

ديدهت دض ةيامحلا هيچوت ءاطخأ فاشكتسأ اهحالصإو FirePOWER

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ةمدقملا

هيچوت ةداعإ (FTD) ةيرانلا ةقاطلا ديهت دض ءافدلا" مايق ةيفيك دننتملا اذه فصي
ةفلتخم هيچوت ميهافم ذيفنتومزحلا.

ةيساسأل تابلطتملا

تابلطتملا

- ةيساسأل هيچوتلا ةفرعم

ةمدختسملا تانوكملا

ةيلاتلا ةيداملا تانوكملا وجماربل تارادصإ لى دننتملا اذه يف ةدراولا تامولعملا دننست

- Cisco Firepower 41xx، رادصإلإ 7.1.x ديهتلا دض عافدلا
- Firepower (FMC)، رادصإلإ 7.1.x قرادإ زكرم

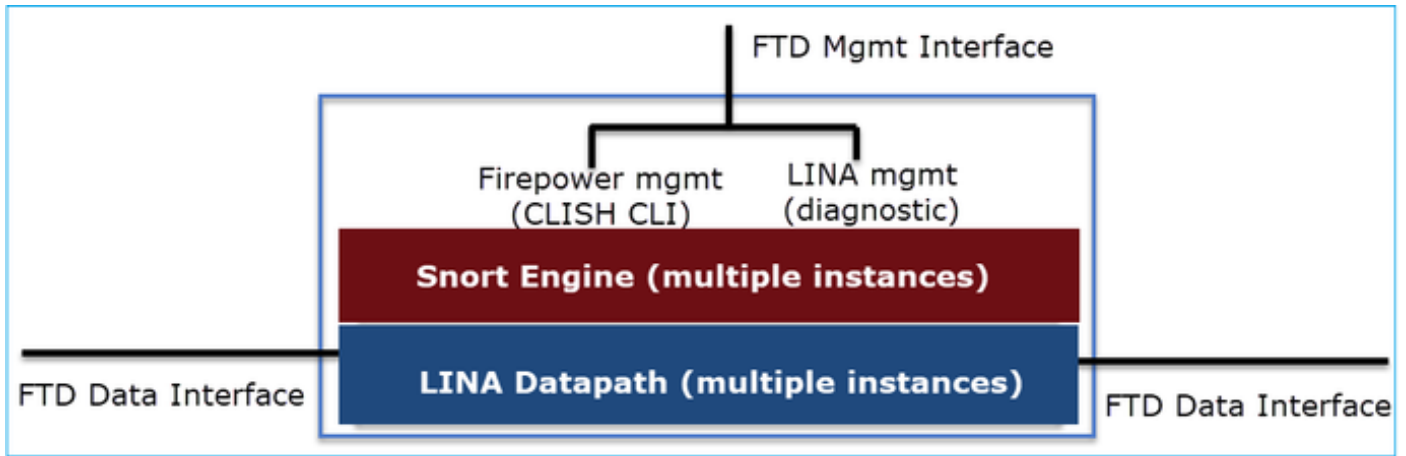
ةصاخ ةيلمعم ةئيې يف ةدوجوملا ةزهجال نم دنتسملا اذه يف ةدراول تامولعمل عاشنإ مت تناك اذإ. (يضارتفا) حوسمم نيوكتب دنتسملا اذه يف ةمدختسُملا ةزهجال عيمج تادب رما يال لمحتحمل ريثأتلل كمهف نم دكأتف، ليغشتلا ديق كتكبش

ةيساسأ تامولعم

FTD مزح هيچوت ةداعا تايلا

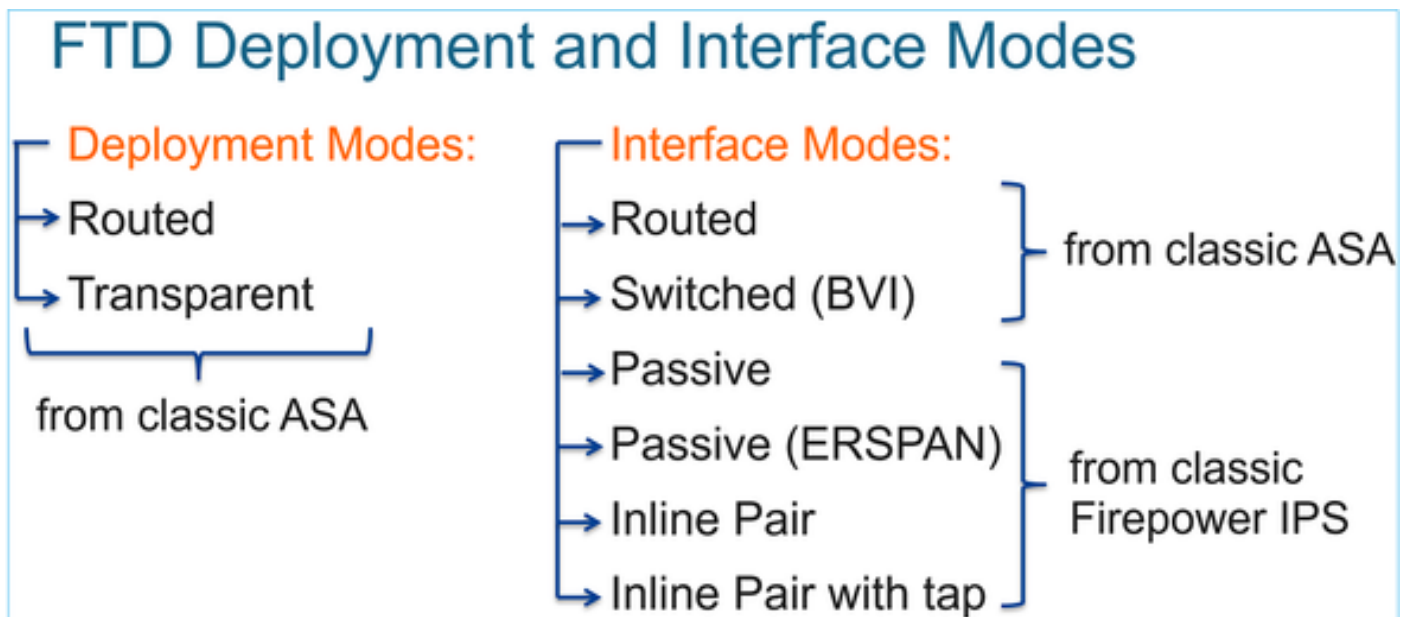
نيسيئر نيكرحم نم نوكتت دحوم جمانرب ةروص نع قرابع FTD:

- تانايب كرحم (LINA)
- Snort كرحم



FTD تانايب يوتسمل نيسيئرلا نيزجل Snort Engine و DataPath دعي

ةيلاتلا ةروصلا صخلت. ةهجالو عضو ل فTD ل تانايبلا يوتسم هيچوت ةداعا ةيلا دمتعت (FTD) ةعرسلا قئاف لاسرالا جمانرب" رشن عاضوا عم ةفلتخمل ةهجالو عاضوا



عضو لادانتسا تانايبلا يوتسم في مزحلا هيجوت اداعا فTD موقفي فيك لودجلا صخلي
 ةي لصفال بسح هيجوتلا اداعا تايلا درست. ةه اول

FTD Deployment mode	FTD Interface mode	Forwarding Mechanism
Routed	Routed	Packet forwarding based on the following order: 1. Connection lookup 2. Nat lookup (xlate) 3. Policy Based Routing (PBR) 4. Global routing table lookup
Routed or Transparent	Switched (BVI)	1. NAT lookup 2. Destination MAC Address L2 Lookup*
Routed or Transparent	Inline Pair	The packet will be forwarded based on the pair configuration.
Routed or Transparent	Inline Pair with Tap	The original packet will be forwarded based on the pair configuration. The copy of the packet will be dropped internally
Routed or Transparent	Passive	The packet is dropped internally
Routed	Passive (ERSPAN)	The packet is dropped internally

تالاحل ضعب في راسملا نع شحلاب فافشلا عضولا في فTD موقفي *

MAC Address vs. Route Lookups

For traffic within a bridge group, the outgoing interface of a packet is determined by performing a destination MAC address lookup instead of a route lookup.

Route lookups, however, are necessary for the following situations:

- Traffic originating on the Firepower Threat Defense device—Add a default/static route on the Firepower Threat Defense device for traffic destined for a remote network where a syslog server, for example, is located.
- Voice over IP (VoIP) and TFTP traffic, and the endpoint is at least one hop away—Add a static route on the Firepower Threat Defense device for traffic destined for the remote endpoint so that secondary connections are successful. The Firepower Threat Defense device creates a temporary "pinhole" in the access control policy to allow the secondary connection; and because the connection might use a different set of IP addresses than the primary connection, the Firepower Threat Defense device needs to perform a route lookup to install the pinhole on the correct interface.

Affected applications include:

- H.323
- RTSP
- SIP
- Skinny (SCCP)
- SQL*Net
- SunRPC
- TFTP
- Traffic at least one hop away for which the Firepower Threat Defense device performs NAT—Configure a static route on the Firepower Threat Defense device for traffic destined for the remote network. You also need a static route on the upstream router for traffic destined for the mapped addresses to be sent to the Firepower Threat Defense device.

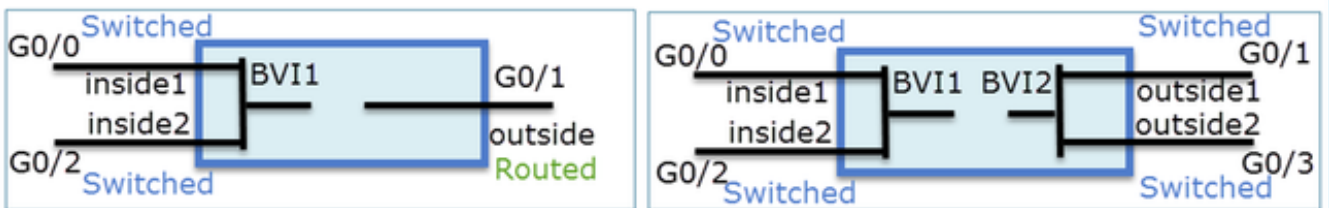


لي صاف تال نم دي زم يل ع لوصحلل [FMC ليلد](#) عجار

لم اكتمال هي جوتال (FTD) عرسال قئاف لاسرال اجم انرب معددي 6.2.x رادصا عم لالحال وه امك و (IRB) طبرل او

FTD Integrated Routing and Bridging (IRB)

- Available as from 6.2.x
- Allows an FTD in **Routed mode** to have multiple interfaces (up to 64) to be part of the **same VLAN** and perform L2 switching between them
- BVI-to-Routed or BVI-to-BVI Routing is allowed



BVI نم ققحتال رماو:

Verification commands

```
firepower# show bridge-group
```

```
firepower# show ip
```

Interface	Name	IP address	Subnet mask	Method
GigabitEthernet0/0	VLAN1576_G0-0	203.0.113.1	255.255.255.0	manual
GigabitEthernet0/1	VLAN1577_G0-1	192.168.1.15	255.255.255.0	manual
GigabitEthernet0/2	VLAN1576_G0-2	203.0.113.1	255.255.255.0	manual
GigabitEthernet0/4.100	SUB1	203.0.113.1	255.255.255.0	manual
BVI1	LAN	203.0.113.1	255.255.255.0	manual
BVI2	LAN2	192.168.1.15	255.255.255.0	manual

- BVI nameif is used in L3 Routing configuration

```
firepower# show run route
```

```
route LAN 1.1.1.0 255.255.255.0 203.0.113.5 1
```

- BVI member nameif is used in policies like NAT configuration

```
firepower# show run nat
```

```
nat (VLAN1576_G0-0,VLAN1577_G0-1) source dynamic any interface  
nat (VLAN1576_G0-2,VLAN1577_G0-1) source dynamic any interface
```

ةيسير ةطقن

رمالا اذه يل ةمزحلل هي جوت ةداع دن تست (IRB) BVIs و ةهجومال تاهج اولل ةبس نلاب

- لاصتال نع شحبال
- UN-NAT ب اضي ا فرعي (NAT ةيغ) شحب
- ةسايسال يل ع مئاقال هي جوتال (PBR)
- يمومعال هي جوتال لودج شحب

NAT؟ ردصم نع اذام

م.اعال هي جوتال شح ب دع ب ردصم ال NAT نم ققحتال متي

ةهجومال ةهجاوال عضو لىل دننسمال اذ ةي ق ب زكرت

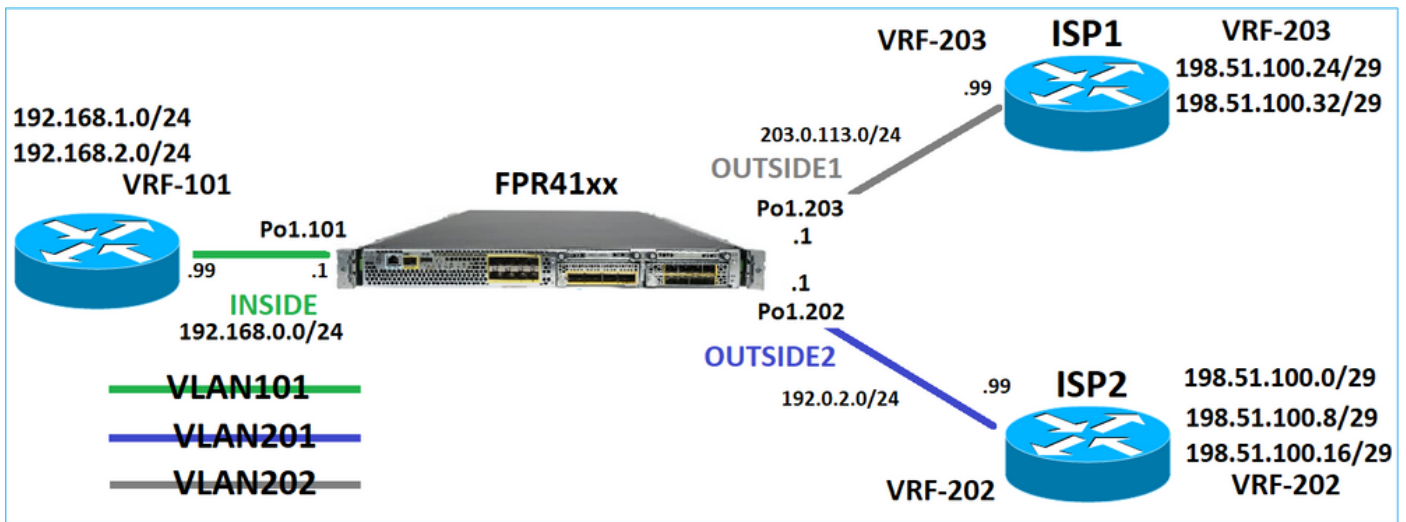
(LINA) تانايبال يوتسم هي جوت كولس

نيتلحرم ي ف مزحلل هي جوت ةداعاب FTD LINA موق ي ةهجومال ةهجاوال عضو ي ف

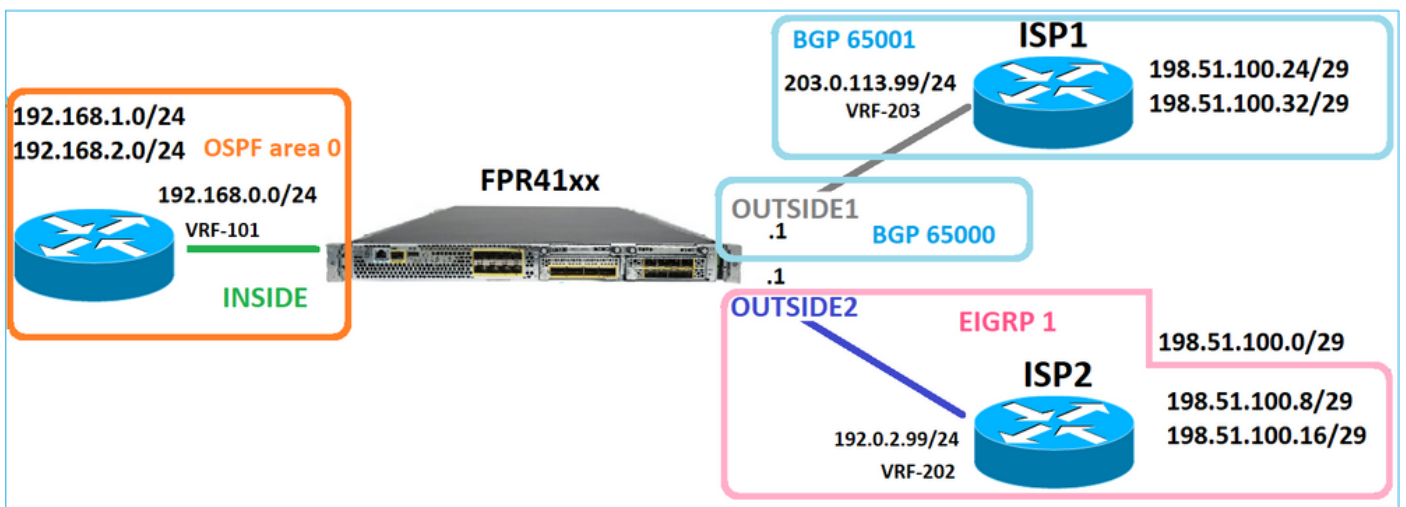
جورخلل ةهجاو ديدحت - 1 ةلحرمل

ةيلال ةوطخلل ديدحت - 2 ةلحرمل

ل:ك يهل اذ رابنعال ن يعب ذخ



اذه هي جوتال ميمصتو



FTD: هي جوت نيوكت

```
firepower# show run router
router ospf 1
```

```
network 192.168.0.0 255.255.255.0 area 0
log-adj-changes
!
router bgp 65000
bgp log-neighbor-changes
bgp router-id vrf auto-assign
address-family ipv4 unicast
neighbor 203.0.113.99 remote-as 65001
neighbor 203.0.113.99 ebgp-multihop 255
neighbor 203.0.113.99 transport path-mtu-discovery disable
neighbor 203.0.113.99 activate
no auto-summary
no synchronization
exit-address-family
!
router eigrp 1
no default-information in
no default-information out
no eigrp log-neighbor-warnings
no eigrp log-neighbor-changes
network 192.0.2.0 255.255.255.0
!
firepower# show run route
route OUTSIDE2 198.51.100.0 255.255.255.248 192.0.2.99 1
```

مكحتل ال يوتسم - FTD (RIB) هي جوت تامول عم ةدعاق:

```
firepower# show route | begin Gate
Gateway of last resort is not set

C 192.0.2.0 255.255.255.0 is directly connected, OUTSIDE2
L 192.0.2.1 255.255.255.255 is directly connected, OUTSIDE2
C 192.168.0.0 255.255.255.0 is directly connected, INSIDE
L 192.168.0.1 255.255.255.255 is directly connected, INSIDE
O 192.168.1.1 255.255.255.255
[110/11] via 192.168.0.99, 01:11:25, INSIDE
O 192.168.2.1 255.255.255.255
[110/11] via 192.168.0.99, 01:11:15, INSIDE
S 198.51.100.0 255.255.255.248 [1/0] via 192.0.2.99, OUTSIDE2
D 198.51.100.8 255.255.255.248
[90/130816] via 192.0.2.99, 01:08:11, OUTSIDE2
D 198.51.100.16 255.255.255.248
[90/130816] via 192.0.2.99, 01:08:04, OUTSIDE2
B 198.51.100.24 255.255.255.248 [20/0] via 203.0.113.99, 00:28:29
B 198.51.100.32 255.255.255.248 [20/0] via 203.0.113.99, 00:28:16
C 203.0.113.0 255.255.255.0 is directly connected, OUTSIDE1
L 203.0.113.1 255.255.255.255 is directly connected, OUTSIDE1
```

