

عبرتت امدنع TCP تالاصت| عاشن| لش في ةلثامتم ريغ تاراسم رورم لة كرح

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ةمدقملا

في forwarding رورم ةكرحل لثامت ريغ ررم لمعتسي امدنع أشني نأ ةلكشم ةقيثواذه فصبي
ءانب SD-WAN.

ةلكشملا

نم (hostname - edgeclient2) 2 فيضم لل (SSH) نامألا ةقبط تالاصت| عاشن| نكمي ال
في ديچ لكشب SSH لمعي هسفن تقولا في نكلو، (hostname - edgeclient1) 1 فيضم
ال. يسكعلا هاجتال

```
[root@edgeclient2 user]# ssh user@192.168.40.21
user@192.168.40.21's password:
Last login: Sun Feb 10 13:26:32 2019 from 192.168.60.20
[user@edgeclient1 ~]$
```

```
[root@edgeclient1 user]# ssh user@192.168.60.20
<nothing happens after that>
```

وأ

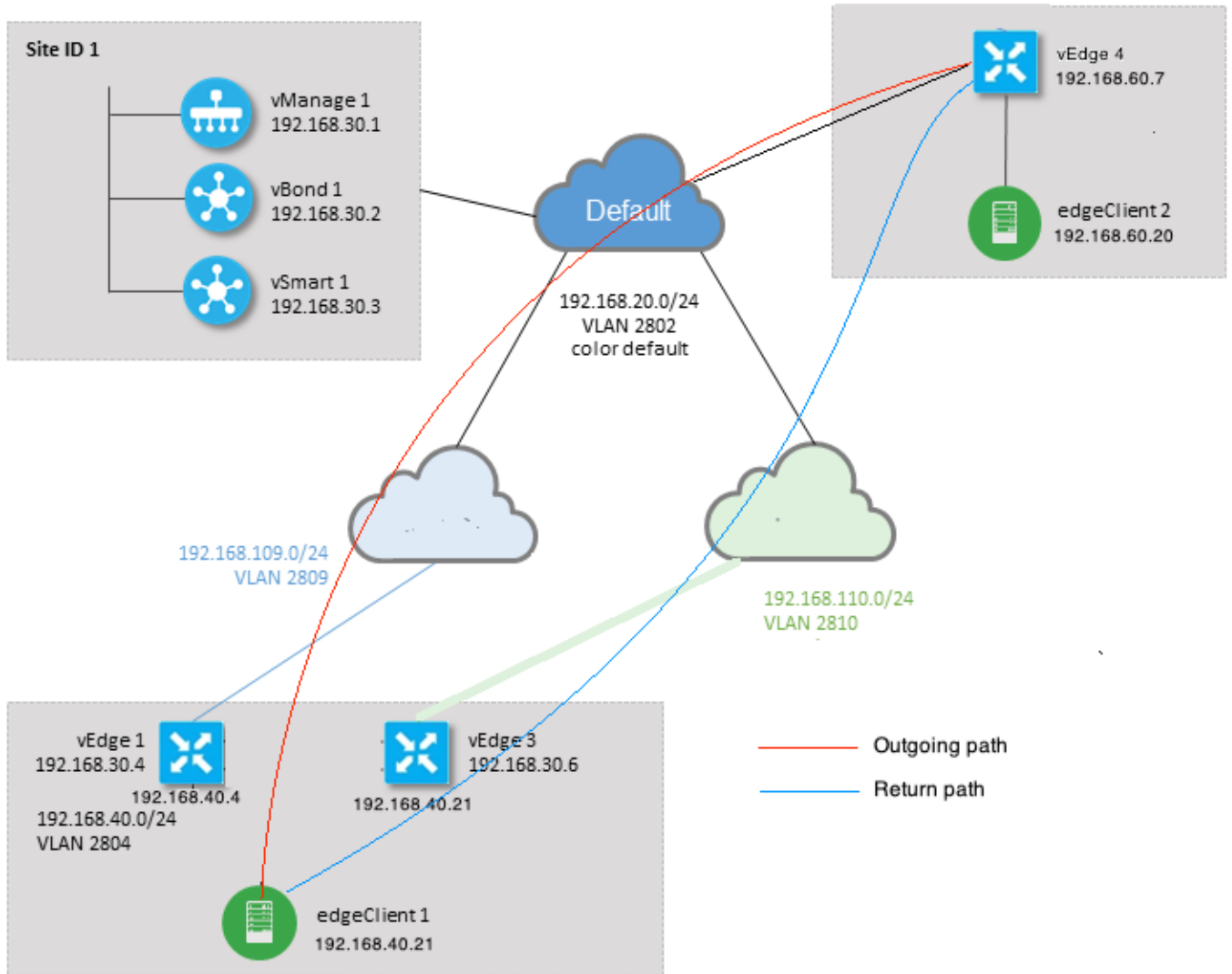
```
[user@edgeclient1 ~]$ ssh user@192.168.60.20
ssh_exchange_identification: Connection closed by remote host
```

