



## ةمدختسملا تانوكملا

- Cisco ASA v 9.20(2)2 رادصلإا
- Cisco FMC، رادصلإا 7.4.1
- Cisco FTD، رادصلإا 7.4.1

ةصاخة يلعم ةئيب يف ةدوجوملا ةزهجالا نم دننسملا اذه يف ةدراولا تامولعمل عاشنإ م تناك اذا. (يضا رتفا) حوسمم نيوكتب دننسملا اذه يف ةمدختسملا ةزهجالا عيمج تادب رما يال لمحتحمل ريثاتلل كمهف نم دكاتف، ليغشتلا دي قكتك بش

## ةيساسا تامولعم

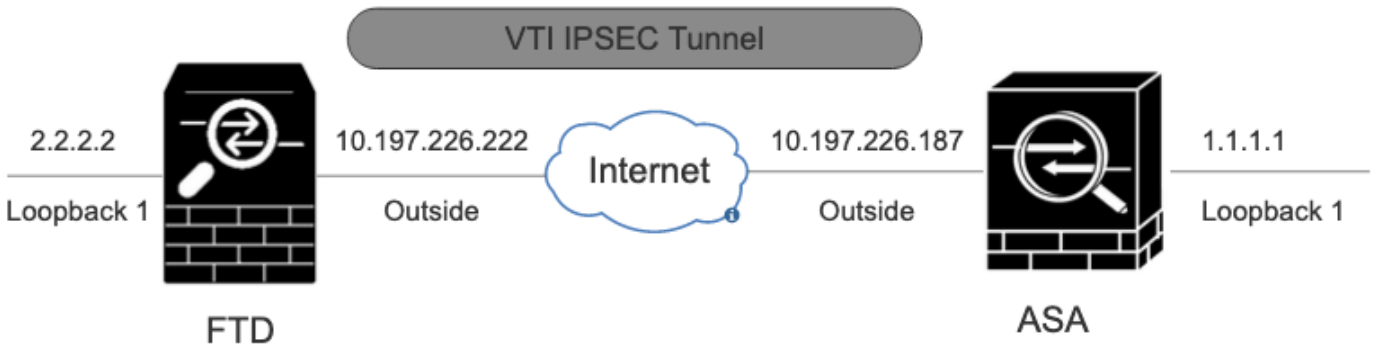
رورم ةكرح ديدحت ريفش تب راسملا لىل ةدننسملا (VPN) ةيره اظلا ةصاخلا ةكبشلا حمست نم ال دب تانا يابل رورم ةكرح هيجوت مدختستو، VPN قفن ربع اهلا سرا وأ، ةديفملا تانا يابل وأ ريفش تلا ةطيرخ لىل ةدننسملا VPN ةكبش يف لاجل وه امك ةسايسلا/لوصولا ةمئاق قفن لخدت رورم ةكرح ياب حامس لل ريفش تلا لاجم نييعت مت. ةسايسلا لىل ةمئاقلا IPsec ل ةديعبل او ةيلحمل تانا يابل رورم ةكرح تادحم نييعت مت. IPsec ةيره ل ةكبشلا نع رظنلا ضغب IPsec قفن لىل اههيجوت متي رورم ةكرح ي ريفش متي ةهوجل/ردصم لل

BGP لوكوتورب عم (SVTI) ةتباتلا ةيره اظلا قفنلا ةهجاو نيوكت لىل دننسملا اذه زكري ةيشغت كيكي مانيدلا هيجوت لل

## نيوكتلا

SVTI قفن لالخنم BGP راج ضرعل FTD و ASA لىل بولطملا نيوكتلا مسقلا اذه فصبي IPsec.

## ةكبشلا لىل يطيختلا مسرلا



ةكبشلا لىل يطيختلا مسرلا

## تانا يوكتلا

FMC مادختساب FTD لىل IPsec VPN نيوكت

للىل لقتنا 1. ةوطخلا Devices > VPN > Site To Site .

Site to Site VPN + قوف رقنا 2. ةوطخل



عقوم ولإ عقوم نم VPN ةكبش

IKE Version. رتخ (VTI) Route Based م ساب VPN ةكبش عون ديدحت و Topology Name ريفوت 3. ةوطخل

يحوضوت لال ضرع لال اذ ل جأ نم

طاطخ م لال م سا: ASA-v-NTI

رادص | IKE: IKEv2

### Edit VPN Topology

Topology Name:\*  
ASAv-VTI

Policy Based (Crypto Map)  Route Based (VTI)

Network Topology:

IKE Version:\*  IKEv1  IKEv2

VPN ايجولوبط

ةهجاو ديدحت و (زمر لال + لعل رقنا) ةديج يرهاظ ق فن ةهجاو ةفاضا كنكمي .هن يوك ت مزلي يذال ق فن ل Device رتخ 4. ةوطخل  
ةدوجوم لال ةمئاق لال نم

## Node A

Device:\*

Virtual Tunnel Interface:\*



Tunnel Source IP is Private [Edit VTI](#)

Send Local Identity to Peers

[+ Add Backup VTI \(optional\)](#)

▶ Advanced Settings

A ةياهنلا نطقن نطق ع

Ok.رقنا New Virtual Tunnel Interface تاملعم ديحتب مق 5 ةوطخلال

يحوضوتلا ضرعلا اذه لجأ نم

مسال: ASA-VTI

Extranet ASA م VTI ق فن: (يرايخ) فصولا

vTI-Zone ةقطنم: ةقطنم ألالا ةقطنم

ق فنللا فرعم 1

ناونع IP: 169.254.2.1/24

ق فنللا ردمم: GigabitEthernet0/1 (يجراخ)

ق فن عضو IPsec: IPv4

## Add Virtual Tunnel Interface



General

Path Monitoring

### Tunnel Type

- Static  Dynamic

Name:\*

ASAv-VTI

Enabled

Description:

VTI Tunnel with Extranet ASA

Security Zone:

VTI-Zone

Priority:

0

(0 - 65535)

### Virtual Tunnel Interface Details

An interface named Tunnel<ID> is configured. Tunnel Source is a physical interface where VPN tunnel terminates for the VT.

