for i in (1, 2, 3) for j in (1, 2, 3))
+[(i**2) for i in (1, 2, 3)]
+[(i**2) for i, _ in ((1, "a"), (2, "b"), (3, "c"))]
+(((i**2) + j) for i in (1, 2, 3) for j in (1, 2, 3))
{i: 0 for i in (1, 2, 3)}
-{i: j for i, j in ((1, 'a'), (2, 'b'), (3, 'c'))}

```

```

+{i: j for i, j in ((1, "a"), (2, "b"), (3, "c"))}
{a: b * 2 for a, b in dictionary.items()}
{a: b * -2 for a, b in dictionary.items()}
-{k: v for k, v in
this_is_a_very_long_variable_which_will_cause_a_trailing_comma_which_breaks_the_comprehension}
+{
+  k: v
+  for k, v in
this_is_a_very_long_variable_which_will_cause_a_trailing_comma_which_breaks_the_comprehension
+}
Python3 > Python2 > COBOL
Life is Life
call()
call(arg)
-call(kwarg='hey')
-call(arg, kwarg='hey')
-call(arg, another, kwarg='hey', **kwargs)
-call(this_is_a_very_long_variable_which_will_force_a_delimiter_split, arg, another, kwarg='hey', **kwargs) #
note: no trailing comma pre-3.6
+call(kwarg="hey")
+call(arg, kwarg="hey")
+call(arg, another, kwarg="hey", **kwargs)
+call(
+  this_is_a_very_long_variable_which_will_force_a_delimiter_split,
+  arg,
+  another,
+  kwarg="hey",
+  **kwargs
+) # note: no trailing comma pre-3.6
call(*gidgets[:2])
call(a, *gidgets[:2])
call(**self.screen_kwargs)
call(b, **self.screen_kwargs)
lukasz.langa.pl
call.me(maybe)
-1 .real
-1.0 .real
+(1).real
+(1.0).real
....__class__
list[str]
dict[str, int]
tuple[str, ...]
-tuple[
-  str, int, float, dict[str, int]
-]
-tuple[str, int, float, dict[str, int],]
+tuple[str, int, float, dict[str, int]]

```

```

+tuple[str, int, float, dict[str, int]]
very_long_variable_name_filters: t.List[
    t.Tuple[str, t.Union[str, t.List[t.Optional[str]]]]
]
xxxx_xxxxx_xxxx_xxx: Callable[..., List[SomeClass]] = classmethod( # type: ignore
    sync(async_xxxx_xxx_xxxx_xxxxx_xxxx_xxx.__func__)
)
xxxx_xxx_xxxx_xxxxx_xxxx_xxx: Callable[..., List[SomeClass]] = classmethod( # type: ignore
    sync(async_xxxx_xxx_xxxx_xxxxx_xxxx_xxx.__func__)
)
-xxxx_xxx_xxxx_xxxxx_xxxx_xxx: Callable[
- ..., List[SomeClass]
-] = classmethod(sync(async_xxxx_xxx_xxxx_xxxxx_xxxx_xxx.__func__)) # type: ignore
+xxxx_xxx_xxxx_xxxxx_xxxx_xxx: Callable[..., List[SomeClass]] = classmethod(
+ sync(async_xxxx_xxx_xxxx_xxxxx_xxxx_xxx.__func__)
+) # type: ignore
slice[0]
slice[0:1]
slice[0:1:2]
slice[:]
slice[:-1]
@@ -137,118 +156,197 @@
numpy[-(c + 1) :, d]
numpy[:, l[-2]]
numpy[:, ::-1]
numpy[np.newaxis, :]
(str or None) if (sys.version_info[0] > (3,)) else (str or bytes or None)
-{'2.7': dead, '3.7': long_live or die_hard}
-{'2.7', '3.6', '3.7', '3.8', '3.9', '4.0' if gilectomy else '3.10'}
+{"2.7": dead, "3.7": long_live or die_hard}
+{"2.7", "3.6", "3.7", "3.8", "3.9", "4.0" if gilectomy else "3.10"}
[1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10 or A, 11 or B, 12 or C]
(SomeName)
SomeName
(Good, Bad, Ugly)
(i for i in (1, 2, 3))
-((i ** 2) for i in (1, 2, 3))
-((i ** 2) for i, _ in ((1, 'a'), (2, 'b'), (3, 'c')))
-(((i ** 2) + j) for i in (1, 2, 3) for j in (1, 2, 3))
+((i**2) for i in (1, 2, 3))
+((i**2) for i, _ in ((1, "a"), (2, "b"), (3, "c")))
+(((i**2) + j) for i in (1, 2, 3) for j in (1, 2, 3))
(*starred,)
-{"id": "1", "type": "type", "started_at": now(), "ended_at": now() + timedelta(days=10), "priority":
1, "import_session_id": 1, **kwargs}
+{
+ "id": "1",
+ "type": "type",

```