تانيوكت لىل عالمعل او Dell نم SSH 2 ةيعرفلا ةكبشل او 1 دعاسملا زاوجل نم لك يوتحي
يلحمل (LAN) ةيلحمل ةكبشل لاطقم نم تالاصتال عاشن| نكمي و ةفورعم ةديچ تالاصت او
حاجنب:

```
vedge4# request execute vpn 40 ssh user@192.168.60.20
user@192.168.60.20's password:
Last login: Sun Feb 10 13:28:23 2019 from 192.168.60.7
[user@edgeclient2 ~]$
```

ةلثامم لكاشم ىرخألا (TCP) لاسرالا في مكحتلا لوكوتورب تاقيبطت عيجم هجاوت.

ايچولوب و طال طخ م



ص ي خ ش ت

تاهجاو ىل ع ةلباقم تاهجاتا ي ف اهق ي ب ط ت و هذ ه (ACL) لوصولا ي ف مكحتال مئوق نيوك ت م ت
vEdge1 و vEdge3: ب ةصخال ل ةمدخال بناج

```
policy
access-list SSH_IN
sequence 10
match
source-ip 192.168.40.21/32
destination-ip 192.168.60.20/32
!
action accept
count SSH_IN
!
!
default-action accept
!
access-list SSH_OUT
sequence 10
match
```

```

source-ip      192.168.60.20/32
destination-ip 192.168.40.21/32
!
action accept
count SSH_OUT
!
!
default-action accept
!
!

```

vEdge4: على قبة اظام ال (ACL) لوصول ا في مكحت الة مئاق قبة بطت م

```

policy
access-list SSH_IN
sequence 10
match
source-ip      192.168.60.20/32
destination-ip 192.168.40.21/32
!
action accept
count SSH_IN
!
!
default-action accept
!
access-list SSH_OUT
sequence 10
match
source-ip      192.168.40.21/32
destination-ip 192.168.60.20/32
!
action accept
count SSH_OUT
!
!
default-action accept
!
!

```

نم ققحت الة م و vEdge تاهجوم عي م على قبة بطت الة ةيؤر ةي ناك م ا ني كمت اضي ا م
 الة لاصت اءاشن ا ةل حرم اءن اءا ق ف دت الة SSH:

```
vedgel# show app cflowd flows | tab ; show policy access-list-counters
```

TIME	EGRESS		INGRESS	TCP							TOTAL		
	MIN	MAX		SRC	DEST	IP	CNTRL	ICMP	TOTAL				
VPN	SRC	IP	DEST	IP	PORT	PORT	DSCP	PROTO	BITS	OPCODE	NHOP	IP	PKTS
BYTES	LEN	LEN	START	TIME	PORT	PORT	EXP	NAME	NAME				
40	192.168.40.21	192.168.60.20	47866	22	0	6	24	0	192.168.109.7	3			
227	66	87	Sun Feb 17 14:13:25 2019	34		ge0/0	ge0/1						

```

COUNTER
NAME      NAME      PACKETS  BYTES

```

```
-----
SSH_IN  SSH_IN  3      227
SSH_OUT SSH_OUT  2      140
```

```
vedge3# show app cflowd flows | tab ; show policy access-list-counters
```

											TCP		
TIME	EGRESS		INGRESS		SRC	DEST	IP		CNTRL	ICMP			TOTAL
TOTAL	MIN	MAX				TO	INTF	INTF					
VPN	SRC IP	DEST IP		PORT	PORT	DSCP	PROTO	BITS	OPCODE	NHOP IP			PKTS
BYTES	LEN	LEN	START	TIME	EXPIRE	NAME	NAME						
40	192.168.60.20	192.168.40.21	22	47866	0	6	18	0		192.168.40.21			8
480	60	60	Sun Feb 17 14:14:08 2019	51		ge0/1	ge0/0						

COUNTER			
NAME	NAME	PACKETS	BYTES
SSH_IN	SSH_IN	0	0
SSH_OUT	SSH_OUT	7	420

```
vedge4# show app cflowd flows | tab ; show policy access-list-counters
```