Tunnel ID:\*

3

(0 - 10413)

Tunnel Source:\*

GigabitEthernet0/1 (Outside)

10.197.226.222

### IPsec Tunnel Details

IPsec Tunnel mode is decided by VPN traffic IP type. Configure IPv4 and IPv6 addresses accordingly.

IPsec Tunnel Mode:\*

- IPv4  IPv6

IP Address:\*

Configure IP

169.254.2.1/24

Borrow IP (IP unnumbered)

Loopback1 (loopback)

Cancel

OK

يهره اظلال قفنللا ةهجاو

تقلخ ديدج VTI ل نأ ركذي قثب نم لىل ع OK ت ق ط ق ط 6 ة و ط خ ل ل

## Virtual Tunnel Interface Added

VTI has been created successfully.  
Please go to the Device > Interfaces  
page to delete/update the VTI.

OK

يهره اظلال قفنللا ةهجاو ة فاضل ا تمت

زاهج يه يتلاوا) ب ة د ق ل ل تامول عم ل ا ريفوت ب مق. Virtual Tunnel Interface تحت VTI و VTI newly created ل ا ترتخ ا 7 ة و ط خ ل ل (ريظنللا).

يحضوت ل ا ضرع ل ا اذه ل ج ا نم

ت نارتسك ا : زاهج ل ا

زاهج ل ا مس ا : ASA v-Peer

ة ياهنللا ة ط ق ن ل IP ناونع : 10.197.226.187

**Node A**

Device:\*

Virtual Tunnel Interface:\*

Tunnel Source: Outside (IP: 10.197.226.222) [Edit VTI](#)

Tunnel Source IP is Private

Send Local Identity to Peers

[+ Add Backup VTI \(optional\)](#)

Additional Configuration ⓘ

Route traffic to the VTI : [Routing Policy](#)

Permit VPN traffic : [AC Policy](#)

**Node B**

Device:\*

Device Name\*:

Endpoint IP Address\*:

ةياهنل ةطقن ةدقع B



قوف رقنا **IKE** بيهوبتلا ةمالع ىلا لقتنا 8 ةوطخلال .  
 ديدج دحاو عاشنال بيهوبتلا ةمالع Policy راجب دوجومل رزل+ قوف رقنل و Policy اق بس م فرعم مادختسا رايتخا كنكمي .

م تيس يذلا Algorithms جهنل ددجوهنل ل Name ريفوتب مق (. ةديج IKEv2 ةسايس عاشناب تمق اذا ، رايختخا). 9 ةوطخلال  
 Save. رقنا جهنل ي ف همادختسا

يحوضوتلا ضرعل اذله لجأ نم:

م سالا : ASAv-IKEv2-policy

ل م ك ت ل ت ا ي م ز ر ا و خ : SHA-256

ر ي ف ش ت ل ت ا ي م ز ر ا و خ : AES-256

م ز ر ا و خ : PRF : SHA-256

م ج م : Diffie-Hellman : 14

## Edit IKEv2 Policy



Name:\*

ASAv-IKEv2-Policy

Description:

Priority: (1-65535)

1

Lifetime: seconds (120-2147483647)

86400

### Available Algorithms

Integrity Algorithms

Encryption Algorithms

PRF Algorithms

Diffie-Hellman Group

MD5

SHA

SHA512

SHA256

SHA384

NULL

Add

### Selected Algorithms

SHA256



Cancel

Save

### IKEv2-Policy

كترشم يودي حاتفم م ادختسا مت اذا Authentication Type. دجاوتي نأ Policy ل و newly created Policy ل تترتخأ 10 ةوطخل اق بسم KeyConfirm Key يف حاتفم ل لخدأف، اق بسم

يحيضوت ل لضرع ل اذ ل لجا نم

ةسايس ل: ASAv-IKEv2-Policy

اق بسم كترشم يودي حاتفم: ةقداصم ل عون



### IKEv2 Settings

Policies:\* ASAv-IKEv2-Policy

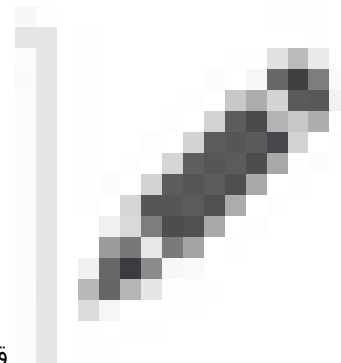
Authentication Type: Pre-shared Manual Key

Key:\* .....

Confirm Key:\* .....

Enforce hex-based pre-shared key only

ةقداصملا



قوف رقنلا راتخي نأ نكمي .بيوبتلا ةمالع IPsec لىل لقتنا . 11 ةوطخلال ةمالع IKEv2 IPsec Proposal راوجب دوجوملا رزلا+ قوف رقنا .ديج حرتقم عاشن| وأ اقبس م فرعمل IPsec حرتقم مادختسا بيوبتلا .