تاناي بل يوتسم - ق فاوتم ال FTD (ASP) ل عيرس ال نامأل راسم هي جوت لودج:

```
firepower# show asp table routing
route table timestamp: 91
in 169.254.1.1 255.255.255.255 identity
```

in 192.168.0.1 255.255.255.255 identity
in 192.0.2.1 255.255.255.255 identity
in 192.168.1.1 255.255.255.255 via 192.168.0.99, INSIDE
in 192.168.2.1 255.255.255.255 via 192.168.0.99, INSIDE
in 203.0.113.1 255.255.255.255 identity
in 169.254.1.0 255.255.255.248 nlp_int_tap
in 198.51.100.0 255.255.255.248 via 192.0.2.99, OUTSIDE2
in 198.51.100.8 255.255.255.248 via 192.0.2.99, OUTSIDE2
in 198.51.100.16 255.255.255.248 via 192.0.2.99, OUTSIDE2
in 198.51.100.24 255.255.255.248 via 203.0.113.99 (unresolved, timestamp: 89)
in 198.51.100.32 255.255.255.248 via 203.0.113.99 (unresolved, timestamp: 90)
in 192.168.0.0 255.255.255.0 INSIDE
in 192.0.2.0 255.255.255.0 OUTSIDE2
in 203.0.113.0 255.255.255.0 OUTSIDE1
in ff02::1 ffff:ffff:ffff:ffff:ffff:ffff:ffff:ffff identity
in ff02::1:ff01:3 ffff:ffff:ffff:ffff:ffff:ffff:ffff:ffff identity
in ff02::1:ff00:1 ffff:ffff:ffff:ffff:ffff:ffff:ffff:ffff identity
in fe80::200:ff:fe01:3 ffff:ffff:ffff:ffff:ffff:ffff:ffff:ffff identity
in fd00:0:0:1::1 ffff:ffff:ffff:ffff:ffff:ffff:ffff:ffff identity
in fd00:0:0:1:: ffff:ffff:ffff:ffff:: nlp_int_tap
out 255.255.255.255 255.255.255.255 OUTSIDE1
out 203.0.113.1 255.255.255.255 OUTSIDE1
out 203.0.113.0 255.255.255.0 OUTSIDE1
out 224.0.0.0 240.0.0.0 OUTSIDE1
out 255.255.255.255 255.255.255.255 OUTSIDE2
out 192.0.2.1 255.255.255.255 OUTSIDE2
out 198.51.100.0 255.255.255.248 via 192.0.2.99, OUTSIDE2
out 198.51.100.8 255.255.255.248 via 192.0.2.99, OUTSIDE2
out 198.51.100.16 255.255.255.248 via 192.0.2.99, OUTSIDE2
out 192.0.2.0 255.255.255.0 OUTSIDE2
out 224.0.0.0 240.0.0.0 OUTSIDE2
out 255.255.255.255 255.255.255.255 INSIDE
out 192.168.0.1 255.255.255.255 INSIDE
out 192.168.1.1 255.255.255.255 via 192.168.0.99, INSIDE
out 192.168.2.1 255.255.255.255 via 192.168.0.99, INSIDE
out 192.168.0.0 255.255.255.0 INSIDE
out 224.0.0.0 240.0.0.0 INSIDE
out 255.255.255.255 255.255.255.255 cmi_mgmt_int_tap
out 224.0.0.0 240.0.0.0 cmi_mgmt_int_tap
out 255.255.255.255 255.255.255.255 ha_ctl_nlp_int_tap
out 224.0.0.0 240.0.0.0 ha_ctl_nlp_int_tap
out 255.255.255.255 255.255.255.255 ccl_ha_nlp_int_tap
out 224.0.0.0 240.0.0.0 ccl_ha_nlp_int_tap
out 255.255.255.255 255.255.255.255 nlp_int_tap
out 169.254.1.1 255.255.255.255 nlp_int_tap
out 169.254.1.0 255.255.255.248 nlp_int_tap
out 224.0.0.0 240.0.0.0 nlp_int_tap
out fd00:0:0:1::1 ffff:ffff:ffff:ffff:ffff:ffff:ffff:ffff nlp_int_tap
out fd00:0:0:1:: ffff:ffff:ffff:ffff:: nlp_int_tap
out fe80:: ffc0:: nlp_int_tap
out ff00:: ff00:: nlp_int_tap
out 0.0.0.0 0.0.0.0 via 0.0.0.0, identity
out :: :: via 0.0.0.0, identity

ةيسيرل طاقنل

(جورخال) جورخال ةهجاو (ASA - فيكتل لباقال نامأل زاوجل ةهباشم ةقيرطب) FTD ددحي لواح، ددحمل نراقلل م (ASP هيجوت لودجل 'in' تالخدال ل رظني هنإف، كلذل) ةمزلل

يُعد ASP هيكل لودج 'out' تالخال إلى رظن ه إنف، كذل (ة لالتل ة وطلال إلى ع روثع ال
لالتل ل ب س:

```
firepower# show asp table routing | include in.*198.51.100.0
in 198.51.100.0 255.255.255.248 via 192.0.2.99, OUTSIDE2
firepower#
firepower# show asp table routing | include out.*OUTSIDE2
out 255.255.255.255 255.255.255.255 OUTSIDE2
out 192.0.2.1 255.255.255.255 OUTSIDE2
out 198.51.100.0 255.255.255.248 via 192.0.2.99, OUTSIDE2
out 198.51.100.8 255.255.255.248 via 192.0.2.99, OUTSIDE2
out 198.51.100.16 255.255.255.248 via 192.0.2.99, OUTSIDE2
out 192.0.2.0 255.255.255.0 OUTSIDE2
out 224.0.0.0 240.0.0.0 OUTSIDE2
```

تقوم ال ARP ن ن زخ ت ة ك ا ذ ن م LINA ق ق ح ت ي ، ا ه ل ح م ت ي ت ال ة لالتل ة وطلال ل ب س ن ل اب ، ا ر ي خ أ و
ح ل اص ر و ا ج ت ل .

ة : ل م ع ال ه ذ ه م ز ح ال ع ب ت ت ل FTD ا د ا ذ ك و ت :

```
firepower# packet-tracer input INSIDE icmp 192.168.1.1 8 0 198.51.100.1
```

```
Phase: 1
Type: ACCESS-LIST
Subtype:
Result: ALLOW
Elapsed time: 7582 ns
Config:
Implicit Rule
Additional Information:
MAC Access list
```

```
Phase: 2
Type: INPUT-ROUTE-LOOKUP
Subtype: Resolve Egress Interface
Result: ALLOW
Elapsed time: 8474 ns
Config:
Additional Information:
Found next-hop 192.0.2.99 using egress ifc OUTSIDE2(vrfid:0)
```

```
Phase: 3
Type: ACCESS-LIST
Subtype: log
Result: ALLOW
Elapsed time: 5017 ns
Config:
access-group CSM_FW_ACL_ global
access-list CSM_FW_ACL_ advanced permit ip any any rule-id 268434433
access-list CSM_FW_ACL_ remark rule-id 268434433: ACCESS POLICY: mzafeiro_empty - Default
access-list CSM_FW_ACL_ remark rule-id 268434433: L4 RULE: DEFAULT ACTION RULE
Additional Information:
This packet will be sent to snort for additional processing where a verdict will be reached
```


Phase: 4
Type: CONN-SETTINGS
Subtype:
Result: ALLOW
Elapsed time: 5017 ns
Config:
class-map class-default
match any
policy-map global_policy
class class-default
set connection advanced-options UM_STATIC_TCP_MAP
service-policy global_policy global
Additional Information:

Phase: 5
Type: NAT
Subtype: per-session
Result: ALLOW
Elapsed time: 5017 ns
Config:
Additional Information:

Phase: 6
Type: IP-OPTIONS
Subtype:
Result: ALLOW
Elapsed time: 5017 ns
Config:
Additional Information:

Phase: 7
Type: INSPECT
Subtype: np-inspect
Result: ALLOW
Elapsed time: 57534 ns
Config:
class-map inspection_default
match default-inspection-traffic
policy-map global_policy
class inspection_default
inspect icmp
service-policy global_policy global
Additional Information:

Phase: 8
Type: INSPECT
Subtype: np-inspect
Result: ALLOW
Elapsed time: 3122 ns
Config:
Additional Information:

Phase: 9
Type: NAT
Subtype: per-session
Result: ALLOW
Elapsed time: 29882 ns
Config:
Additional Information:

Phase: 10
Type: IP-OPTIONS

Subtype:
Result: ALLOW
Elapsed time: 446 ns
Config:
Additional Information:

Phase: 11
Type: FLOW-CREATION
Subtype:
Result: ALLOW
Elapsed time: 20962 ns
Config:
Additional Information:
New flow created with id 178, packet dispatched to next module

Phase: 12
Type: EXTERNAL-INSPECT
Subtype:
Result: ALLOW
Elapsed time: 20070 ns
Config:
Additional Information:
Application: 'SNORT Inspect'

Phase: 13
Type: SNORT
Subtype:
Result: ALLOW
Elapsed time: 870592 ns
Config:
Additional Information:
Snort Trace:
Packet: ICMP
Session: new snort session
Snort id 1, NAP id 1, IPS id 0, Verdict PASS
Snort Verdict: (pass-packet) allow this packet

Phase: 14
Type: INPUT-ROUTE-LOOKUP-FROM-OUTPUT-ROUTE-LOOKUP
Subtype: Resolve Preferred Egress interface
Result: ALLOW
Elapsed time: 6244 ns
Config:
Additional Information:
Found next-hop 192.0.2.99 using egress ifc OUTSIDE2(vrfid:0)

Phase: 15
Type: ADJACENCY-LOOKUP
Subtype: Resolve Nexthop IP address to MAC
Result: ALLOW
Elapsed time: 1784 ns
Config:
Additional Information:
Found adjacency entry for Next-hop 192.0.2.99 on interface OUTSIDE2
Adjacency :Active
MAC address 4c4e.35fc.fcd8 hits 5 reference 1

Result:
input-interface: INSIDE(vrfid:0)
input-status: up
input-line-status: up
output-interface: OUTSIDE2(vrfid:0)

```
output-status: up
output-line-status: up
Action: allow
Time Taken: 1046760 ns
```

مكحتللا ىوتسم يف رهظي امك FTD ARP لودج

```
firepower# show arp
OUTSIDE1 203.0.113.99 4c4e.35fc.fcd8 3051
OUTSIDE2 192.0.2.99 4c4e.35fc.fcd8 5171
```

رارق صرفل ARP:

```
firepower# ping 192.168.0.99
Type escape sequence to abort.
Sending 5, 100-byte ICMP Echos to 192.168.0.99, timeout is 2 seconds:
!!!!
Success rate is 100 percent (5/5), round-trip min/avg/max = 1/1/1 ms
firepower# show arp
INSIDE 192.168.0.99 4c4e.35fc.fcd8 45
OUTSIDE1 203.0.113.99 4c4e.35fc.fcd8 32
OUTSIDE2 192.0.2.99 4c4e.35fc.fcd8 1
```

تانايبللا ىوتسم يف رهظي امك FTD ARP لودج

```
firepower# show asp table arp

Context: single_vf, Interface: OUTSIDE1
203.0.113.99 Active 4c4e.35fc.fcd8 hits 2 reference 1

Context: single_vf, Interface: OUTSIDE2
192.0.2.99 Active 4c4e.35fc.fcd8 hits 5 reference 0

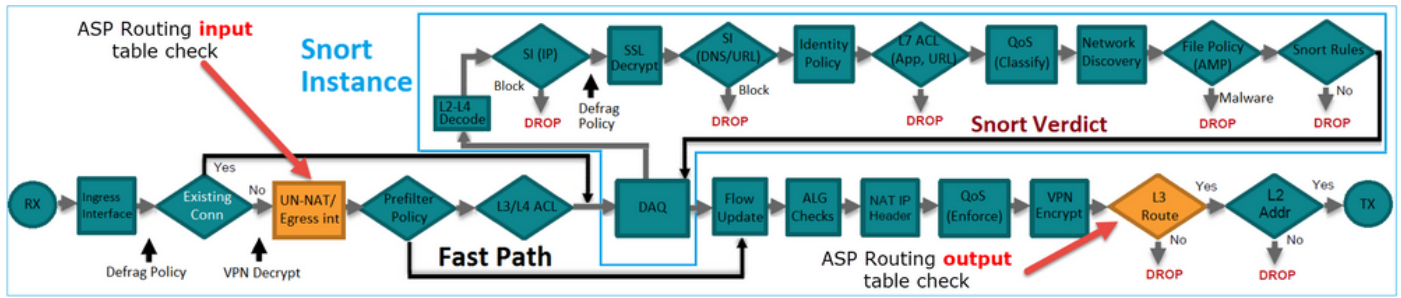
Context: single_vf, Interface: INSIDE
192.168.0.99 Active 4c4e.35fc.fcd8 hits 5 reference 0

Context: single_vf, Interface: identity
:: Active 0000.0000.0000 hits 0 reference 0
0.0.0.0 Active 0000.0000.0000 hits 848 reference 0

Last clearing of hits counters: Never
```

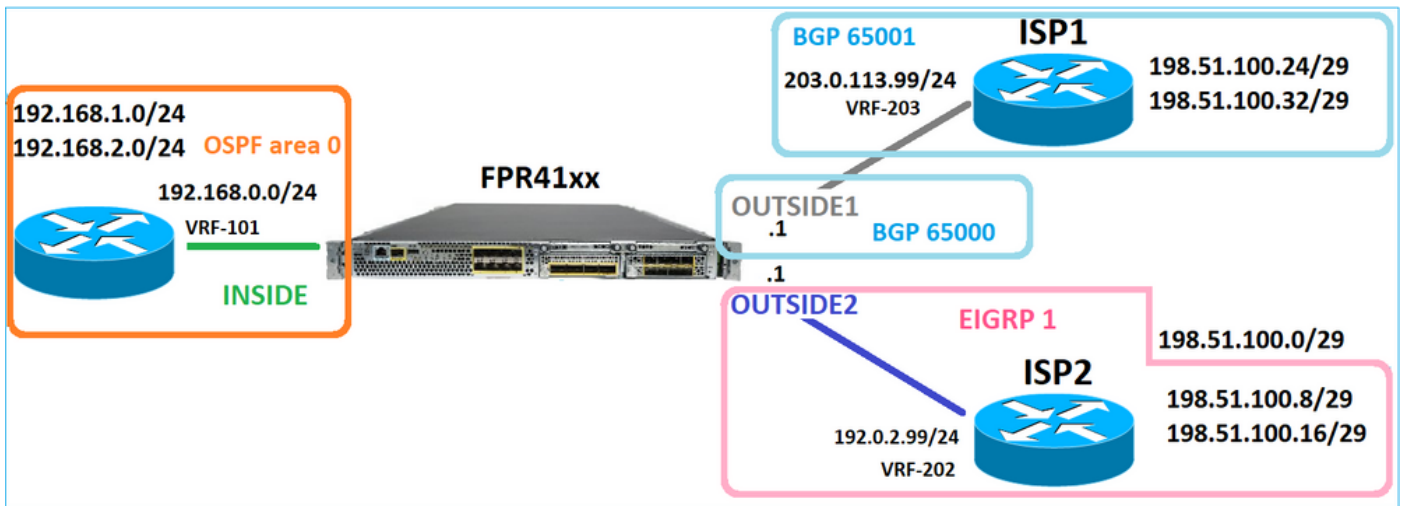
FTD تاي لمع بي تترت

جارجال او لاجدال ASP هي جوت تا صوحف عارجا ناكم و تاي لمع ال بي تترت ةروصل اضرعت



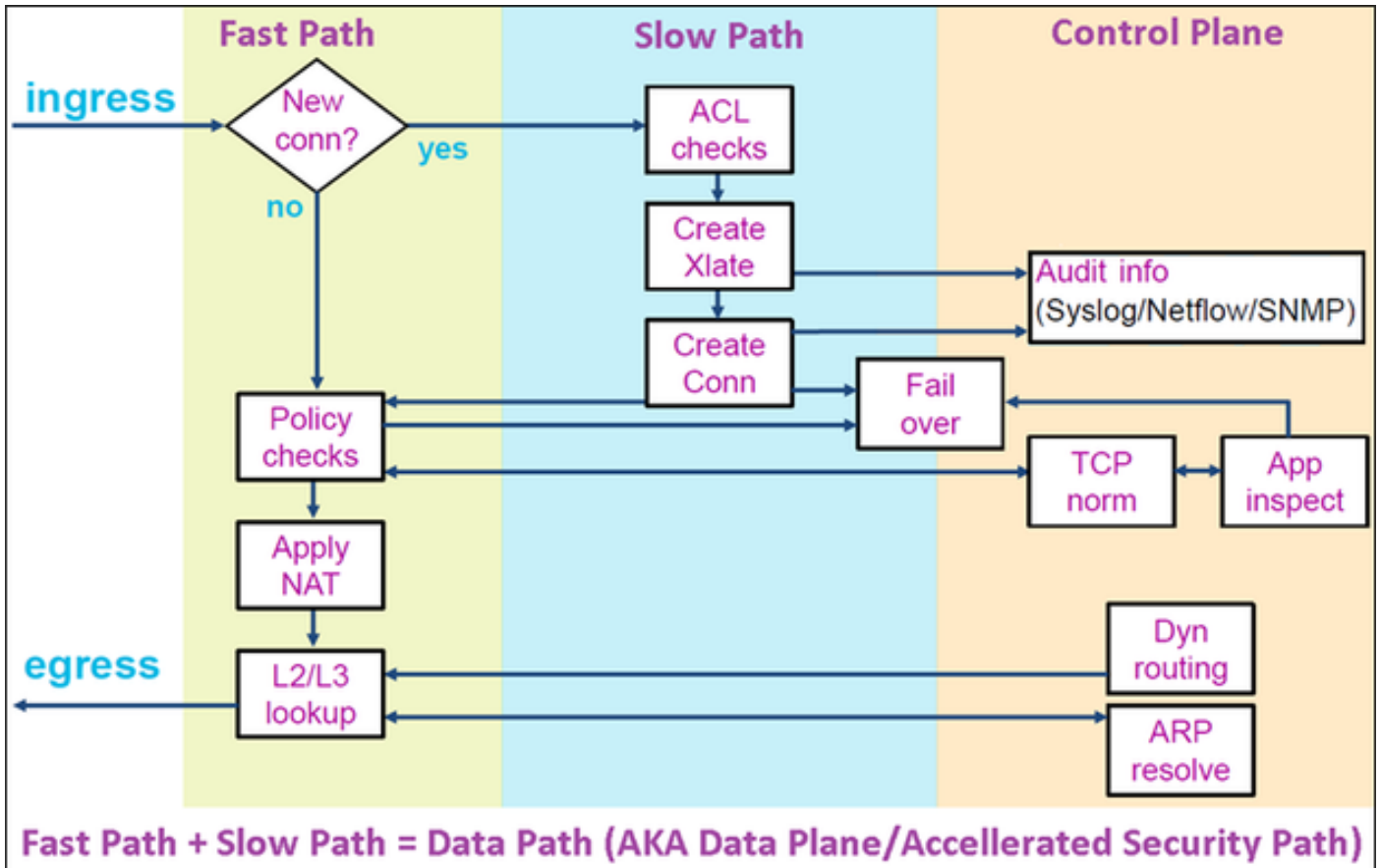
ني وكتلا

لاصتالا نع شحبالا الى اذانتسا هي جوتلا ةداعا - 1 ةلحالا



DataPath ةي لمع وه FTD LINA كرحمل يسيئرلا نوكملا نإف، اقبس م ةراشال اتمت امكو فورعملال) DataPath نوكتي، كلذ يلع ةوالع. (زاهجال يون ددع الى اذانتسا ةددعتم تال يثم) ني راسم نم (ASP - عيرسلال نامال راسم مساب اضيا:

1. عيرسلال راسملا علمب موقبي) دي ج لاصتال اشنانع لوؤسم = عي طب راسم.
2. ةأشنم لالاصتالا الى يمتنت يتل مزجال جالع ي = عيرسلال راسملا.