											TCP		
TIME	EGRESS		INGRESS		SRC	DEST	IP		CNTRL	ICMP			TOTAL
TOTAL	TOTAL	MIN	MAX				TO	INTF	INTF				
VPN	SRC IP	DEST IP		PORT	PORT	DSCP	PROTO	BITS	OPCODE	NHOP IP			PKTS
BYTES	LEN	LEN	START	TIME	EXPIRE	NAME	NAME						
40	192.168.40.21	192.168.60.20	47866	22	0	6	2	0		192.168.60.20			4
240	60	60	Sun Feb 17 14:17:44 2019	37		ge0/2	ge0/0						
40	192.168.60.20	192.168.40.21	22	47866	0	6	18	0		192.168.110.6			8
592	74	74	Sun Feb 17 14:17:44 2019	49		ge0/0	ge0/2						

COUNTER			
NAME	NAME	PACKETS	BYTES
SSH_IN	SSH_IN	8	592
SSH_OUT	SSH_OUT	4	240

لواجهتي. ثلاث تم ريغ مرداصل او د راولا تا قفدت ال ان اف ، تا ج ر م ال هذه نم يرت ن ا ك ن ك م ي ام ك
 ك رح ي ت ات و (192.168.60.20) 2 رادصل ال ما دخ ت س اب SSH ة س ل ج ء اش ن ا (192.168.40.21) 1 رادصل ال
 م ك ح ت ال ة م ئ ا ق ت ا د ا د ع ن م . vEdge3 ر ب ع ة د ئ ا ل ر و ر م ال ة ك ر ح ت ا د ئ ا و vEdge1 ر ب ع ة د ر ا و ال ر و ر م ال
 ال vEdge4 ل ع ة د ر ا و ال و د ر ا و ال م ز ح ل د د ع ن ا ا ض ي ا يرت ن ا ك ن ك م ي ، (ACL) ل و ص و ال ي ف
 ال ، ه س ف ن ت ق و ال ي ف . vEdge1 و vEdge3 ل ع ة ل ب ا ق م ال ت ا ه ا ج ت ال ي ف ع و م ج م ال ع م ق ب ا ط ت ي
 ping: م ا د خ ت س اب ر ا ب ت خ ال د ن ع م ز ح ل ل د ق ف د ج و ي

```
[root@edgeclient1 user]# ping -f 192.168.60.20 -c 10000
PING 192.168.60.20 (192.168.60.20) 56(84) bytes of data.
```

```
--- 192.168.60.20 ping statistics ---
10000 packets transmitted, 10000 received, 0% packet loss, time 3076ms
rtt min/avg/max/mdev = 0.128/0.291/6.607/0.623 ms, ipg/ewma 0.307/0.170 ms
```

```
[root@edgeclient2 user]# ping -f 192.168.40.21 -c 10000
PING 192.168.40.21 (192.168.40.21) 56(84) bytes of data.
```

```
--- 192.168.40.21 ping statistics ---
10000 packets transmitted, 10000 received, 0% packet loss, time 3402ms
rtt min/avg/max/mdev = 0.212/0.318/2.766/0.136 ms, ipg/ewma 0.340/0.327 ms
```

ربع تافللملأ خسن نكميويكعلا هاجتإلا في ديج لكشبللمعي SSH نأ لىإ ALS ريشي
للكاشم أي نود كلكذك SCP/SFTP.

لحل

ةسايس وأ (DPI) مزحلل قيقدلأ صحللأ تايلمع ضع ب نيوكت في هابتشالا ةيادبلا في ممت
أهنا أي طيشنت ممتي مل نكلول، اتانابلا

```
vedge3# show policy from-vsmart
% No entries found.
```

```
vedge1# show policy from-vsmart
% No entries found.
```

TCP: نيسحت نيكمتم فاطملا ةياهن في نكلول

```
vedge1# show app tcp-opt active-flows
```

RX	UNOPT	PROXY	SRC	DEST	START TIME	EGRESS INTF	INGRESS INTF	TX
VPN	SRC IP	DEST IP	PORT	PORT	START TIME	NAME	NAME	BYTES
BYTES	TCP STATE	REASON	IDENTITY					
40	192.168.40.21	192.168.60.20	47868	22	Sun Feb 17 14:18:13 2019	ge0_0	ge0_1	314
0	In-progress	-	Client-Proxy					

```
vedge1# show app tcp-opt expired-flows
```