متيس Algorithms يذلا ضرعل ددج حرتقم ل Name لخدأ .(ديج IKEv2 IPsec حارتقا عاشن اب تمق اذا ،يرايخا) . 12 ةوطخلال Save .رقنا .ضرعل ي ف همادختسا

يحيضوتلا ضرعل اذه لجأ نم

مسال: ASAv-IPSec-Policy

ةئجت ESP: SHA-256

ريفشت ESP: AES-256

# New IKEv2 IPsec Proposal



Name:\*

ASAv-IPSec-Policy

Description:

- ESP Hash
- ESP Encryption

Available Algorithms

- SHA-512
- SHA-384
- SHA-256
- SHA-1
- MD5
- NULL

Add

Selected Algorithms

- SHA-256

Cancel

Save

حزرتقم IKEv2-IPsec

OK.رقنا. ةرفوتمال تاحارتقالا ةمئاق نم دوجومللProposal Proposal وأرتخأ 13. ةوطخال

# IKEv2 IPsec Proposal



## Available Transform Sets



Search

AES-256-SHA-256

AES-GCM

AES-SHA

ASAv-IPSec-Policy

DES\_SHA-1

Umbrella-AES-GCM-256

Add

## Selected Transform Sets

ASAv-IPSec-Policy



Cancel

OK

ليوحت ةوموم

IPsec Lifetime Duration and Lifetime Size نيوكت ب م ق .تادادع ال Perfect Forward Secrecy رتخأ (يراي تخأ). 14 ةوطخل

يحوضو ال ضرع ال اذ ل جأ نم:

14 تالماعم ال ةوموم: ةيلاثم ال هيوت ال ةداع ةيسر

دم (يضا رتفال) 28800: رمع ال ةم

حج (يضا رتفال) 4608000: يضا رتفال رمع ال حج

Endpoints IKE IPsec Advanced

Transform Sets: IKEv1 IPsec Proposals IKEv2 IPsec Proposals\*

tunnel\_aes256\_sha

ASAv-IPSec-Policy

Enable Security Association (SA) Strength Enforcement

Enable Perfect Forward Secrecy

Modulus Group: 14

Lifetime Duration\*: 28800 Seconds (Range 120-2147483647)

Lifetime Size: 4608000 Kbytes (Range 10-2147483647)

ةروصل هذه يف حضورم وه امك Save رقنا .اهنيوكت مت يتل تادادعال نم ققحت 15 ةوطخل

### Edit VPN Topology

Topology Name: ASAv-VTI

Policy Based (Crypto Map)  Route Based (VTI)

Network Topology:

IKE Version:  IKEv1  IKEv2

Endpoints IKE IPsec Advanced

#### Node A

Device: FTD

Virtual Tunnel Interface: ASAv-VTI (IP: 169.254.3.1) +

Tunnel Source: Outside (IP: 10.197.226.222) [Edit VTI](#)

Tunnel Source IP is Private

Send Local Identity to Peers

[Add Backup VTI \(optional\)](#)

Additional Configuration ⓘ

Route traffic to the VTI : [Routing Policy](#)

Permit VPN traffic : [ACL Policy](#)

#### Node B

Device: Extranet

Device Name: ASAv-Peer

Endpoint IP Address: 10.197.226.187

نيوكتل ظفح

فمق مادختساب FTD ىلع عاجرتسال ةهجاو نيوكت

عاجرتسال نيوكت مزلي شيح زاهجال ريرحتب مق . Devices > Device Management ىل لقتنا

Interfaces > Add Interfaces > Loopback Interface ىل لقتنا 1 ةوطخل

Interface	Logical Name	Type	Security Zones	MAC Address (Active/Standby)	IP Address	Path Monitoring	Virtual Router	
Management/0	management	Physical				Disabled	Global	
GigabitEthernet0/0	inside	Physical	inside		10.197.224.222(Static)	Disabled	Global	

عاجرتسال ةهجاو ىل لقتنا

ةهجاو نيوكتو "1" عاجرتسال فرعم ريفوتب مقو ، "loopback" مسال لخدأ 2 ةوطخل

# Edit Loopback Interface



General

IPv4

IPv6

Name:

loopback

Enabled

Loopback ID:\*

1

(1 - 1024)

Description

Cancel

OK

عاجرت سالا هه جاو ني كم ت

OK ت ق ط ق ط ، ن ر ا ق ل ل ن ا و ن ع ل ا ت ل ك ش . 3 ة و ط خ ل ا

# Edit Loopback Interface



General

IPv4

IPv6

IP Type:

Use Static IP

IP Address:

2.2.2.2/24

*e.g. 192.168.1.1/255.255.255.0 or 192.168.1.1/24*

Cancel

OK

عاجرتسالا ةهچاول IP ناونع ريفسوت

ASA ىل ع IPSec VPN ني وئكت

!--- Configure IKEv2 Policy ---!

```
crypto ikev2 policy 1
encryption aes-256
integrity sha256
group 14
prf sha256
lifetime seconds 86400
```

!--- Enable IKEv2 on the outside interface ---!

```
crypto ikev2 enable outside
```

!---Configure Tunnel-Group with pre-shared-key---!

```
tunnel-group 10.197.226.222 type ipsec-l2l
tunnel-group 10.197.226.222 ipsec-attributes
ikev2 remote-authentication pre-shared-key *****
ikev2 local-authentication pre-shared-key *****
```

!--- Configure IPsec Policy ---!

```
crypto ipsec ikev2 ipsec-proposal ipsec_proposal_for_FTD
protocol esp encryption aes-256
protocol esp integrity sha-256
```

!--- Configure IPsec Profile ---!

```
crypto ipsec profile ipsec_profile_for_FTD
set ikev2 ipsec-proposal FTD-ipsec-proposal
set pfs group14
```

!--- Configure VTI ---!

```
interface Tunnel1
nameif FTD-VTI
ip address 169.254.2.2 255.255.255.0
tunnel source interface outside
tunnel destination 10.197.226.222
tunnel mode ipsec ipv4
tunnel protection ipsec profile ipsec_profile_for_FTD
```

!--- Configure the WAN routes ---!

```
route outside 0.0.0.0 0.0.0.0 10.197.226.1 1
```