- م كحتالايوتسم تايوتحم show route و show arp لثم رماو اضرعت
- ASP تايوتحم show asp table arp و show table routing لثم رماو اضرعت، رخا اةحان نم ل. عفلال هق يبط متي ام وهو (Datapath)

FTD Inside: هجاو يل عبتتال مادختساب طاقتلال ني كمت

```
firepower# capture CAPI trace detail interface INSIDE match ip host 192.168.1.1 host 198.51.100.1
```

FTD لال خ نم Telnet لمع ةسلج حتف:

```
Router1# telnet 198.51.100.1 /vrf VRF-101 /source-interface lo1
Trying 198.51.100.1 ... Open
```

(هجاتال اةثال ث TCP ةحفاصم طاقتلال متي) لاصتالا اةي ادب نم مزحل ال FTD روص رهظت

```
firepower# show capture CAPI
```

```
26 packets captured
```

```
1: 10:50:38.407190 802.1Q vlan#101 PO 192.168.1.1.57734 > 198.51.100.1.23: S 1306692135:1306692135(0) w
2: 10:50:38.408929 802.1Q vlan#101 PO 198.51.100.1.23 > 192.168.1.1.57734: S 1412677784:1412677784(0) a
3: 10:50:38.409265 802.1Q vlan#101 PO 192.168.1.1.57734 > 198.51.100.1.23: . ack 1412677785 win 4128
4: 10:50:38.409433 802.1Q vlan#101 PO 192.168.1.1.57734 > 198.51.100.1.23: P 1306692136:1306692154(18)
5: 10:50:38.409845 802.1Q vlan#101 PO 192.168.1.1.57734 > 198.51.100.1.23: . ack 1412677785 win 4128
6: 10:50:38.410135 802.1Q vlan#101 PO 198.51.100.1.23 > 192.168.1.1.57734: . ack 1306692154 win 4110
7: 10:50:38.411355 802.1Q vlan#101 PO 198.51.100.1.23 > 192.168.1.1.57734: P 1412677785:1412677797(12)
8: 10:50:38.413049 802.1Q vlan#101 PO 192.168.1.1.57734 > 198.51.100.1.23: P 1306692154:1306692157(3) a
9: 10:50:38.413140 802.1Q vlan#101 PO 192.168.1.1.57734 > 198.51.100.1.23: P 1306692157:1306692166(9) a
10: 10:50:38.414071 802.1Q vlan#101 PO 198.51.100.1.23 > 192.168.1.1.57734: . 1412677797:1412678322(525)
...
```

لماش صحفو، ررمم ءي طب ل J LINA FTD ل لال خ نم طبر اذه رمي. (TCP SYN) ي لوالا ءمزحل عبتت
ءةال هذه ي في متي دشحت:

```
firepower# show capture CAPI packet-number 1 trace
```

```
26 packets captured
```

```
1: 10:50:38.407190 802.1Q vlan#101 PO 192.168.1.1.57734 > 198.51.100.1.23: S 1306692135:1306692135(0)
```

```
Phase: 1
```

```
Type: CAPTURE
```

```
Subtype:
```

```
Result: ALLOW
```

```
Elapsed time: 4683 ns
```

```
Config:
```

```
Additional Information:
```

```
Forward Flow based lookup yields rule:
```

```
in id=0x1505f1d17940, priority=13, domain=capture, deny=false
```

```
hits=1783, user_data=0x1505f2096910, cs_id=0x0, l3_type=0x0
```

```
src mac=0000.0000.0000, mask=0000.0000.0000
```

```
dst mac=0000.0000.0000, mask=0000.0000.0000
```

```
input_ifc=INSIDE, output_ifc=any
```

```
Phase: 2
```

```
Type: ACCESS-LIST
```

```
Subtype:
```

```
Result: ALLOW
```

```
Elapsed time: 4683 ns
```

```
Config:
```

```
Implicit Rule
```

```
Additional Information:
```

```
Forward Flow based lookup yields rule:
```

```
in id=0x1502a7ba4d40, priority=1, domain=permit, deny=false
```

```
hits=28, user_data=0x0, cs_id=0x0, l3_type=0x8
```

```
src mac=0000.0000.0000, mask=0000.0000.0000
```

```
dst mac=0000.0000.0000, mask=0100.0000.0000
```

```
input_ifc=INSIDE, output_ifc=any
```

```
Phase: 3
```

```
Type: INPUT-ROUTE-LOOKUP
```

```
Subtype: Resolve Egress Interface
```

```
Result: ALLOW
```

```
Elapsed time: 5798 ns
```

```
Config:
```

```
Additional Information:
```

Found next-hop 192.0.2.99 using egress ifc OUTSIDE2(vrfid:0)

Phase: 4

Type: ACCESS-LIST

Subtype: log

Result: ALLOW

Elapsed time: 3010 ns

Config:

access-group CSM_FW_ACL_ global

access-list CSM_FW_ACL_ advanced permit ip any any rule-id 268434433

access-list CSM_FW_ACL_ remark rule-id 268434433: ACCESS POLICY: mzafeiro_empty - Default

access-list CSM_FW_ACL_ remark rule-id 268434433: L4 RULE: DEFAULT ACTION RULE

Additional Information:

This packet will be sent to snort for additional processing where a verdict will be reached

Forward Flow based lookup yields rule:

in id=0x1505f1e2e980, priority=12, domain=permit, deny=false

hits=4, user_data=0x15024a56b940, cs_id=0x0, use_real_addr, flags=0x0, protocol=0

src ip/id=0.0.0.0, mask=0.0.0.0, port=0, tag=any, ifc=any

dst ip/id=0.0.0.0, mask=0.0.0.0, port=0, tag=any, ifc=any,, dscp=0x0, nsg_id=none

input_ifc=any, output_ifc=any

Phase: 5

Type: CONN-SETTINGS

Subtype:

Result: ALLOW

Elapsed time: 3010 ns

Config:

class-map class-default

match any

policy-map global_policy

class class-default

set connection advanced-options UM_STATIC_TCP_MAP

service-policy global_policy global

Additional Information:

Forward Flow based lookup yields rule:

in id=0x1505f1f18bc0, priority=7, domain=conn-set, deny=false

hits=4, user_data=0x1505f1f13f70, cs_id=0x0, use_real_addr, flags=0x0, protocol=0

src ip/id=0.0.0.0, mask=0.0.0.0, port=0, tag=any

dst ip/id=0.0.0.0, mask=0.0.0.0, port=0, tag=any, dscp=0x0, nsg_id=none

input_ifc=INSIDE(vrfid:0), output_ifc=any

Phase: 6

Type: NAT

Subtype: per-session

Result: ALLOW

Elapsed time: 3010 ns

Config:

Additional Information:

Forward Flow based lookup yields rule:

in id=0x15052e96b150, priority=0, domain=nat-per-session, deny=false

hits=125, user_data=0x0, cs_id=0x0, reverse, use_real_addr, flags=0x0, protocol=6

src ip/id=0.0.0.0, mask=0.0.0.0, port=0, tag=any

dst ip/id=0.0.0.0, mask=0.0.0.0, port=0, tag=any, dscp=0x0, nsg_id=none

input_ifc=any, output_ifc=any

Phase: 7

Type: IP-OPTIONS

Subtype:

Result: ALLOW

Elapsed time: 3010 ns

Config:

Additional Information:

Forward Flow based lookup yields rule:

in id=0x1502a7bacde0, priority=0, domain=inspect-ip-options, deny=true
hits=19, user_data=0x0, cs_id=0x0, reverse, flags=0x0, protocol=0
src ip/id=0.0.0.0, mask=0.0.0.0, port=0, tag=any
dst ip/id=0.0.0.0, mask=0.0.0.0, port=0, tag=any, dscp=0x0, nsg_id=none
input_ifc=INSIDE(vrfid:0), output_ifc=any

Phase: 8

Type: NAT

Subtype: per-session

Result: ALLOW

Elapsed time: 52182 ns

Config:

Additional Information:

Reverse Flow based lookup yields rule:

in id=0x15052e96b150, priority=0, domain=nat-per-session, deny=false
hits=127, user_data=0x0, cs_id=0x0, reverse, use_real_addr, flags=0x0, protocol=6
src ip/id=0.0.0.0, mask=0.0.0.0, port=0, tag=any
dst ip/id=0.0.0.0, mask=0.0.0.0, port=0, tag=any, dscp=0x0, nsg_id=none
input_ifc=any, output_ifc=any

Phase: 9

Type: IP-OPTIONS

Subtype:

Result: ALLOW

Elapsed time: 892 ns

Config:

Additional Information:

Reverse Flow based lookup yields rule:

in id=0x1502a7f9b460, priority=0, domain=inspect-ip-options, deny=true
hits=38, user_data=0x0, cs_id=0x0, reverse, flags=0x0, protocol=0
src ip/id=0.0.0.0, mask=0.0.0.0, port=0, tag=any
dst ip/id=0.0.0.0, mask=0.0.0.0, port=0, tag=any, dscp=0x0, nsg_id=none
input_ifc=OUTSIDE2(vrfid:0), output_ifc=any

Phase: 10

Type: FLOW-CREATION

Subtype:

Result: ALLOW

Elapsed time: 25422 ns

Config:

Additional Information:

New flow created with id 244, packet dispatched to next module

Module information for forward flow ...

snp_fp_inspect_ip_options
snp_fp_tcp_normalizer
snp_fp_tcp_proxy
snp_fp_snort
snp_fp_tcp_proxy
snp_fp_translate
snp_fp_tcp_normalizer
snp_fp_adjacency
snp_fp_fragment
snp_ifc_stat

Module information for reverse flow ...

snp_fp_inspect_ip_options
snp_fp_tcp_normalizer
snp_fp_translate
snp_fp_tcp_proxy
snp_fp_snort
snp_fp_tcp_proxy

snp_fp_tcp_normalizer
snp_fp_adjacency
snp_fp_fragment
snp_ifc_stat

Phase: 11
Type: EXTERNAL-INSPECT
Subtype:
Result: ALLOW
Elapsed time: 36126 ns
Config:
Additional Information:
Application: 'SNORT Inspect'

Phase: 12
Type: SNORT
Subtype:
Result: ALLOW
Elapsed time: 564636 ns
Config:
Additional Information:
Snort Trace:
Packet: TCP, SYN, seq 182318660
Session: new snort session
AppID: service unknown (0), application unknown (0)
Snort id 28, NAP id 1, IPS id 0, Verdict PASS
Snort Verdict: (pass-packet) allow this packet

Phase: 13
Type: INPUT-ROUTE-LOOKUP-FROM-OUTPUT-ROUTE-LOOKUP
Subtype: Resolve Preferred Egress interface
Result: ALLOW
Elapsed time: 7136 ns
Config:
Additional Information:
Found next-hop 192.0.2.99 using egress ifc OUTSIDE2(vrfid:0)

Phase: 14
Type: ADJACENCY-LOOKUP
Subtype: Resolve Nexthop IP address to MAC
Result: ALLOW
Elapsed time: 2230 ns
Config:
Additional Information:
Found adjacency entry for Next-hop 192.0.2.99 on interface OUTSIDE2
Adjacency :Active
MAC address 4c4e.35fc.fcd8 hits 10 reference 1

Phase: 15
Type: CAPTURE
Subtype:
Result: ALLOW
Elapsed time: 5352 ns
Config:
Additional Information:
Forward Flow based lookup yields rule:
out id=0x150521389870, priority=13, domain=capture, deny=false
hits=1788, user_data=0x1505f1d2b630, cs_id=0x0, l3_type=0x0
src mac=0000.0000.0000, mask=0000.0000.0000
dst mac=0000.0000.0000, mask=0000.0000.0000
input_ifc=OUTSIDE2, output_ifc=any

Result:
input-interface: INSIDE(vrfid:0)
input-status: up
input-line-status: up
output-interface: OUTSIDE2(vrfid:0)
output-status: up
output-line-status: up
Action: allow
Time Taken: 721180 ns

1 packet shown
firepower#

طشن لاصتا قباطت يتللة مزحلا. قفدتللس فن نم ىرخأ لخدم ةمزح عبتت

firepower# show capture CAPI packet-number 3 trace

33 packets captured

3: 10:50:38.409265 802.1Q vlan#101 P0 192.168.1.1.57734 > 198.51.100.1.23: . ack 1412677785 win 4128

Phase: 1

Type: CAPTURE

Subtype:

Result: ALLOW

Elapsed time: 2676 ns

Config:

Additional Information:

Forward Flow based lookup yields rule:

in id=0x1505f1d17940, priority=13, domain=capture, deny=false

hits=105083, user_data=0x1505f2096910, cs_id=0x0, l3_type=0x0

src mac=0000.0000.0000, mask=0000.0000.0000

dst mac=0000.0000.0000, mask=0000.0000.0000

input_ifc=INSIDE, output_ifc=any

Phase: 2

Type: ACCESS-LIST

Subtype:

Result: ALLOW

Elapsed time: 2676 ns

Config:

Implicit Rule

Additional Information:

Forward Flow based lookup yields rule:

in id=0x1502a7ba4d40, priority=1, domain=permit, deny=false

hits=45, user_data=0x0, cs_id=0x0, l3_type=0x8

src mac=0000.0000.0000, mask=0000.0000.0000

dst mac=0000.0000.0000, mask=0100.0000.0000

input_ifc=INSIDE, output_ifc=any

Phase: 3

Type: FLOW-LOOKUP

Subtype:

Result: ALLOW

Elapsed time: 1338 ns

Config:

Additional Information:

Found flow with id 2552, using existing flow
Module information for forward flow ...
snf_fp_inspect_ip_options
snf_fp_tcp_normalizer
snf_fp_snort
snf_fp_translate
snf_fp_tcp_normalizer
snf_fp_adjacency
snf_fp_fragment
snf_ifc_stat

Module information for reverse flow ...
snf_fp_inspect_ip_options
snf_fp_tcp_normalizer
snf_fp_translate
snf_fp_snort
snf_fp_tcp_normalizer
snf_fp_adjacency
snf_fp_fragment
snf_ifc_stat

Phase: 4
Type: EXTERNAL-INSPECT
Subtype:
Result: ALLOW
Elapsed time: 16502 ns
Config:
Additional Information:
Application: 'SNORT Inspect'

Phase: 5
Type: SNORT
Subtype:
Result: ALLOW
Elapsed time: 12934 ns
Config:
Additional Information:
Snort Trace:
Packet: TCP, ACK, seq 1306692136, ack 1412677785
AppID: service unknown (0), application unknown (0)
Snort id 19, NAP id 1, IPS id 0, Verdict PASS
Snort Verdict: (pass-packet) allow this packet

Result:
input-interface: INSIDE(vrfid:0)
input-status: up
input-line-status: up
Action: allow
Time Taken: 36126 ns

1 packet shown
firepower#

ميوعتلا ةلهم

ةلكشملا

ةصاخ) لجأال ةلوط UDP تالاصتإ ءاشنإ إلإ تقؤملا راسملا رارقستإ مدع يدؤي نأ نكمي بولطملا نم رثكأ ةفلتخم FTD تاهجاو لالخم نم FTD لالخم نم (ةلطفالاب

لحل

ةميقلا نع ةفلتخم ةميق إلإ ةلهملل ينمزلال لصالل نبيعتب مق ،كلذ حالصلال ةلطملا ةيضارتفالال

Firewall Management Center
Devices / Platform Settings Editor

Overview Analysis Policies Devices Objects Integration

FTD4100-1
Enter Description

ARP Inspection
Banner
DNS
External Authentication
Fragment Settings
HTTP Access
ICMP Access
SSH Access
SMTP Server
SNMP
SSL
Syslog
Timeouts
Time Synchronization
Time Zone
UCAPL/CC Compliance

Console Timeout*	<input type="text" value="0"/>	(0 - 1440 mins)	
Translation Slot(xlate)	<input type="text" value="Default"/>	3:00:00	(3:0:0 or 0:1:0 - 1193:0:0)
Connection(Conn)	<input type="text" value="Default"/>	1:00:00	(0:0:0 or 0:5:0 - 1193:0:0)
Half-Closed	<input type="text" value="Default"/>	0:10:00	(0:0:0 or 0:0:30 - 1193:0:0)
UDP	<input type="text" value="Default"/>	0:02:00	(0:0:0 or 0:1:0 - 1193:0:0)
ICMP	<input type="text" value="Default"/>	0:00:02	(0:0:2 or 0:0:2 - 1193:0:0)
RPC/Sun RPC	<input type="text" value="Default"/>	0:10:00	(0:0:0 or 0:1:0 - 1193:0:0)
H.225	<input type="text" value="Default"/>	1:00:00	(0:0:0 or 0:0:0 - 1193:0:0)
H.323	<input type="text" value="Default"/>	0:05:00	(0:0:0 or 0:0:0 - 1193:0:0)
SIP	<input type="text" value="Default"/>	0:30:00	(0:0:0 or 0:5:0 - 1193:0:0)
SIP Media	<input type="text" value="Default"/>	0:02:00	(0:0:0 or 0:1:0 - 1193:0:0)
SIP Disconnect:	<input type="text" value="Default"/>	0:02:00	(0:02:0 or 0:0:1 - 0:10:0)
SIP Invite	<input type="text" value="Default"/>	0:03:00	(0:1:0 or 0:1:0 - 0:30:0)
SIP Provisional Media	<input type="text" value="Default"/>	0:02:00	(0:2:0 or 0:1:0 - 0:30:0)
Floating Connection	<input type="text" value="Default"/>	0:00:00	(0:0:0 or 0:0:30 - 1193:0:0)
Xlate-PAT	<input type="text" value="Default"/>	0:00:30	(0:0:30 or 0:0:30 - 0:5:0)

رم اوأال عجرم نم

floating-conn	When multiple routes exist to a network with different metrics, the ASA uses the one with the best metric at the time of connection creation. If a better route becomes available, then this timeout lets connections be closed so a connection can be reestablished to use the better route. The default is 0 (the connection never times out). To make it possible to use better routes, set the timeout to a value between 0:0:30 and 1193:0:0.
----------------------	--

ةداعإ دعب UDP تالاصتإ لشف :ةلحال ةسارد عجار ،لصافالال نم ديزم يلعل لوصحلل ةسلا CiscoLive BRKSEC-3020 نم ليمحتلال

Floating Connection Timeout

- The “bad” connection never times out since the UDP traffic is constantly flowing
 - TCP is stateful, so the connection would terminate and re-establish on its own
 - ASA needs to tear the original connection down when the corresponding route changes
 - ASA 8.4(2)+ introduces **timeout floating-conn** to accomplish this goal

```
asa# show run timeout
timeout xlate 9:00:00
timeout pat-xlate 0:00:30
timeout conn 1:00:00 half-closed 0:10:00 udp 0:02:00 icmp 0:00:02
timeout sunrpc 0:10:00 h323 0:05:00 h225 1:00:00 mgcp 0:05:00 mgcp-pat 0:05:00
timeout sip 0:30:00 sip_media 0:02:00 sip-invite 0:03:00 sip-disconnect 0:02:00
timeout sip-provisional-media 0:02:00 uauth 9:00:00 absolute uauth 0:01:00 inactivity
timeout tcp-proxy-reassembly 0:01:00
timeout floating-conn 0:00:00
asa#
asa# configure terminal
asa(config)# timeout floating-conn 0:01:00
```

Schedule the conn entry for termination in 1 minute if a matching packet yields a different egress interface on route lookup

مؤهل Conn-holddown

مؤهل كاشم

تبدأ لاصتا قباطات رورملا ةكح نكلو، (هتلازما متت) راسملا طبه ي

لحل

لكشبه ةزيملا نيكمت متي ASA 9.6.2 على conn-holddown مؤهل ةزيم ةفاضلا تمت
FlexConfig أو FMC مدمتسم ةهجاو لبق نم موعدم ريغ (7.1.x) ايلاح نكلو، يضارتفا
ةدحو يف نيوكتلل ةلهملا يف لي محتلا اءاغللا ةزيم رفوتت ال: [ENH](#): ةلصللا تاذا تانيسحتلا
[\(FMC\)](#) ةيساسالا ةحوللا ةرادا يف مكحتلا

ASA CLI لي دل نم

conn-holddown	How long the system should maintain a connection when the route used by the connection no longer exists or is inactive. If the route does not become active within this holddown period, the connection is freed. The purpose of the connection holddown timer is to reduce the effect of route flapping, where routes might come up and go down quickly. You can reduce the holddown timer to make route convergence happen more quickly. The default is 15 seconds, the range is 00:00:00 to 00:00:15.
----------------------	--

```
firepower# show run all timeout
timeout xlate 3:00:00
timeout pat-xlate 0:00:30
timeout conn 1:00:00 half-closed 0:10:00 udp 0:02:00 sctp 0:02:00 icmp 0:00:02
timeout sunrpc 0:10:00 h323 0:05:00 h225 1:00:00 mgcp 0:05:00 mgcp-pat 0:05:00
timeout sip 0:30:00 sip_media 0:02:00 sip-invite 0:03:00 sip-disconnect 0:02:00
timeout sip-provisional-media 0:02:00 uauth 0:05:00 absolute
timeout tcp-proxy-reassembly 0:00:30
timeout floating-conn 0:00:00
timeout conn-holddown 0:00:15
timeout igp stale-route 0:01:10
```