TX	RX	UNOPT	PROXY	SRC	DEST	START TIME	END
TIMESTAMP	VPN	SRC IP	DEST IP	PORT	PORT	START TIME	END
TIME		BYTES	BYTES	TCP STATE	REASON	IDENTITY	DELETE REASON
1549819969608	40	192.168.40.21	192.168.60.7	22	56612	Sun Feb 10 18:32:49 2019	Sun
Feb 10 18:36:03 2019		5649	4405	Optimized	-	Server-Proxy	CLOSED
1549820055487	40	192.168.40.21	192.168.60.7	22	56613	Sun Feb 10 18:34:15 2019	Sun
Feb 10 19:07:46 2019		5719	4669	Optimized	-	Server-Proxy	CLOSED
1550408210511	40	192.168.40.21	192.168.60.20	47862	22	Sun Feb 17 13:56:50 2019	Sun
Feb 17 13:56:58 2019		401	0	Optimized	-	Client-Proxy	STATE-TIMEOUT
1550408981634	40	192.168.40.21	192.168.60.20	47864	22	Sun Feb 17 14:09:41 2019	Sun
Feb 17 14:09:49 2019		401	0	Optimized	-	Client-Proxy	STATE-TIMEOUT
1550409205399	40	192.168.40.21	192.168.60.20	47866	22	Sun Feb 17 14:13:25 2019	Sun
Feb 17 14:13:33 2019		227	0	Optimized	-	Client-Proxy	STATE-TIMEOUT
1550409493042	40	192.168.40.21	192.168.60.20	47868	22	Sun Feb 17 14:18:13 2019	Sun
Feb 17 14:18:21 2019		401	0	Optimized	-	Client-Proxy	STATE-TIMEOUT

FTM. ءاطخألأ حيحصت في CONN_TEARDOWN ةلاسرةيؤر نكمي، كلكذ لىإ ةفاضلأبو

```

vedge1# show log /var/log/tmplog/vdebug tail "-f"
local7.debug: Feb 17 13:56:50 vedge1 FTMD[662]: ftm_tcptopt_flow_add[268]: Created new tcpflow :-
vrid-3 192.168.40.21/47862 192.168.60.20/22
local7.debug: Feb 17 13:56:58 vedge1 FTMD[662]: ftm_tcpd_send_conn_tear_down[388]: Trying to
pack and send the following message to TCPD
local7.debug: Feb 17 13:56:58 vedge1 FTMD[662]: ftm_tcpd_send_conn_tear_down[408]: Sending
following CONN_TD msg
local7.debug: Feb 17 13:56:58 vedge1 FTMD[662]: ftm_tcpd_send_conn_tear_down[413]:
192.168.40.21:47862->192.168.60.20:22; vpn:40; syn_seq_num:4172167164; identity:0; cport_prime:0
local7.debug: Feb 17 13:56:58 vedge1 FTMD[662]: ftm_tcpd_msgq_tx[354]: Transferring size = 66
bytes data
local7.debug: Feb 17 13:56:58 vedge1 FTMD[662]: ftm_tcpd_send_conn_tear_down[416]: Successfully
sent conn_td msg to TCPD
local7.debug: Feb 17 13:56:58 vedge1 FTMD[662]: ftm_tcptopt_propagate_tear_down[1038]: Sent
CONN_TEARDOWN msg to tcpd for existing tcpflow :- vrid-3 192.168.40.21/47862 192.168.60.20/22 ;
identity:CLIENT_SIDE_PROXY . Send Successful !
local7.debug: Feb 17 13:56:58 vedge1 FTMD[662]: ftm_tcptopt_append_expired_err_flow_tbl[958]:
Appending flow vrid-3 192.168.40.21/47862 192.168.60.20/22 to the expired flow table at Sun Feb
17 13:56:58 2019
local7.debug: Feb 17 13:56:58 vedge1 FTMD[662]: ftm_tcptopt_append_expired_err_flow_tbl[980]:
Appending flow vrid-3 192.168.40.21/47862 192.168.60.20/22 to the error flow table at Sun Feb
17 13:56:58 2019
local7.debug: Feb 17 13:56:58 vedge1 FTMD[662]: ftm_tcptopt_flow_delete[293]: Removing tcpflow :-
vrid-3 192.168.40.21/47862 192.168.60.20/22
local7.debug: Feb 17 13:56:58 vedge1 TCPD[670]: handle_upstream_connect[538]: Error - BP NULL
local7.debug: Feb 17 13:56:58 vedge1 FTMD[662]: ftm_tcpd_msg_decode[254]: FTM-TCPD: Received
FTM_TCPD__PB_FTM_TCPD_MSG__E_MSG_TYPE__CONN_CLOSED msg
local7.debug: Feb 17 13:56:58 vedge1 FTMD[662]: ftm_tcpd_handle_conn_closed[139]: FTM-TCPD:
Received CONN_CLOSED for following C->S
local7.debug: Feb 17 13:56:58 vedge1 FTMD[662]: ftm_tcpd_handle_conn_closed[150]:
192.168.40.21:47862->192.168.60.20:22; vpn:40; syn_seq_num:4172167164; identity:0;
cport_prime:47862; bind_port:0
local7.debug: Feb 17 13:56:58 vedge1 FTMD[662]: ftm_tcpd_handle_conn_closed[184]: FTM-TCPD:
Could not find entry in FT for following flow
local7.debug: Feb 17 13:56:58 vedge1 FTMD[662]: ftm_tcpd_handle_conn_closed[185]: vrid-3
192.168.40.21/47862 192.168.60.20/22