ASA ىل ع اعجرت سالا ةه جاو ني وكت

```
interface Loopback1
nameif loopback
ip address 1.1.1.1 255.255.255.0
```

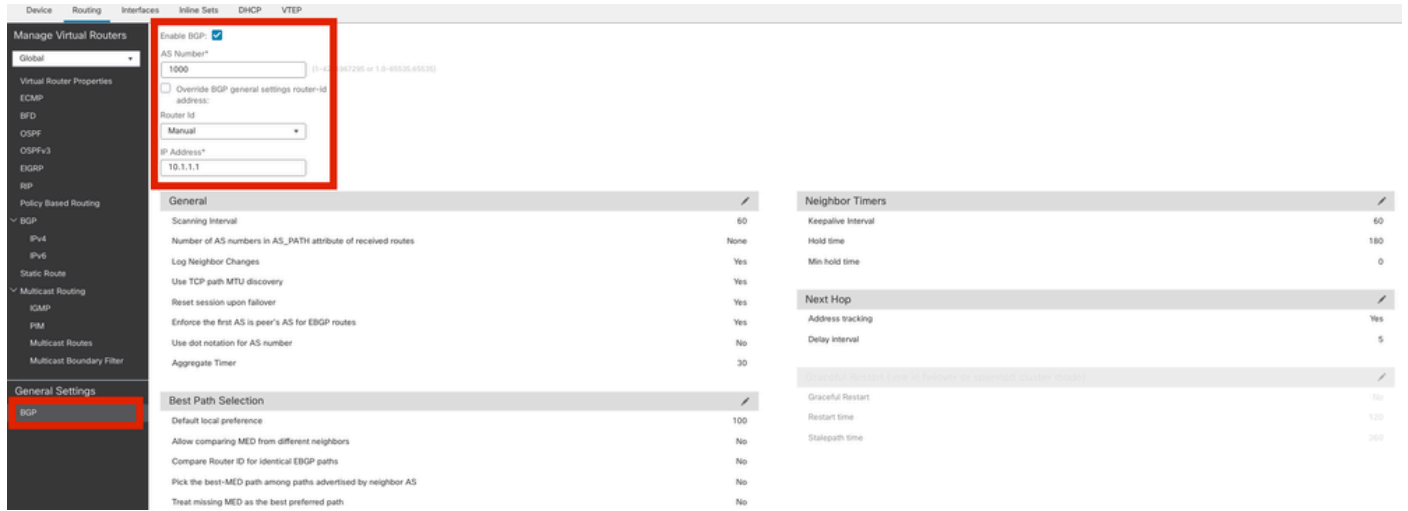
FMC مادختساب FTD ىل ع ي طختال BGP ني وكت

> Routing >General Settings > لقتنا مٲ ، هب VTI ق فن ني وكت مٲ يذلا زاهجال Edit Device Management > Devices > لقتنا BGP.

ةروصللا هذ ه ف حضورم وه امك ، هجوملا فرعمو (AS) ي اذلالا ماطنلا مقرر ني وكتو BGP ني كمٲ مٲ ق 1 ةوطخاللا

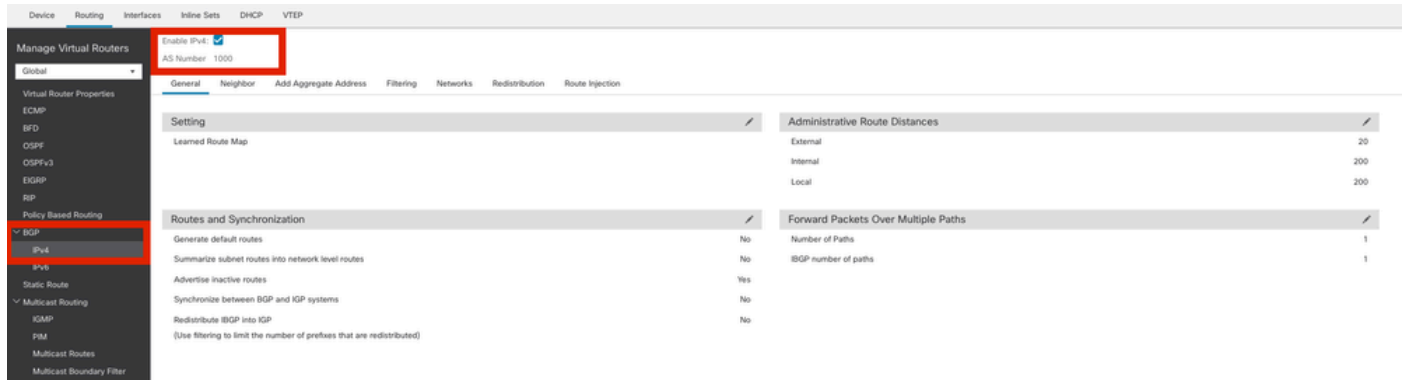
ASA و FTD ني زاهجال نم لك ىل ع هسفن وه مقررلا نوكتي نأ مزلي امك