```

+ "started_at": now(),
+ "ended_at": now() + timedelta(days=10),
+ "priority": 1,
+ "import_session_id": 1,
+ **kwargs,
+}
a = (1,)
-b = 1,
+b = (1,)
c = 1
d = (1,) + a + (2,)
e = (1,).count(1)
f = 1, *range(10)
g = 1, *"ten"
-what_is_up_with_those_new_coord_names = (coord_names + set(vars_to_create)) + set(vars_to_remove)
-what_is_up_with_those_new_coord_names = (coord_names | set(vars_to_create)) - set(vars_to_remove)
-result = session.query(models.Customer.id).filter(models.Customer.account_id == account_id,
models.Customer.email == email_address).order_by(models.Customer.id.asc()).all()
-result = session.query(models.Customer.id).filter(models.Customer.account_id == account_id,
models.Customer.email == email_address).order_by(models.Customer.id.asc(),).all()
+what_is_up_with_those_new_coord_names = (coord_names + set(vars_to_create)) + set(
+ vars_to_remove
+)
+what_is_up_with_those_new_coord_names = (coord_names | set(vars_to_create)) - set(
+ vars_to_remove
+)
+result = (
+ session.query(models.Customer.id)
+ .filter(
+ models.Customer.account_id == account_id, models.Customer.email == email_address
+ )
+ .order_by(models.Customer.id.asc())
+ .all()
+)
+result = (
+ session.query(models.Customer.id)
+ .filter(
+ models.Customer.account_id == account_id, models.Customer.email == email_address
+ )
+ .order_by(models.Customer.id.asc())
+ .all()
+)
= set()
authors.ukasz.say_thanks()
mapping = {
    A: 0.25 * (10.0 / 12),
    B: 0.1 * (10.0 / 12),
    C: 0.1 * (10.0 / 12),

```

```

    D: 0.1 * (10.0 / 12),
}

+
def gen():
    yield from outside_of_generator
- a = (yield)
- b = ((yield))
- c = (((yield)))
+ a = yield
+ b = yield
+ c = yield
+

async def f():
    await some.complicated[0].call(with_args=(True or (1 is not 1)))
-print(* [] or [1])
+
+
+print(*[] or [1])
print(**{ 1: 3 } if False else {x: x for x in range(3)})
-print(* lambda x: x)
-assert(not Test),("Short message")
-assert this is ComplexTest and not requirements.fit_in_a_single_line(force=False), "Short message"
-assert(((parens is TooMany)))
-for x, in (1,), (2,), (3,): ...
-for y in (): ...
-for z in (i for i in (1, 2, 3)): ...
-for i in (call()): ...
-for j in (1 + (2 + 3)): ...
-while(this and that): ...
-for addr_family, addr_type, addr_proto, addr_canonname, addr_sockaddr in socket.getaddrinfo('google.com',
'http'):
+print(*lambda x: x)
+assert not Test, "Short message"
+assert this is ComplexTest and not requirements.fit_in_a_single_line(
+ force=False
+), "Short message"
+assert parens is TooMany
+for (x,) in (1,), (2,), (3,):
+ ...
+for y in ():
+ ...
+for z in (i for i in (1, 2, 3)):
+ ...
+for i in call():
+ ...
+for j in 1 + (2 + 3):

```