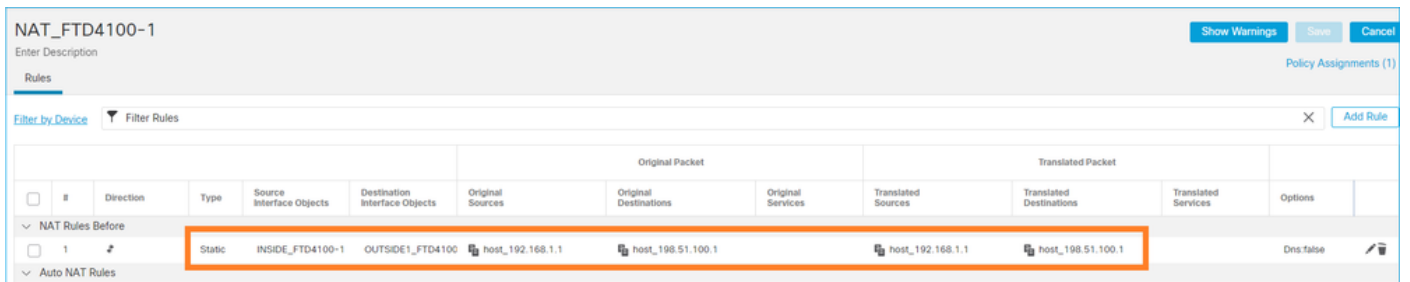
NAT شح ب ىل اءانءسا هءءوءل ءءاع - 2 ءءءال

ءابءلءمءال

ءءءاق nat اءه ءءكش:

- ءبءء: ءءءال
- ءءءءل نم: رءصمءال ءءءاو
- ءءءء: ءءءءءال ءءءءءال
- ءءءءءال: 192-168-1-1
- ءءءءءال: 198.51.100.1
- ءءءءءمءال رءصمءال: 192.168.1.1
- ءءءءءمءال ءءءءءال: 198.51.100.1

ءءءال



		Original Packet							Translated Packet				
#	Direction	Type	Source Interface Objects	Destination Interface Objects	Original Sources	Original Destinations	Original Services	Translated Sources	Translated Destinations	Translated Services	Options		
1		Static	INSIDE_FTD4100-1	OUTSIDE1_FTD4100	host_192.168.1.1	host_198.51.100.1		host_192.168.1.1	host_198.51.100.1		Dns:false		

ءءءال ءءءءءمءال (CLI) رءءال رءصمءال ءءءءءمءال NAT ءءءاق:

```
firepower# show run nat
nat (INSIDE,OUTSIDE1) source static host_192.168.1.1 host_192.168.1.1 destination static host_198.51.100.1
firepower# show nat
Manual NAT Policies (Section 1)
1 (INSIDE) to (OUTSIDE1) source static host_192.168.1.1 host_192.168.1.1 destination static host_198.51.100.1
translate_hits = 0, untranslate_hits = 0
```

ءءءءءء 3 ءءءءء:

```
firepower# capture CAPI trace detail interface INSIDE match ip host 192.168.1.1 host 198.51.100.1
firepower# capture CAPO1 interface OUTSIDE1 match ip host 192.168.1.1 any
firepower# capture CAPO2 interface OUTSIDE2 match ip host 192.168.1.1 any
firepower# show capture
capture CAPI type raw-data trace detail interface INSIDE [Capturing - 0 bytes]
match ip host 192.168.1.1 host 198.51.100.1
capture CAPO1 type raw-data interface OUTSIDE1 [Capturing - 0 bytes]
```

```
match ip host 192.168.1.1 any
capture CAP02 type raw-data interface OUTSIDE2 [Capturing - 0 bytes]
match ip host 192.168.1.1 any
```

198.51.100.1 إلى 192.168.1.1 نم Telnet جمان رب يلع لمع ةسلج أدبأ:

```
Router1# telnet 198.51.100.1 /vrf VRF-101 /source-interface lo1
Trying 198.51.100.1 ...
% Connection timed out; remote host not responding
```

نراق 2 جراح وأ 1 جراح كرتي عيش ال نكلو، FTD إلى مزحل لصت:

```
firepower# show capture
capture CAPI type raw-data trace detail interface INSIDE [Capturing - 156 bytes]
match ip host 192.168.1.1 host 198.51.100.1
capture CAP01 type raw-data interface OUTSIDE1 [Capturing - 0 bytes]
match ip host 192.168.1.1 any
capture CAP02 type raw-data interface OUTSIDE2 [Capturing - 0 bytes]
match ip host 192.168.1.1 any
```

ةمزحل لوح (صاخ لكشب UN-NAT) NAT أن (UN-NAT) 3 ةلحرملا حضوت TCP. ماظن ةمزح عبتت
ةيالاتل ةوطخلال نع ثحبلل Outside1 ةهءاولا إلى:

```
firepower# show capture CAPI
2 packets captured
1: 11:22:59.179678 802.1Q vlan#101 PO 192.168.1.1.38790 > 198.51.100.1.23: S 1174675193:1174675193(0) w
2: 11:23:01.179632 802.1Q vlan#101 PO 192.168.1.1.38790 > 198.51.100.1.23: S 1174675193:1174675193(0) w
2 packets shown
firepower#
```

```
firepower# show capture CAPI packet-number 1 trace detail
```

```
2 packets captured

1: 11:22:59.179678 4c4e.35fc.fcd8 00be.75f6.1dae 0x8100 Length: 62
802.1Q vlan#101 PO 192.168.1.1.38790 > 198.51.100.1.23: S [tcp sum ok] 1174675193:1174675193(0) win 412
...
```

```
Phase: 3
Type: UN-NAT
Subtype: static
Result: ALLOW
```

Elapsed time: 6244 ns
Config:
nat (INSIDE,OUTSIDE1) source static host_192.168.1.1 host_192.168.1.1 destination static host_198.51.100.1
Additional Information:
NAT divert to egress interface OUTSIDE1(vrfid:0)
Untranslate 198.51.100.1/23 to 198.51.100.1/23

...
Phase: 12
Type: FLOW-CREATION
Subtype:
Result: ALLOW
Elapsed time: 25422 ns
Config:
Additional Information:
New flow created with id 2614, packet dispatched to next module
Module information for forward flow ...
snp_fp_inspect_ip_options
snp_fp_tcp_normalizer
snp_fp_tcp_proxy
snp_fp_snort
snp_fp_tcp_proxy
snp_fp_translate
snp_fp_tcp_normalizer
snp_fp_adjacency
snp_fp_fragment
snp_ifc_stat

Phase: 15
Type: INPUT-ROUTE-LOOKUP-FROM-OUTPUT-ROUTE-LOOKUP
Subtype: Resolve Preferred Egress interface
Result: ALLOW
Elapsed time: 8028 ns
Config:
Additional Information:
Found next-hop 192.0.2.99 using egress ifc OUTSIDE2(vrfid:0)

Phase: 16
Type: SUBOPTIMAL-LOOKUP
Subtype: suboptimal next-hop
Result: ALLOW
Elapsed time: 446 ns
Config:
Additional Information:
Input route lookup returned ifc OUTSIDE2 is not same as existing ifc OUTSIDE1

Result:
input-interface: INSIDE(vrfid:0)
input-status: up
input-line-status: up
output-interface: OUTSIDE1(vrfid:0)
output-status: up
output-line-status: up
Action: drop
Time Taken: 777375 ns
Drop-reason: (no-adjacency) No valid adjacency, Drop-location: frame 0x00005577204a7287 flow (NA)/NA

1 packet shown

NAT لملمة عة طساوب اهدي دحت مت يتل جورخاله جاون لثمألا نود ثحبلا ينعي، ةلجال هذه في ASP لادج في ةدحمل جورخاله جاون فلخت (1 جراخ):

```
firepower# show asp table routing | include 198.51.100.0
in 198.51.100.0 255.255.255.248 via 192.0.2.99, OUTSIDE2
out 198.51.100.0 255.255.255.248 via 192.0.2.99, OUTSIDE2
```

1: جراخاله جاولا لعل مئاع يكيتاتاسا نكاس راسم ةفاضلا وه لم تحملا ليدبلا لجال:

```
firepower# show run route
route OUTSIDE2 198.51.100.0 255.255.255.248 192.0.2.99 1
route OUTSIDE1 198.51.100.0 255.255.255.248 203.0.113.99 200
```

أطخال اذه رهظي، لعل باب دوجوملا سايقملا سفنب تباث راسم ةفاضلا تلواح اذا: ةظالم

Network	Interface	Leaked from Virtual Router	Gateway	Tunneled
IPv4 Routes				
net_198.51.100.0_29bits	OUTSIDE1			
net_198.51.100.0_29bits	OUTSIDE2			
IPv6 Routes				

هيجوتلا لودج في 255 ةفاسم سايقمب مئاعلا راسملا تيبثت متي مل: ةظالم

FTD لالخال نم تلسرا طبركانه نأ Telnet نأ تلواح:

```
Router1# telnet 198.51.100.1 /vrf VRF-101 /source-interface lo1
Trying 198.51.100.1 ...
% Connection timed out; remote host not responding
```

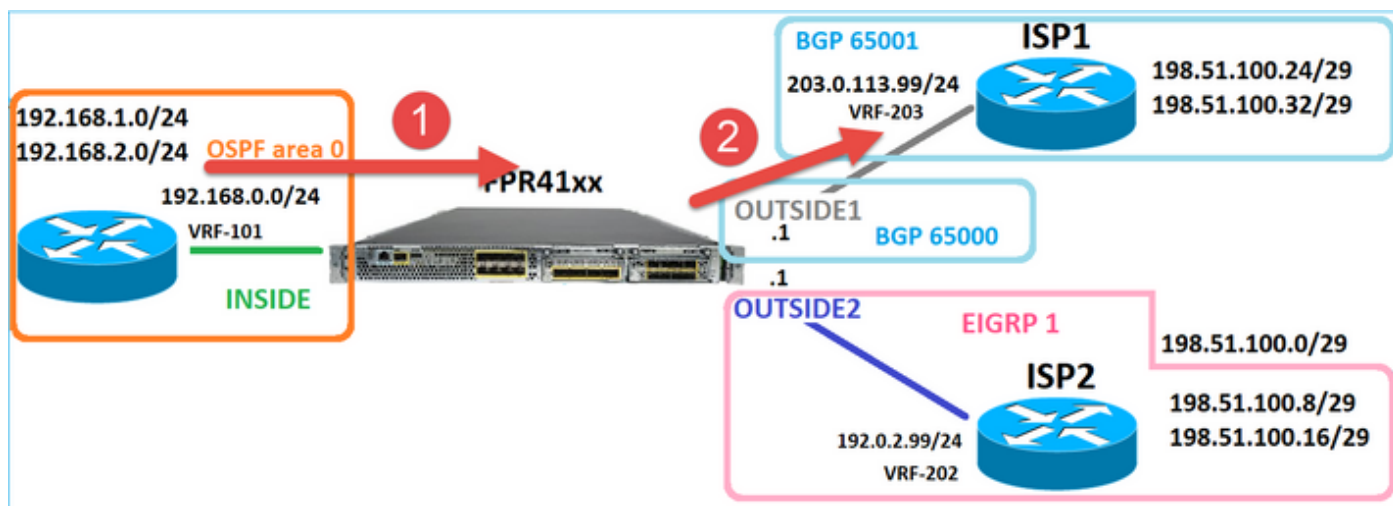
```
firepower# show capture
capture CAPI type raw-data trace detail interface INSIDE [Capturing - 156 bytes]
```

```

match ip host 192.168.1.1 host 198.51.100.1
capture CAP01 type raw-data interface OUTSIDE1 [Capturing - 312 bytes]
match ip host 192.168.1.1 any
capture CAP02 type raw-data interface OUTSIDE2 [Capturing - 386 bytes]
match ip host 192.168.1.1 any

```

بب سبب ISP2 نم ال دب (1جراخ) ISP1 ةهچاو ىلإ اوهيچوت ةداعإ متت مزحلل نأ ةمزحلل عب تت حضوي NAT: نع شحلل



```
firepower# show capture CAPI packet-number 1 trace
```

```
2 packets captured
```

```
1: 09:03:02.773962 802.1Q vlan#101 P0 192.168.1.1.16774 > 198.51.100.1.23: S 2910053251:2910053251(0) w
...
```

```
Phase: 3
```

```
Type: UN-NAT
```

```
Subtype: static
```

```
Result: ALLOW
```

```
Elapsed time: 4460 ns
```

```
Config:
```

```
nat (INSIDE,OUTSIDE1) source static host_192.168.1.1 host_192.168.1.1 destination static host_198.51.100.1
```

```
Additional Information:
```

```
NAT divert to egress interface OUTSIDE1(vrfid:0)
```

```
Untranslate 198.51.100.1/23 to 198.51.100.1/23
```

```
...
```

```
Phase: 12
```

```
Type: FLOW-CREATION
```

```
Subtype:
```

```
Result: ALLOW
```

```
Elapsed time: 29436 ns
```

```
Config:
```

```
Additional Information:
```

```
New flow created with id 2658, packet dispatched to next module
```

```
Module information for forward flow ...
```

```
snp_fp_inspect_ip_options
```

```
snp_fp_tcp_normalizer
```

snp_fp_snort
snp_fp_translate
snp_fp_tcp_normalizer
snp_fp_adjacency
snp_fp_fragment
snp_ifc_stat

Phase: 15
Type: INPUT-ROUTE-LOOKUP-FROM-OUTPUT-ROUTE-LOOKUP
Subtype: Resolve Preferred Egress interface
Result: ALLOW
Elapsed time: 5798 ns
Config:
Additional Information:
Found next-hop 192.0.2.99 using egress ifc OUTSIDE2(vrfid:0)

Phase: 16
Type: SUBOPTIMAL-LOOKUP
Subtype: suboptimal next-hop
Result: ALLOW
Elapsed time: 446 ns
Config:
Additional Information:
Input route lookup returned ifc OUTSIDE2 is not same as existing ifc OUTSIDE1

Phase: 17
Type: NEXTHOP-LOOKUP-FROM-OUTPUT-ROUTE-LOOKUP
Subtype: Lookup Nexthop on interface
Result: ALLOW
Elapsed time: 1784 ns
Config:
Additional Information:
Found next-hop 203.0.113.99 using egress ifc OUTSIDE1(vrfid:0)

Phase: 18
Type: ADJACENCY-LOOKUP
Subtype: Resolve Nexthop IP address to MAC
Result: ALLOW
Elapsed time: 1338 ns
Config:
Additional Information:
Found adjacency entry for Next-hop 203.0.113.99 on interface OUTSIDE1
Adjacency :Active
MAC address 4c4e.35fc.fcd8 hits 106 reference 2
...

Result:
input-interface: INSIDE(vrfid:0)
input-status: up
input-line-status: up
output-interface: OUTSIDE1(vrfid:0)
output-status: up
output-line-status: up
Action: allow
Time Taken: 723409 ns

1 packet shown
firepower#

جورخلا تاهجاو الكولخالدا لىل ع حضوم مزح كانه نأ، ةلحال هذه يف، مامتهال لريثم لنمو

```
firepower# show capture CAPI
```

```
2 packets captured
```

```
1: 09:03:02.773962 802.1Q vlan#101 PO 192.168.1.1.32134 > 198.51.100.1.23: S 3031010184:3031010184(0) w
2: 09:03:05.176565 802.1Q vlan#101 PO 192.168.1.1.32134 > 198.51.100.1.23: S 3031010184:3031010184(0) w
```

```
2 packets shown
```

```
firepower# show capture CAPO1
```

```
4 packets captured
```

```
1: 09:03:02.774358 802.1Q vlan#203 PO 192.168.1.1.32134 > 198.51.100.1.23: S 3249840142:3249840142(0) w
2: 09:03:02.774557 802.1Q vlan#203 PO 192.168.1.1.32134 > 198.51.100.1.23: S 3249840142:3249840142(0) w
3: 09:03:05.176702 802.1Q vlan#203 PO 192.168.1.1.32134 > 198.51.100.1.23: S 3249840142:3249840142(0) w
4: 09:03:05.176870 802.1Q vlan#203 PO 192.168.1.1.32134 > 198.51.100.1.23: S 3249840142:3249840142(0) w
```

```
4 packets shown
```

```
firepower# show capture CAPO2
```

```
5 packets captured
```

```
1: 09:03:02.774679 802.1Q vlan#202 PO 192.168.1.1.32134 > 198.51.100.1.23: S 194652172:194652172(0) win
2: 09:03:02.775457 802.1Q vlan#202 PO 198.51.100.1.23 > 192.168.1.1.32134: S 4075003210:4075003210(0) a
3: 09:03:05.176931 802.1Q vlan#202 PO 192.168.1.1.32134 > 198.51.100.1.23: S 194652172:194652172(0) win
4: 09:03:05.177282 802.1Q vlan#202 PO 198.51.100.1.23 > 192.168.1.1.32134: . ack 194652173 win 4128
5: 09:03:05.180517 802.1Q vlan#202 PO 198.51.100.1.23 > 192.168.1.1.32134: S 4075003210:4075003210(0) a
```

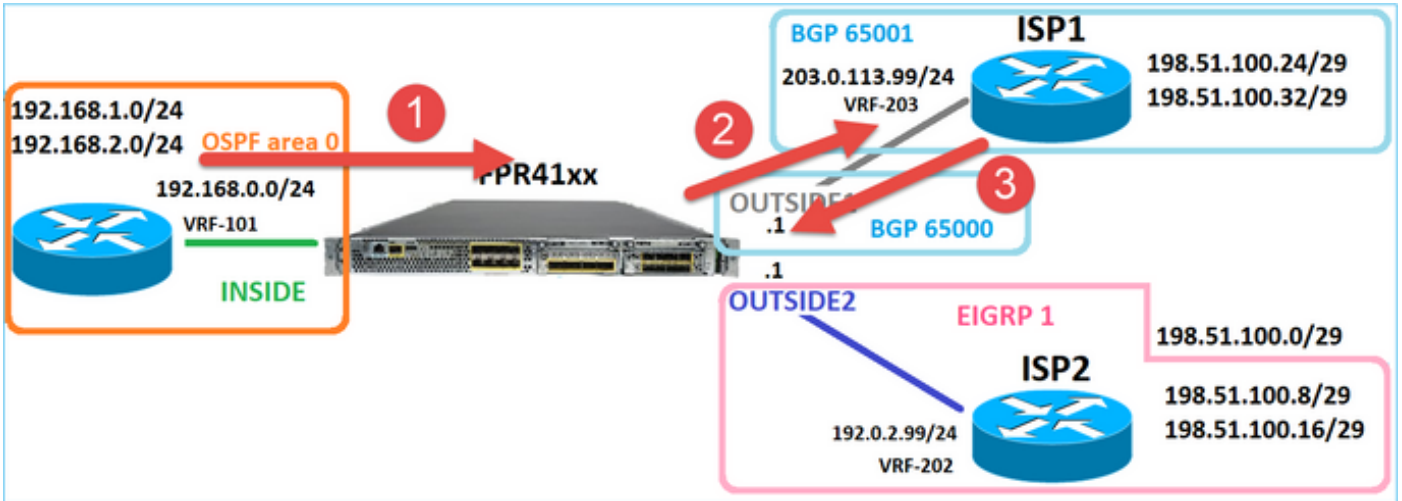
OUTSIDE1 تاهجاو لىل ع مزحلل عبتت فشك يو، MAC ناونع تامولعم ةمزحلل لىل صافات نمضتت و
مزلال راسم OUTSIDE2 و

```
firepower# show capture CAPO1 detail
```