BGP في كراشم هجوم لك ديحتل هجوم ال فرعم مادختسا متي



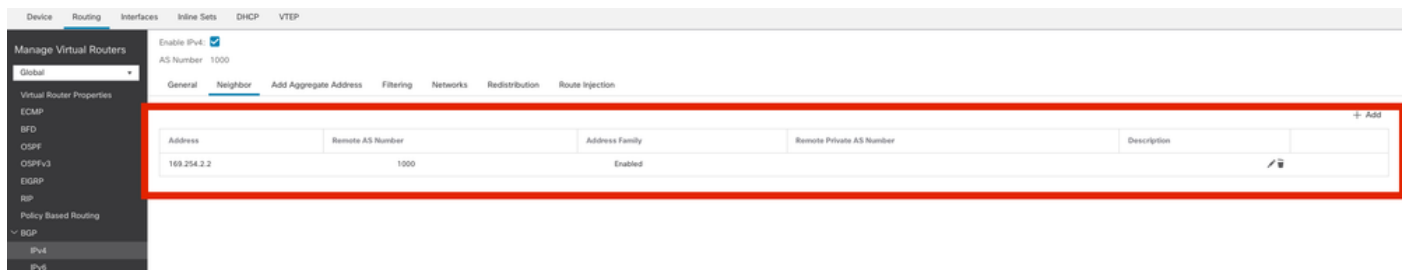
BGP نيوكتل لقتنا

FTD. ىل ع هنيكمت و IPv4 BGP BGP > IPv4 لقتنا 2. ةوطخال



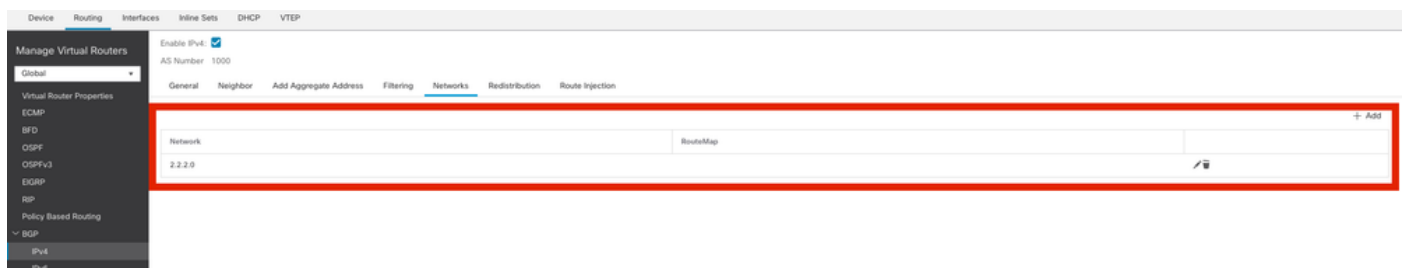
BGP نيكمت

رؤاجم ال نيكمت و راجك ASA v VTI ق فنل IP ناو نع فضا ، بيوبت ال ةمال ع Neighbor تحت 3. ةوطخال



BGP راج ةفاض

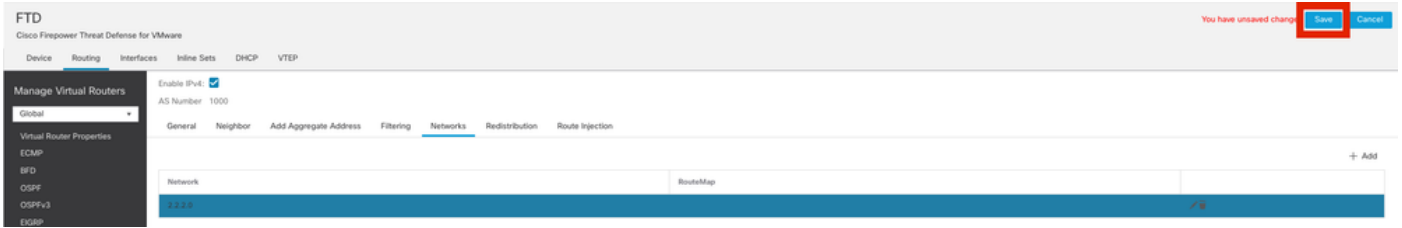
هذه في VTI ق فن ربع رورم ال ل ا تحت ي ال BGP لال خ نم اهنع ال ا ديرت ي ال تاكبش ال فضا ، Networks تحت 4. ةوطخال  
loopback1.