```

+ ...
+while this and that:
+ ...
+for (
+  addr_family,
+  addr_type,
+  addr_proto,
+  addr_canonname,
+  addr_sockaddr,
+) in socket.getaddrinfo("google.com", "http"):
    pass
-a = aaaa.bbbb.cccc.dddd.eeee.ffff.gggg.hhhh.iiii.jjjj.kkkk.llll.mmmm.nnnn.oooo.pppp in
qqqq.rrrr.ssss.tttt.uuuu.vvvv.xxxx.yyyy.zzzz
-a = aaaa.bbbb.cccc.dddd.eeee.ffff.gggg.hhhh.iiii.jjjj.kkkk.llll.mmmm.nnnn.oooo.pppp not in
qqqq.rrrr.ssss.tttt.uuuu.vvvv.xxxx.yyyy.zzzz
-a = aaaa.bbbb.cccc.dddd.eeee.ffff.gggg.hhhh.iiii.jjjj.kkkk.llll.mmmm.nnnn.oooo.pppp is
qqqq.rrrr.ssss.tttt.uuuu.vvvv.xxxx.yyyy.zzzz
-a = aaaa.bbbb.cccc.dddd.eeee.ffff.gggg.hhhh.iiii.jjjj.kkkk.llll.mmmm.nnnn.oooo.pppp is not
qqqq.rrrr.ssss.tttt.uuuu.vvvv.xxxx.yyyy.zzzz
-if (
-  threading.current_thread() != threading.main_thread() and
-  threading.current_thread() != threading.main_thread() or
-  signal.getsignal(signal.SIGINT) != signal.default_int_handler
-):
-  return True
-if (
-  aaa |
-  aaa
-):
-  return True
-if (
-  aaa &
-  aaa
-):
-  return True
-if (
-  aaa +
-  aaa
-):
-  return True
-if (
-  aaa -
-  aaa
-):
-  return True
-if (
-  aaa *
-  aaa

```

```

-):
- return True
-if (
- aaa /
- aaa
-):
- return True
-if (
- ~ aaaa.a + aaaa.b - aaaa.c * aaaa.d / aaaa.e | aaaa.f & aaaa.g % aaaa.h ^ aaaa.i << aaaa.k >> aaaa.l ** aaaa.m //
aaa.n
-):
- return True
-if (
- ~ aaaaaaa.a + aaaaaaa.b - aaaaaaa.c @ aaaaaaa.d / aaaaaaa.e | aaaaaaa.f & aaaaaaa.g % aaaaaaa.h ^
aaaaaaa.i << aaaaaaa.k >> aaaaaaa.l ** aaaaaaa.m // aaaaaaa.n
-):
- return True
-if (
- ~ aaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaa.a + aaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaa.b - aaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaa.c * aaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaa.d @ aaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaa.e |
aaaaaaaaaaaaaaaa.f & aaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaa.g % aaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaa.h ^ aaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaa.i << aaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaa.k >>
aaaaaaaaaaaaaaaa.l ** aaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaa.m // aaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaa.n
-):
- return True
-aaaaaaaaaaaaaaaa + aaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaa - aaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaa * (aaaaaaaaaaaaaaaa + aaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaa) /
(aaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaa + aaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaa + aaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaa)
+a = (
+ aaaa.bbbb.cccc.dddd.eeee.ffff.gggg.hhhh.iiii.jjjj.kkkk.llll.mmmm.nnnn.oooo.pppp
+ in qqqq.rrrr.ssss.tttt.uuuu.vvvv.xxxx.yyyy.zzzz
+)
+a = (
+ aaaa.bbbb.cccc.dddd.eeee.ffff.gggg.hhhh.iiii.jjjj.kkkk.llll.mmmm.nnnn.oooo.pppp
+ not in qqqq.rrrr.ssss.tttt.uuuu.vvvv.xxxx.yyyy.zzzz
+)
+a = (
+ aaaa.bbbb.cccc.dddd.eeee.ffff.gggg.hhhh.iiii.jjjj.kkkk.llll.mmmm.nnnn.oooo.pppp
+ is qqqq.rrrr.ssss.tttt.uuuu.vvvv.xxxx.yyyy.zzzz
+)
+a = (
+ aaaa.bbbb.cccc.dddd.eeee.ffff.gggg.hhhh.iiii.jjjj.kkkk.llll.mmmm.nnnn.oooo.pppp
+ is not qqqq.rrrr.ssss.tttt.uuuu.vvvv.xxxx.yyyy.zzzz
+)
+if (
+ threading.current_thread() != threading.main_thread()
+ and threading.current_thread() != threading.main_thread()
+ or signal.getsignal(signal.SIGINT) != signal.default_int_handler
+):
+ return True
+if (

```