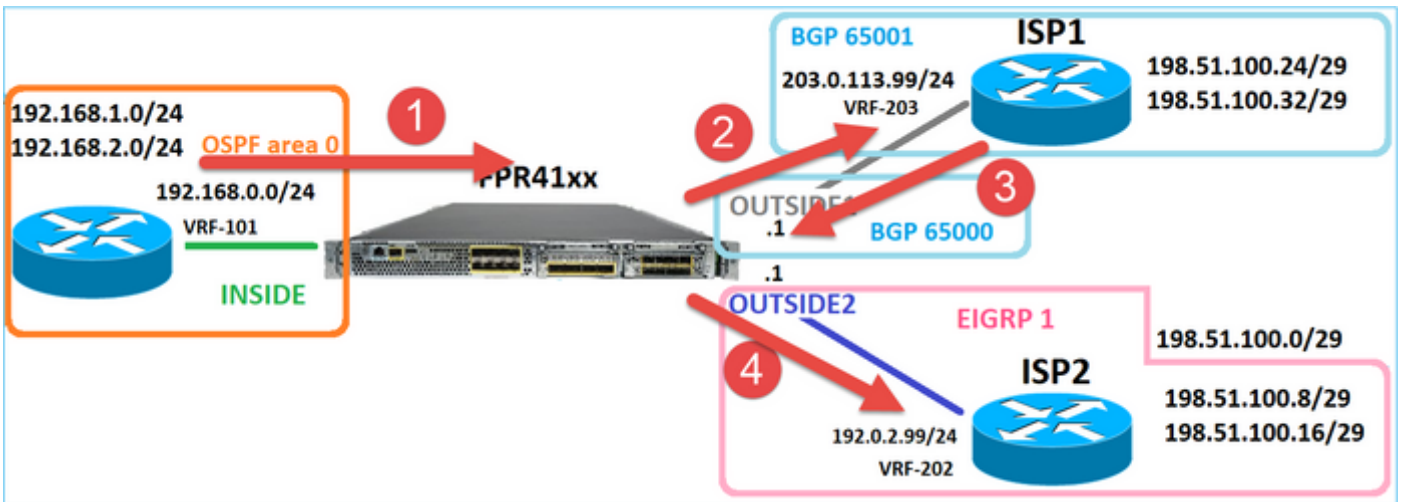
```
4 packets captured
```

```
1: 09:03:02.774358 00be.75f6.1dae 4c4e.35fc.fcd8 0x8100 Length: 62
802.1Q vlan#203 PO 192.168.1.1.32134 > 198.51.100.1.23: S [tcp sum ok] 3249840142:3249840142(0) win 412
2: 09:03:02.774557 4c4e.35fc.fcd8 00be.75f6.1dae 0x8100 Length: 62
802.1Q vlan#203 PO 192.168.1.1.32134 > 198.51.100.1.23: S [tcp sum ok] 3249840142:3249840142(0) win 412
3: 09:03:05.176702 00be.75f6.1dae 4c4e.35fc.fcd8 0x8100 Length: 62
802.1Q vlan#203 PO 192.168.1.1.32134 > 198.51.100.1.23: S [tcp sum ok] 3249840142:3249840142(0) win 412
4: 09:03:05.176870 4c4e.35fc.fcd8 00be.75f6.1dae 0x8100 Length: 62
802.1Q vlan#203 PO 192.168.1.1.32134 > 198.51.100.1.23: S [tcp sum ok] 3249840142:3249840142(0) win 412
```

```
4 packets shown
```



لودج ن ع ثحب ال ب سبب OUTSIDE2 هجاو لى ال هي جوت ال اداع ع جرت ال ال مزلح ال ع بت ره ظي
م ال ال هي جوت ال :



```
firepower# show capture CAP01 packet-number 2 trace
```

```
4 packets captured
```

```
2: 09:03:02.774557 802.1Q vlan#203 PO 192.168.1.1.32134 > 198.51.100.1.23: S 3249840142:3249840142(0) w
...
```

```
Phase: 3
```

```
Type: INPUT-ROUTE-LOOKUP
```

```
Subtype: Resolve Egress Interface
```

```
Result: ALLOW
```

```
Elapsed time: 7136 ns
```

```
Config:
```

```
Additional Information:
```

```
Found next-hop 192.0.2.99 using egress ifc OUTSIDE2(vrfid:0)
```

```
...
```

```
Phase: 10
```

```
Type: FLOW-CREATION
```

```
Subtype:
```

```
Result: ALLOW
```

Elapsed time: 12488 ns
Config:
Additional Information:
New flow created with id 13156, packet dispatched to next module

...

Phase: 13
Type: INPUT-ROUTE-LOOKUP-FROM-OUTPUT-ROUTE-LOOKUP
Subtype: Resolve Preferred Egress interface
Result: ALLOW
Elapsed time: 3568 ns
Config:
Additional Information:
Found next-hop 192.0.2.99 using egress ifc OUTSIDE2(vrfid:0)

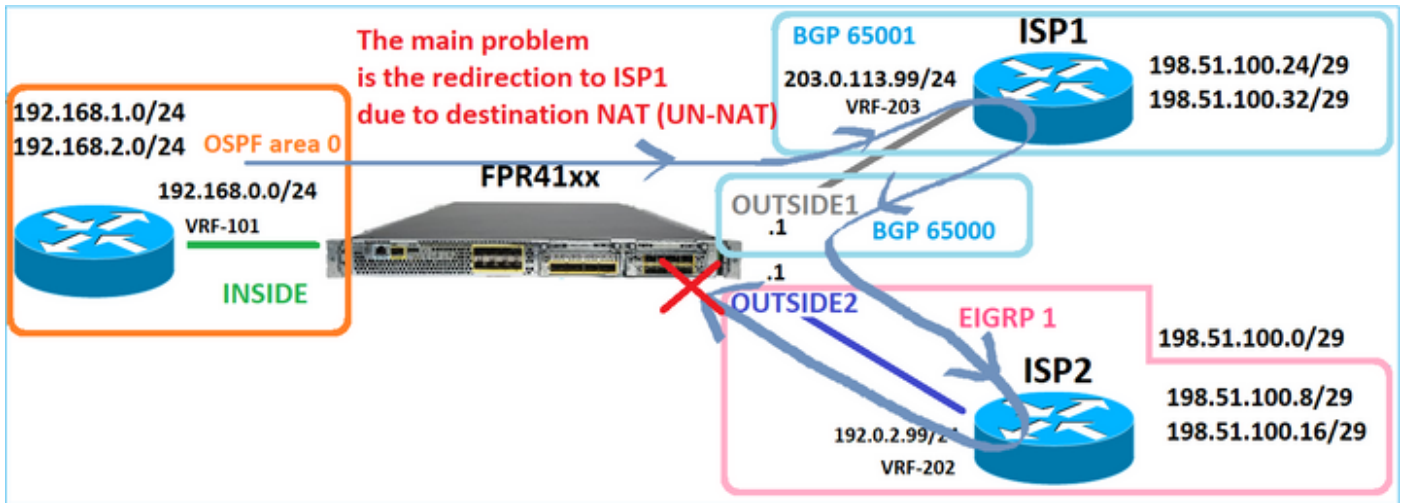
Phase: 14
Type: ADJACENCY-LOOKUP
Subtype: Resolve Nexthop IP address to MAC
Result: ALLOW
Elapsed time: 1338 ns
Config:
Additional Information:
Found adjacency entry for Next-hop 192.0.2.99 on interface OUTSIDE2
Adjacency :Active
MAC address 4c4e.35fc.fcd8 hits 0 reference 1

...

Result:
input-interface: OUTSIDE1(vrfid:0)
input-status: up
input-line-status: up
output-interface: OUTSIDE2(vrfid:0)
output-status: up
output-line-status: up
Action: allow
Time Taken: 111946 ns

1 packet shown
firepower#

قباطات اهنأل ISP1 ىلإ ةمزحل هذه هىجوت ةداعإ متت نكلو، درلإ ISP2 هجوم لسرى
ىوتسملا نم رواجت دوجو مدعل ارظن FTD ةطساوب ةمزحل طاقسإ متي. أشنملا لاصتال
ASP: جورخ لودج ي في يناثلل



```
firepower# show capture CAPO2 packet-number 2 trace
```

```
5 packets captured
```

```
2: 09:03:02.775457 802.1Q vlan#202 PO 198.51.100.1.23 > 192.168.1.1.32134: S 4075003210:4075003210(0) a
...
```

```
Phase: 3
Type: FLOW-LOOKUP
Subtype:
Result: ALLOW
Elapsed time: 2230 ns
Config:
Additional Information:
Found flow with id 13156, using existing flow
...
```

```
Phase: 7
Type: SUBOPTIMAL-LOOKUP
Subtype: suboptimal next-hop
Result: ALLOW
Elapsed time: 0 ns
Config:
Additional Information:
Input route lookup returned ifc INSIDE is not same as existing ifc OUTSIDE1
```

```
Result:
input-interface: OUTSIDE2(vrfid:0)
input-status: up
input-line-status: up
output-interface: INSIDE(vrfid:0)
output-status: up
output-line-status: up
Action: drop
Time Taken: 52628 ns
Drop-reason: (no-adjacency) No valid adjacency, Drop-location: frame 0x00005577204a7287 flow (NA)/NA
```

(PBR) ةسايسلا ىلع مئاقلا هيچوتلا ىلا ادانتسا هيچوتلا ةداعا - 3 ةلجالا

نأ نكمي يذلا يلاتلا رصنعلا وه PBR نوكي، ةهوجلا NAT ثحبو لاصلتالا قفدت ثحب دعب [ةسايسلا ىلا دنتملا هيچوتلا](#): ي PBR قيثوت متي. جرحملا ةهجاو ديدحت ىلع رثوي

هيچوتلا اذهب ةيارد ىلع نوكت نأ مهمل نم، FMC ىلع PBR نيوكتل ةبسنلاب دعب عيظتسي تنأ 7.1 لبق FTD تارادصل FMC ي PBR نيوكتل FlexConfig مادختسا مت ال، لوخدلا ةهجاول ةبسنلاب، كلذ عمو. ةغيص لك ي PBR لكشي نأ FlexConfig تلمعتسا ةسايس ىلا دنتملا هيچوتلا ءحفصو FlexConfig نم لك مادختساب PBR نيوكت كنكمي FMC.

ISP2 ىلا ريشي 198.51.100.0/24 وحن قيروط هيذل FTD نإف، هذه ةلجالا ةسارد ي

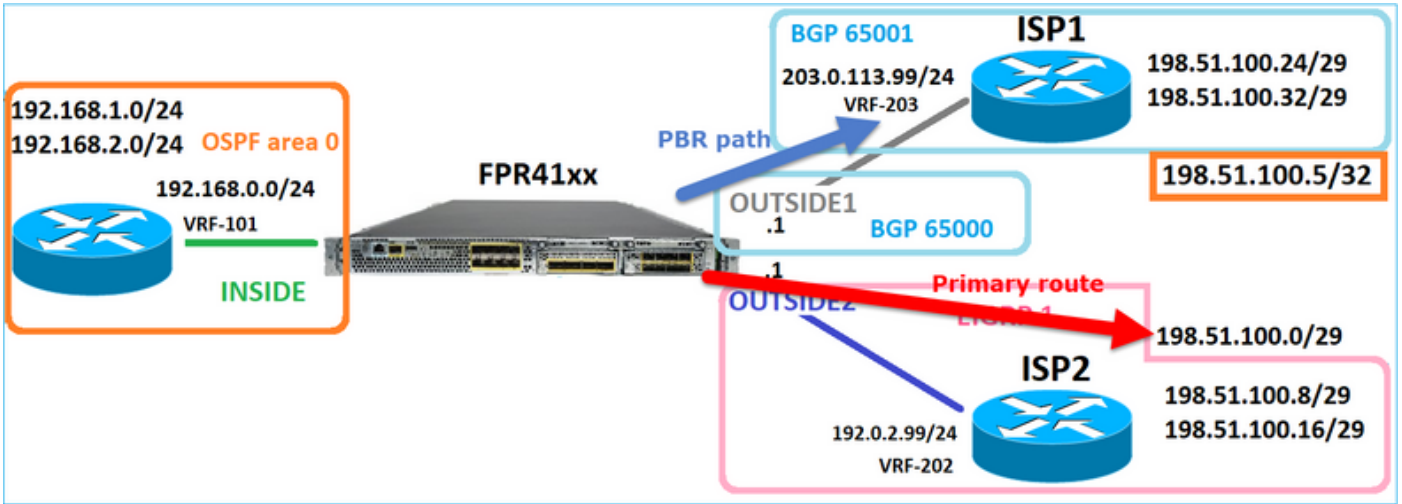
```
firepower# show route | begin Gate
Gateway of last resort is not set
```

```
C 192.0.2.0 255.255.255.0 is directly connected, OUTSIDE2
L 192.0.2.1 255.255.255.255 is directly connected, OUTSIDE2
C 192.168.0.0 255.255.255.0 is directly connected, INSIDE
L 192.168.0.1 255.255.255.255 is directly connected, INSIDE
O 192.168.1.1 255.255.255.255 [110/11] via 192.168.0.99, 5d01h, INSIDE
O 192.168.2.1 255.255.255.255 [110/11] via 192.168.0.99, 5d01h, INSIDE
S 198.51.100.0 255.255.255.248 [1/0] via 192.0.2.99, OUTSIDE2
D 198.51.100.8 255.255.255.248
[90/130816] via 192.0.2.99, 5d01h, OUTSIDE2
D 198.51.100.16 255.255.255.248
[90/130816] via 192.0.2.99, 5d01h, OUTSIDE2
B 198.51.100.24 255.255.255.248 [20/0] via 203.0.113.99, 5d00h
B 198.51.100.32 255.255.255.248 [20/0] via 203.0.113.99, 5d00h
C 203.0.113.0 255.255.255.0 is directly connected, OUTSIDE1
L 203.0.113.1 255.255.255.255 is directly connected, OUTSIDE1
```

تابلطاتملا

صئاصلا هذه مادختساب PBR ةسايس نيوكت:

- ةوطخلا) ISP1 ىلا 198.51.100.5 ىلا ةهجوملا 192.168.2.0/24 IP نم رورملا ءكرح لاسرا بجي
Outside2 ةهجاو ىرخأ رداصملا مدختست نأ بجي امنيب (203.0.113.99 ةيالاتلا



الحل

PBR نيوكتل، 7.1 لبق ام تارادصا ي في

1. ةريثملا رورملا ةكرح قباطت ةعسوم (ACL) لوصولا ي في مكحت ةمئاق ءاشناب مق . (PBR_ACL، لاثملا ليبس)
2. ي في اهؤاشناب مت يتلا (ACL) لوصولا ي في مكحتلا ةمئاق قباطت راسم ةطيخ ءاشناب مق . ةبولطملا ةيلا ةوطخل نييعتو، 1 ةوطخل راسملا ةطيخ مادختساب لوخدلا ةهجاو ي ع PBR نكمي يذلا FlexConfig نئاك ءاشناب مق . 2. ةوطخل ي في اهؤاشناب مت يتلا

ك نكمي وأ 7.1 لبق ام ةقيرط مادختساب PBR نيوكتل ك نكمي، 7.1 دع ب ام تارادصا ي في ةهجاو مت مسق > زاوجل نمض ديوجل ةسايسلا ي ع مئاقلا ةهجاو مت رايج مادختسا

1. ةريثملا رورملا ةكرح قباطت ةعسوم (ACL) لوصولا ي في مكحت ةمئاق ءاشناب مق . (PBR_ACL، لاثملا ليبس)
2. ددحو PBR ةسايس فضا:
 - أ - ةقباطملا رورملا ةكرح - أ
 - ب - لوخدلا ةهجاو . ب
 - ج - ةيلا ةوطخل - ج

ةديج ةقيرط (PBR نيوكتل)

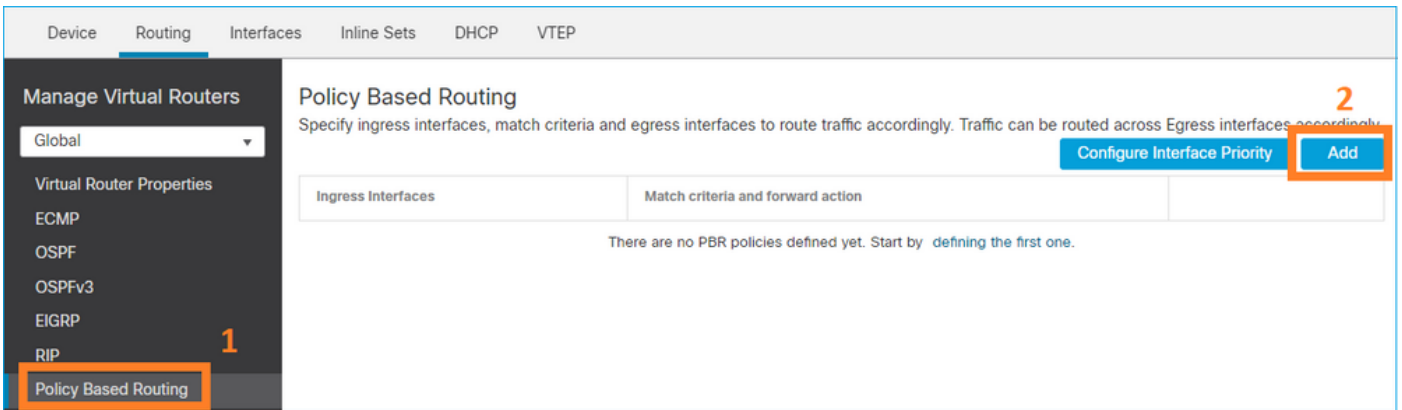
ةقباطملا رورملا ةكرح لوصولو ةمئاق ديحت - 1 ةوطخل

The screenshot shows the Firewall Management Center interface. The 'Objects' tab is selected. The 'Extended' section is active, showing the configuration for an 'Extended Access List Object'. The object name is 'ACL_PBR'. The 'Entries' table is as follows:

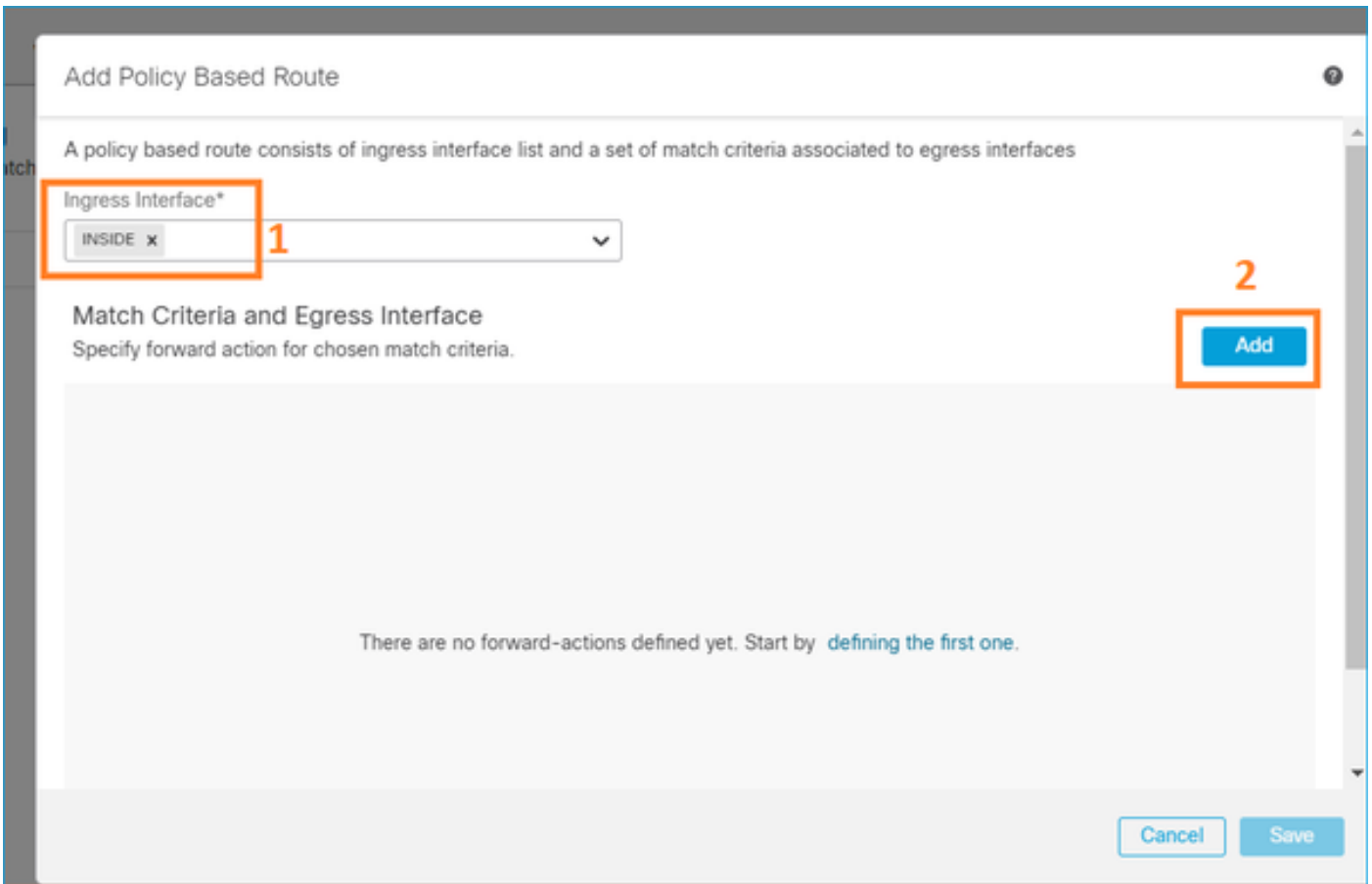
Sequence	Action	Source	Source Port	Destination	Destination Port	Application
1	Allow	192.168.2.0/24	Any	198.51.100.5	Any	Any

PBR ةسايس ةفاض - 2 ةوطخل

،ةساي سلا لى دنن س م هي جوت > هي جوت رتخأ . FTD زا ه رر و ةزه أ ل ةرادا > ةزه أ ل لى لقتنا ، ةفاضل دح ، ةساي سلا لى دنن س م ل هي جوت ل ةحفص لى و



نراق لخدمال تنيع:



هي جوت ل ةداع ل ةءار ج ل دي دح ت:

Add Forwarding Actions

Match ACL:* 1 +

Send To:* 2

IPv4 Addresses 3

IPv6 Addresses

رشن و ظفح

ل قحلا يف اهنيفيت كليلع بجي، ةددتم جرخم تاهجاو نيوكت ديرت تنك اذا: ةظحالم نم ديزمل. (7.0+ رادصلإا نم ارابتعا رفوتم) 'جرخم تاهجاو' رايج يلع 'للا لاسرا' [ةسايسلا للا دنن سمللا هي جوتلل نيوكتللا لاثم](#) نم ققحت، لئصافتلا

(ةميدقلا ةقيرطلا) PBR نيوكت

ةقباطملا رورملا ةكرحل لوصو ةمئاق ديدحت - 1 ةوطخللا

Firewall Management Center Overview Analysis Policies Devices **Objects** Integration Deploy

AAA Server
Access List
Extended
Standard
Address Pools
Application Filters
AS Path
Cipher Suite List
Community List
Distinguished Name
DNS Server Group
External Attributes
File List

Extended
An access list object, also known as an access control list (ACL), selects the traffic to which a service will apply. Standard-identifies traffic based on destination address only. Identifies traffic based on source and destination addresses. Supports IPv4 and IPv6.