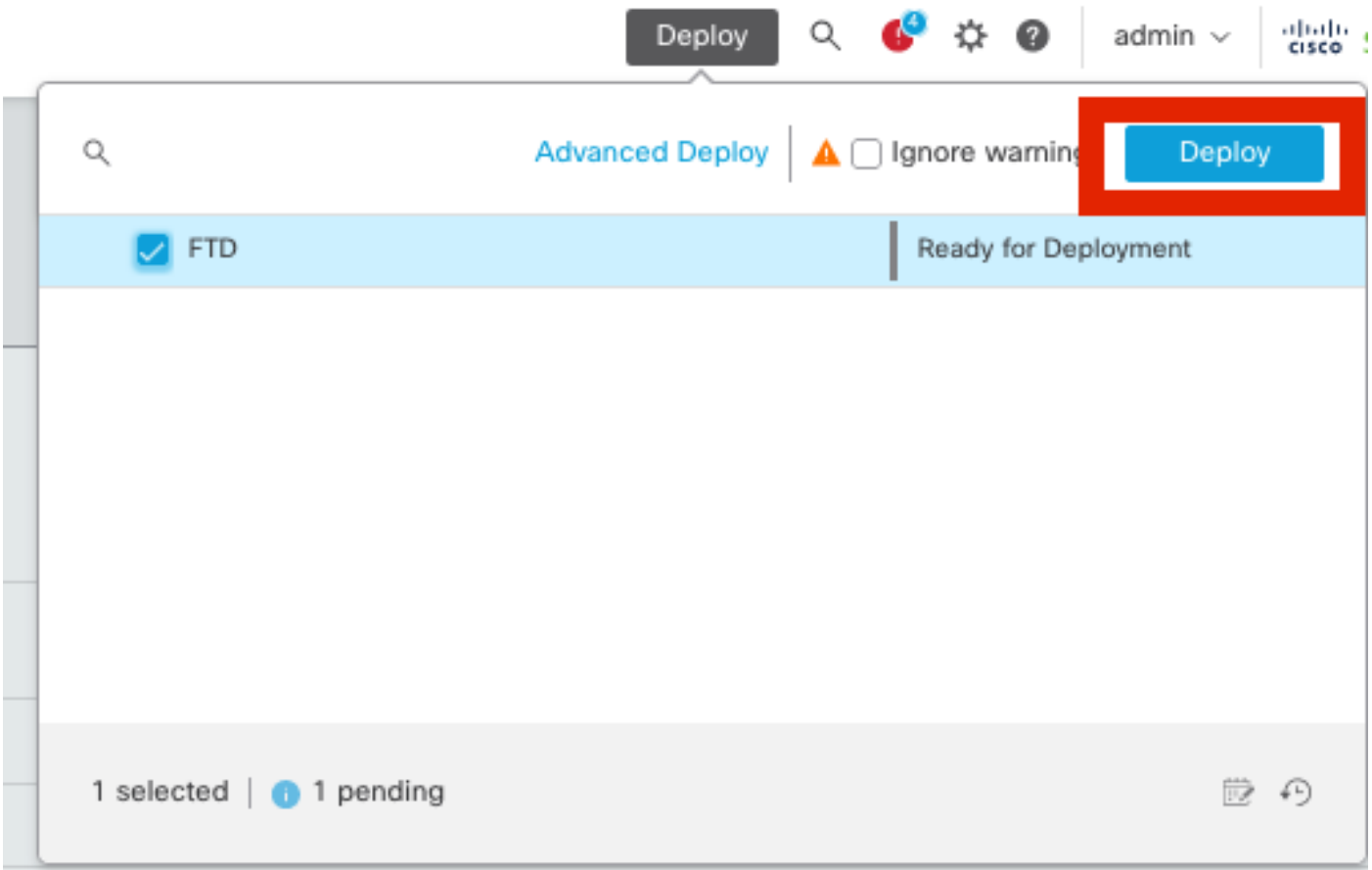
## BGP تالكبش ةفاضل

رقناو نيوكتل نم ققحت .كب ةصاخلا ةئيبلل اقبط اهنيوكت كنكمي و ةيراي تخ | رخأل BGP تادادع | عيمج نوكت .5 ةوطخل ا قوف Save



## BGP نيوكت ظفح

تانيوكتل ا عيمج رشن ب مق .6 ةوطخل ا



## رشنل

ASA لى ع ي ط خ ت ل BGP نيوكت

```
router bgp 1000
  bgp log-neighbor-changes
  bgp router-id 10.1.1.2
  address-family ipv4 unicast
    neighbor 169.254.2.1 remote-as 1000
    neighbor 169.254.2.1 transport path-mtu-discovery disable
    neighbor 169.254.2.1 activate
  network 1.1.1.0 mask 255.255.255.0
  no auto-summary
```

no synchronization  
exit-address-family

ةحصلا نم ققحتلا

جحص لكشب نيوكتلا لمع ديكأتل مسقلا اذه مدختسا

ةعرسلا قئاف لاسرالا جم انرب راطا يف جتاونلا

<#root>

#show crypto ikev2 sa

IKEv2 SAs:

Session-id:20, Status:UP-ACTIVE, IKE count:1, CHILD count:1

Tunnel-id	Local	Remote	fvr/fivr	Status	Role
666846307	10.197.226.222/500	10.197.226.187/500	Global/Global	READY	RESPONDER

Encr: AES-CBC, keysize: 256, Hash: SHA256, DH Grp:14, Auth sign: PSK, Auth verify: PSK  
Life/Active Time: 86400/1201 sec  
Child sa: local selector 0.0.0.0/0 - 255.255.255.255/65535  
remote selector 0.0.0.0/0 - 255.255.255.255/65535  
ESP spi in/out: 0xa14edaf6/0x8540d49e

#show crypto ipsec sa

interface: ASAv-VTI

Crypto map tag: \_\_vti-crypto-map-Tunnel1-0-1, seq num: 65280, local addr: 10.197.226.222

Protected vrf (ivr/f): Global

local ident (addr/mask/prot/port): (0.0.0.0/0.0.0.0/0/0)

remote ident (addr/mask/prot/port): (0.0.0.0/0.0.0.0/0/0)

current\_peer: 10.197.226.187

#pkts encaps: 45, #pkts encrypt: 45, #pkts digest: 45

#pkts decaps: 44, #pkts decrypt: 44, #pkts verify: 44

#pkts compressed: 0, #pkts decompressed: 0

#pkts not compressed:0, #pkts comp failed: 0, #pkts decomp failed: 0

```
#pre-frag successes: 0, #pre-frag failures: 0, #fragments created: 0
#PMTUs sent: 0, #PMTUs rcvd: 0, #decapsulated frgs needing reassembly: 0
#TFC rcvd: 0, #TFC sent: 0
#Valid ICMP Errors rcvd: 0, #Invalid ICMP Errors rcvd: 0
#send errors: 0, #recv errors: 0
```

```
Local crypto endpt.: 10.197.226.222/500, remote crypto endpt.: 10.197.226.187/500
path mtu 1500, ipsec overhead 78(44), media mtu 1500
PMTU time remaining (sec): 0, DF policy: copy-df
ICMP error validation: disabled, TFC packets: disabled
current outbound spi: 8540D49E
current inbound spi : A14EDAF6
```

inbound esp sas:

```
spi: 0xA14EDAF6 (2706299638)
SA State: active
transform: esp-aes-256 esp-sha-256-hmac no compression
in use settings ={L2L, Tunnel, PFS Group 14, IKEv2, VTI, }
slot: 0, conn_id: 49, crypto-map: __vti-crypto-map-Tunnel1-0-1
sa timing: remaining key lifetime (kB/sec): (4331517/27595)
IV size: 16 bytes
replay detection support: Y
Anti replay bitmap:
000001FFF 0xFFFFFFFF
```

outbound esp sas:

```
spi: 0x8540D49E (2235618462)
SA State: active
transform: esp-aes-256 esp-sha-256-hmac no compression
in use settings ={L2L, Tunnel, PFS Group 14, IKEv2, VTI, }
slot: 0, conn_id: 49, crypto-map: __vti-crypto-map-Tunnel1-0-1
sa timing: remaining key lifetime (kB/sec): (4101117/27595)
IV size: 16 bytes
replay detection support: Y
Anti replay bitmap:
0x00000000 0x00000001
```