```

ةلاسرة يور نكمي) حيحص لكشب TCP نيسحت لمعي امدنع لاثم ةيور كنكمي انهو
conn_EST):

```

vedge3# show log /var/log/tmplog/vdebug tail "-f -n 0"
local7.debug: Feb 17 15:41:13 vedge3 FTMD[657]: ftm_tcpd_msg_decode[254]: FTM-TCPD: Received
FTM_TCPD__PB_FTM_TCPD_MSG__E_MSG_TYPE__CONN_CLOSED msg
local7.debug: Feb 17 15:41:13 vedge3 FTMD[657]: ftm_tcpd_handle_conn_closed[139]: FTM-TCPD:
Received CONN_CLOSED for following C->S
local7.debug: Feb 17 15:41:13 vedge3 FTMD[657]: ftm_tcpd_handle_conn_closed[150]:
192.168.40.21:47876->192.168.60.20:22; vpn:40; syn_seq_num:2779178897; identity:0;
cport_prime:47876; bind_port:0
local7.debug: Feb 17 15:41:15 vedge3 FTMD[657]: ftm_tcpd_msg_decode[258]: FTM-TCPD: Received
FTM_TCPD__PB_FTM_TCPD_MSG__E_MSG_TYPE__CONN_EST msg
local7.debug: Feb 17 15:41:15 vedge3 FTMD[657]: ftm_tcpd_handle_conn_est[202]: FTM-TCPD:
Received CONN_EST for following C->S
local7.debug: Feb 17 15:41:15 vedge3 FTMD[657]: ftm_tcpd_handle_conn_est[213]:
192.168.40.21:47878->192.168.60.20:22; vpn:40; syn_seq_num:2690847868; identity:0;
cport_prime:47878; bind_port:0
local7.debug: Feb 17 15:41:15 vedge3 FTMD[657]: ftm_tcptopt_flow_add[268]: Created new tcpflow :-
vrid-3 192.168.40.21/47878 192.168.60.20/22

```

رارقلا

بجې ٲلكشملا هذه لجل ٲلالتلابو، ٲلثامتم تاقفدتلا نوكت أن TCP نٲسحت ٲلطتې رابجل تاناٲب ٲساٲس ءاشنن | بجې وأ (VPN 40 tcp-optimization ءوٲ ال) TCP نٲسحت لٲطعت نم ءٲزملا ٲلع روثلل كنكمې .نٲهاتالال كل ٲ راسملا سفن ذخأ ٲلع TCP تاقفدت DPI، ل تاناٲبلا رورم ٲكرح قسانتل [SD-WAN مٲمصت لٲلد](#) مسق ٲ ٲ اذه لوح تامولعملال 23 ٲصفلا

ةمچرتل هذه ل و ح

ةلأل تاي نقتل ن م ة و مچ م ادخت ساب دن تسم ل ا اذ ه Cisco ت مچرت
م ل ا ل ا ا ن ا ع مچ ي ف ن ي م د خ ت س م ل ل م ع د ي و ت ح م م ي د ق ت ل ة ي ر ش ب ل و
ا م ك ة ق ي ق د ن و ك ت ن ل ة ل ا ة مچرت ل ض ف ا ن ا ة ظ ح ا ل م ي ج ر ي . ة ص ا خ ل ا م ه ت غ ل ب
Cisco ي ل خ ت . ف ر ت ح م مچرت م ا ه م د ق ي ي ت ل ا ة ي ف ا ر ت ح ا ل ا ة مچرت ل ا ع م ل ا ح ل ا و ه
ي ل ا م ا د ع و ج ر ل ا ب ي ص و ت و ت ا مچرت ل ا ه ذ ه ة ق د ن ع ا ه ت ي ل و ئ س م Cisco
Systems (ر ف و ت م ط ب ا ر ل ا) ي ل ص ا ل ا ي ز ي ل ج ن ا ل ا دن ت س م ل ا