Edit Extended Access List Object

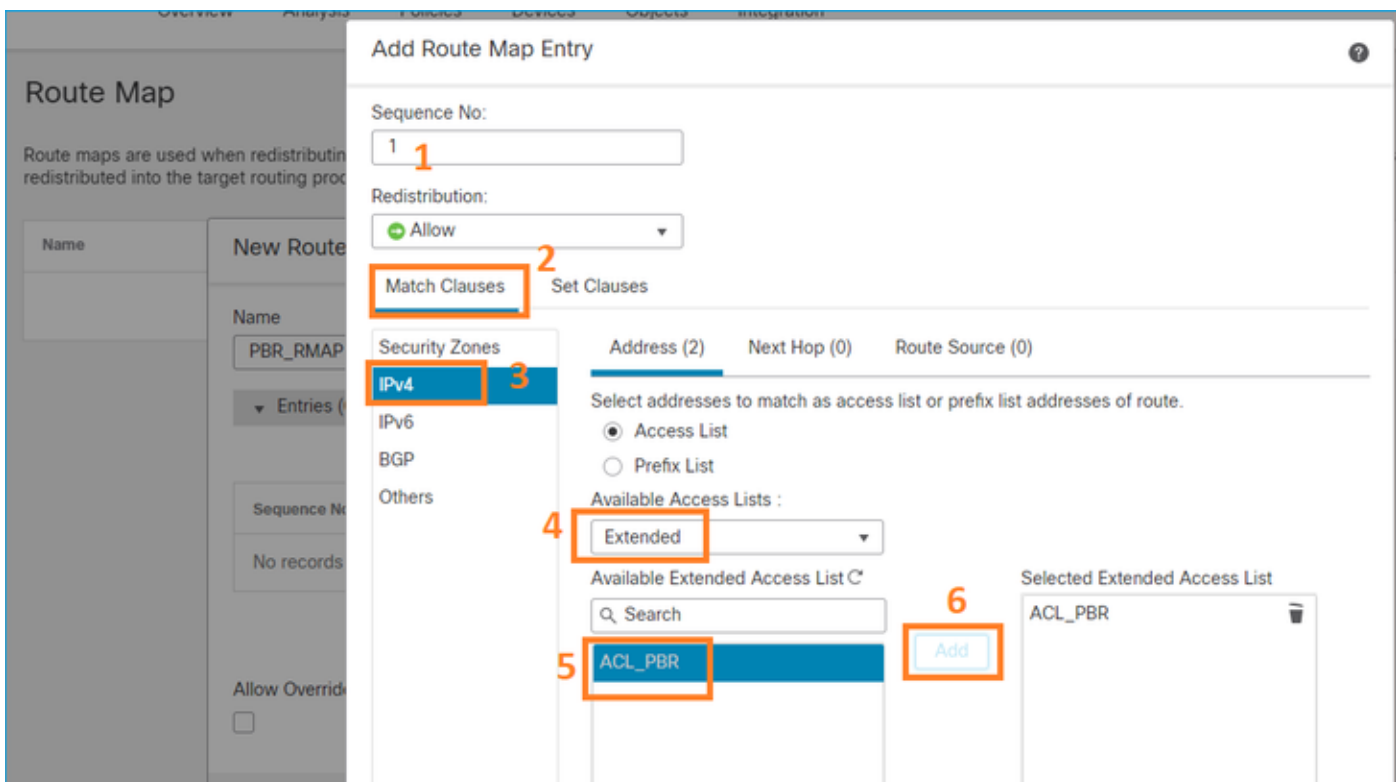
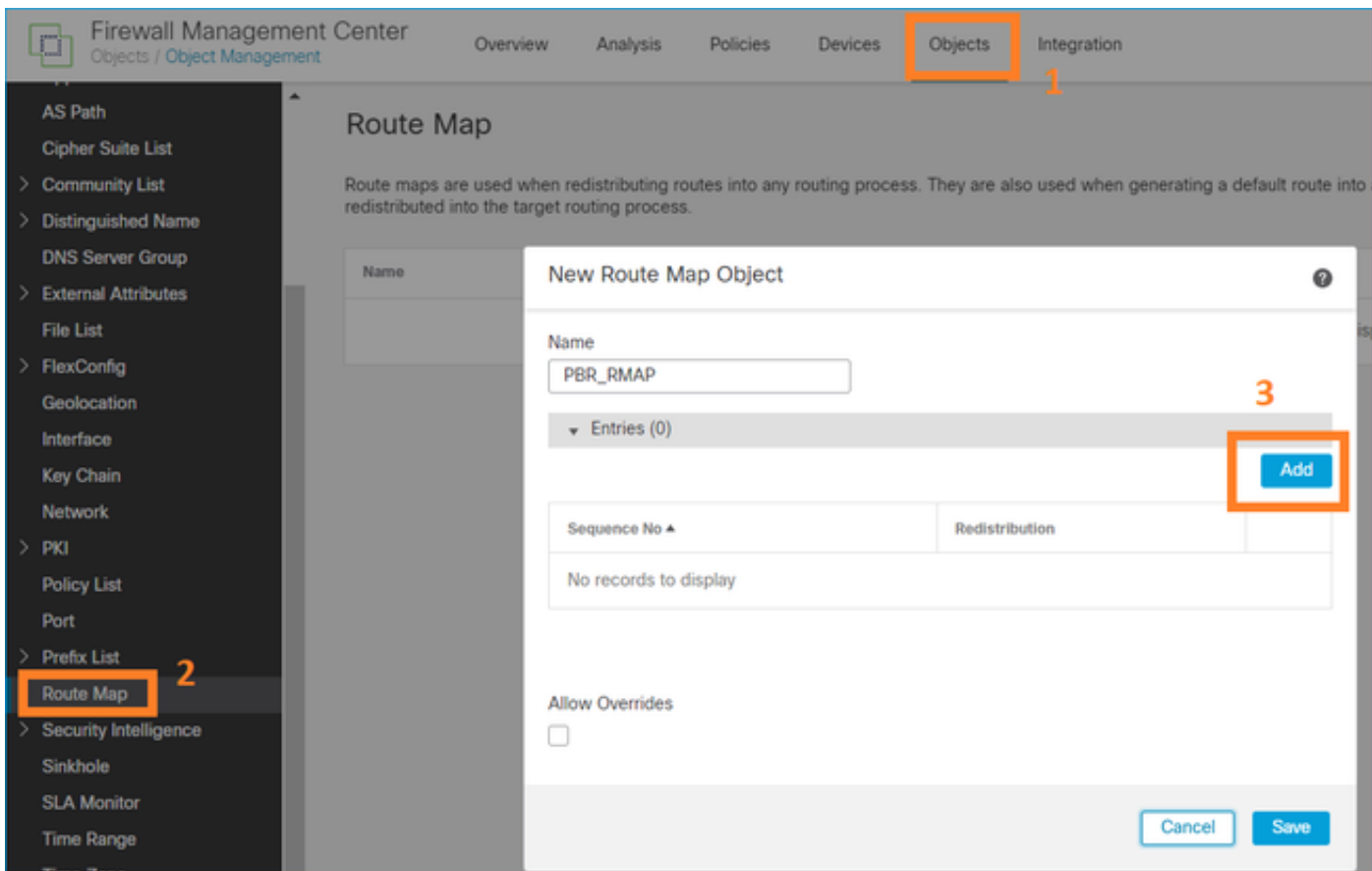
Name
ACL_PBR

Entries (1)

Sequence	Action	Source	Source Port	Destination	Destination Port	Application
1	Allow	192.168.2.0/24	Any	198.51.100.5	Any	Any

ةوطخللا نييعتو (ACL) لوصوللا يف مكحتلا ةمئاق قباطملا راسم ةطيخ ديدحت - 2 ةوطخللا ةللا.

ةقباطملا ةرابع فيرعتب مق، الوأ



ة:ومحمل ا قرابع فيرعت

Edit Route Map Entry

Sequence No:

Redistribution:

Match Clauses **Set Clauses** 1

Metric Values **BGP Clauses** 2

AS Path Community List **Others** 3

Local Preference :
Range: 1-4294967295

Set Weight :
Range: 0-65535

Origin:

Local IGP

Incomplete

IPv4 settings:

Next Hop:

4

Specific IP :
Use comma to separate multiple values

Prefix List:

IPv6 settings:

ظفح و ة فاضا .

FlexConfig PBR نئ ا ك ن ي و ك ت - 3 ة و ط خ ل ا .

دو ج و م ل ا PBR نئ ا ك (ة ف ع ا ض م) خ س ن ، ال و ا :

Firewall Management Center
Objects / Object Management

Overview Analysis Policies Devices Objects Integration Deploy

FlexConfig Object 2

FlexConfig Object include device configuration commands, variables, and scripting language instructions. It is used in FlexConfig policies.

Name	Domain	Description
Policy_Based_Routing	Global	The template is an ex... 3
Policy_Based_Routing_Clear	Global	Clear configuration of ...

AS Path
Cipher Suite List
Community List
Distinguished Name
DNS Server Group
External Attributes
File List
FlexConfig 1
FlexConfig Object
Text Object
Geolocation

اقبس م ددحم لاسم لاطم نم ناك ةلازاب مقو ناك لاسم ادح:

The screenshot shows the 'Add FlexConfig Object' interface. The 'Name' field contains 'FTD4100_PBR'. The 'Description' field contains 'The template is an example of PBR policy configuration. It'. A warning message states: 'Copy-pasting any rich text might introduce line breaks while generating CLI. Please verify the CLI before deployment.' The 'Deployment' dropdown is set to 'Once' and the 'Type' dropdown is set to 'Append'. The CLI configuration is shown as follows:

```
interface Port-channel1.101
policy-route route-map Sr-map-object
```

Annotations in the image:

- 1: Specify a new name (points to the Name field)
- 2: Specify the correct ingress interface (points to 'Port-channel1.101')
- 3: Remove this route-map (points to 'Sr-map-object')

ةدي دحل لاسم لاطم نم ةطيرخ دي دحت:

The screenshot shows the 'Add FlexConfig Object' interface. The 'Name' field contains 'FTD4100_PBR'. The 'Description' field contains 'The template is an example of PBR policy configuration. It'. A warning message states: 'Copy-pasting any rich text might introduce line breaks while generating CLI. Please verify the CLI before deployment.' The 'Deployment' dropdown is set to 'Once' and the 'Type' dropdown is set to 'Append'. The 'Insert' dropdown menu is open, showing the following options:

- Insert Policy Object
- Insert System Variable
- Insert Secret Key
- Text Object
- Network
- Security Zones
- Standard ACL Object
- Extended ACL Object
- Route Map

Annotations in the image:

- 1: (points to the 'Insert' dropdown)
- 2: (points to the 'Route Map' option)

Insert Route Map Variable

Variable Name: 1

Description:

Available Objects 2

PBR_RMAP

3

Selected Object

PBR_RMAP

هذه هي الخطوات التي يجب اتباعها:

Add FlexConfig Object

Name:

Description:

▲ Copy-pasting any rich text might introduce line breaks while generating CLI. Please verify the CLI before deployment.

Insert Deployment: Type:

```
interface Port-channell.101
  policy-route route-map $PBR_RMAP
```

FTD FlexConfig من أجل PBR نفاذ - 4 وخطوات

Firewall Management Center
Devices / Flexconfig Policy Editor

Overview Analysis Policies Devices Objects Integration Deploy

FTD4100_FlexConfig

Enter Description

Preview Config Save Cancel

Policy Assignments (1)

Available FlexConfig FlexConfig Object

User Defined

- FTD4100_PBR
- no_ICMP

System Defined

- Default_DNS_Configure
- Default_Inspection_Protocol_Disable
- Default_Inspection_Protocol_Enable
- DHCPv6_Prefix_Delegation_Configure
- DHCPv6_Prefix_Delegation_UnConfigure

Selected Prepend FlexConfigs

#	Name	Description

Selected Append FlexConfigs

#	Name	Description
1	FTD4100_PBR	The template is an example of PBR policy configuration. It can not be use...

هذي دحت وة ني اعلم ال ني وكت ظفح:

Preview FlexConfig

Select Device:

mzafeiro_FTD4100-1

```
route-map PBR_RMAP permit 1
match ip address ACL_PBR
set ip next-hop 203.0.113.99
vpn-addr-assign local

!INTERFACE_START
no logging FMC MANAGER_VPN_EVENT_LIST
```

```
!INTERFACE_END

###Flex-config Appended CLI###
interface Port-channel1.101
policy-route route-map PBR_RMAP
```

جهنلا رشن ب مق ،اريخأ

هه جاو س فنل FMC و FlexConfig م دخت سم هه جاو م ادخت س اب PBR ني وكت نكمي ال :ةظحالم ل وخذلا

[IP SLAs ل ISP م ادختساب PBR ني وكت](#): دنن سمل اذه نم ققحت ، PBR SLA ني وكتل ة بسنل اب
[FMC ة طساوب هت رادا مت يذلا FTD ل ع جودز م لا](#)

PBR نم ققحتلا

لوخذلا ةه جاو نم ققحتلا:

```
firepower# show run interface Po1.101
!
interface Port-channel1.101
vlan 101
nameif INSIDE
cts manual
propagate sgt preserve-untag
policy static sgt disabled trusted
security-level 0
ip address 192.168.0.1 255.255.255.0
policy-route route-map FMC_GENERATED_PBR_1649228271478
ospf authentication null
```

راسملا ة طيرخ نم ققحتلا:

```
firepower# show run route-map
!
route-map FMC_GENERATED_PBR_1649228271478 permit 5
match ip address ACL_PBR
set ip next-hop 203.0.113.99
```

```
firepower# show route-map
route-map FMC_GENERATED_PBR_1649228271478, permit, sequence 5
Match clauses:
ip address (access-lists): ACL_PBR

Set clauses:
adaptive-interface cost OUTSIDE1 (0)
```

ة سايسلا راسم نم ققحتلا:

```
firepower# show policy-route
Interface Route map
Port-channel1.101 FMC_GENERATED_PBR_1649228271478
```

رييغتلا دعبول بق Packet-Tracer:

نودب PBR	م PBR
<pre> firepower# packet-tracer input INSIDE tcp 192.168.2.100 1111 198.51.100.5 23 Phase: 3 Type: INPUT-ROUTE-LOOKUP Subtype: Resolve Egress Interface Result: ALLOW Elapsed time: 11596 ns Config: Additional Information: Found next-hop 192.0.2.99 using egress ifc OUTSIDE2(vrfid:0) ... Phase: 13 Type: INPUT-ROUTE-LOOKUP-FROM-OUTPUT-ROUTE-LOOKUP Subtype: Resolve Preferred Egress interface Result: ALLOW Elapsed time: 6244 ns Config: Additional Information: Found next-hop 192.0.2.99 using egress ifc OUTSIDE2(vrfid:0) Phase: 14 Type: ADJACENCY-LOOKUP Subtype: Resolve Nexthop IP address to MAC Result: ALLOW Elapsed time: 2230 ns Config: Additional Information: Found adjacency entry for Next-hop 192.0.2.99 on interface OUTSIDE2 Adjacency :Active MAC address 4c4e.35fc.fcd8 hits 0 reference 1 Result: input-interface: INSIDE(vrfid:0) input-status: up input-line-status: up output-interface: OUTSIDE2(vrfid:0) output-status: up output-line-status: up Action: allow Time Taken: 272058 ns </pre>	<pre> firepower# packet-tracer i ... Phase: 3 Type: SUBOPTIMAL-LOOKUP Subtype: suboptimal next-h Result: ALLOW Elapsed time: 39694 ns Config: Additional Information: Input route lookup returne Phase: 4 Type: ECMP load balancing Subtype: Result: ALLOW Elapsed time: 2230 ns Config: Additional Information: ECMP load balancing Found next-hop 203.0.113.9 Phase: 5 Type: PBR-LOOKUP Subtype: policy-route Result: ALLOW Elapsed time: 446 ns Config: route-map FMC_GENERATED_PE match ip address ACL_PBR set adaptive-interface cos Additional Information: Matched route-map FMC_GENE Found next-hop 203.0.113.9 ... Phase: 15 Type: ADJACENCY-LOOKUP Subtype: Resolve Nexthop I Result: ALLOW Elapsed time: 5352 ns Config: Additional Information: Found adjacency entry for Adjacency :Active MAC address 4c4e.35fc.fcd8 Result: input-interface: INSIDE(vr input-status: up input-line-status: up output-interface: OUTSIDE1 output-status: up output-line-status: up Action: allow Time Taken: 825100 ns </pre>

ةيقيقح رورم ةكرح عم رابتخا

عبتت مادختساب ةمزحلال طاقتلل نيوكت

```
firepower# capture CAPI trace interface INSIDE match ip host 192.168.2.1 host 198.51.100.5
firepower# capture CAP01 trace interface OUTSIDE1 match ip host 192.168.2.1 host 198.51.100.5
firepower# capture CAP02 trace interface OUTSIDE2 match ip host 192.168.2.1 host 198.51.100.5
```

```
Router1# telnet 198.51.100.5 /vrf VRF-101 /source-interface lo2
Trying 198.51.100.5 ... Open
```

طاقتلل رهظي

```
firepower# show capture
capture CAPI type raw-data trace interface INSIDE [Capturing - 4389 bytes]
match ip host 192.168.2.1 host 198.51.100.5
capture CAP01 type raw-data trace interface OUTSIDE1 [Capturing - 4389 bytes]
match ip host 192.168.2.1 host 198.51.100.5
capture CAP02 type raw-data trace interface OUTSIDE2 [Capturing - 0 bytes]
match ip host 192.168.2.1 host 198.51.100.5
```

TCP مازن ةمزح عبتت

```
firepower# show capture CAPI packet-number 1 trace
```

44 packets captured

```
1: 13:26:38.485585 802.1Q vlan#101 PO 192.168.2.1.49032 > 198.51.100.5.23: S 571152066:571152066(0) win
...
```

Phase: 3

Type: SUBOPTIMAL-LOOKUP

Subtype: suboptimal next-hop

Result: ALLOW

Elapsed time: 13826 ns

Config:

Additional Information:

Input route lookup returned ifc OUTSIDE2 is not same as existing ifc OUTSIDE1

Phase: 4

Type: ECMP load balancing

Subtype:

Result: ALLOW

Elapsed time: 1784 ns

Config:

Additional Information:

ECMP load balancing

Found next-hop 203.0.113.99 using egress ifc OUTSIDE1(vrfid:0)

Phase: 5

Type: PBR-LOOKUP

Subtype: policy-route

Result: ALLOW

Elapsed time: 446 ns

Config:

route-map FMC_GENERATED_PBR_1649228271478 permit 5

match ip address ACL_PBR

set adaptive-interface cost OUTSIDE1

Additional Information:

Matched route-map FMC_GENERATED_PBR_1649228271478, sequence 5, permit

Found next-hop 203.0.113.99 using egress ifc OUTSIDE1

...