#show bgp summary

```
BGP router identifier 10.1.1.1, local AS number 1000
BGP table version is 5, main routing table version 5
2 network entries using 400 bytes of memory
2 path entries using 160 bytes of memory
2/2 BGP path/bestpath attribute entries using 416 bytes of memory
0 BGP route-map cache entries using 0 bytes of memory
0 BGP filter-list cache entries using 0 bytes of memory
BGP using 976 total bytes of memory
BGP activity 21/19 prefixes, 24/22 paths, scan interval 60 secs
```

Neighbor	V	AS	MsgRcvd	MsgSent	TblVer	InQ	OutQ	Up/Down
169.254.2.2	4	1000	22	22	5		0	0

#show bgp neighbors

BGP neighbor is 169.254.2.2, vrf single\_vf, remote AS 1000, internal link  
BGP version 4, remote router ID 10.1.1.2  
BGP state = Established, up for 00:19:49  
Last read 00:01:04, last write 00:00:38, hold time is 180, keepalive interval is 60 seconds  
Neighbor sessions:  
1 active, is not multiseession capable (disabled)  
Neighbor capabilities:  
Route refresh: advertised and received(new)  
Four-octets ASN Capability: advertised and received  
Address family IPv4 Unicast: advertised and received  
Multiseession Capability:  
Message statistics:  
InQ depth is 0  
OutQ depth is 0

	Sent	Rcvd
Opens	1	1
Notifications:	0	0
Updates:	2	2
Keepalives:	19	19
Route Refresh: 0	0	
Total:	22	22

Default minimum time between advertisement runs is 0 seconds

For address family: IPv4 Unicast  
Session: 169.254.2.2  
BGP table version 5, neighbor version 5/0  
Output queue size : 0  
Index 15  
15 update-group member

	Sent	Rcvd	
Prefix activity:	----	----	
Prefixes Current:	1	1	(Consumes 80 bytes)
Prefixes Total:	1	1	
Implicit Withdraw:	0	0	
Explicit Withdraw:	0	0	
Used as bestpath:	n/a	1	
Used as multipath:	n/a	0	

	Outbound	Inbound
Local Policy Denied Prefixes:	-----	-----
Bestpath from this peer:	1	n/a
Invalid Path:	1	n/a
Total:	2	0

Number of NLRIs in the update sent: max 1, min 0

Address tracking is enabled, the RIB does have a route to 169.254.2.2  
Connections established 7; dropped 6  
Last reset 00:20:06, due to Peer closed the session of session 1  
Transport(tcp) path-mtu-discovery is disabled  
Graceful-Restart is disabled

#show route bgp

Codes: L - local, C - connected, S - static, R - RIP, M - mobile, B - BGP  
D - EIGRP, EX - EIGRP external, O - OSPF, IA - OSPF inter area  
N1 - OSPF NSSA external type 1, N2 - OSPF NSSA external type 2  
E1 - OSPF external type 1, E2 - OSPF external type 2, V - VPN  
i - IS-IS, su - IS-IS summary, L1 - IS-IS level-1, L2 - IS-IS level-2  
ia - IS-IS inter area, \* - candidate default, U - per-user static route  
o - ODR, P - periodic downloaded static route, + - replicated route  
SI - Static InterVRF, BI - BGP InterVRF  
Gateway of last resort is 10.197.226.1 to network 0.0.0.0

B 1.1.1.0 255.255.255.0 [200/0] via 169.254.2.2, 00:19:55

دخول اعداد اإرش ومب قق اع عمل ا جت اون ا

<#root>

#show crypto ikev2 sa

IKEv2 SAs:

Session-id:7, Status:UP-ACTIVE, IKE count:1, CHILD count:1

Tunnel-id	Local	Remote	fvr/f/ivrf	Status
442126361	10.197.226.187/500	10.197.226.222/500	Global/Global	READY

Encr: AES-CBC, keysize: 256, Hash: SHA256, DH Grp:14, Auth sign: PSK, Auth verify: PSK  
Life/Active Time: 86400/1200 sec  
Child sa: local selector 0.0.0.0/0 - 255.255.255.255/65535  
remote selector 0.0.0.0/0 - 255.255.255.255/65535  
ESP spi in/out: 0x8540d49e/0xa14edaf6