```

+ aaa
+ | aaa
+):
+ return True
+if (
+ aaa
+ & aaa
+):
+ return True
+if (
+ aaa
+ + aaa
+):
+ return True
+if (
+ aaa
+ - aaa
+):
+ return True
+if (
+ aaa
+ * aaa
+):
+ return True
+if (
+ aaa
+ / aaa
+):
+ return True
+if (
+ ~aaaa.a + aaa.b - aaa.c * aaa.d / aaa.e
+ | aaa.f & aaa.g % aaa.h ^ aaa.i << aaa.k >> aaa.l**aaa.m // aaa.n
+):
+ return True
+if (
+ ~aaaaaaa.a + aaaaaaaa.b - aaaaaaaa.c @ aaaaaaaa.d / aaaaaaaa.e
+ | aaaaaaaa.f & aaaaaaaa.g % aaaaaaaa.h
+ ^ aaaaaaaa.i << aaaaaaaa.k >> aaaaaaaa.l**aaaaaaa.m // aaaaaaaa.n
+):
+ return True
+if (
+ ~aaaaaaaaaaaaaaaa.a
+ + aaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaa.b
+ - aaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaa.c * aaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaa.d @ aaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaa.e
+ | aaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaa.f & aaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaa.g % aaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaa.h
+ ^ aaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaa.i
+ << aaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaa.k
+ >> aaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaa.l**aaaaaaaaaaaaaaaa.m // aaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaa.n

```

```

+):
+ return True
+(
+ aaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaa
+ + aaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaa
+ - aaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaa
+ * (aaaaaaaaaaaaaaaa + aaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaa)
+ / (aaaaaaaaaaaaaaaa + aaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaa + aaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaa)
+)
aaaaaaaaaaaaaaaa + aaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaa
-aa >>
aa <<
aa
+(
+ aaa
+ >> aaa
+ << aaa
+)
bbbb >> bbbb * bbbb
-aa ^bbbb.a &
aa ^aa
aaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaa
+(
+ aaa
+ ^ bbbb.a & aaa
+ ^ aaa
+)
last_call()
# standalone comment at ENDMARKER
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# A grammar to describe tree matching patterns.
# Not shown here:
# - 'TOKEN' stands for any token (leaf node)
# - 'any' stands for any node (leaf or interior)
# With 'any' we can still specify the sub-structure.