Phase: 15

Type: ADJACENCY-LOOKUP

Subtype: Resolve Nexthop IP address to MAC

Result: ALLOW

Elapsed time: 4906 ns

Config:

Additional Information:

Found adjacency entry for Next-hop 203.0.113.99 on interface OUTSIDE1

Adjacency :Active

MAC address 4c4e.35fc.fcd8 hits 348 reference 2

...

Result:

input-interface: INSIDE(vrfid:0)

input-status: up

input-line-status: up

output-interface: OUTSIDE1(vrfid:0)

output-status: up

output-line-status: up

Action: allow

Time Taken: 222106 ns

ةساي سلا تابرض ماقراً ASP PBR لودج ضرعي:

```
firepower# show asp table classify domain pbr
```

Input Table

in id=0x1505f26d3420, priority=2147483642, domain=pbr, deny=false

hits=7, user_data=0x1505f26e7590, cs_id=0x0, use_real_addr, flags=0x0, protocol=0

src ip/id=192.168.2.0, mask=255.255.255.0, port=0, tag=any

dst ip/id=198.51.100.5, mask=255.255.255.255, port=0, tag=any, dscp=0x0, nsg_id=none

input_ifc=INSIDE(vrfid:0), output_ifc=any

Output Table:


L2 - Output Table:

L2 - Input Table:

Last clearing of hits counters: Never

 ل.لوخدلا دادع اضيأ packet-tracer ل دي زي :ةظحالم

PBR ءاطخأ حيحصت

 لئاسرلا نم ريثكلا ءاطخألا حيحصت جتني نأ نكمي ،جاتنإلة ئيب في :ريذحت

اذه ءاطخألا حيحصت ني كمت

```
firepower# debug policy-route
debug policy-route enabled at level 1
```

ةيقي قح رورم ةكرح لاسرا

```
Router1# telnet 198.51.100.5 /vrf VRF-101 /source-interface lo2
Trying 198.51.100.5 ... Open
```

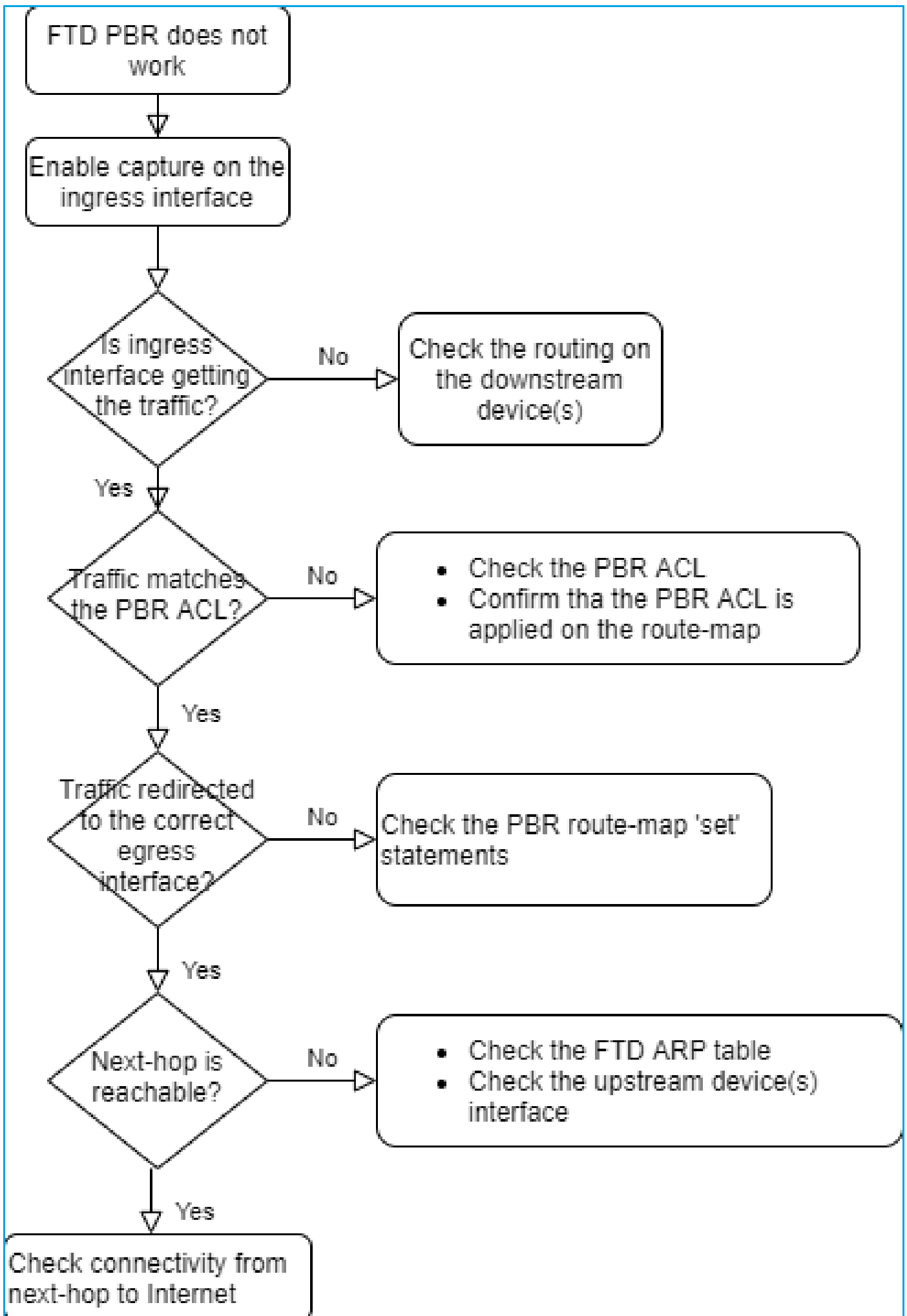
ءاطخألا حيحصت رهظي

```
firepower#
```

```
pbr: policy based route lookup called for 192.168.2.1/37256 to 198.51.100.5/23 proto 6 sub_proto 0 rece
pbr: First matching rule from ACL(2)
pbr: route map FMC_GENERATED_PBR_1649228271478, sequence 5, permit; proceed with policy routing
pbr: policy based routing applied; egress_ifc = OUTSIDE1 : next_hop = 203.0.113.99
```

 ءاطخألا حيحصت جارخا ءاشنإب اضيأ Packet-tracer موقوي :ةظحالم

اهال صإو PBR ءاطخأ فاشكتس ال يباي سنالاطخم ل اذه مادختس إنكمي



show asp drop

مراجعة هيجوتال مع شحبال إلى ادانتسا هيجوتال إداع - 4

جرحم المة جاددحتل هصح فم تي رصنع رخأ نوكي، و PBR، و NAT شحبال، لاصتال مع شحبال دع بمعالم هيجوتال لودج وه.

هيجوتال لودج نم ققحتال

FTD: هيجوتال لودج جارخا صحن انعد

`firepower# show route`

Codes: L - local, C - connected, S - static, R - RIP, M - mobile, B - BGP
D - EIGRP, EX - EIGRP external, O - OSPF, IA - OSPF inter area
N1 - OSPF NSSA external type 1, N2 - OSPF NSSA external type 2
E1 - OSPF external type 1, E2 - OSPF external type 2, V - VPN
i - IS-IS, su - IS-IS summary, L1 - IS-IS level-1, L2 - IS-IS level-2
ia - IS-IS inter area, * - candidate default, U - per-user static route
o - ODR, P - periodic downloaded static route, + - replicated route
SI - Static InterVRF, BI - BGP InterVRF
Gateway of last resort is not set

Code	Dest. Network	Dest. Mask	Administrative Distance	Metric	Next Hop
C	192.0.2.0	255.255.255.0			
L	192.0.2.1	255.255.255.255			
C	192.168.0.0	255.255.255.0			
L	192.168.0.1	255.255.255.255			
O	192.168.1.1	255.255.255.255			
	[110/11] via 192.168.0.99, 01:36:53, INSIDE				
O	192.168.2.1	255.255.255.255			
	[110/11] via 192.168.0.99, 01:36:53, INSIDE				
S	198.51.100.0	255.255.255.248	[1/0]		via 192.0.2.99, OUTSIDE2
D	198.51.100.8	255.255.255.248			
	[90/128512] via 192.0.2.99, 15:13:23, OUTSIDE2				
D	198.51.100.16	255.255.255.248			
	[90/128512] via 192.0.2.99, 15:13:23, OUTSIDE2				
B	198.51.100.24	255.255.255.248	[20/0]		via 203.0.113.99, 15:13:26
B	198.51.100.32	255.255.255.248	[20/0]		via 203.0.113.99, 15:13:26

اذهب راسم المة ددحت. ةللالتال ةوطخل إلى ع روخل وه هيجوتال ةللعمل يسيئرلل فدهال بترتل:

1. زوفت ةارابم لوطاً
2. ةفلتخم المة هيجوتال لوكوتورب رداصم نيې) ىندألا AD
3. هيجوتال لوكوتورب - هسفن رداصم المة نم ملعتال ةلاحي ف) ىندألا سايقم المة

هيجوتال لودج علم ةييكي:

- IGP (R و D و EX و O و IA و N1 و N2 و E1 و E2 و SU و L1 و L2 و IA و O)
- BGP (B)
- BGP InterVRF (BI)
- يكي تاتسا نكاس
- تباتال InterVRF لوكوتورب (SI)
- لصتم (C)

- (L) ةي لحم ال IP ن يوان ع -

- (V) ةي ره اظلال ة صاخلال ة كبش ل -

- ع يزوتلال ة داع ل -

- ي ضار ت فالال -

رم ألال اذه م دخت س أ ، ه ي جوتلال لودج ص خ لم ضر عل

```
<#root>
```

```
firepower#
```

```
show route summary
```

```
IP routing table maximum-paths is 8
```

Route Source	Networks	Subnets	Replicates	Overhead	Memory (bytes)
connected	0	8	0	704	2368
static	0	1	0	88	296
ospf 1	0	2	0	176	600
Intra-area: 2 Inter-area: 0 External-1: 0 External-2: 0					
NSSA External-1: 0 NSSA External-2: 0					
bgp 65000	0	2	0	176	592
External: 2 Internal: 0 Local: 0					
eigrp 1	0	2	0	216	592
internal	7				3112
Total	7	15	0	1360	7560

رم ألال اذه مادخت س اب ه ي جوتلال لودج ت ا ث ي دحت ب ق ع ت ك ن ك م ي

```
<#root>
```

```
firepower#
```

```
debug ip routing
```

```
IP routing debugging is on
```

ن م OSPF 192.168.1.0/24 راس م ة لازا دن ع ا ط خ ألال ح ي ح ص ت ه ره ظ ي ام اذه ، ل ا ث م ل ل ي ب س ي ل ع م ا ع لال ه ي جوتلال لودج

```
<#root>
```

```
firepower#
```

```
RT: ip_route_delete 192.168.1.0 255.255.255.0 via 192.0.2.99, INSIDE
```



```
ha_cluster_synced 0 routetype 0
```

```
RT: del 192.168.1.0 via 192.0.2.99, ospf metric [110/11]NP-route: Delete-Output 192.168.1.0/24 hop_count:1  
RT: delete network route to 192.168.1.0 255.255.255.0NP-route: Delete-Output 192.168.1.0/24 hop_count:1  
NP-route: Delete-Input 192.168.1.0/24 hop_count:1 Distance:110 Flags:0X0 , via 0.0.0.0, INSIDE
```

يخاً ةرم هتفاضاً متت ام دنع:

```
<#root>
```

```
firepower#
```

```
RT: NP-route: Add-Output 192.168.1.0/24 hop_count:1 , via 192.0.2.99, INSIDE
```

```
NP-route: Add-Input 192.168.1.0/24 hop_count:1 Distance:110 Flags:0X0 , via 192.0.2.99, INSIDE
```

ةهجو Null0

طاقسإلا اذهل نوكي. اهيف بوغرملا ريغ رورملا ةكرح طاقسإلا null0 ةهجو اولما ادختسإ نكمي في مكحتلا ةسايس ةدعاق مادختساب رورملا ةكرح في طاقسإلا نم لقا ءادألا لىل ع ريثأت (ACL) لوصولا.

تابلطت مل

198.51.100.4/32 فيضم مل Null0 راسم نيوكت

لحل

The screenshot shows the Cisco Firepower 4140 Threat Defense configuration interface. The main window displays the 'Add Static Route Configuration' dialog box. The 'Type' is set to IPv4. The 'Interface*' dropdown is set to 'Null0' (2). The 'Available Network' list contains 'host_198.51.100.4' (3), which has been added to the 'Selected Network' list (4). The 'Gateway*' field is empty. The 'Metric' field is also empty. The background shows the 'Manage Virtual Routers' sidebar with 'Static Route' highlighted (1) and a table of routes.

Network	Interface
net_198.51.100.0_29bits	OUTSIDE1
net_198.51.100.0_29bits	OUTSIDE2

رشنو ظفح.

ققحتل:

```
<#root>
```

```
firepower#
```

```
show run route
```

```
route OUTSIDE2 198.51.100.0 255.255.255.248 192.0.2.99 1
route OUTSIDE1 198.51.100.0 255.255.255.248 203.0.113.99 200
route Null0 198.51.100.4 255.255.255.255 1
```

```
<#root>
```

```
firepower#
```

```
show route | include 198.51.100.4
```

```
s 198.51.100.4 255.255.255.255 [1/0] is directly connected, Null0
```

ديعبال فيضم اللى لوصول لواح:

```
<#root>
```

```
Router1#
```

```
ping vrf VRF-101 198.51.100.4
```

```
Type escape sequence to abort.
```

```
Sending 5, 100-byte ICMP Echos to 198.51.100.4, timeout is 2 seconds:
```

```
.....
```

```
Success rate is 0 percent (0/5)
```

FTD تالچس رهظت:

```
<#root>
```

```
firepower#
```

```
show log | include 198.51.100.4
```

```
Apr 12 2022 12:35:28:
```

```
%FTD-6-110002: Failed to locate egress interface for ICMP from INSIDE:192.168.0.99/0 to 198.51.100.4/0
```

ASP طاقس | تاي لمع ضرع

```
<#root>
```

```
firepower#
```

```
show asp drop
```

Frame drop:

```
No route to host (no-route) 1920
```

ةفلكتلل ةيواسم ةددعتم تاراسم (ECMP)

رورم ل قطانم

- مساب اهيل راشي) اعم تاهجاولا عي مجتب مدختسم ل ECMP رورم ةكرح ةقطنم حمست (ECMP ةقطنم).
- ةددعتم ل تاهجاولا ربع رورم ل ةكرح لمح ةنزاوم كلكذو ECMP هي جوتب حمسي اذهو.
- ةتبات تاراسم عاشن مدختسم ل نكمي، ECMP رورم ةكرح ةقطنم تاهجاولا نارثقا دنع تاراسم يه ةفلكتلل ةيواسم ةتباتل تاراسم ل. تاهجاولا ربع ةفلكتلل ةيواسم ةي رتم ل ةمي قلل سفن اهل اهسفن ةهجولا ةكبش ل.

تاسايس لالخ نم ECMP هي جوت FirePOWER ديدهت نع عافدل معددي، 7.1 رادصلال لبق هي جوت نيوكتو رورم ل ةكرح قطانم ي ف تاهجاولا عي مجت كنكمي، 7.1 رادصلال نم ادب FlexConfig. Firepower ةرادل زكرم ي ECMP.

في [ECMP](#) عي ثوت متي

عاجرال رورم ةكرح طاقس | متو، لثامتم ريغ هي جوت كانه، لاثم ل اذه ي ف:

```
<#root>
```

```
firepower#
```

```
show log
```

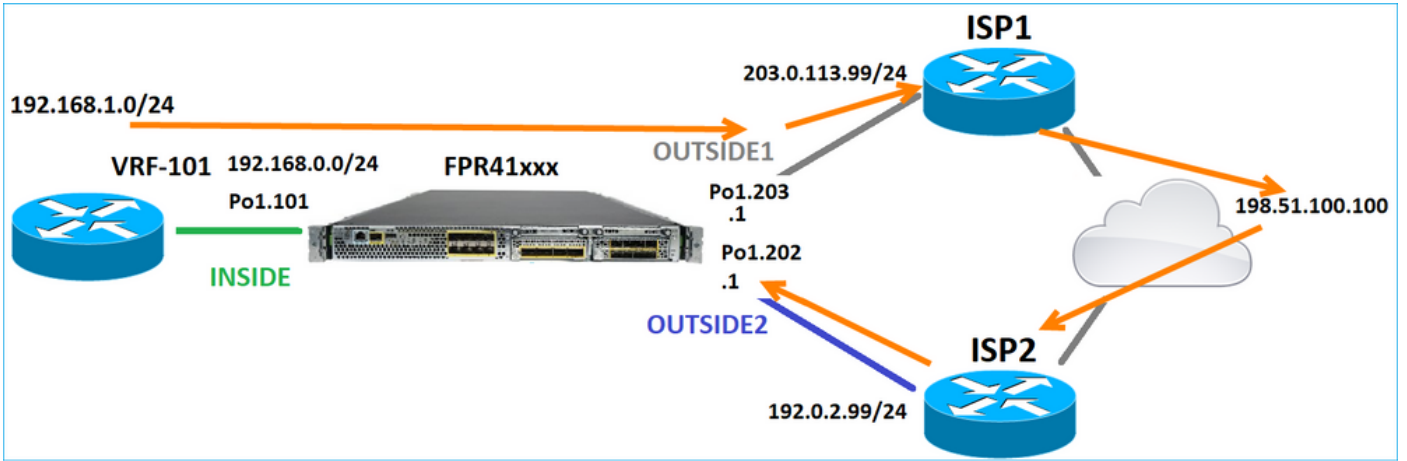
```
Apr 13 2022 07:20:48: %FTD-6-302013:
```

```
B
```