#show crypto ipsec sa

interface: FTD-VTI

Crypto map tag: \_\_vti-crypto-map-Tunnel1-0-1, seq num: 65280, local addr: 10.197.226.187

```
Protected vrf (ivrf): Global
Local ident (addr/mask/prot/port): (0.0.0.0/0.0.0.0/0/0)
remote ident (addr/mask/prot/port): (0.0.0.0/0.0.0.0/0/0)
current_peer: 10.197.226.222
```

```
#pkts encaps: 44 #pkts encrypt: 44, #pkts digest: 44
#pkts decaps: 45, #pkts decrypt: 45, #pkts verify: 45
#pkts compressed: 0, #pkts decompressed: 0
#pkts not compressed:0, #pkts comp failed: 0, #pkts decomp failed: 0
#pre-frag successes: 0, #pre-frag failures: 0, #fragments created: 0
#PMTUs sent: 0, #PMTUs rcvd: 0, #decapsulated frgs needing reassembly: 0
#TFC rcvd: 0, #TFC sent: 0
#Valid ICMP Errors rcvd: 0, #Invalid ICMP Errors rcvd: 0
#send errors: 0, #recv errors: 0
```

```
Local crypto endpt.: 10.197.226.187/500, remote crypto endpt.: 10.197.226.222/500
path mtu 1500, ipsec overhead 78(44), media mtu 1500
PMTU time remaining (sec): 0, DF policy: copy-df
ICMP error validation: disabled, TFC packets: disabled
current outbound spi: A14EDAF6
current inbound spi : 8540D49E
```

```
inbound esp sas:
```

```
spi: 0x8540D49E (2235618462)
  SA State: active
  transform: esp-aes-256 esp-sha-256-hmac no compression
  in use settings = {L2L, Tunnel, PFS Group 14, IKEv2, VTI, }
  slot: 0, conn_id: 9, crypto-map: __vti-crypto-map-Tunnel1-0-1
  sa timing: remaining key lifetime (kB/sec): (4147198/27594)
  IV size: 16 bytes
  replay detection support: Y
  Anti replay bitmap:
  0x00000000 0x007FFFFFFF
```

```
outbound esp sas:
```

```
spi: 0xA14EDAF6 (2706299638)
  SA State: active
  transform: esp-aes-256 esp-sha-256-hmac no compression
  in use settings = {L2L, Tunnel, PFS Group 14, IKEv2, VTI, }
  slot: 0, conn_id: 9, crypto-map: __vti-crypto-map-Tunnel1-0-1
  sa timing: remaining key lifetime (kB/sec): (3916798/27594)
  IV size: 16 bytes
  replay detection support: Y
  Anti replay bitmap:
  0x00000000 0x00000001
```

```
#show bgp summary
```

```
BGP router identifier 10.1.1.2, local AS number 1000
BGP table version is 7, main routing table version 7
2 network entries using 400 bytes of memory
2 path entries using 160 bytes of memory
2/2 BGP path/bestpath attribute entries using 416 bytes of memory
```

0 BGP route-map cache entries using 0 bytes of memory  
0 BGP filter-list cache entries using 0 bytes of memory  
BGP using 976 total bytes of memory  
BGP activity 5/3 prefixes, 7/5 paths, scan interval 60 secs

Neighbor	V	AS	MsgRcvd	MsgSent	TblVer	InQ	OutQ	Up/Down	State/Pf
169.254.2.1	4	1000	22	22	7	0	0	00:19:42	1

#show bgp neighbors

BGP neighbor is 169.254.2.1, context single\_vf, remote AS 1000, internal link  
BGP version 4, remote router ID 10.1.1.1  
BGP state = Established, up for 00:19:42  
Last read 00:01:04, last write 00:00:38, hold time is 180, keepalive interval is 60 seconds

Neighbor sessions:

1 active, is not multisession capable (disabled)

Neighbor capabilities:

Route refresh: advertised and received(new)

Four-octets ASN Capability: advertised and received

Address family IPv4 Unicast: advertised and received

Multisession Capability:

Message statistics:

InQ depth is 0

OutQ depth is 0

	Sent	Rcvd
Opens:	1	1
Notifications:	0	0
Updates:	2	2
Keepalives:	19	19
Route Refresh:	0	0
Total:	22	22

Default minimum time between advertisement runs is 0 seconds

For address family: IPv4 Unicast

Session: 169.254.2.1

BGP table version 7, neighbor version 7/0

Output queue size : 0

Index 5

5 update-group member

	Sent	Rcvd
Prefix activity:	----	----
Prefixes Current:	1	1 (Consumes 80 bytes)
Prefixes Total:	1	1
Implicit Withdraw:	0	0
Explicit Withdraw:	0	0
Used as bestpath:	n/a	1
Used as multipath:	n/a	0

	Outbound	Inbound
Local Policy Denied Prefixes:	-----	-----
Bestpath from this peer:	1	n/a
Invalid Path:	1	n/a
Total:	2	0

Number of NLRIs in the update sent: max 1, min 0

Address tracking is enabled, the RIB does have a route to 169.254.2.1  
Connections established 5; dropped 4  
Last reset 00:20:06, due to Peer closed the session of session 1  
Transport(tcp) path-mtu-discovery is disabled  
Graceful-Restart is disabled

#show route bgp

Codes: L - local, C - connected, S - static, R - RIP, M - mobile, B - BGP  
D - EIGRP, EX - EIGRP external, O - OSPF, IA - OSPF inter area  
N1 - OSPF NSSA external type 1, N2 - OSPF NSSA external type 2  
E1 - OSPF external type 1, E2 - OSPF external type 2, V - VPN  
i - IS-IS, su - IS-IS summary, L1 - IS-IS level-1, L2 - IS-IS level-2  
ia - IS-IS inter area, \* - candidate default, U - per-user static route  
o - ODR, P - periodic downloaded static route, + - replicated route  
SI - Static InterVRF, BI - BGP InterVRF  
Gateway of last resort is 10.197.226.1 to network 0.0.0.0  
  
B 2.2.2.0 255.255.255.0 [200/0] via 169.254.2.1, 00:19:55

اهحال صاوا عا طخألا فاشك ت سا

اهحال صاوا نيوك تال عا طخأ فاشك ت سا ال اهم ادخ ت سا كنك مي تام ول عم مس ق ل ا ذه رفوي

```
debug crypto ikev2 platform 255
debug crypto ikev2 protocol 255
debug crypto ipsec 255
debug ip bgp all
```

- م عدد جوي ال) ة ره اظلال ة صاخال ة ك ب ش ل ا ة لومح و ا ة مي حم ل ا تاك ب ش ل ا و ا IPv4 ي ل ا ة فاض ال اب ، طقف IPv4 تاهج او م ع دي ل IPv6).



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