# The start symbol is 'Matcher'.

Matcher: Alternatives ENDMARKER

Alternatives: Alternative ('| Alternative)*

Alternative: (Unit | NegatedUnit)+

Unit: [NAME '='] ( STRING [Repeater]
      | NAME [Details] [Repeater]

```

```
| '(' Alternatives ')' [Repeater]
| '[' Alternatives ']'
)
```

NegatedUnit: 'not' (STRING | NAME [Details] | '(' Alternatives ')')

Repeater: '\*' | '+' | '{' NUMBER [' NUMBER ] '}'

Details: '<' Alternatives '>'

name: Publish executables

on:

release:

types: [published]

permissions:

contents: write # actions/upload-release-asset needs this.

jobs:

build:

runs-on: \${{ matrix.os }}

strategy:

fail-fast: false

matrix:

os: [windows-2019, ubuntu-20.04, macos-latest]

include:

- os: windows-2019

pathsep: ";"

asset\_name: black\_windows.exe

executable\_mime: "application/vnd.microsoft.portable-executable"

- os: ubuntu-20.04

pathsep: ":"

asset\_name: black\_linux

executable\_mime: "application/x-executable"

- os: macos-latest

pathsep: ":"

asset\_name: black\_macos

executable\_mime: "application/x-mach-binary"

steps:

- uses: actions/checkout@v3

- name: Set up latest Python

uses: actions/setup-python@v4

with:

python-version: "\*"

- name: Install Black and PyInstaller

```

run: |
  python -m pip install --upgrade pip wheel
  python -m pip install .[colorama]
  python -m pip install pyinstaller

- name: Build executable with PyInstaller
run: >
  python -m PyInstaller -F --name ${{ matrix.asset_name }} --add-data
  'src/blib2to3${{ matrix.pathsep }}blib2to3' src/black/__main__.py

- name: Quickly test executable
run: |
  ./dist/${{ matrix.asset_name }} --version
  ./dist/${{ matrix.asset_name }} src --verbose

- name: Upload binary as release asset
uses: actions/upload-release-asset@v1
env:
  GITHUB_TOKEN: ${{ secrets.GITHUB_TOKEN }}
with:
  upload_url: ${{ github.event.release.upload_url }}
  asset_path: dist/${{ matrix.asset_name }}
  asset_name: ${{ matrix.asset_name }}
  asset_content_type: ${{ matrix.executable_mime }}
name: diff-shades-comment

on:
  workflow_run:
    workflows: [diff-shades]
    types: [completed]

permissions:
  pull-requests: write

jobs:
  comment:
    runs-on: ubuntu-latest
    steps:
      - uses: actions/checkout@v3
      - uses: actions/setup-python@v4
      with:
        python-version: "*"

- name: Install support dependencies
run: |
  python -m pip install pip --upgrade
  python -m pip install click packaging urllib3

```

```

- name: Get details from initial workflow run
  id: metadata
  env:
    GITHUB_TOKEN: ${{ github.token }}
  run: >
    python scripts/diff_shades_gha_helper.py comment-details
    ${{ github.event.workflow_run.id }}

- name: Try to find pre-existing PR comment
  if: steps.metadata.outputs.needs-comment == 'true'
  id: find-comment
  uses: peter-evans/find-comment@81e2da3af01c92f83cb927cf3ace0e085617c556
  with:
    issue-number: ${{ steps.metadata.outputs.pr-number }}
    comment-author: "github-actions[bot]"
    body-includes: "diff-shades"

- name: Create or update PR comment
  if: steps.metadata.outputs.needs-comment == 'true'
  uses: peter-evans/create-or-update-comment@5adcb0bb0f9fb3f95ef05400558bdb3f329ee808
  with:
    comment-id: ${{ steps.find-comment.outputs.comment-id }}
    issue-number: ${{ steps.metadata.outputs.pr-number }}
    body: ${{ steps.metadata.outputs.comment-body }}
    edit-mode: replace

```

# 1.173 ruamel-yaml 0.17.21

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## 1.174 pyrsistent 0.19.3

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## 1.176 autoflake 1.7.8

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## 1.177 pytest-html 4.0.0rc0

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# 1.178 aiosignal 1.3.1

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# 1.179 jrfonseca/gprof2dot 2022.7.29

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# 1.180 ruamel-yaml-clib 0.2.7

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# 1.182 respix 0.20.1

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