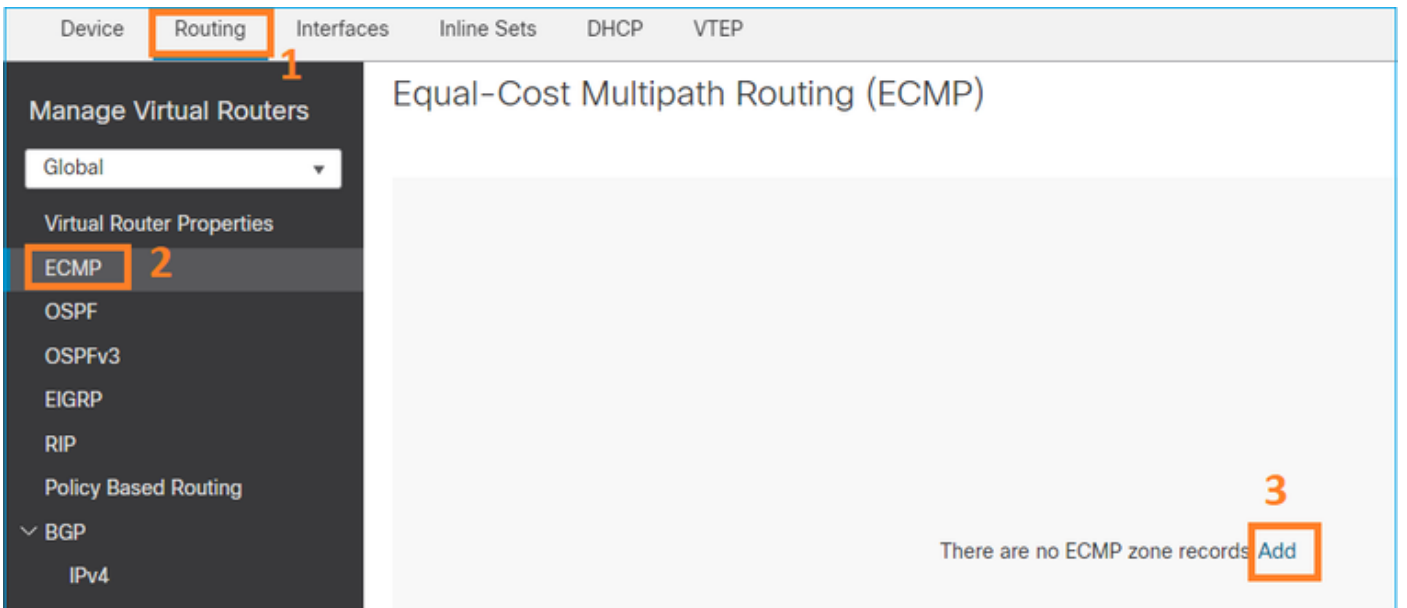
```
uilt inbound TCP connection 4046 for INSIDE:192.168.1.1/23943 (192.168.1.1/23943) to OUTSIDE1:198.51.100.100/23
```

```
Apr 13 2022 07:20:48: %FTD-6-106015:
```

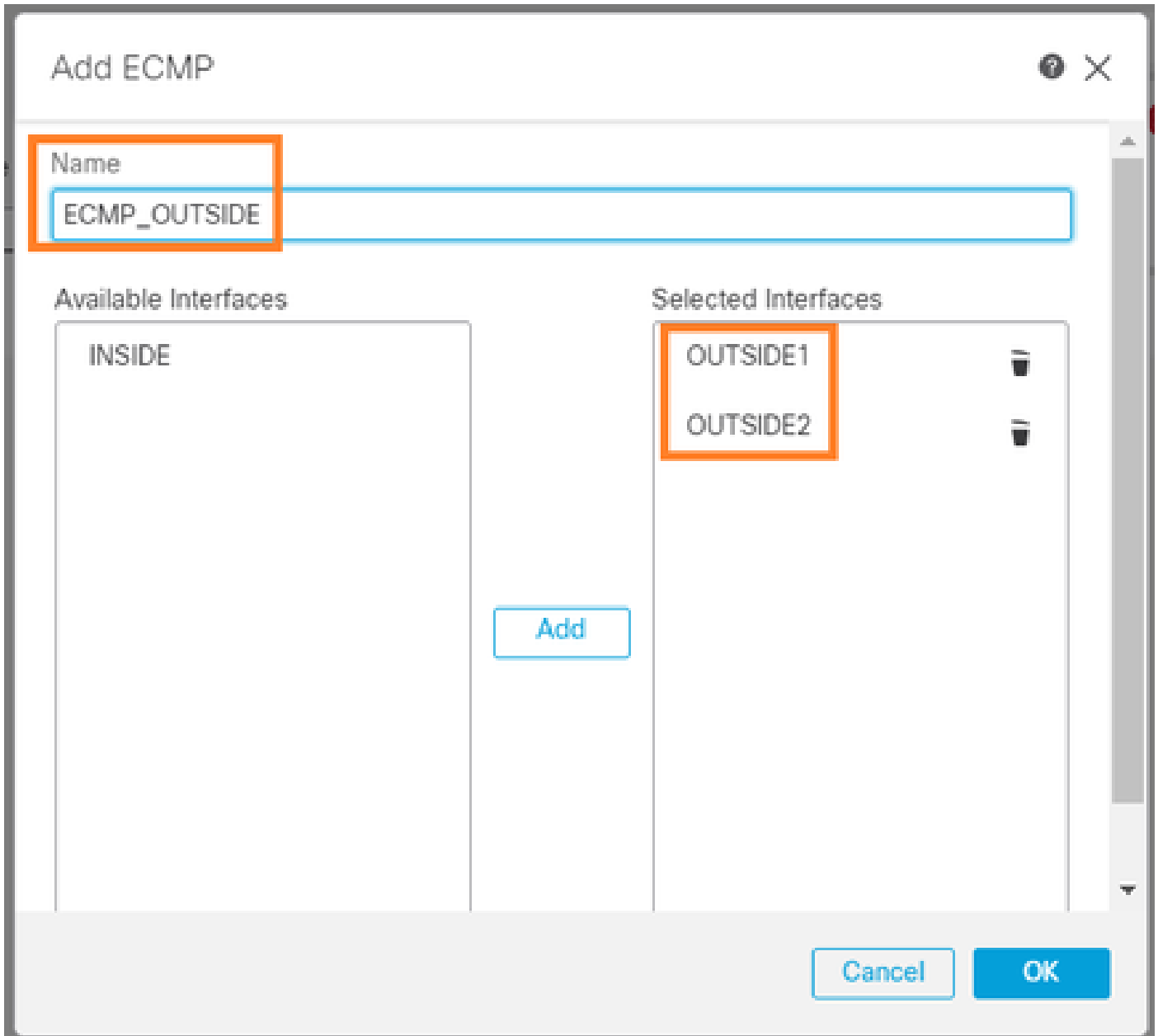
```
Deny TCP (no connection) from 198.51.100.100/23 to 192.168.1.1/23943 flags SYN ACK on interface OUTSIDE1
```



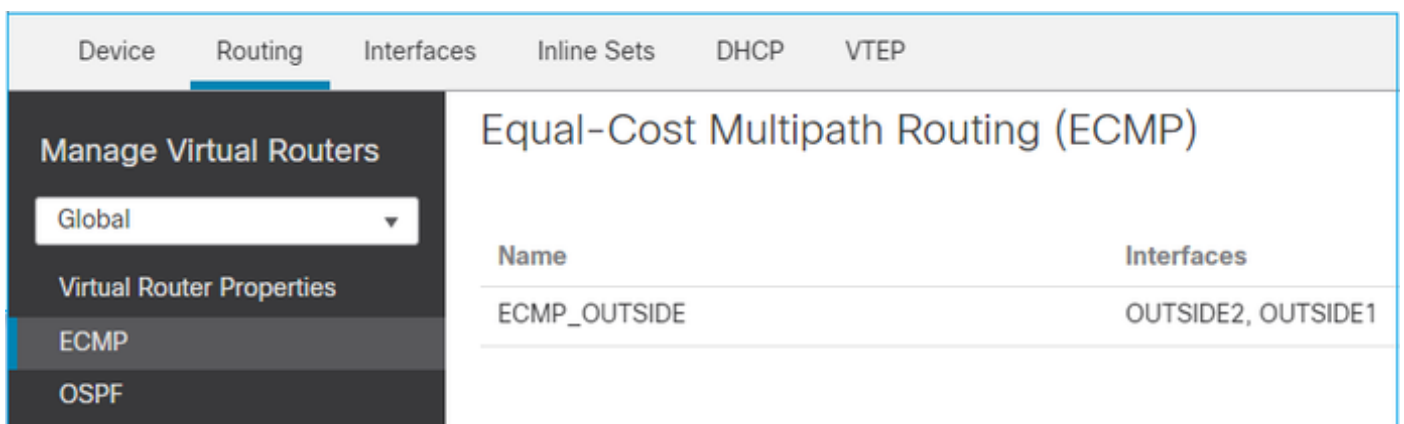
FMC مداخلتسم ةهجاو نم ECMP نيوكت:



ECMP ةومجم يف 2 تاهجاو ةفاضا:



ةةي تنللا:



رشن و ظفح.

ةة قطنم نم ققحتللا ECMP:

<#root>

firepower#

show run zone

```
zone ECMP_OUTSIDE ecmp
```

firepower#

show zone

```
Zone: ECMP_OUTSIDE ecmp
```

```
Security-level: 0
```

```
Zone member(s): 2
```

```
OUTSIDE1 Port-channel1.203
```

```
OUTSIDE2 Port-channel1.202
```

هه اول نم ققحتلا:

<#root>

firepower#

show run int po1.202

```
!  
interface Port-channel1.202  
vlan 202  
nameif OUTSIDE2  
cts manual  
propagate sgt preserve-untag  
policy static sgt disabled trusted  
security-level 0
```

```
zone-member ECMP_OUTSIDE
```

```
ip address 192.0.2.1 255.255.255.0
```

firepower#

show run int po1.203

```
!  
interface Port-channel1.203  
vlan 203  
nameif OUTSIDE1  
cts manual  
propagate sgt preserve-untag  
policy static sgt disabled trusted  
security-level 0  
  
zone-member ECMP_OUTSIDE  
  
ip address 203.0.113.1 255.255.255.0
```

لإصتال لي غشت متي و، ةدئال رورم لة كرحب حامسلا نآل متي

```
<#root>
```

```
Router1#
```

```
telnet 198.51.100.100 /vrf VRF-101 /source-interface lo1
```

```
Trying 198.51.100.100 ... Open
```

رورم لة كرحب حرم ل نراق ISP1 لى لى ضبق لى دى

```
<#root>
```

```
firepower#
```

```
show capture CAP1
```

```
5 packets captured
```

```
1: 10:03:52.620115 802.1Q vlan#203 PO 192.168.1.1.56199 > 198.51.100.100.23: S 1782458734:1782458734(0)  
2: 10:03:52.621992 802.1Q vlan#203 PO 192.168.1.1.56199 > 198.51.100.100.23: . ack 2000807246 win 4128  
3: 10:03:52.622114 802.1Q vlan#203 PO 192.168.1.1.56199 > 198.51.100.100.23: . ack 2000807246 win 4128  
4: 10:03:52.622465 802.1Q vlan#203 PO 192.168.1.1.56199 > 198.51.100.100.23: P 1782458735:1782458753(18  
5: 10:03:52.622556 802.1Q vlan#203 PO 192.168.1.1.56199 > 198.51.100.100.23: . ack 2000807246 win 4128
```

عإجال رورم لة كرح ISP2 ةه جاو لى لى طاق لال رهظي

```
<#root>
```

```
firepower#
```

```
show capture CAP2
```

6 packets captured

1: 10:03:52.621305 802.1Q vlan#202 PO 198.51.100.100.23 > 192.168.1.1.56199:

s

2000807245:2000807245(0)

ack

1782458735 win 64240 <mss 1460>

3: 10:03:52.623808 802.1Q vlan#202 PO 198.51.100.100.23 > 192.168.1.1.56199: . ack 1782458753 win 64222

FTD ةرادإ ىوتسم

ةرادإلل نىوتسم ىل ع FTD ىوتحى:

- Firepower ىعرفل ماظنلإ ىلإ لوصول رفوت - Management0 ةهجال اول
- FTD LINA ىعرفل ماظنلإ ىلإ لوصول رفوت - ةىصىخشتل لINA ةهجال اول

ةكبشلل راهظا ةكبشلل نىوتسم رماؤا مدختسأ، اهنم ققحتلالو Management0 ةهجال نىوتك تل ىل لاولل ىل ع.

تالاخدا رابتعإ نكمى. اهنم فن لINA ىلإ لوصول ةىنالكما لINA تاهجال رفوت، ىرخأ ةىحان نمو (RIB) هىوتلال تامولعم لوكوتورب" ىف " (FTD) ةرسلال قئافل لاسرلال جم انرب" ةهجال اول ةىلحم تاراسمك " (FTD) هىوتلال تامولعم لوكوتورب):

```
<#root>
```

```
firepower#
```

```
show route | include L
```

```
Codes: L - local, C - connected, S - static, R - RIP, M - mobile, B - BGP
```

```
i - IS-IS, su - IS-IS summary, L1 - IS-IS level-1, L2 - IS-IS level-2
```

```
L 192.0.2.1 255.255.255.255 is directly connected, OUTSIDE2
```

```
L 192.168.0.1 255.255.255.255 is directly connected, INSIDE
```

```
L 203.0.113.1 255.255.255.255 is directly connected, OUTSIDE1
```

ASP: هىوتلال لودج ىف ةىوه تالاخداك اهنم نكمى، لثملابو

```
<#root>
```

```
firepower#
```

```
show asp table routing | include identity
```

```
in 169.254.1.1 255.255.255.255 identity
```

```
in
```



```
192.0.2.1 255.255.255.255 identity
```

```
in
```

```
203.0.113.1 255.255.255.255 identity
```

```
in
```

```
192.168.0.1 255.255.255.255 identity
```

```
in ff02::1 ffff:ffff:ffff:ffff:ffff:ffff:ffff:ffff identity
in ff02::1:ff01:3 ffff:ffff:ffff:ffff:ffff:ffff:ffff:ffff identity
in ff02::1:ff00:1 ffff:ffff:ffff:ffff:ffff:ffff:ffff:ffff identity
in fe80::200:ff:fe01:3 ffff:ffff:ffff:ffff:ffff:ffff:ffff:ffff identity
in fd00:0:0:1::1 ffff:ffff:ffff:ffff:ffff:ffff:ffff:ffff identity
out 0.0.0.0 0.0.0.0 via 0.0.0.0, identity
out :: :: via 0.0.0.0, identity
```

ةيسيرللا ةطقنللا

نأ FTD فرعي، ةيوه لل IP نيوانع دحأ ةهوجلل IP ناوئع قباطي و، FTD لىل ةمزل لصت ام دنع ةمزللا كالهتسإ هيلع.

ةيسيرللا ةهوجلل FTD LINA ةهجاو هيجوت

م ةهجاو ايأل VRF هبشي هيجوت لودجب (9.5 دعب ام زمر لغشي يذلا ASA لثم) FTD ظفتحتي ةيسيرللا ةهجاو ةهجاو ةهجاو هذه ةلثمأ نمو. طقف ةرادك انه نيوكت

نيهجوم نيوكتب (ECMP نود) (FMC) ةيسيرللا ةرادكلا يف مكحتلا ةدحو كل حمست ال امنيب راسم نيوكت كنكمي، سايقملا سفن مادختساب ةفلتخم تاهجاو لىل نييضارتفا ةيسيرللا ةهجاو لىل رخأ ييضارتفا هجومو FTD تانايب ةهجاو لىل دحاو ييضارتفا:

Network	Interface	Leaked from Virtual Router	Gateway	Tunneled	Metric
any-ipv4	diagnostic	Global	gw_10.62.148.1	false	1
any-ipv4	OUTSIDE1	Global	203.0.113.99	false	1

مدختست امنيب، امال لودجلا ةيضارتفالا ةرابعلا تانايبلا يوتسم رورم ةكرح مدختست ةيسيرللا ييضارتفالا GW ةرادكلا يوتسم رورم ةكرح:

```
<#root>
```

```
firepower#
```

```
show route management-only
```

Routing Table: mgmt-only

Codes: L - local, C - connected, S - static, R - RIP, M - mobile, B - BGP
D - EIGRP, EX - EIGRP external, O - OSPF, IA - OSPF inter area
N1 - OSPF NSSA external type 1, N2 - OSPF NSSA external type 2
E1 - OSPF external type 1, E2 - OSPF external type 2, V - VPN
i - IS-IS, su - IS-IS summary, L1 - IS-IS level-1, L2 - IS-IS level-2
ia - IS-IS inter area, * - candidate default, U - per-user static route
o - ODR, P - periodic downloaded static route, + - replicated route
SI - Static InterVRF, BI - BGP InterVRF

Gateway of last resort is 10.62.148.1 to network 0.0.0.0

```
s* 0.0.0.0 0.0.0.0 [1/0] via 10.62.148.1, diagnostic
```

معالل هي جوتلا لودج ةباب:

```
<#root>
```

```
firepower#
```

```
show route | include S\*|Gateway
```

Gateway of last resort is 203.0.113.99 to network 0.0.0.0

```
s* 0.0.0.0 0.0.0.0 [1/0] via 203.0.113.99, OUTSIDE1
```

ساسأ يل عيقتني نراق جرخملا، (رورم ةكرح عبرملا نم) FTD ل نم رورم ةكرح تنأ لسري ام دنع

1. معالل هي جوتلا لودج
2. طقف ةرادالاب صاخلا هي جوتلا لودج

نراق جرخملا ايودي نيعت تنأ نإ ديدحت نراق جرخملا تلدبتسا عي طتسي تنأ

رابتخا لشفي، ردصملا ةهجاو ددحت مل اذا. ةصخيخشتلا ةهجاو ال ةباب لاصتا رابتخا لوح
راسم يل عة لالحا هذه في يوتحي يذلاو، معالل هي جوتلا لودج ال أو مدختسي FTD نأل لاصتال
لودج يل عة راسملا ثحبب FTD موقفي، معالل لودجلا في راسم كانه نكي مل اذا. يضا رتفا
طقف ةرادالاب صاخلا هي جوتلا

```
<#root>
```

```
firepower#
```

```
ping 10.62.148.1
```

Type escape sequence to abort.

Sending 5, 100-byte ICMP Echos to 10.62.148.1, timeout is 2 seconds:

?????

Success rate is 0 percent (0/5)

firepower#

```
show capture CAP1 | include 10.62.148.1
```

```
1: 10:31:22.970607 802.1Q vlan#203 P0
```

```
203.0.113.1 > 10.62.148.1 icmp: echo request
```

```
2: 10:31:22.971431 802.1Q vlan#203 P0
```

```
10.1.1.2 > 203.0.113.1 icmp: host 10.62.148.1 unreachable
```

<#root>

firepower#

```
ping diagnostic 10.62.148.1
```

Type escape sequence to abort.

Sending 5, 100-byte ICMP Echos to 10.62.148.1, timeout is 2 seconds:

!!!!!

Success rate is 100 percent (5/5), round-trip min/avg/max = 1/1/1 ms

copy رمألا مادختساب CLI LINA نم فلم خسنت نأ تلواح اذا هسفن قبطي

(BFD) هاجت إلال يئانث هي جوتلا ةداعإ فاشتكا

[هي جوت](#): BGP لوكوتوربل طقف و 9.6 رادصلإا يديلقن لال ASA لىع BFD معد ةفاضإ تمت
[هاجت إلال يئانث هي جوتلا ةداعإ فاشتكا](#)

في FTD:

- (4. 6 جم انربل) ةم و عدم BGP IPv6 و IPv4 تالوكوتورب
- ةم و عدم ريغ EIGRP و OSPFv3 و OSPFv2 تالوكوتورب
- م و عدم ريغ ةتباثل تاراسم لل BFD

(VRF) ةيره اظلال تاهجوملا

نم ققحت، لي صافاتلا نم ديزم ل 6.6 رادصلإا في (VRF) يكل لساللا ددرتلا معد ةفاضإ تمت
[ةيره اظلال تاهجوم لل نيوكتلا ةلثمأ](#): دن تسمل اذه

ةلص تاذا تامولعم

- [FTD لة يضارت فال اوة تباثلا تاهاچومللا](#)

ةمچرتل هذه ل و ح

ةلأل تاي نقتل ن م ة و مچ م ادخت ساب دن تسمل اذ ه Cisco ت مچرت
ملاعلاء ان ا عي مچ ي ف ن ي م دخت سمل ل م عد ي و تح م مي دقت ل ة ي ر ش ب ل و
امك ة ق ي ق د ن و ك ت ن ل ة ي ل أ ة مچرت ل ض ف أ ن أ ة ظ حال م ي ج ر ي . ة ص ا خ ل م ه ت غ ل ب
Cisco ي ل خ ت . ف ر ت ح م مچرت م ا ه م د ق ي ي ت ل ا ة ي ف ا ر ت ح ا ل ا ة مچرت ل ا ع م ل ا ح ل ا و ه
ي ل ا م ا د ع و ج ر ل ا ب ي ص و ت و ت ا مچرت ل ا ه ذ ه ق د ن ع ا ه ت ي ل و ئ س م Cisco
Systems (ر ف و ت م ط ب ا ر ل ا) ي ل ص أ ل ا ي ز ي ل ج ن ا ل ا دن تسمل ا